

Supplemental Material

Extracting Microfacet-based BRDF Parameters from Arbitrary Materials with Power Iterations

Jonathan Dupuy^{1,2} Eric Heitz³ Jean-Claude Iehl¹ Pierre Poulin² Victor Ostromoukhov¹ *

¹LIRIS, Université Lyon 1 ²LIGUM, Université de Montréal ³Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

This supplemental material accompanies our EGSR 2015 paper. It contains data from fitting a database of 100 measured materials [MERL], in order to validate our fitting algorithm against the raw data and a state-of-the-art fitting algorithm (SGD) [SGD]. Our fittings produce a tabulated model, as well as Gaussian and GGX models. Each material is rendered and plotted in the incidence plane against each fit. In addition, we provide plots of our reconstructed microfacet Fresnel term, microfacet normal distribution, and microfacet shadowing term, as well as color mapped difference images computed in the CIE dE00 color space. All rendered images were produced at 256×256 resolution using 512 samples per pixel, and both the SGD and reference materials were importance sampled according to our tabulated fit in order to speed up convergence. Before exposing our fitting results, we provide the necessary mathematics to design the fitting algorithm we used for our fits.

Inverting the BRDF

We show how to invert a microfacet BRDF based on the following equations

$$f_r(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o}) = \frac{F(\theta_d) D(\mathbf{h}) G(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o})}{4 \cos \theta_i \cos \theta_o} \quad (1)$$

$$D(\mathbf{h}) = \frac{P(\tilde{\mathbf{h}})}{\cos^4 \theta_h} \quad (2)$$

$$G(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o}) = \frac{G_1(\mathbf{i}) G_1(\mathbf{o})}{G_1(\mathbf{i}) + G_1(\mathbf{o}) - G_1(\mathbf{i}) G_1(\mathbf{o})} \quad (3)$$

$$G_1(\mathbf{k}) = \frac{\cos \theta_k}{\int_{\Omega_+} \mathbf{k} \cdot \mathbf{h} D(\mathbf{h}) d\omega_h}. \quad (4)$$

Given f_r , we wish to retrieve a microfacet slope probability density function P and a microfacet Fresnel term F .

Retrieving the Microfacet Slope Distribution

Mathematical Inversion In backscattering configurations, i.e., when $\mathbf{i} = \mathbf{o}$ (and hence, $\mathbf{h} = \mathbf{o}$), the microfacet BRDF equation takes a simpler form

$$f_r(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{o}) = \frac{F_0 D(\mathbf{o}) G(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{o})}{4 \cos^2 \theta_o} \quad (5)$$

$$G(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{o}) = \frac{G_1^2(\mathbf{o})}{2G_1(\mathbf{o}) - G_1^2(\mathbf{o})} \quad (6)$$

$$F_0 = F(0). \quad (7)$$

Note that the geometric attenuation term G in these equations is only approximate since, as we discuss in our associated paper, a physically sound model should give $G(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{o}) = G_1(\mathbf{o})$. We perform the inversion of

* {jdupuy | jciehl | victor.ostromoukhov}@liris.cnrs.fr
eheitz.research@gmail.com
poulin@iro.umontreal.ca

P with the assumption that G produces the correct physical behavior, i.e., $G(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{o}) = G_1(\mathbf{o})$. In this case, we can express the microfacet distribution of normals, i.e., D , as a the solution of an integral equation

$$F_0 D(\mathbf{o}) = \frac{4f_r(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{o}) \cos^2 \theta_o}{G_1(\mathbf{o})} \quad (8)$$

$$= 4f_r(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{o}) \cos \theta_o \int_{\Omega_+} \mathbf{o} \cdot \mathbf{h} D(\mathbf{h}) d\omega_h. \quad (9)$$

Due to the link between the microfacet distribution of normals and the microfacet distribution of slopes, it follows that P is also the solution of an integral equation

$$F_0 P(\tilde{\mathbf{o}}) = \int_{\Omega_+} K(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{h}) P(\tilde{\mathbf{h}}) d\omega_h \quad (10)$$

$$K(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{h}) = 4f_r(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{o}) \cos^5 \theta_o \mathbf{o} \cdot \mathbf{h} \sec^4 \theta_h. \quad (11)$$

In the mathematics literature, the above equation is known as a Fredholm equation of the second kind, with kernel K . At this point, we can already retrieve P . However, we can reduce the dimensionality of the solution if P is isotropic. Indeed, if P is isotropic, then it may be rewritten as a 1D radial function of elevation angle

$$P(\tilde{\mathbf{h}}) = g(\theta_h) \quad (12)$$

$$\theta_h = \arctan \sqrt{\tilde{x}_h^2 + \tilde{y}_h^2}. \quad (13)$$

Hence, the problem of determining a 2D function P simplifies to the problem of determining a 1D function g , which is also the solution of an integral equation

$$F_0 g(\theta_o) = \int_0^{\pi/2} K'(\theta_o, \theta_h) g(\theta_h) d\theta_h \quad (14)$$

$$K'(\theta_o, \theta_h) = \int_0^{2\pi} K(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{h}) \sin \theta_h d\phi_h \quad (15)$$

$$\mathbf{o} = (0, \sin \theta_o, \cos \theta_o)^t \quad (16)$$

since we have

$$\begin{aligned} F_0 g(\theta_o) &= \int_{\Omega_+} K(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{h}) g(\theta_h) d\omega_h \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} K(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{h}) g(\theta_h) \sin \theta_h d\theta_h d\phi_h \\ &= \int_0^{\pi/2} \left[\int_0^{2\pi} K(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{h}) \sin \theta_h d\phi_h \right] g(\theta_h) d\theta_h \\ &= \int_0^{\pi/2} K'(\theta_o, \theta_h) g(\theta_h) d\theta_h. \end{aligned}$$

Note that this solution is applicable to any isotropic BRDF such as those tested in the remainder of this document.

MERL Numeric Resolution In order to retrieve the microfacet slope probability density function from a MERL BRDF, we first re-express our 1D integral equation with the MERL quadratic half elevation angle parameterization with the change of variable $\theta_h = \theta^2$ ($d\theta_h = 2\theta d\theta$)

$$F_0 g(\theta_o) = \int_0^{\sqrt{2\pi}/2} K''(\theta_o, \theta_h) g(\theta_h) d\theta \quad (17)$$

$$K''(\theta_o, \theta_h) = 2\theta K'(\theta_o, \theta_h). \quad (18)$$

We discretize the resulting 1D integral equation with a quadrature rule of $N = 90$ rectangles where the angles are computed according to the MERL parameterization

$$F_0 g(\theta_j) = \sum_{k=1}^N w_k K''(\theta_j, \theta_k) g(\theta_k) \quad (19)$$

$$\theta_j = \frac{\pi(j-1)^2}{2N^2} \quad (20)$$

$$\theta_k = \frac{\pi(k-1)^2}{2N^2} \quad (21)$$

$$w_k = \frac{1}{N}. \quad (22)$$

Letting \mathbf{g} denote the vector $\mathbf{g} = (g(\theta_1), \dots, g(\theta_N))^t$ and \mathbf{K} denote the matrix

$$\mathbf{K} = \begin{bmatrix} w_1 K''(\theta_1, \theta_1) & \cdots & w_1 K''(\theta_1, \theta_N) \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ w_N K''(\theta_N, \theta_1) & \cdots & w_N K''(\theta_N, \theta_N) \end{bmatrix} \quad (23)$$

we can rewrite our 1D integral equation as the eigenvalue problem

$$\mathbf{K} \cdot \mathbf{g} = F_0 \mathbf{g}. \quad (24)$$

Since the elements of \mathbf{K} are all nonnegative, the Perron-Frobenius theorem states that the largest eigenvector is a valid solution to our problem. Letting \mathbf{v} denote the largest eigenvector of \mathbf{K} , we compute it iteratively using the power iteration method

$$\mathbf{v}_{n+1} = \tilde{\mathbf{K}} \cdot \mathbf{v}_n \quad (25)$$

$$\mathbf{v}_0 = \mathbf{1}. \quad (26)$$

In practice, we used $n = 4$ for the entire MERL database. Algorithm 1 provides pseudocode for our method.

Retrieving the Fresnel Term

Once we have recovered the microfacet slope probability density function, we can generate a BRDF whose microfacets act as “ideal” mirrors, i.e., $F(\theta_d) = 1$ for any θ_d

$$f_{r,id}(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o}) = \frac{D(\mathbf{h}) G(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o})}{4 \cos \theta_i \cos \theta_o} \quad (27)$$

By averaging the ratio between the input BRDF and the ideal response at each difference angle θ_d , we then retrieve the complete microfacet Fresnel term. The computation is straightforward using Rusinkiewicz’s BRDF parameterization.

$$F(\theta_d) = \frac{1}{\pi^2(\pi - 2\theta_d)} \int_0^\pi \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2-\theta_d} \frac{f_r(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o})}{f_{r,id}(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o})} d\theta_h d\phi_h d\phi_d \quad (28)$$

$$\mathbf{i} = \mathbf{R_z} \cdot \mathbf{R_x} \cdot \mathbf{d} \quad (29)$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \cos \phi_h & \sin \phi_h & 0 \\ -\sin \phi_h & \cos \phi_h & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos \theta_h & \sin \theta_h \\ 0 & -\sin \theta_h & \cos \theta_h \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \sin \theta_d \sin \phi_d \\ \sin \theta_d \cos \phi_d \\ \cos \theta_d \end{bmatrix} \quad (30)$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \cos \phi_h & \cos \theta_h \sin \phi_h & \sin \theta_h \sin \phi_h \\ -\sin \phi_h & \cos \theta_h \cos \phi_h & \cos \phi_h \sin \theta_h \\ 0 & -\sin \theta_h & \cos \theta_h \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \sin \theta_d \sin \phi_d \\ \sin \theta_d \cos \phi_d \\ \cos \theta_d \end{bmatrix} \quad (31)$$

$$\mathbf{o} = 2(\mathbf{i} \cdot \mathbf{h})\mathbf{h} - \mathbf{i}. \quad (32)$$

Note that this solution is applicable to any BRDF. If the input BRDF is an actual microfacet BRDF, then the recovered Fresnel will match that of the input.

MERL Numeric Resolution For MERL input BRDFs, we perform the inversion with a quadratic distribution of half-vector elevation angles

$$F(\theta_d) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2\pi^2\sqrt{\pi - 2\theta_d}} \int_0^\pi \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\sqrt{\pi/2 - \theta_d}} \frac{f_r(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o})}{f_{r,id}(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o})} d\theta d\phi_h d\phi_d \quad (33)$$

$$\theta_h = \theta^2. \quad (34)$$

We then compute the Fresnel term for 90 discrete angles uniformly distributed between 0 and 90 degrees

$$F(\theta_d) = \frac{1}{180 \times 360 \times N} \sum_{j=1}^{180} \sum_{k=1}^{360} \sum_{l=1}^N \frac{f_r(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o})}{f_{r,id}(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o})} \quad (35)$$

$$N = \left\lfloor 90 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2\theta_d}{\pi}} \right\rfloor \quad (36)$$

$$\phi_h = \frac{\pi(k-1)}{180} \quad (37)$$

$$\phi_d = \frac{\pi(j-1)}{180} \quad (38)$$

$$\theta_h = \frac{\pi}{2} \left(\frac{l-1}{90} \right)^2. \quad (39)$$

That way, we read all the values from the BRDF. Algorithm 2 provides pseudocode for our method.

Algorithms

Algorithm 1 Extract Isotropic P

```

function EXTRACT_P_ISOTROPIC
  for  $1 \leq j \leq N, 1 \leq k \leq N$  do ▷ Build kernel matrix
     $\theta_o = \pi(j-1)^2/(2 \times N^2)$ 
     $\theta_h = \pi(k-1)^2/(2 \times N^2)$ 
     $\mathbf{o} = (\sin \theta_o, 0, \cos \theta_o)$ 
     $\mathbf{h} = (\sin \theta_h, 0, \cos \theta_h)$ 
     $\tilde{K}_{i,j} = \frac{4}{N} f_r(\mathbf{o}, \mathbf{o}) \cos^5 \theta_o \mathbf{o} \mathbf{h} \sec^4 \theta_o$ 
  end for
   $\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{1}$ 
  for  $0 \leq i < M$  do ▷ Power iteration (we set  $M = 4$ )
     $\mathbf{v} = \hat{\mathbf{K}} \cdot \mathbf{v}$ 
  end for
   $P = normalize(\mathbf{v})$  ▷ Normalize the eigenvector so that it integrates to one
end function

```

Algorithm 2 Extract Fresnel Term F

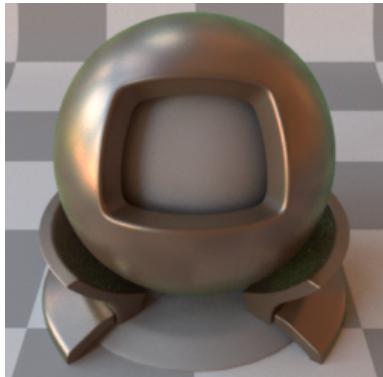
```
function EXTRACT_F
    for 1 ≤ i ≤ 90 do
         $\theta_d = \pi(i - 1)/(2 \times 90)$ 
         $F(\theta_d) = 0$ 
        for 1 ≤ j ≤ 180, 1 ≤ k ≤ 360 do
             $\phi_d = \pi(j - 1)/180$ 
             $\phi_h = \pi(k - 1)/180$ 
             $N = \left\lfloor 90\sqrt{1 - \frac{2\theta_d}{\pi}} \right\rfloor$ 
            for 1 ≤ l ≤ N do
                 $\theta_h = \pi(l - 1)^2/(2 \times 90^2)$ 
                 $\mathbf{i} = \text{Rusinkiewicz}(\mathbf{h}, \mathbf{d})$                                 ▷ Retrieve  $\mathbf{i}$  from the Rusinkiewicz parameterization
                 $\mathbf{o} = 2(\mathbf{i} \cdot \mathbf{h})\mathbf{h} - \mathbf{i}$                                 ▷ Retrieve  $\mathbf{o}$  from the Rusinkiewicz parameterization
                 $F(\theta_d) = F(\theta_d) + f_r(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o})/f_{r,id}(\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{o})$ 
            end for
             $F(\theta_d) = F(\theta_d)/N$ 
        end for
         $F(\theta_d) = F(\theta_d)/(180 \times 360)$ 
    end for
end function
```

References

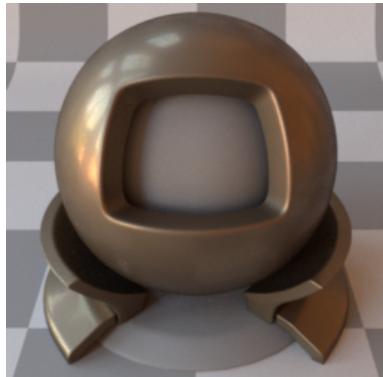
- [MERL] Wojciech Matusik, Hanspeter Pfister, Matt Brand, and Leonard McMillan, 2003, “A Data-Driven Reflectance Model”, *ACM Transactions on Graphics*, 22 (3), 759-769.
- [SGD] Mahdi M. Bagher, Cyril Soler, and Nicolas Holzschuch, 2012, “Accurate Fitting of Measured Reflectances using a Shifted Gamma Micro-facet Distribution”, *Computer Graphics Forum*, 31 (4), 1509-1518.

1 alum-bronze

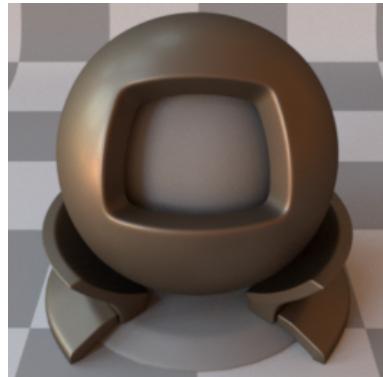
Renderings



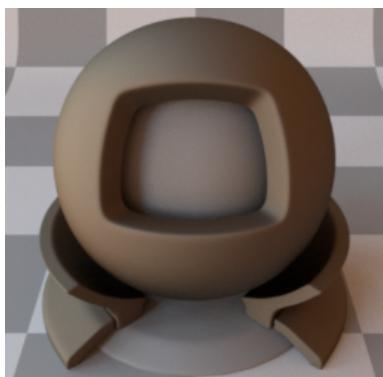
SGD



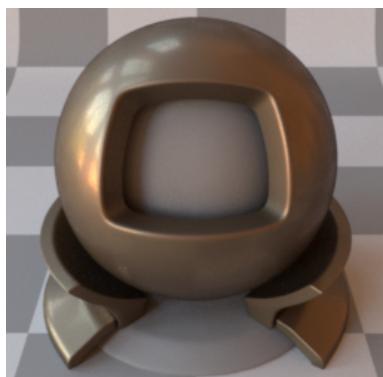
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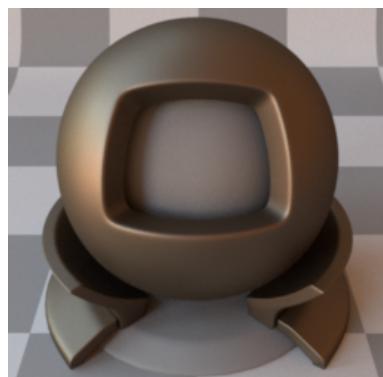
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

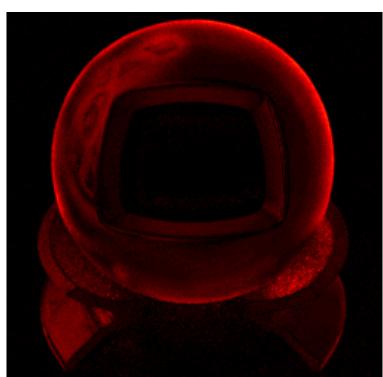


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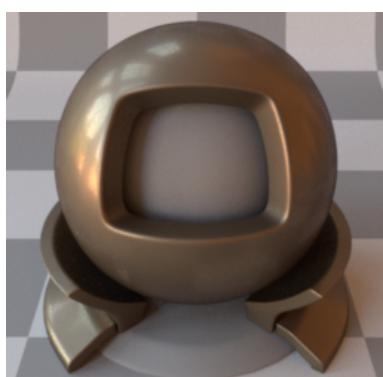


Ours: GGX

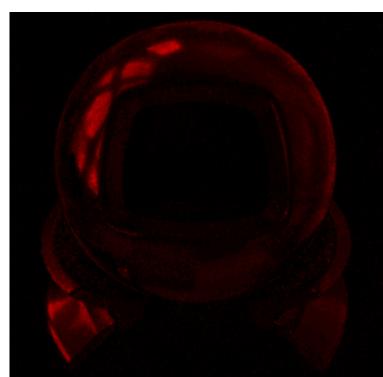
CIE dE00



SGD



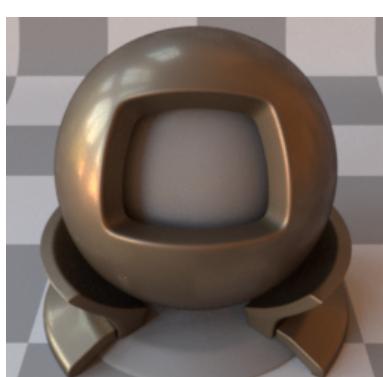
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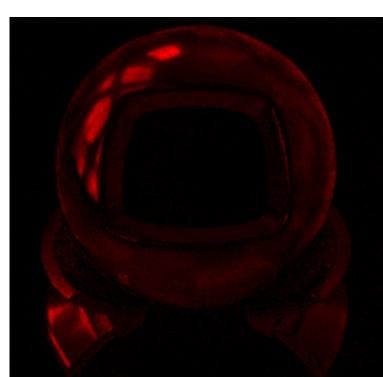
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

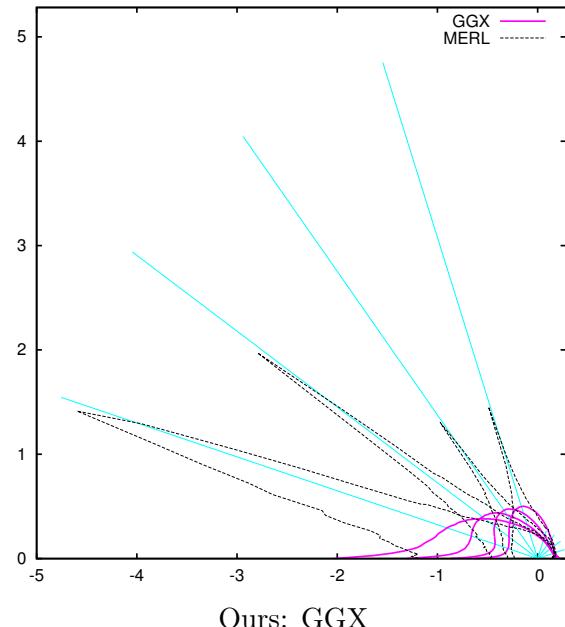
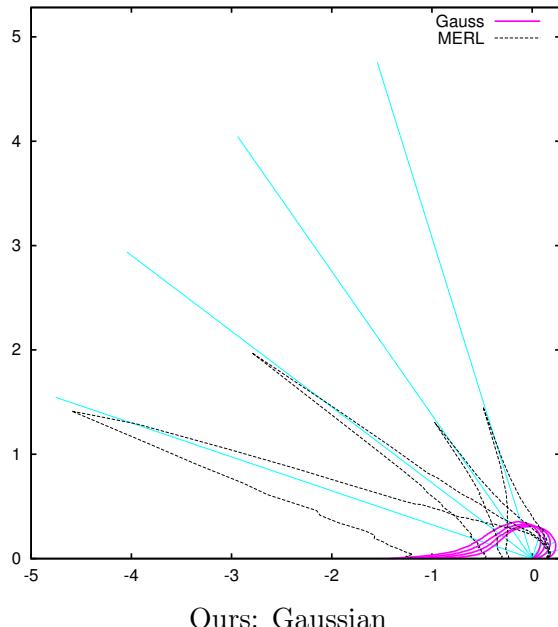
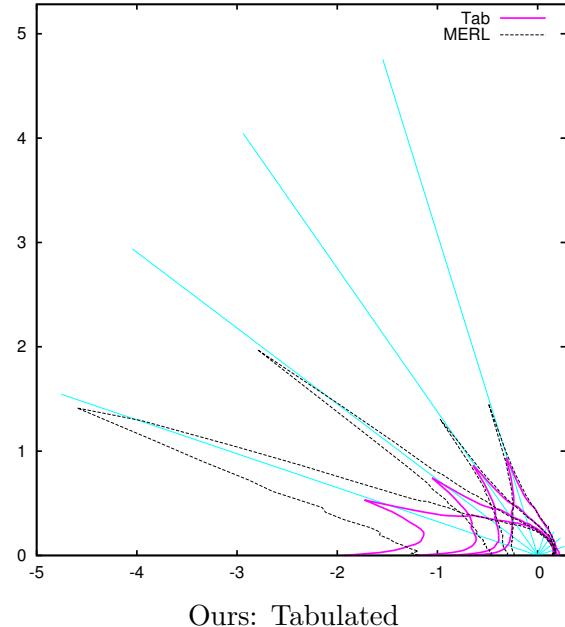
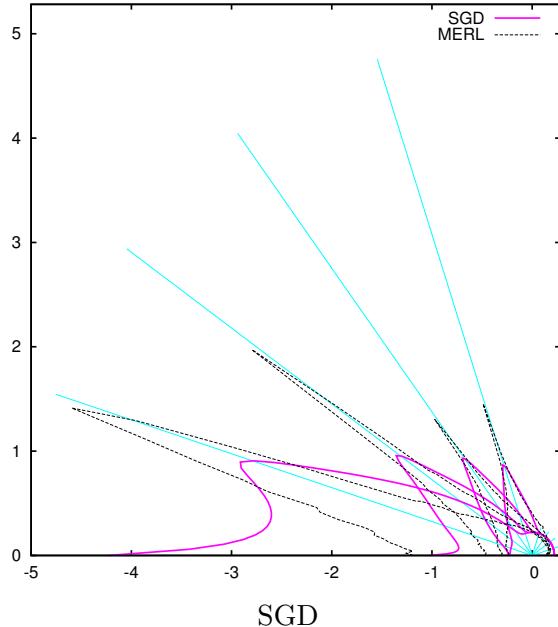


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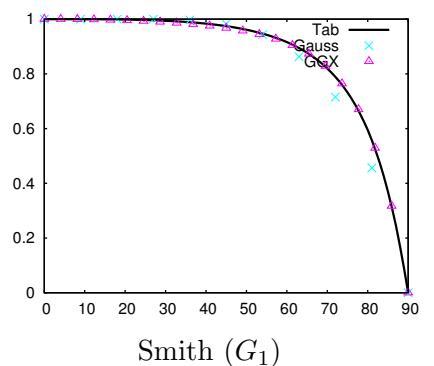
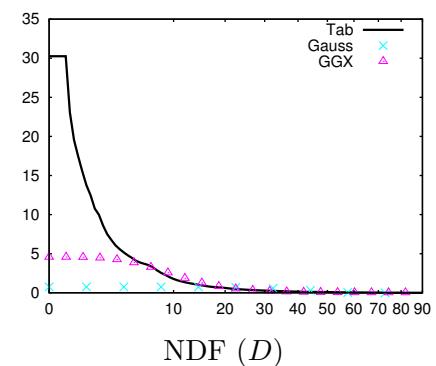
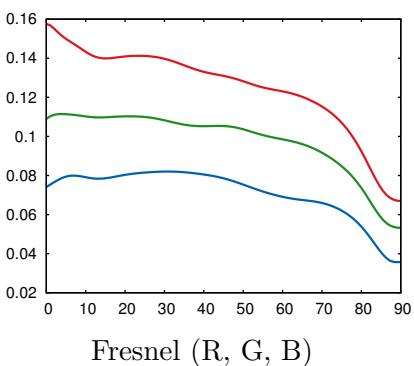


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

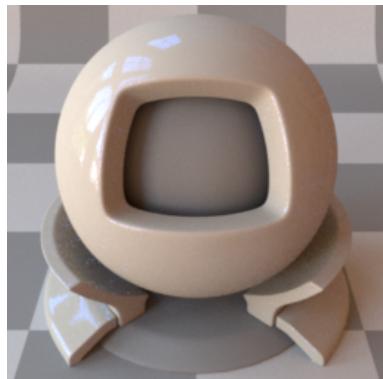


Fitted Microfacet Functions

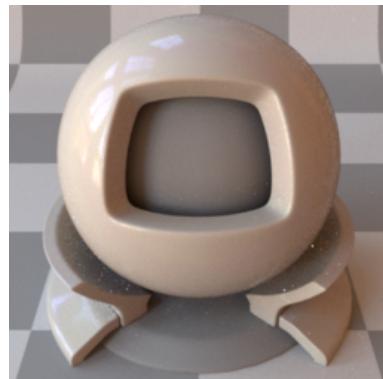


2 alumina-oxide

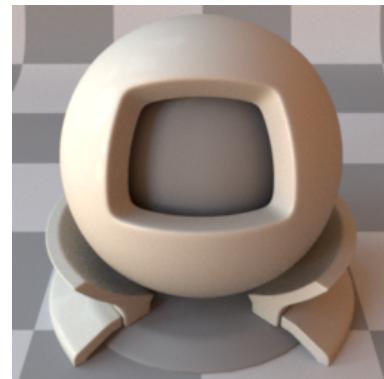
Rendings



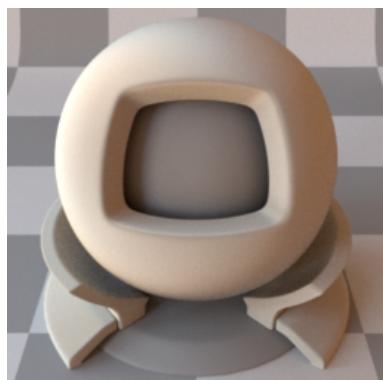
SGD



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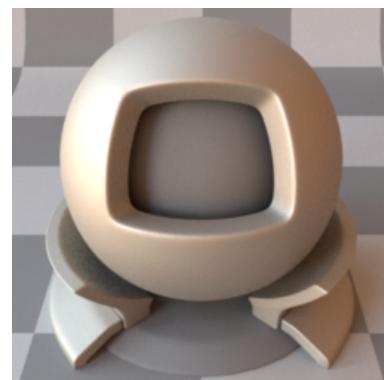
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

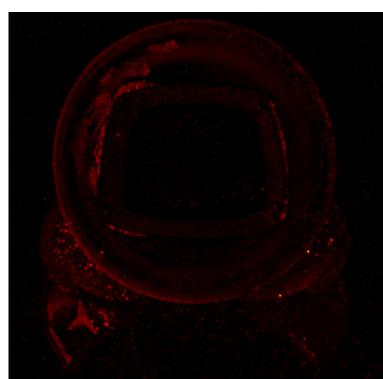


Reference



Ours: GGX

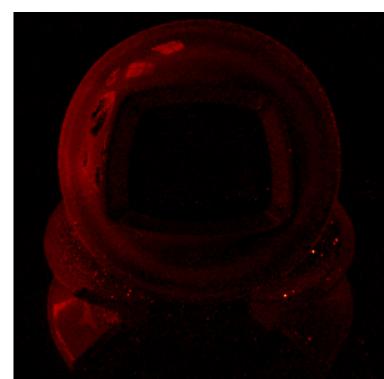
CIE dE00



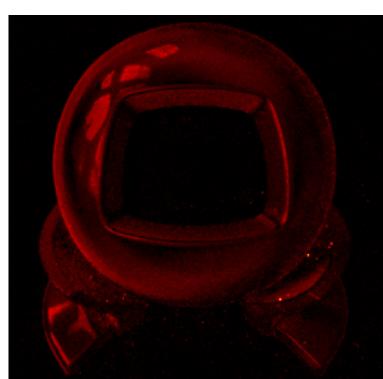
SGD



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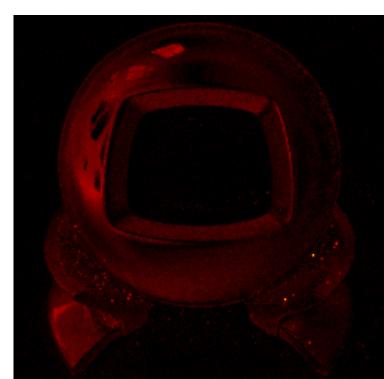
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

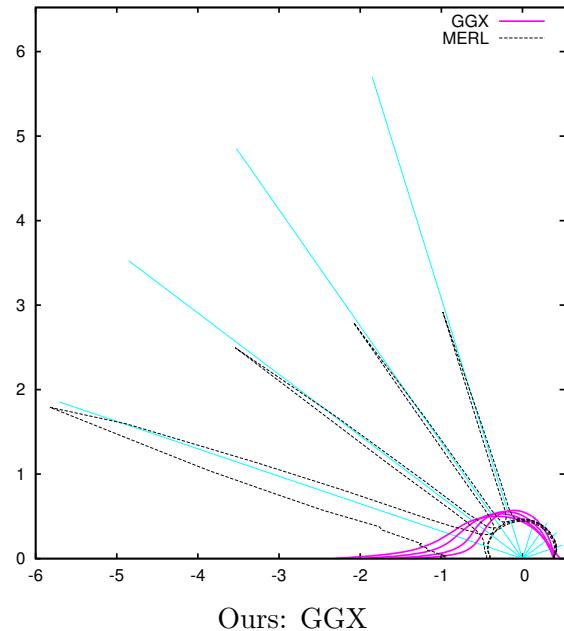
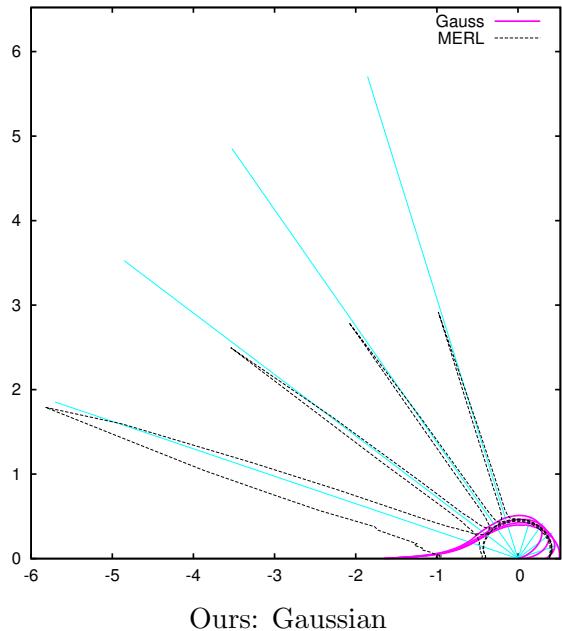
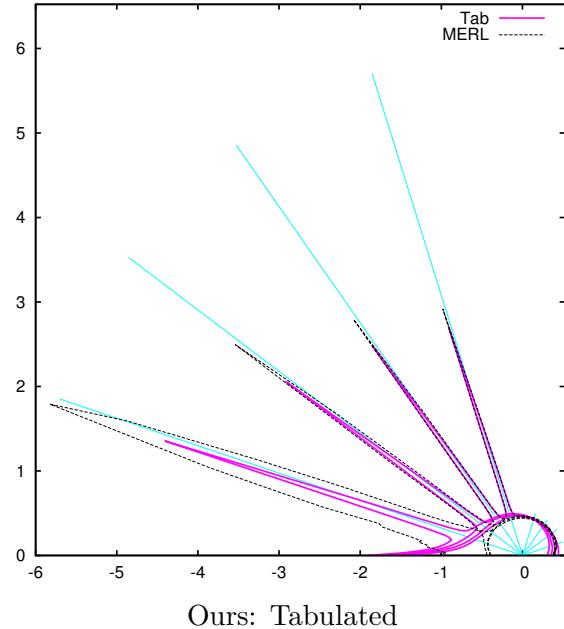
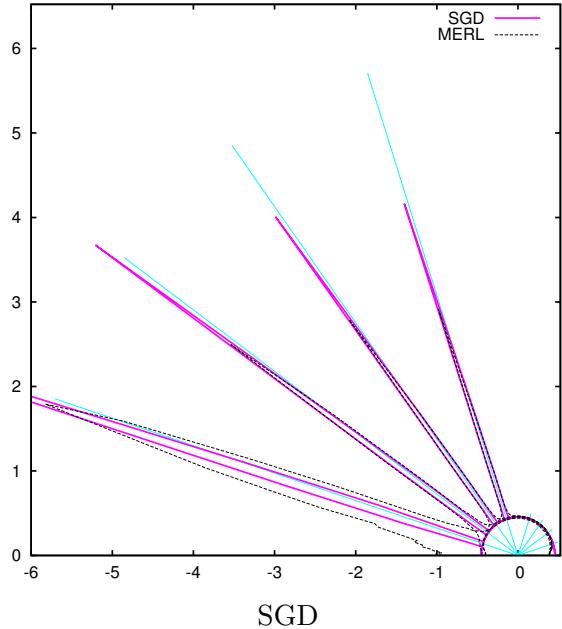


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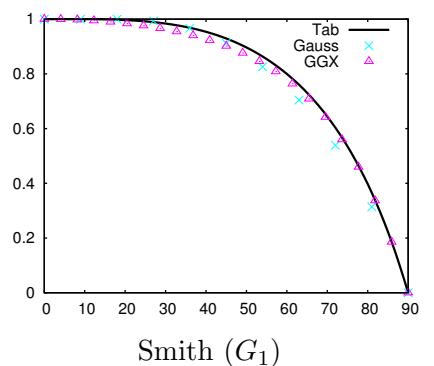
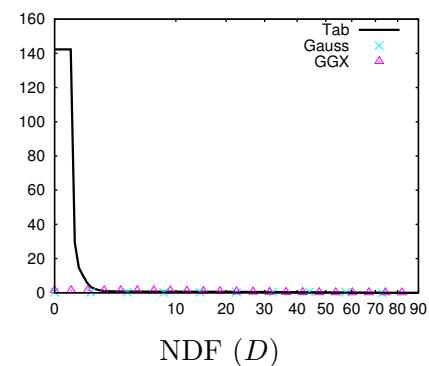
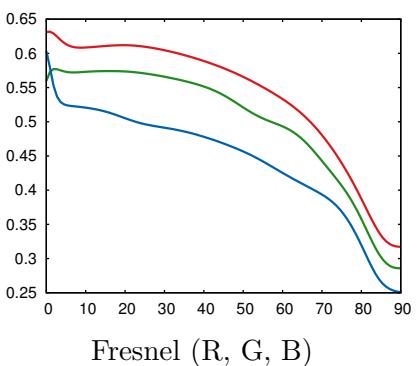


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

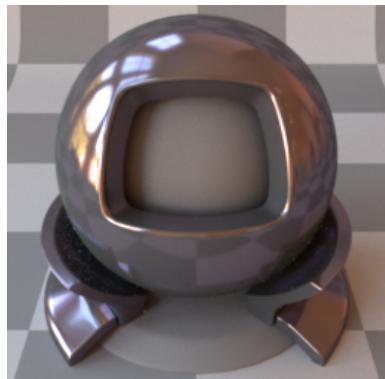


Fitted Microfacet Functions

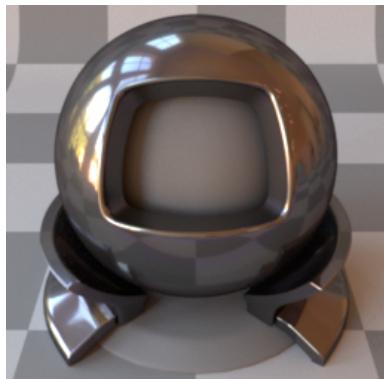


3 aluminium

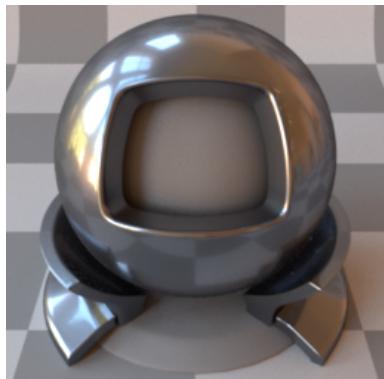
Rendings



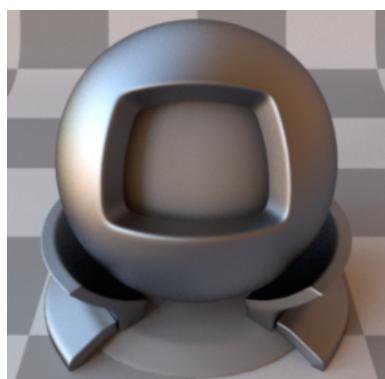
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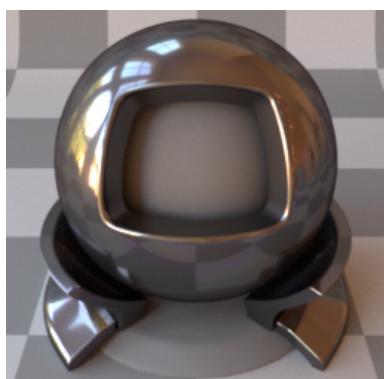
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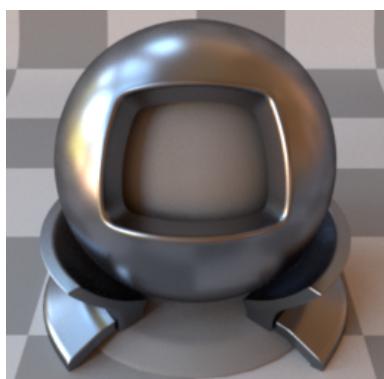
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

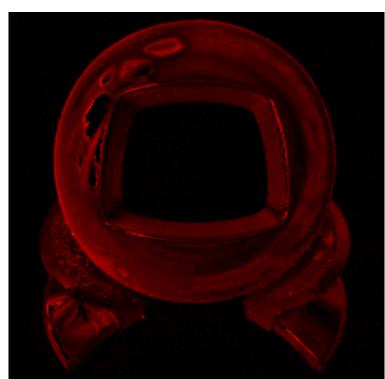


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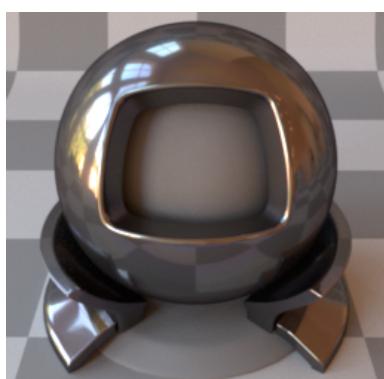


Ours: GGX

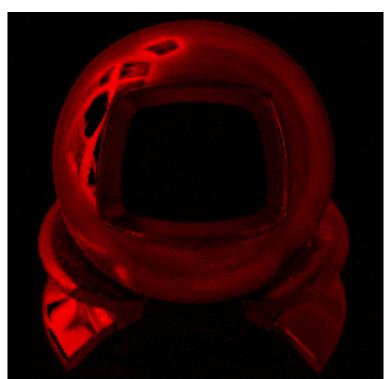
CIE dE00



SGD



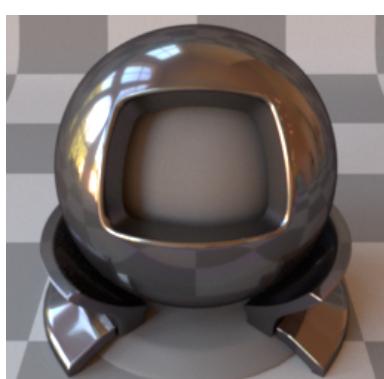
Reference



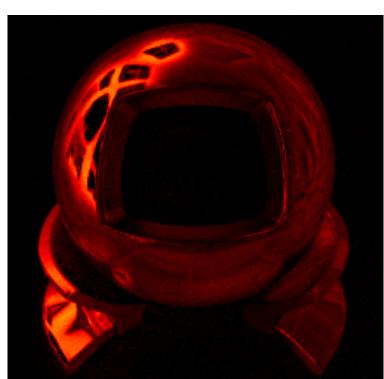
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

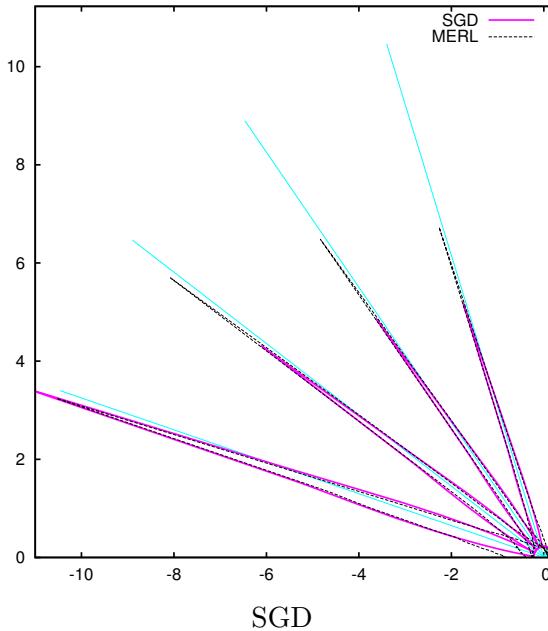


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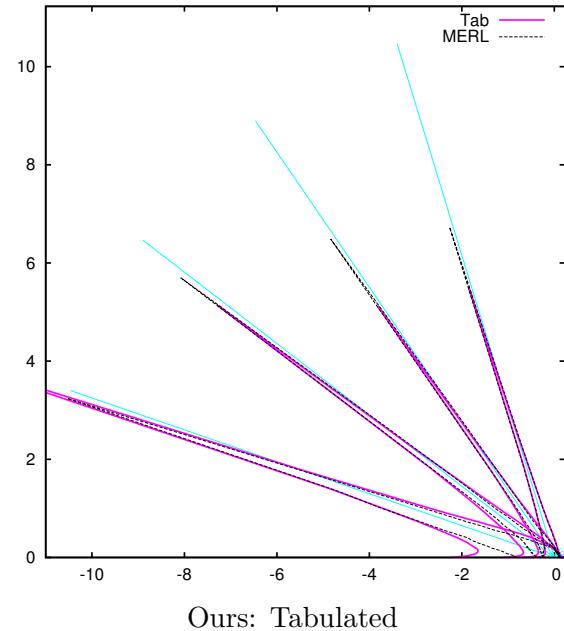


Ours: GGX

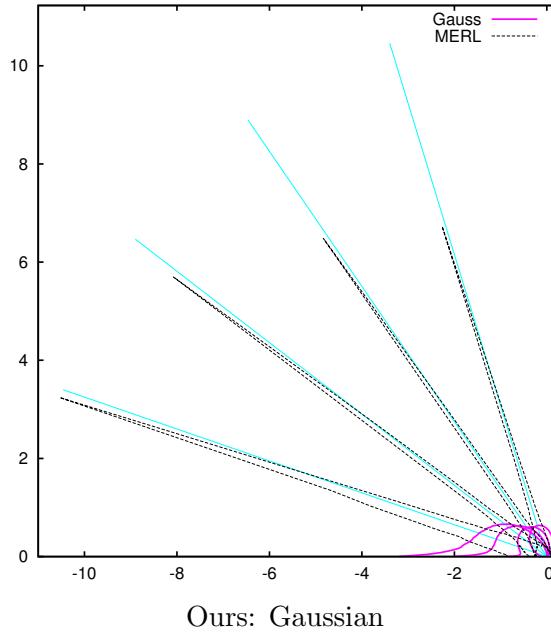
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



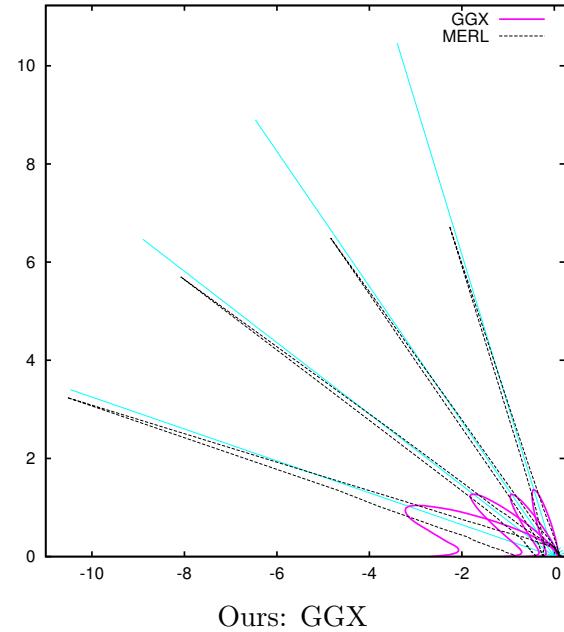
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

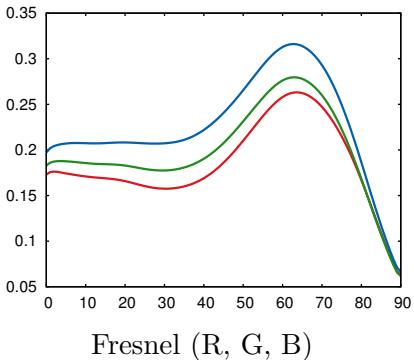


Ours: Gaussian

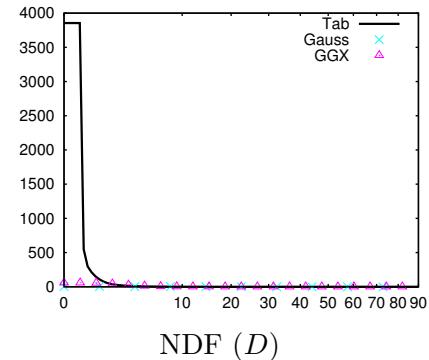


Ours: GGX

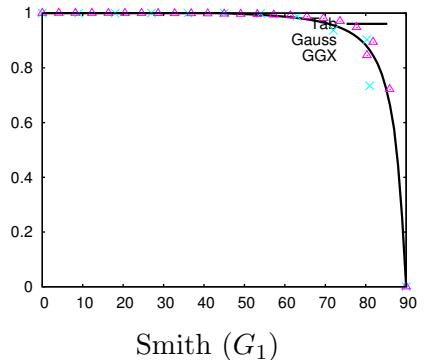
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



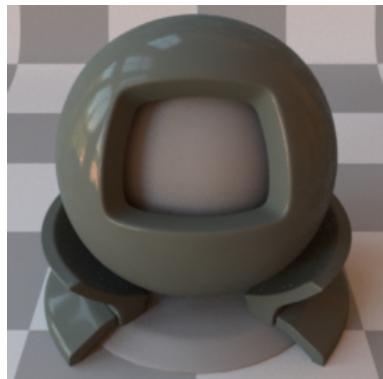
NDF (D)



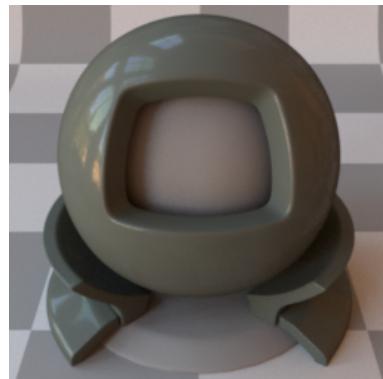
Smith (G_1)

4 aeventurnine

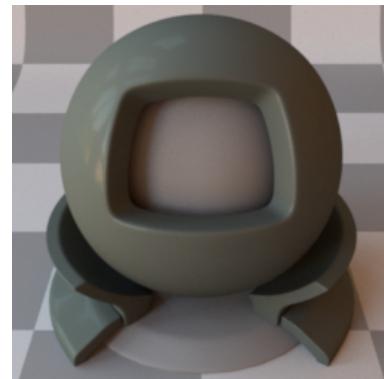
Rendings



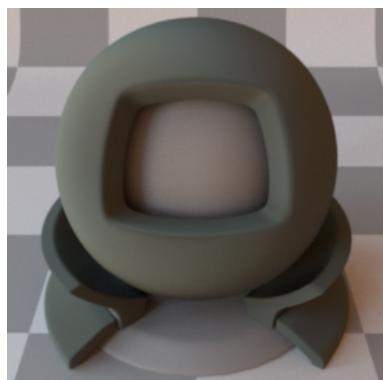
SGD



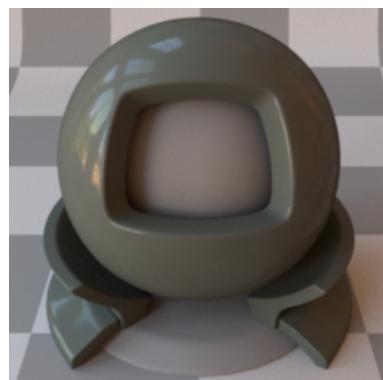
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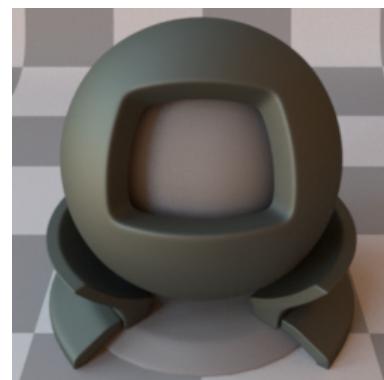
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

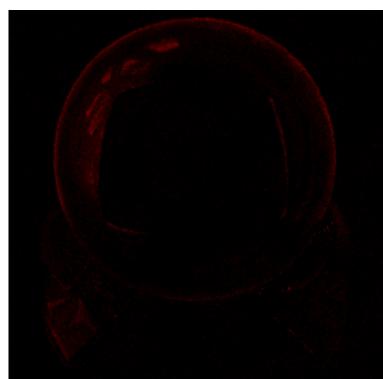


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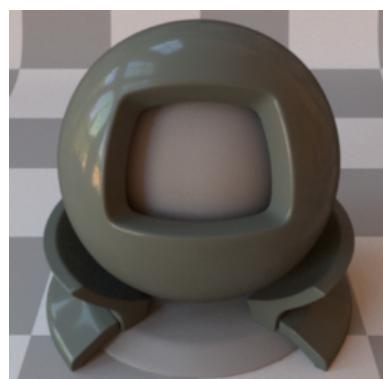


Ours: GGX

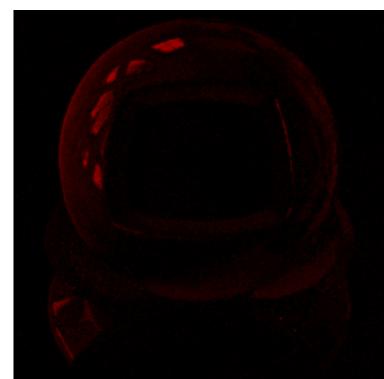
CIE dE00



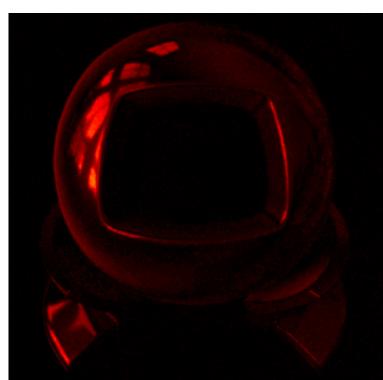
SGD



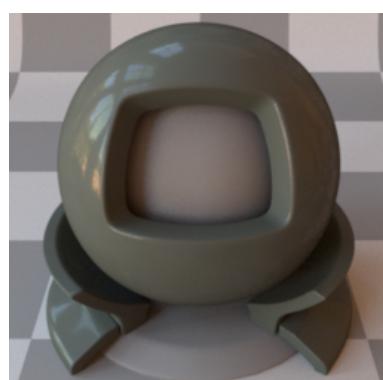
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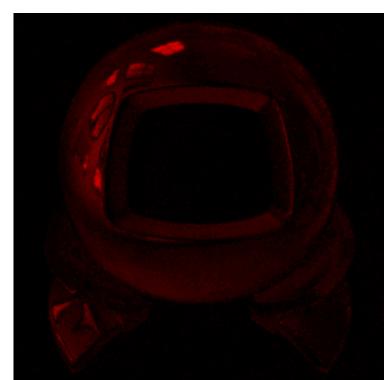
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

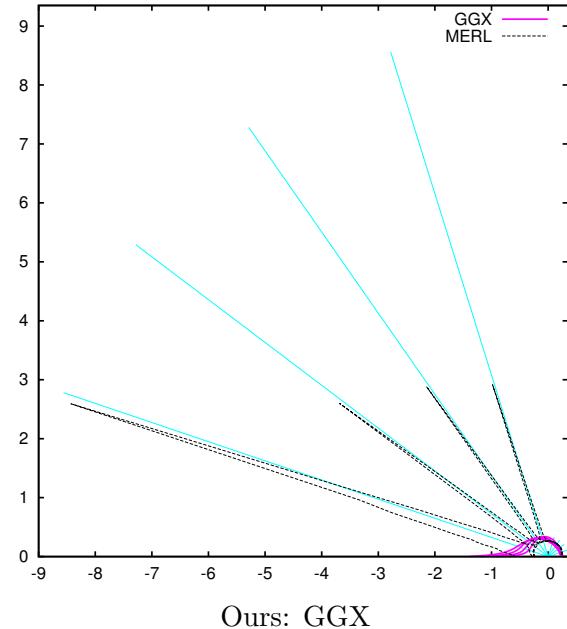
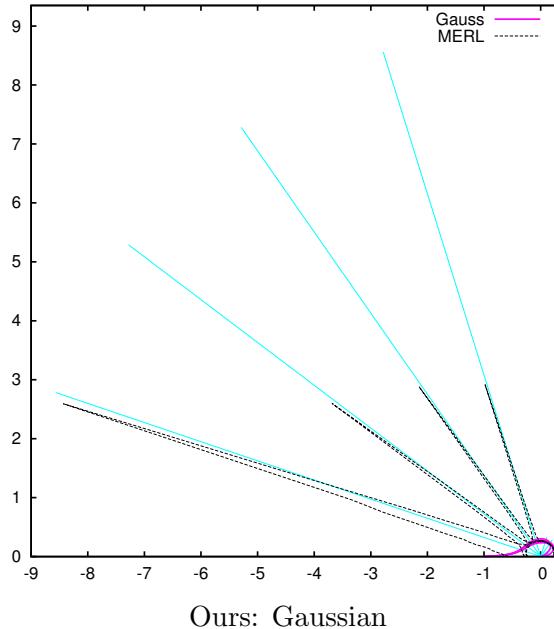
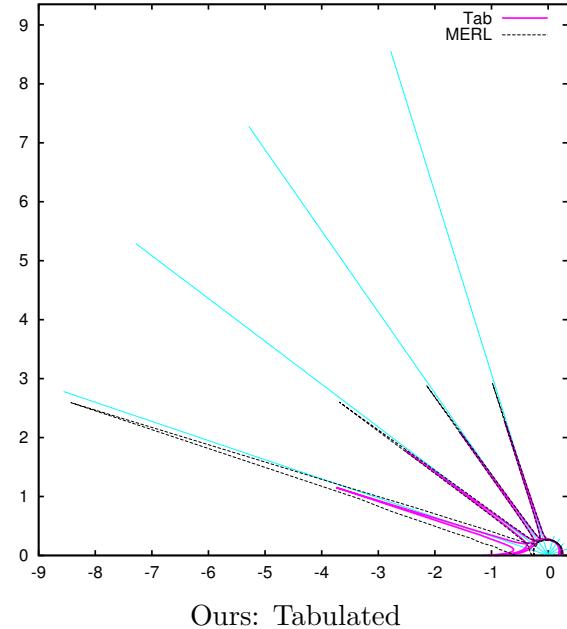
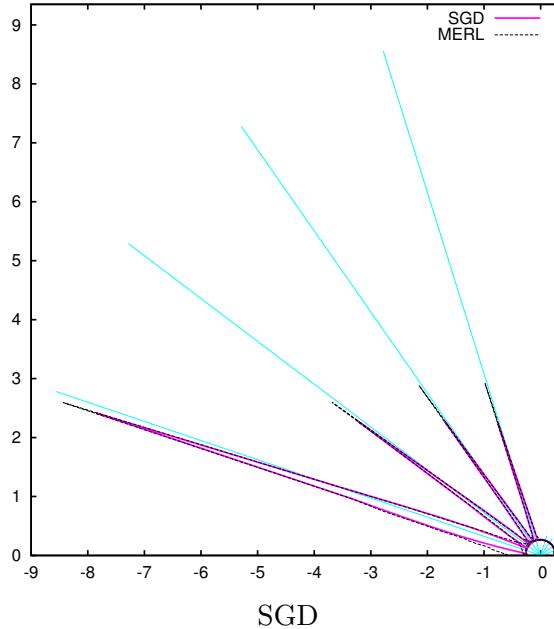


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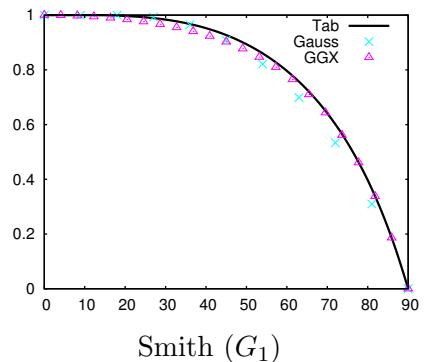
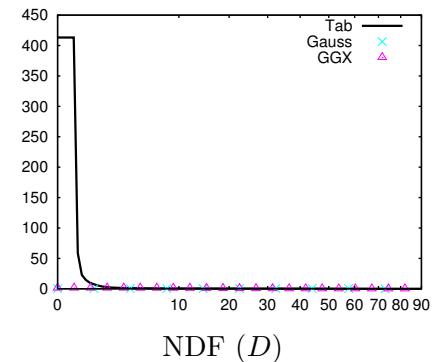
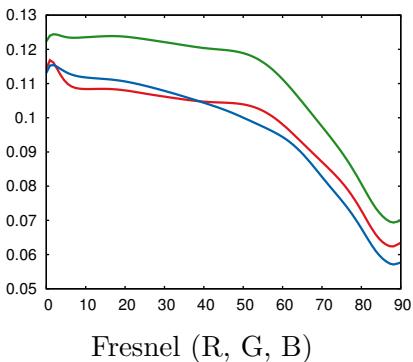


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

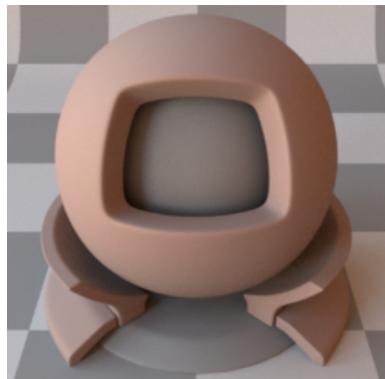


Fitted Microfacet Functions

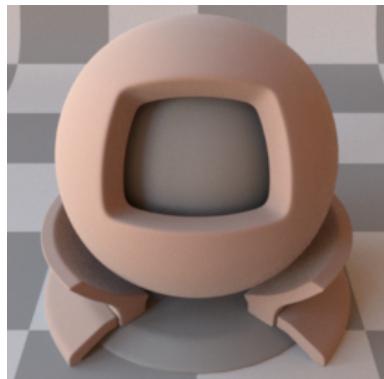


5 beige-fabric

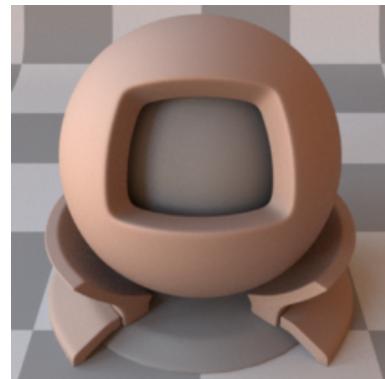
Rendings



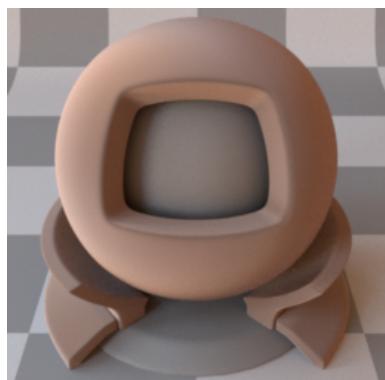
SGD



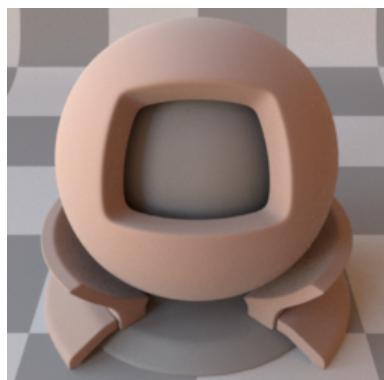
Reference



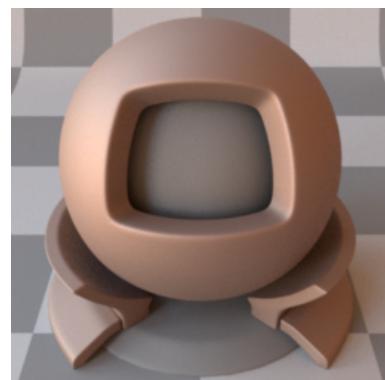
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

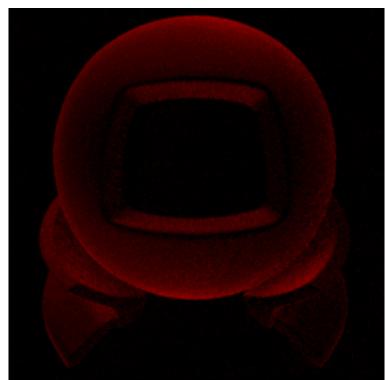


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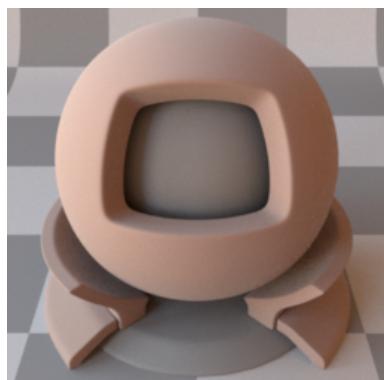


Ours: GGX

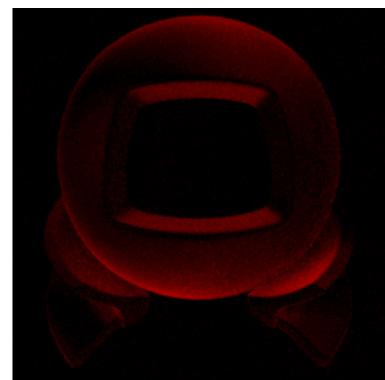
CIE dE00



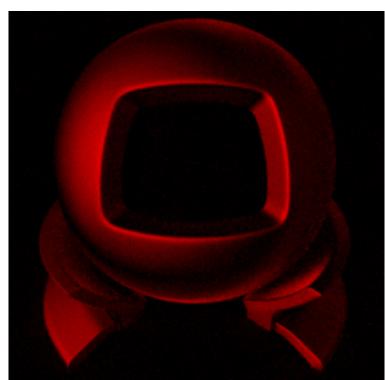
SGD



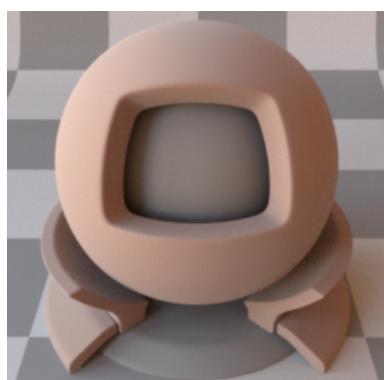
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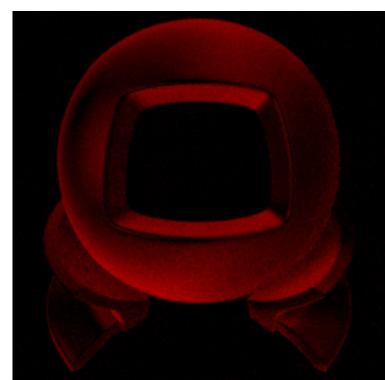
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

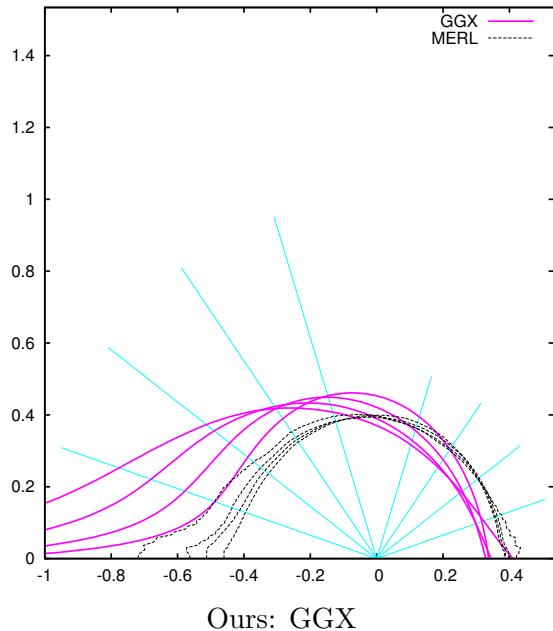
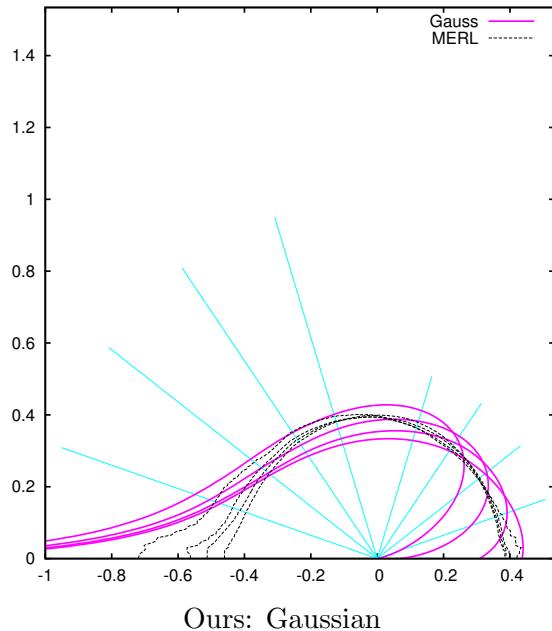
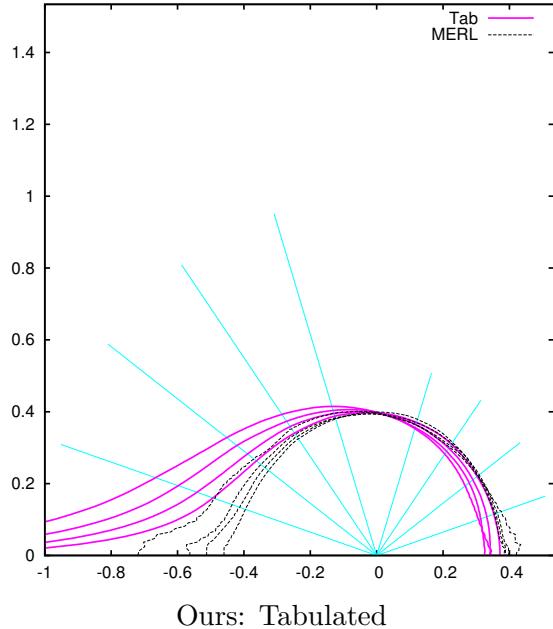
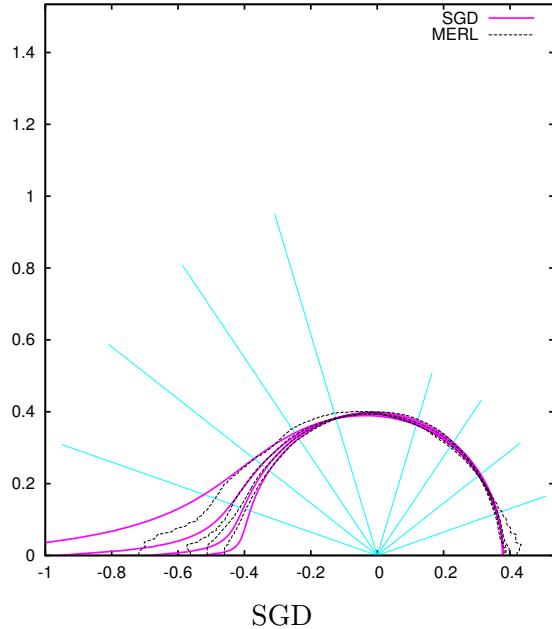


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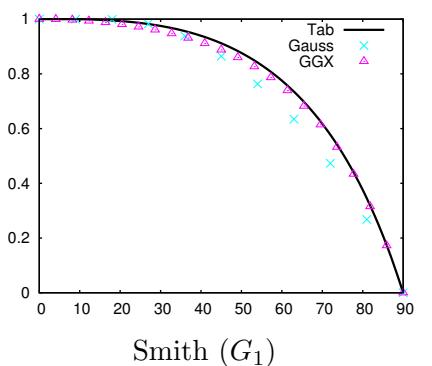
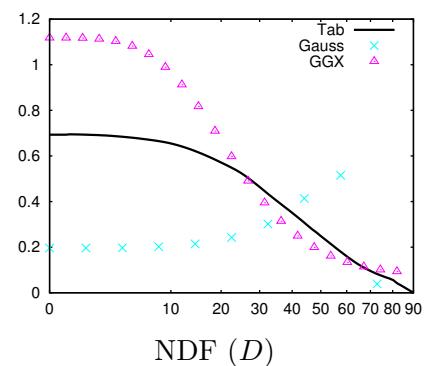
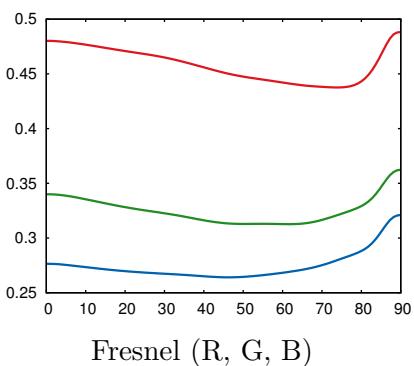


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



6 black-fabric

Renderings



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference



Ours: GGX

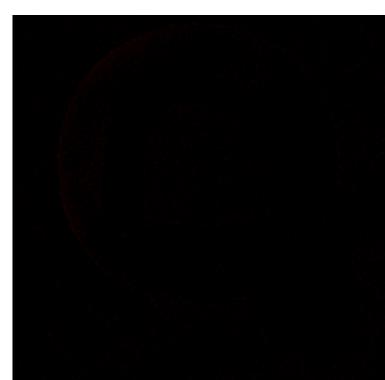
CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

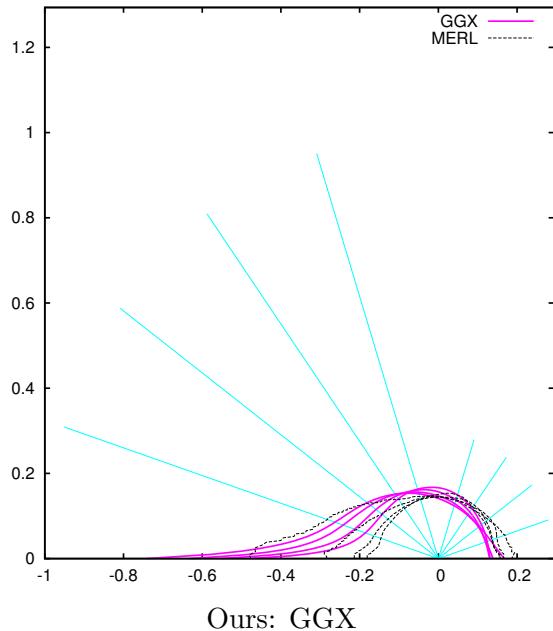
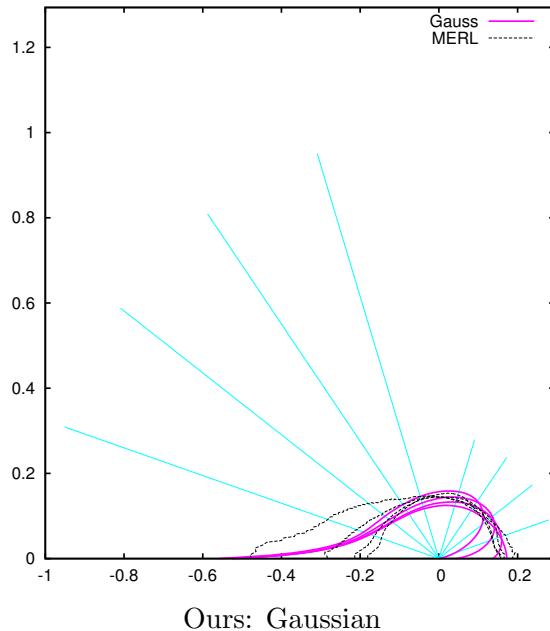
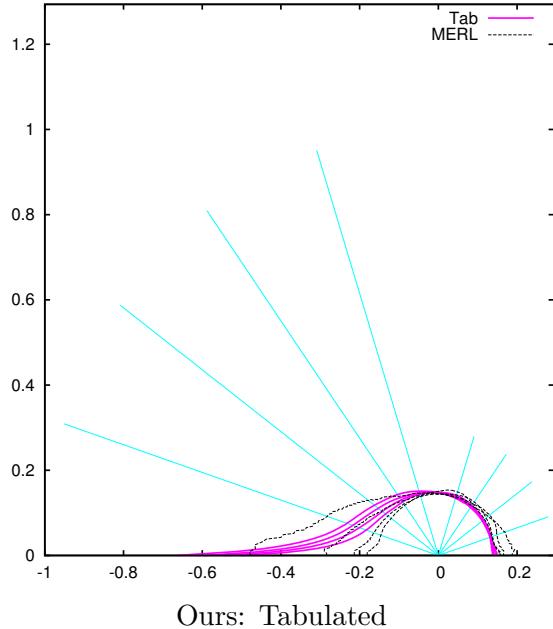
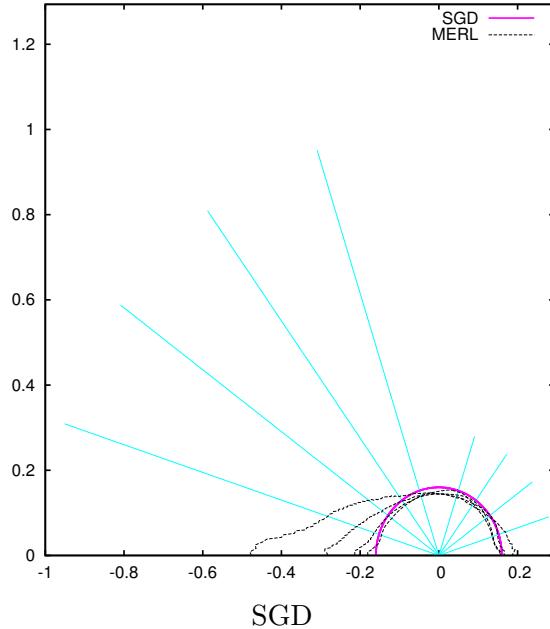


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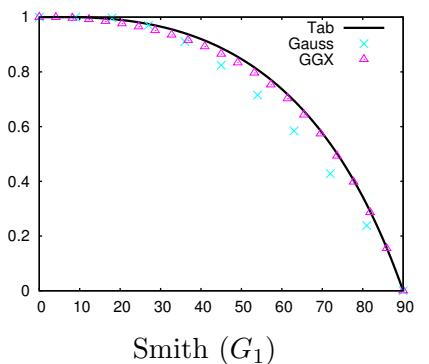
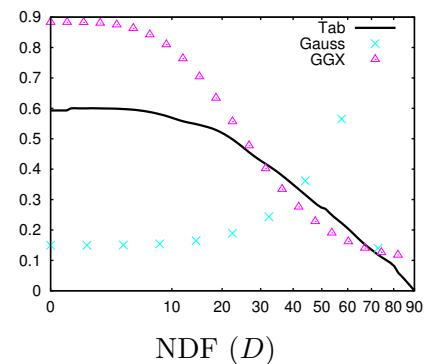
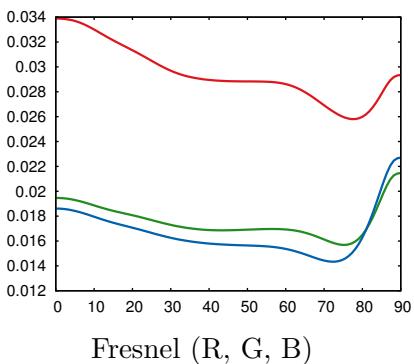


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



7 black-obsidian

Rendings



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference



Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



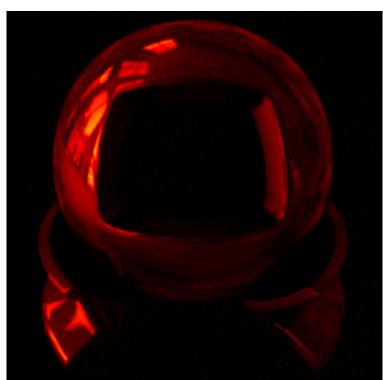
SGD



Reference



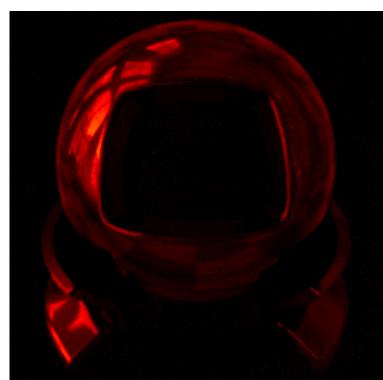
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

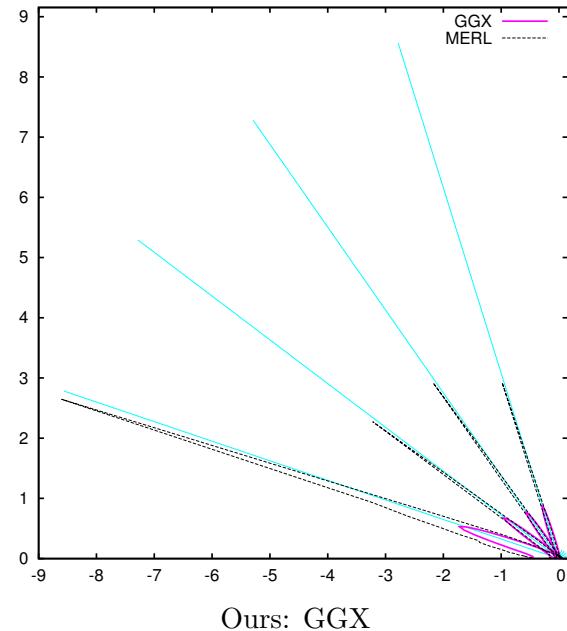
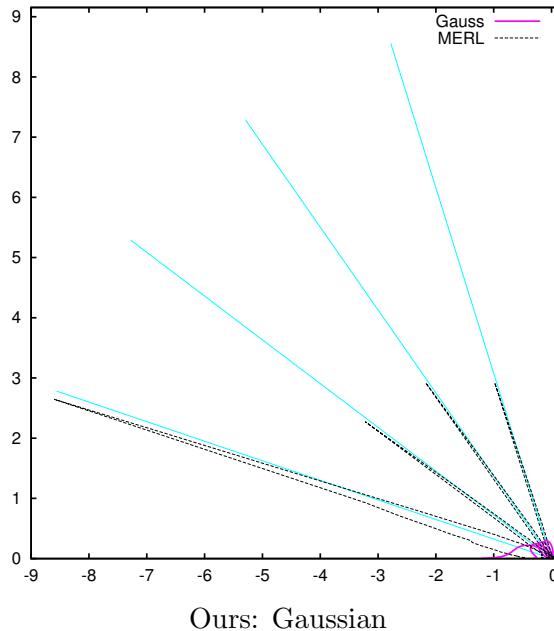
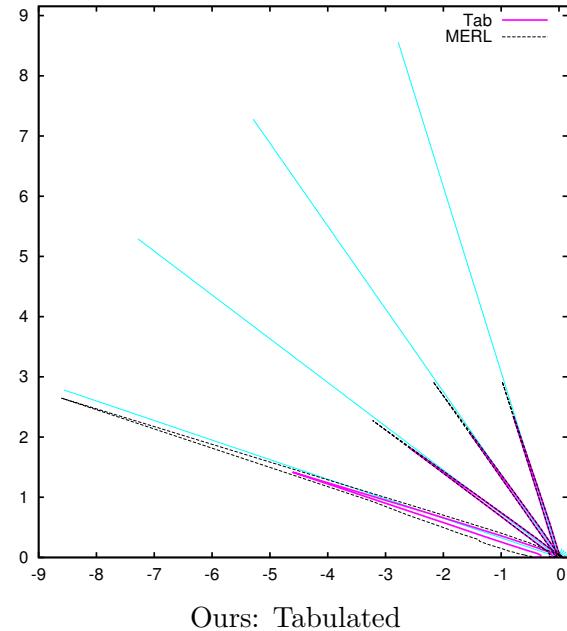
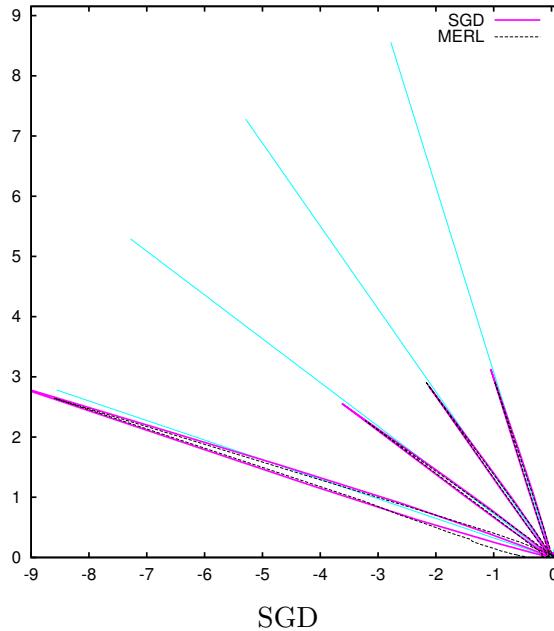


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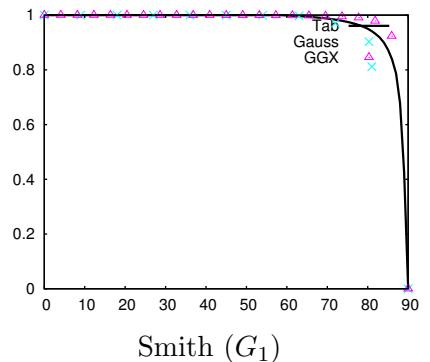
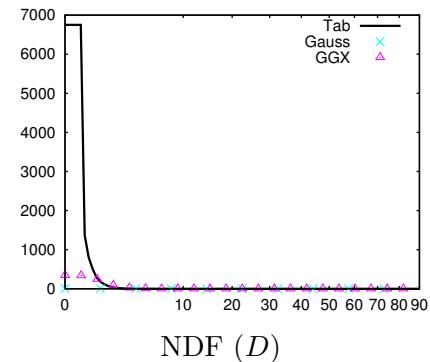
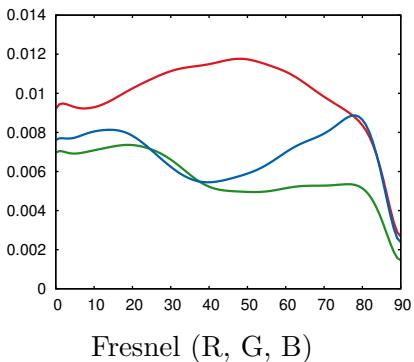


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

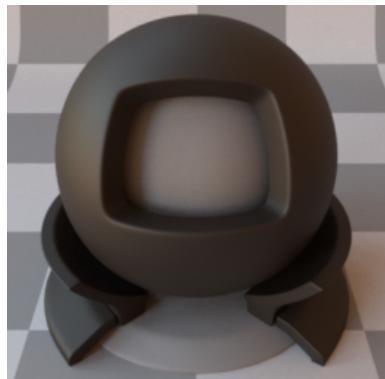


Fitted Microfacet Functions

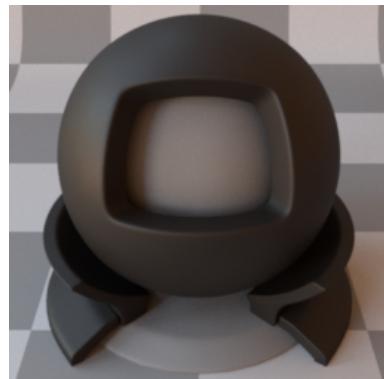


8 black-oxidized-steel

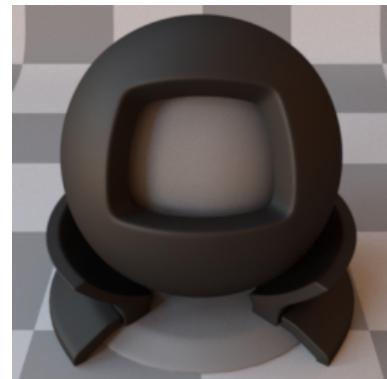
Rendings



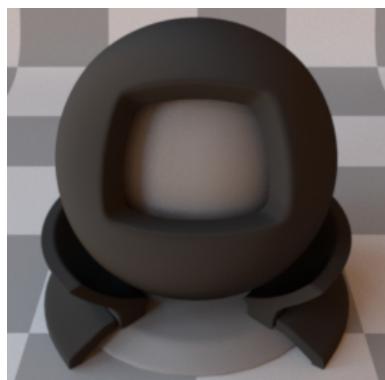
SGD



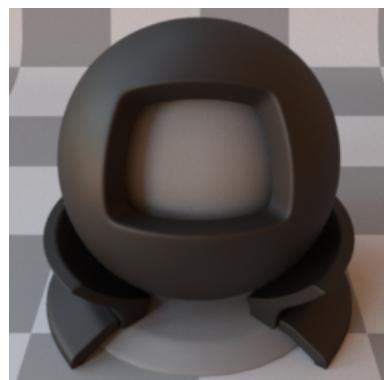
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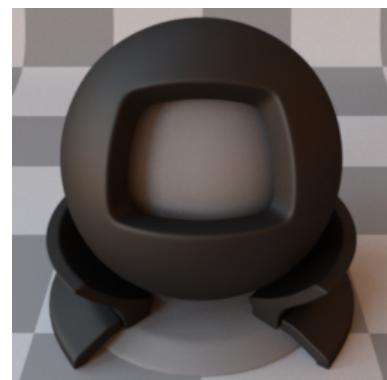
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

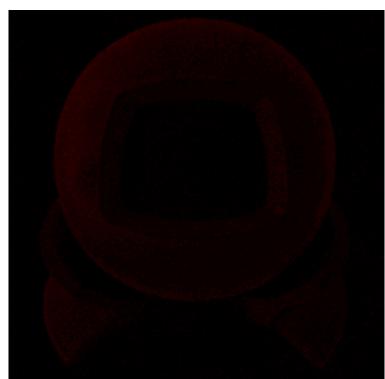


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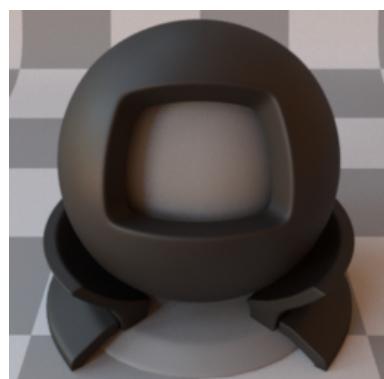


Ours: GGX

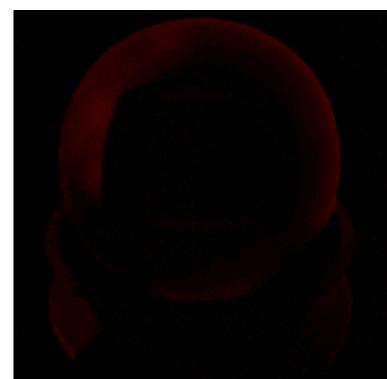
CIE dE00



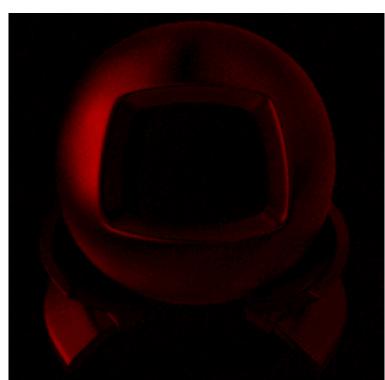
SGD



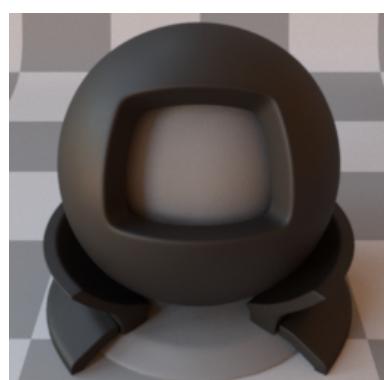
Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

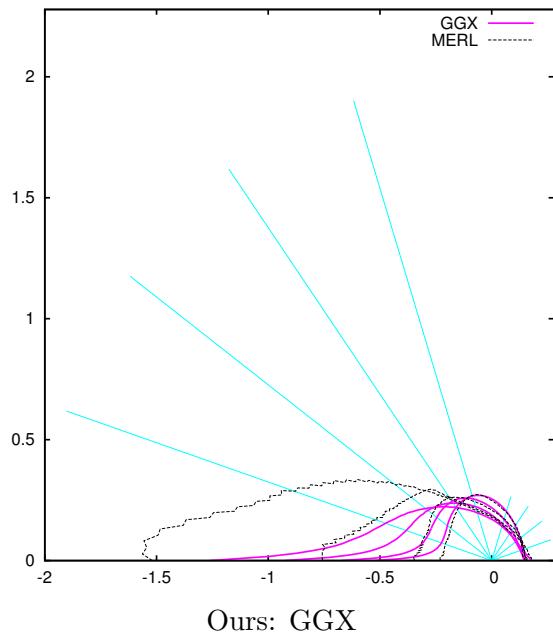
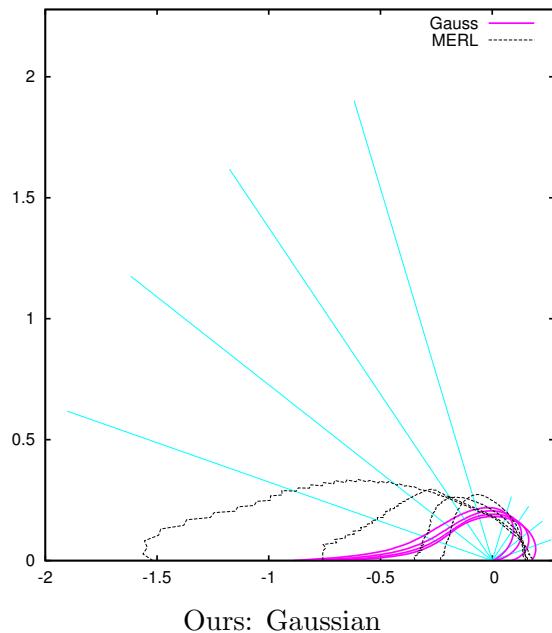
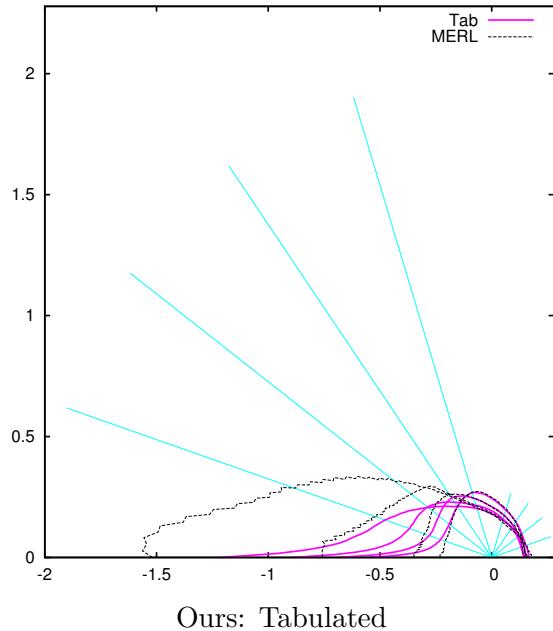
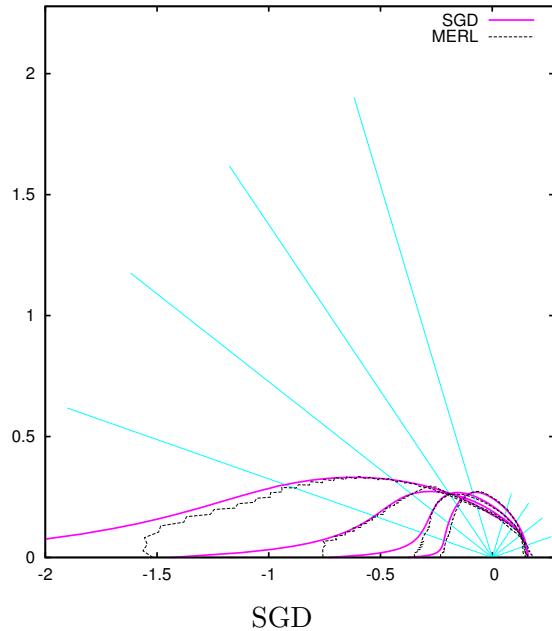


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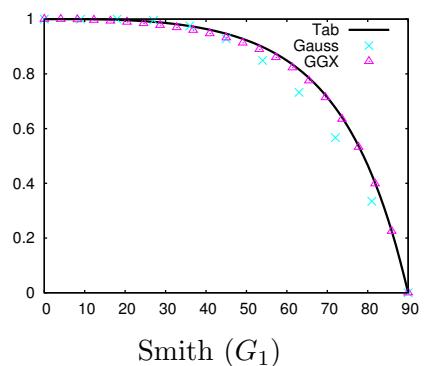
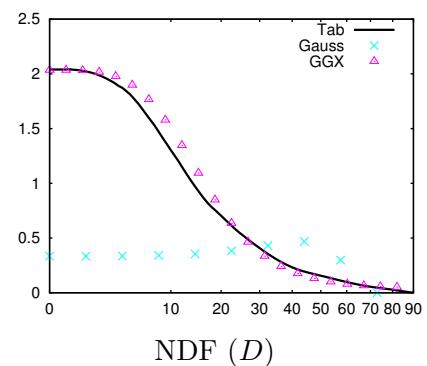
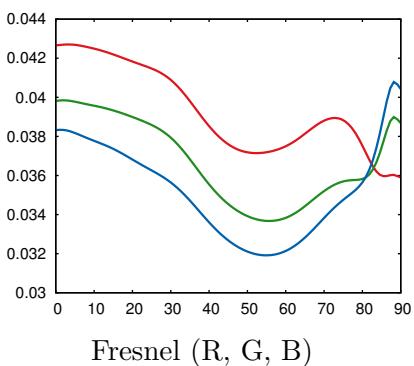


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



9 black-phenolic

Renderings



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference



Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

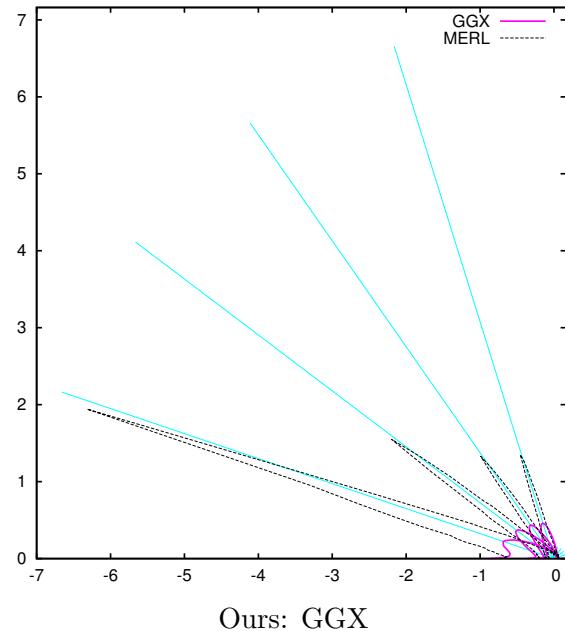
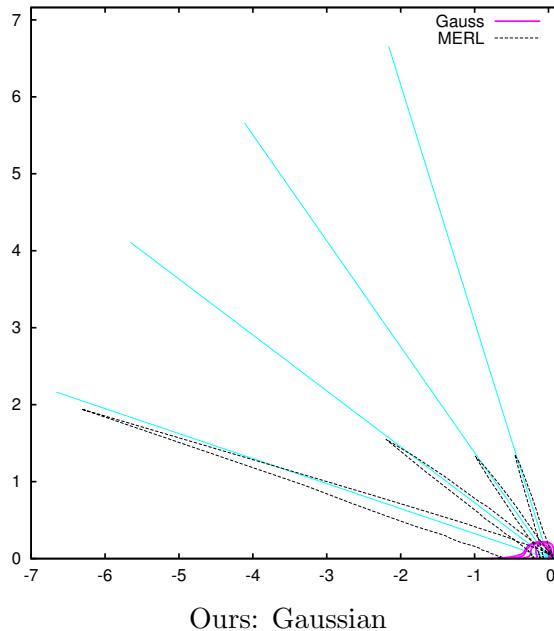
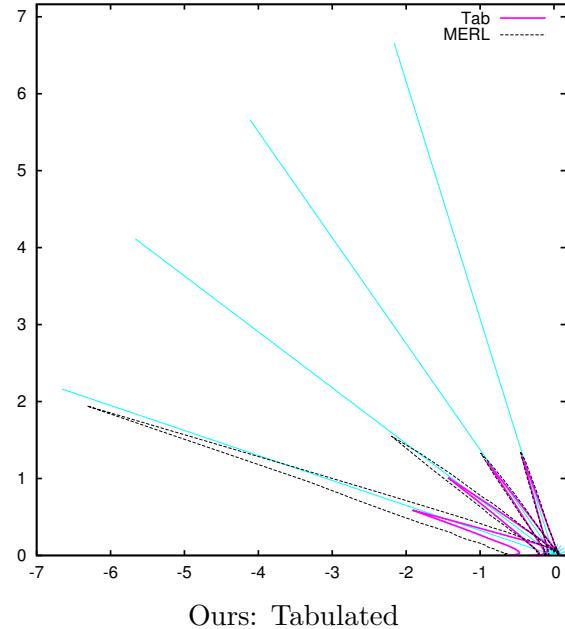
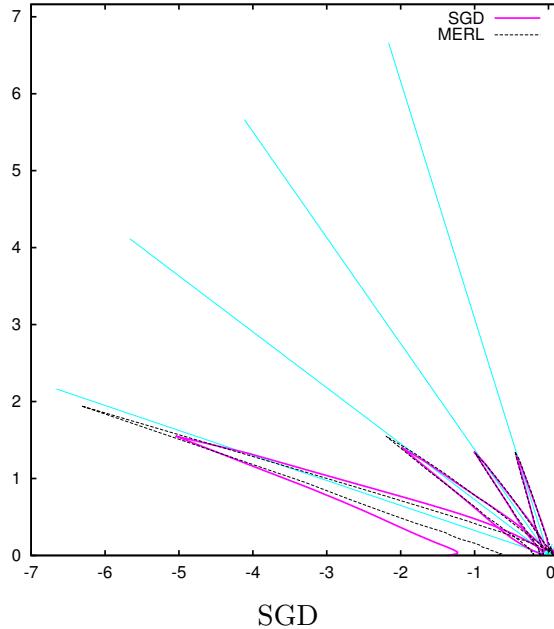


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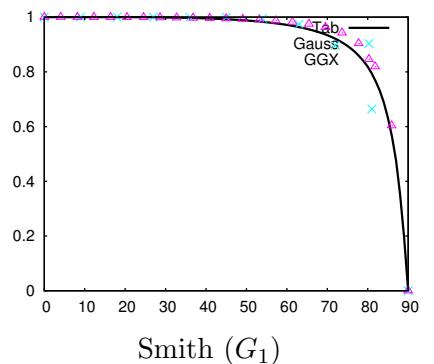
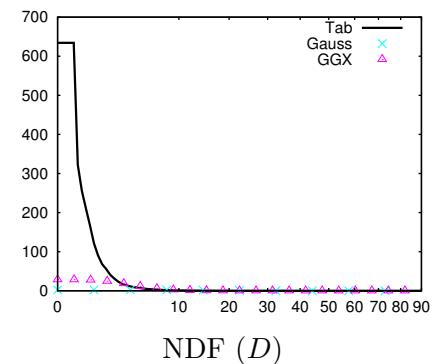
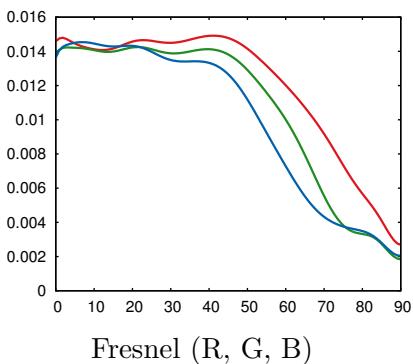


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

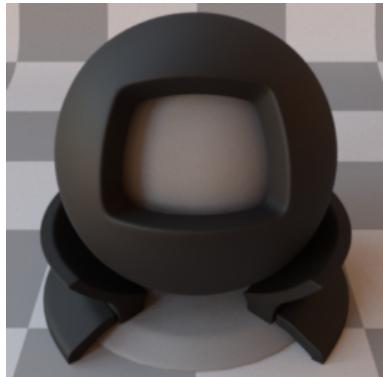


10 black-soft-plastic

Renderings



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

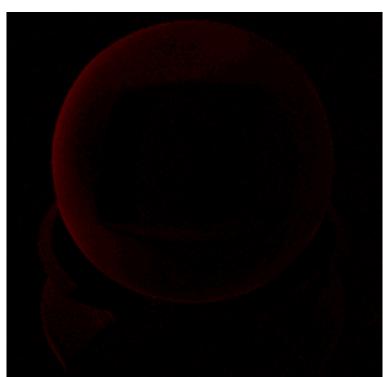


Reference



Ours: GGX

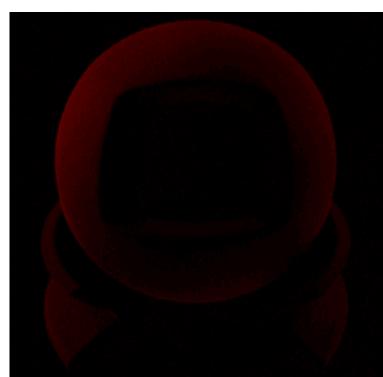
CIE dE00



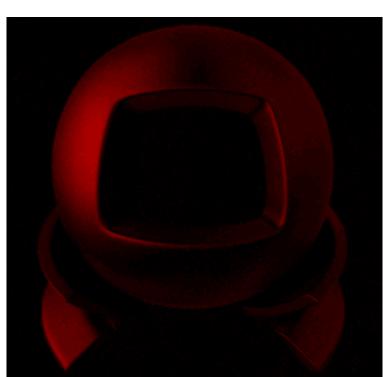
SGD



Reference



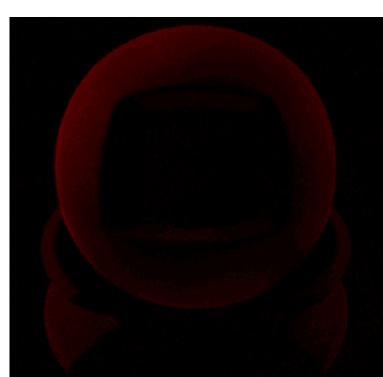
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

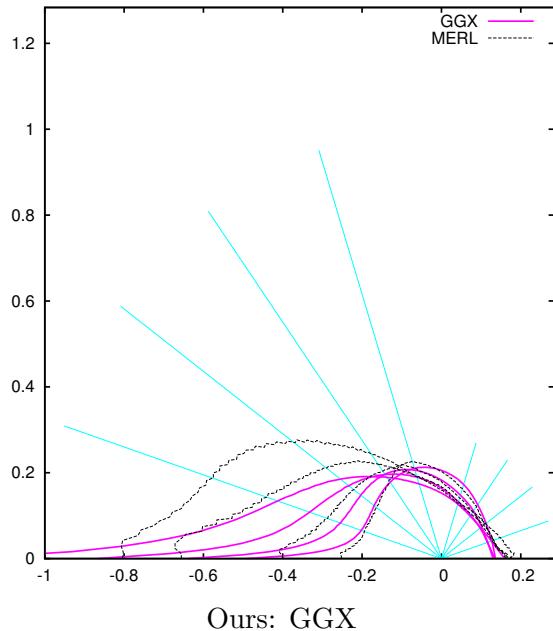
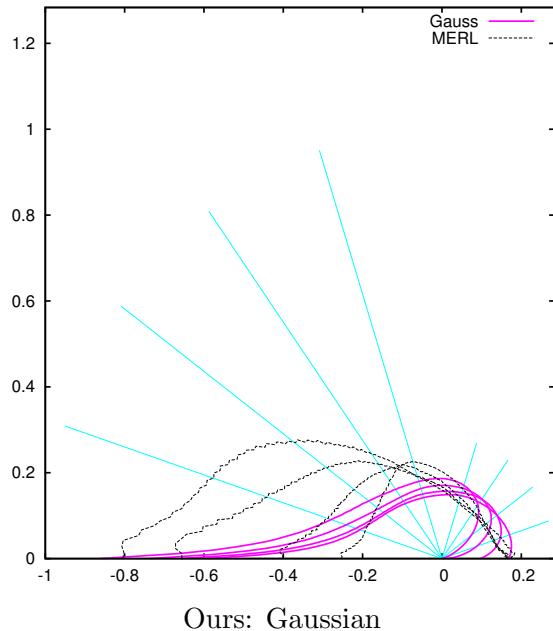
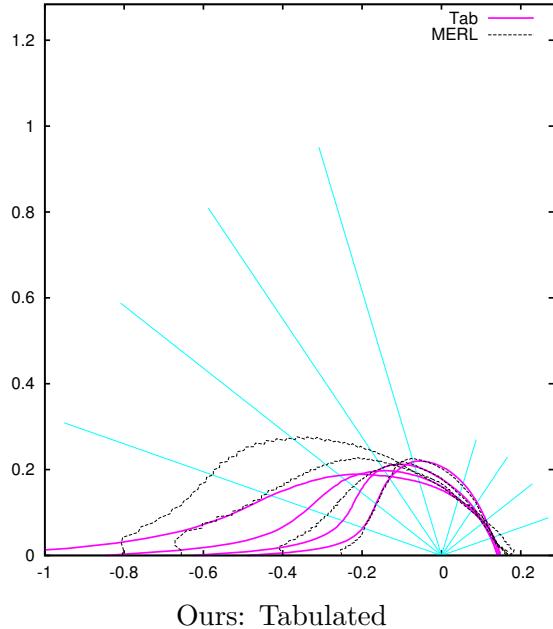
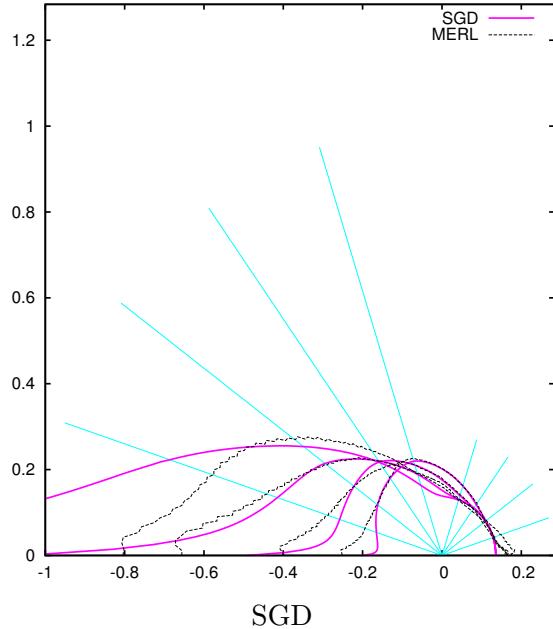


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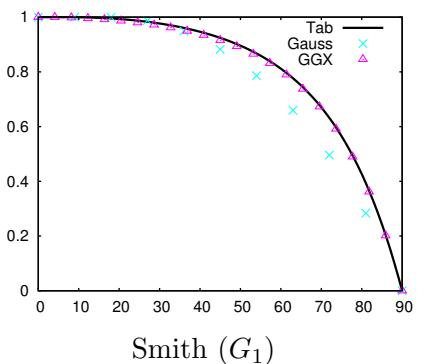
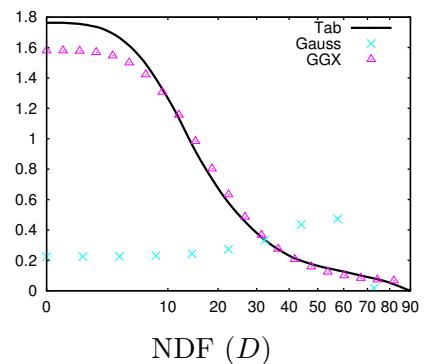
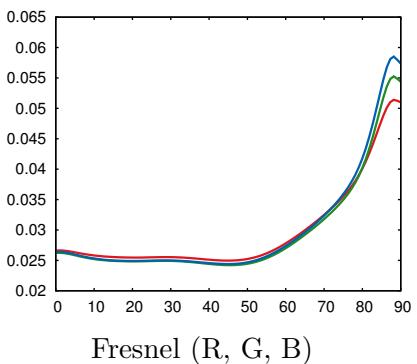


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

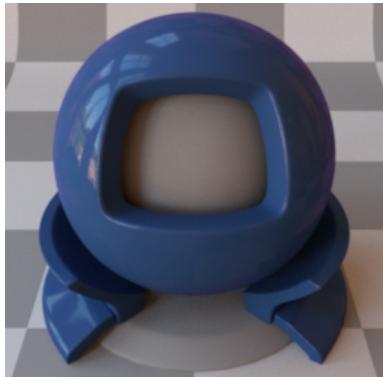


Fitted Microfacet Functions



11 blue-acrylic

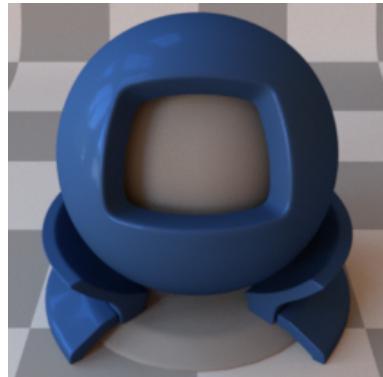
Renderegs



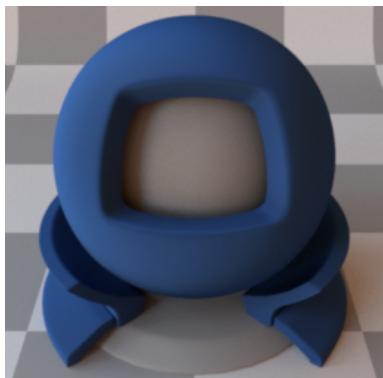
SGD



Reference



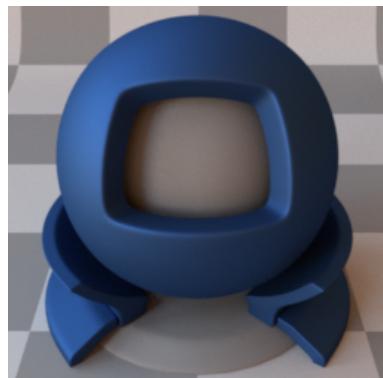
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

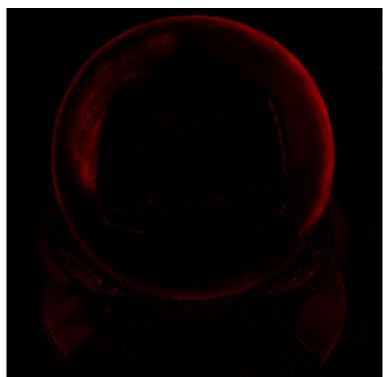


Reference



Ours: GGX

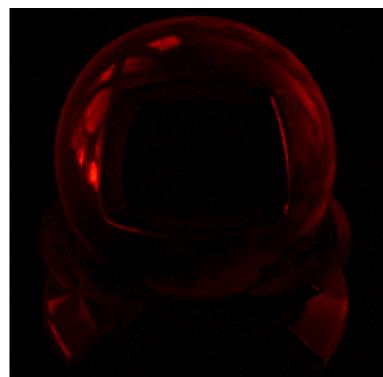
CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



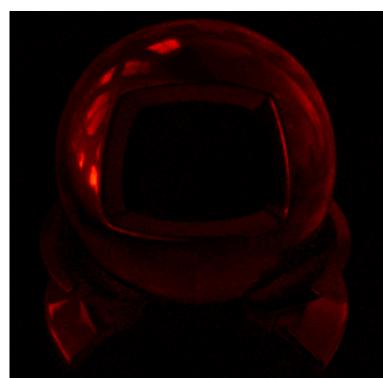
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

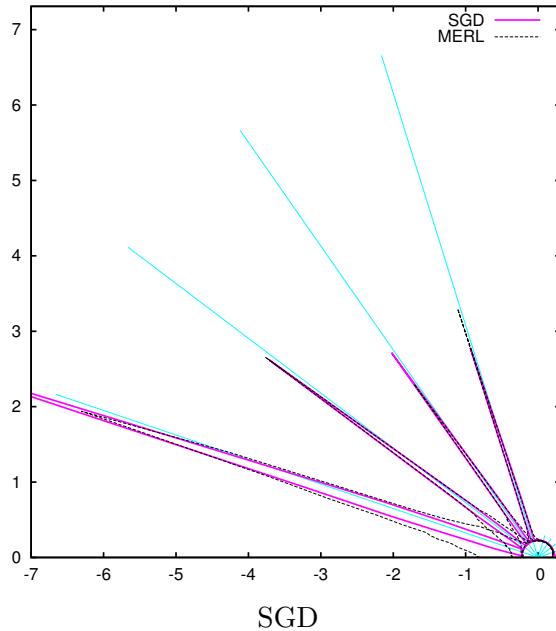


Reference

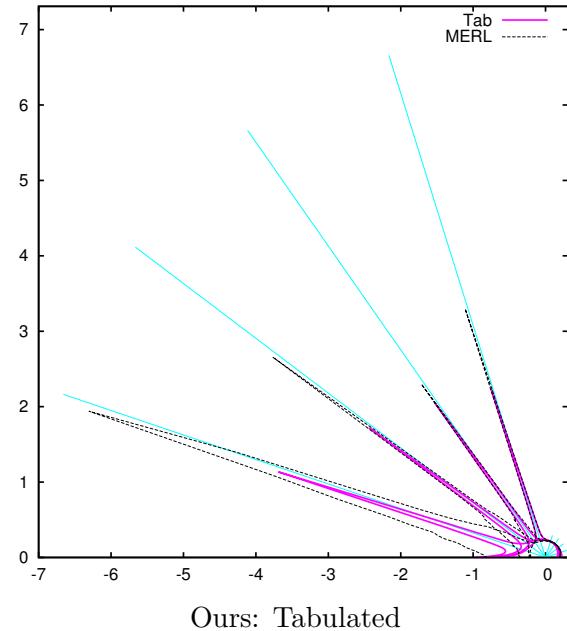


Ours: GGX

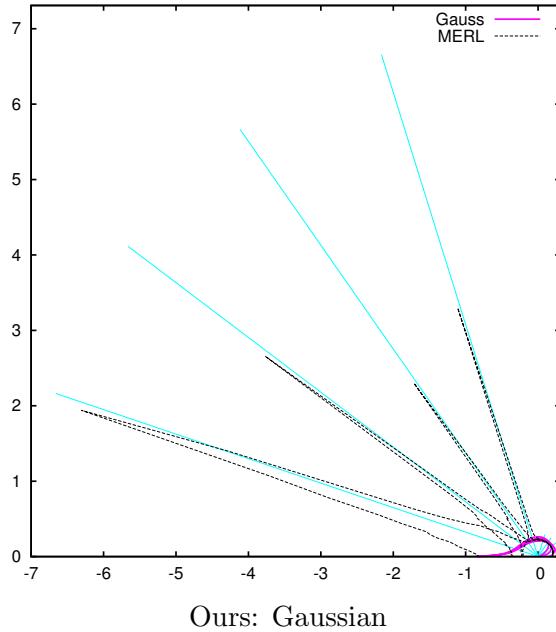
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



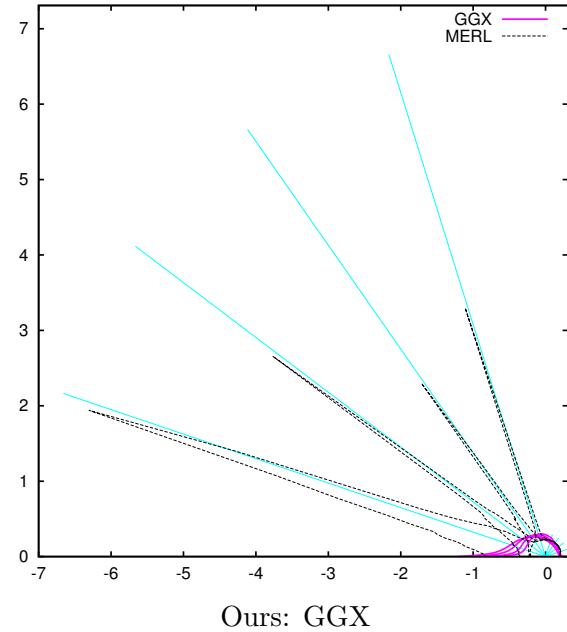
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

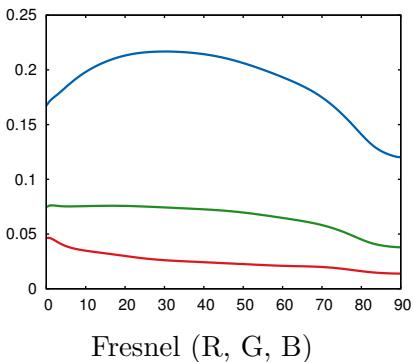


Ours: Gaussian

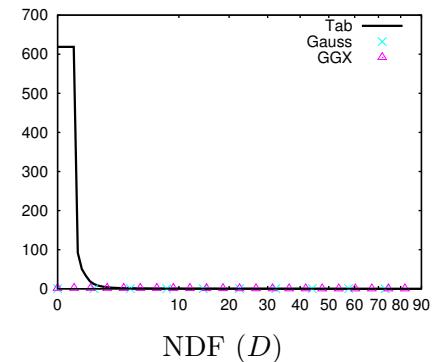


Ours: GGX

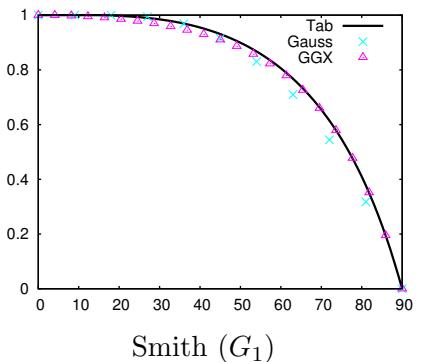
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



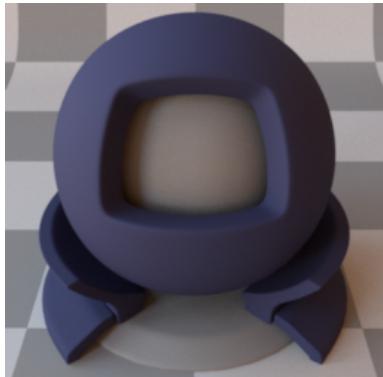
NDF (D)



Smith (G_1)

12 blue-fabric

Renderings



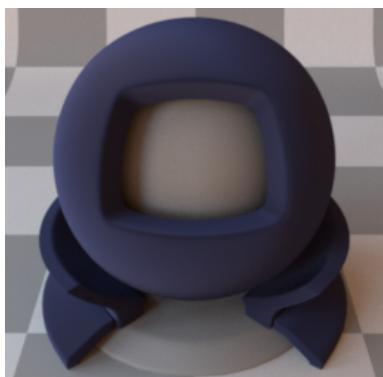
SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference



Ours: GGX

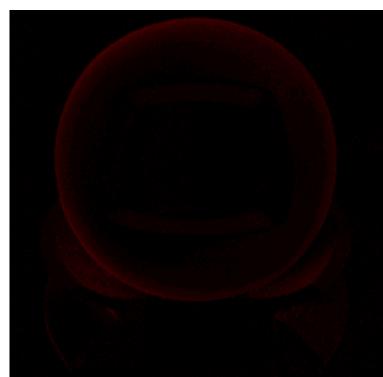
CIE dE00



SGD



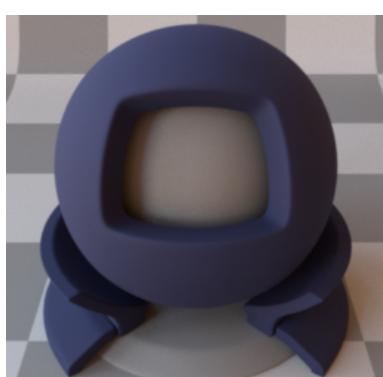
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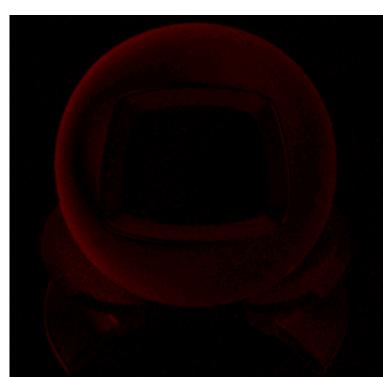
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

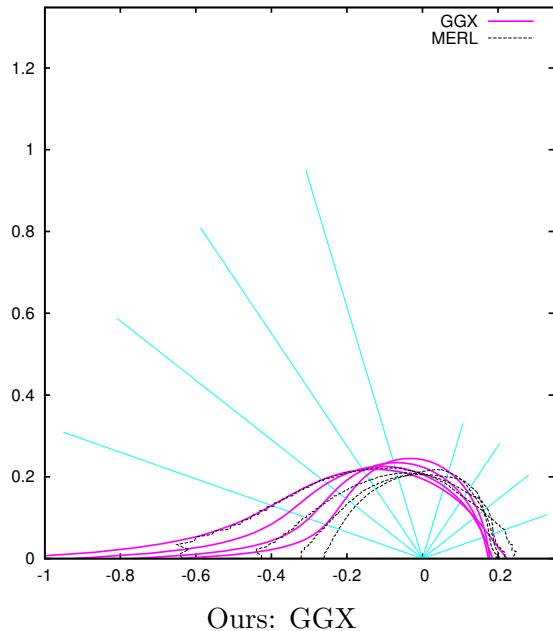
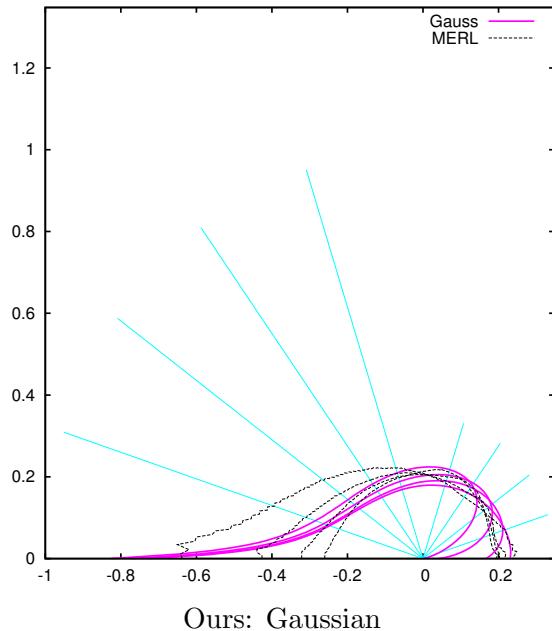
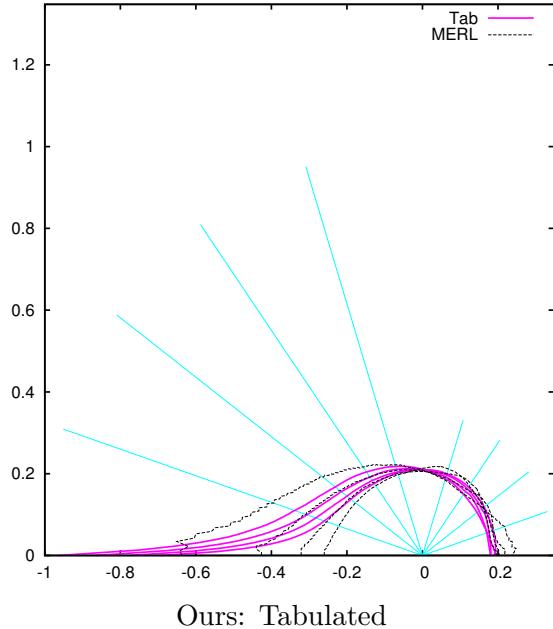
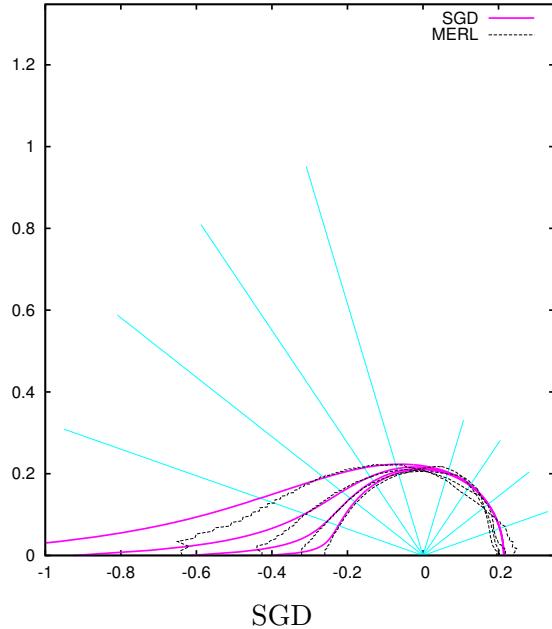


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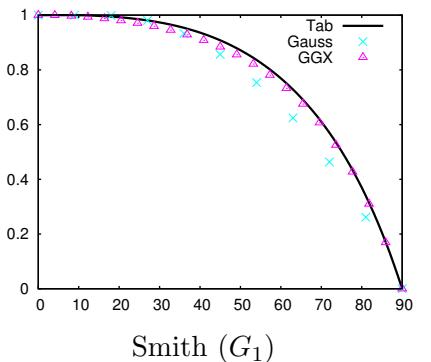
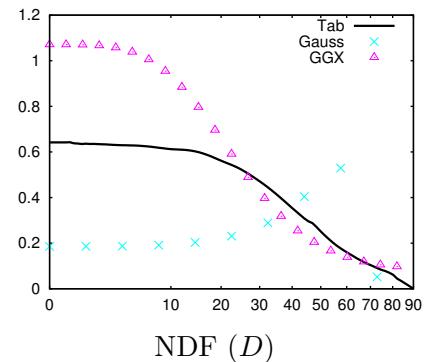
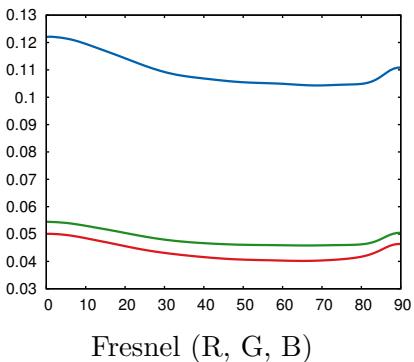


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

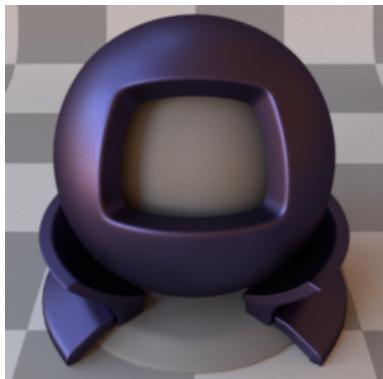


Fitted Microfacet Functions

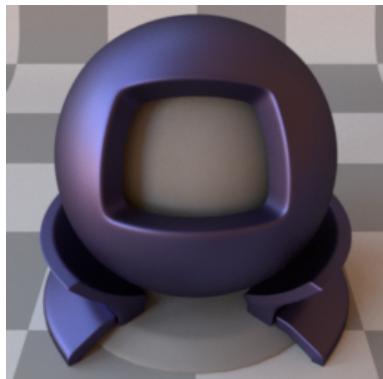


13 blue-metallic-paint

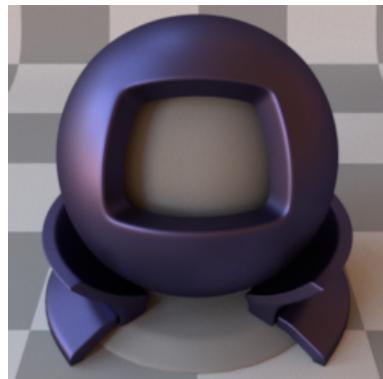
Rendings



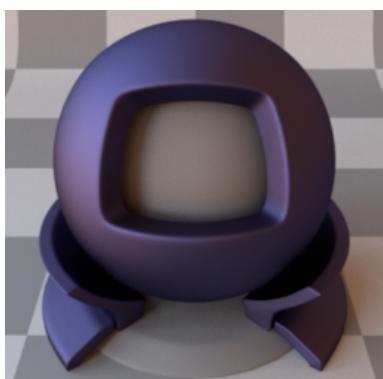
SGD



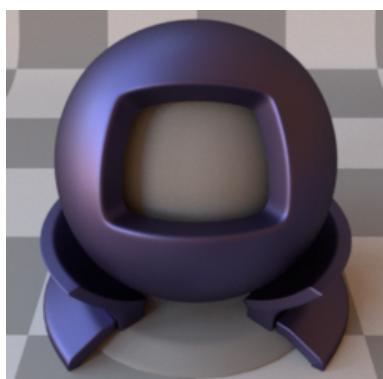
Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference

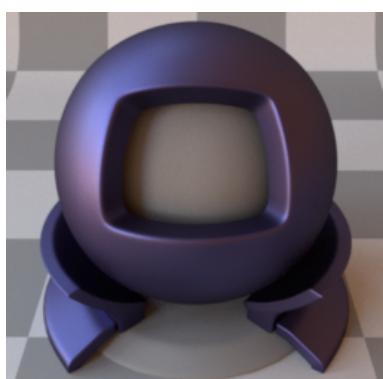


Ours: GGX

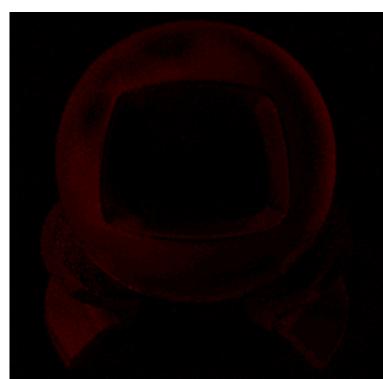
CIE dE00



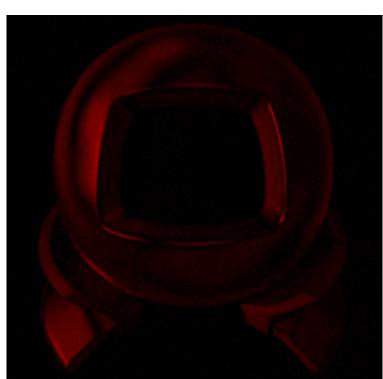
SGD



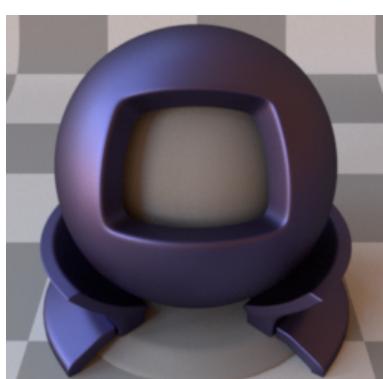
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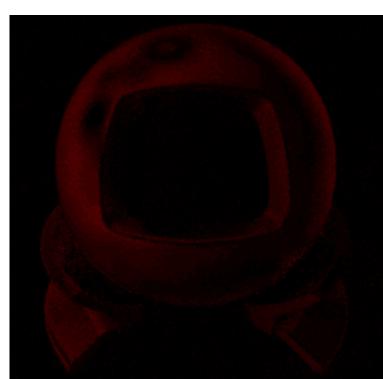
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

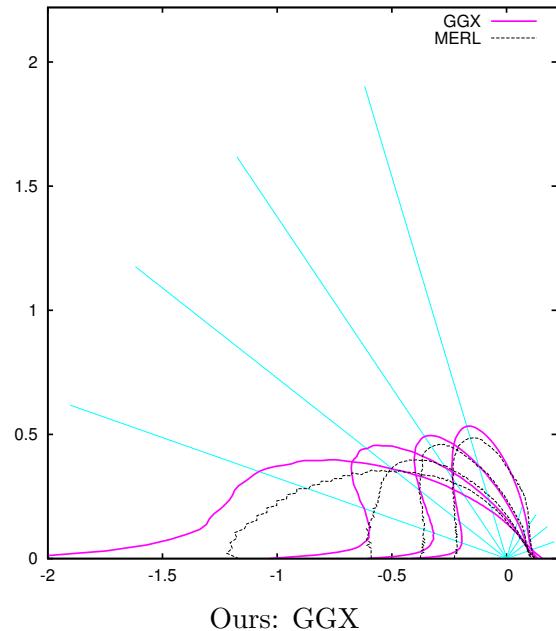
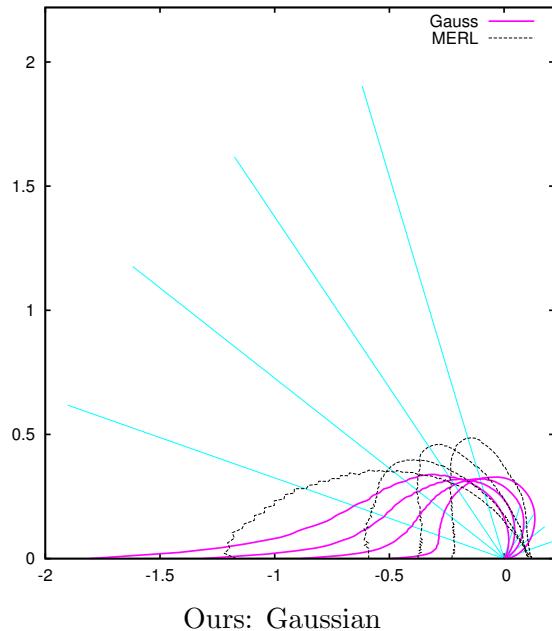
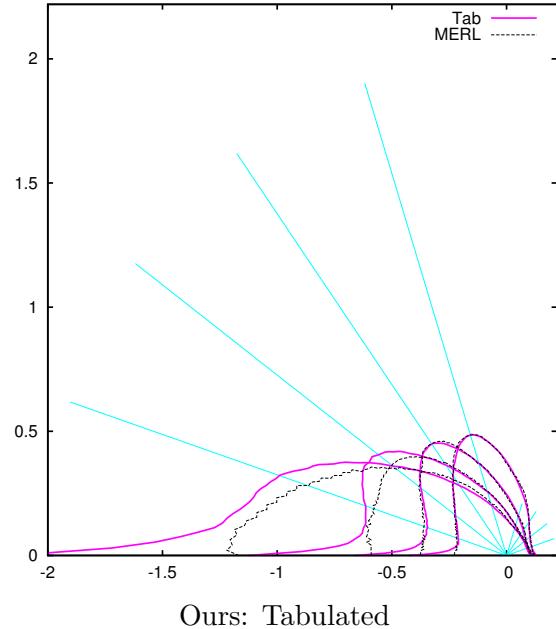
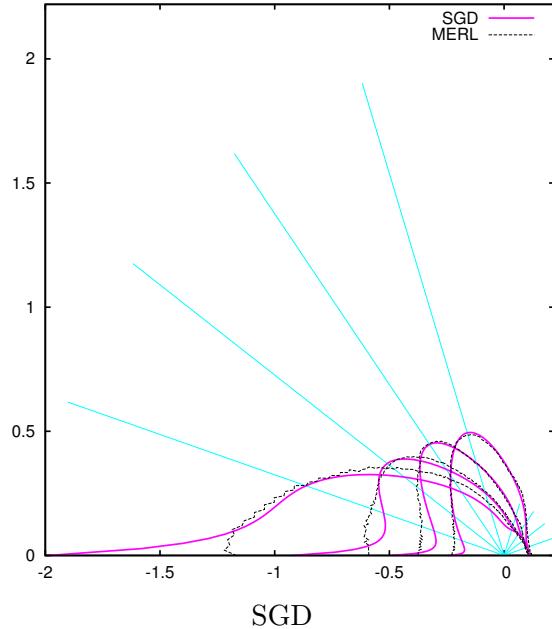


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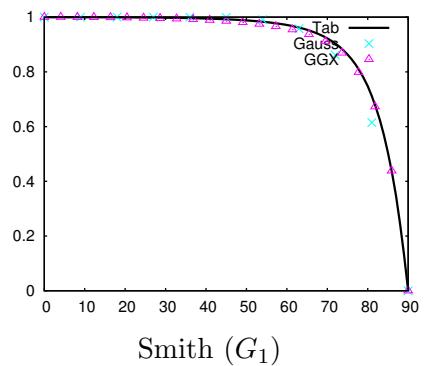
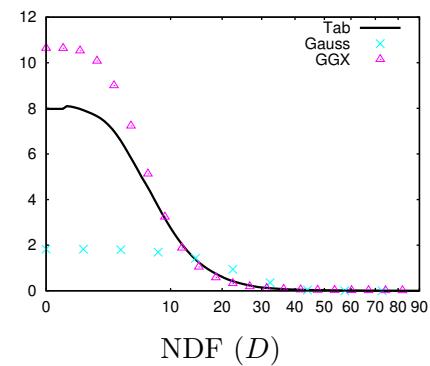
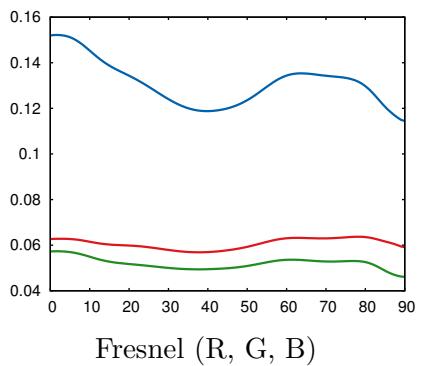


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

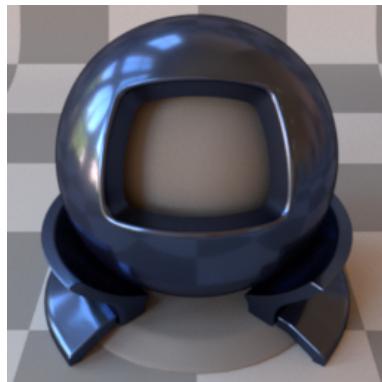


14 blue-metallic-paint2

Rendings



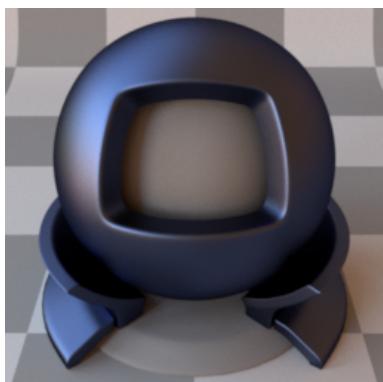
SGD



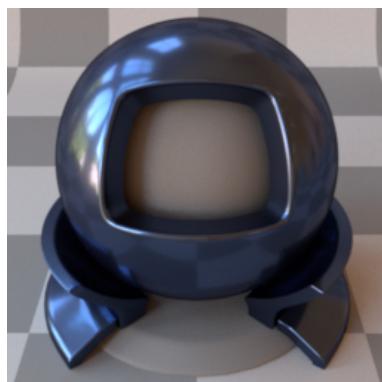
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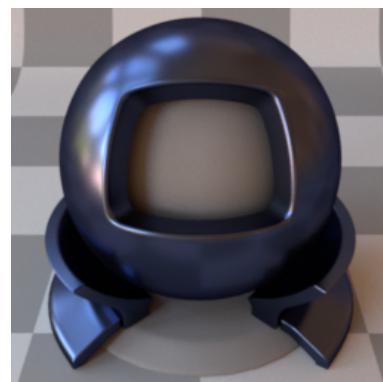
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

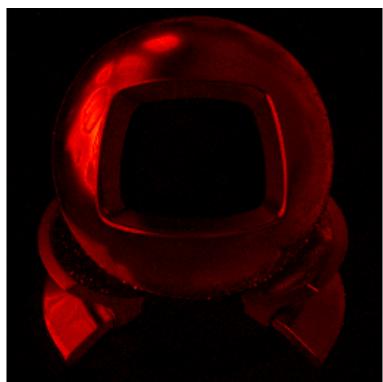


Reference

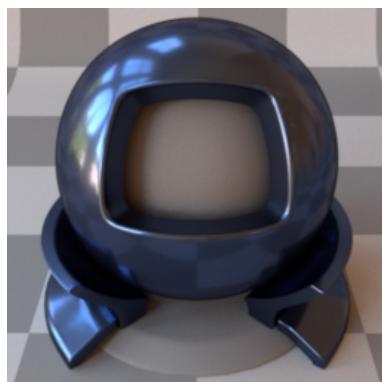


Ours: GGX

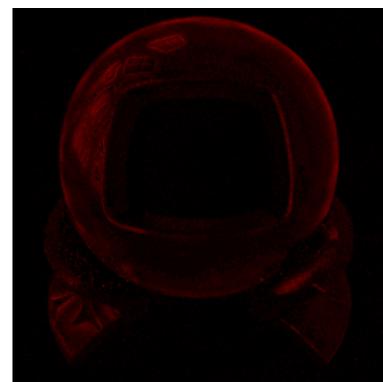
CIE dE00



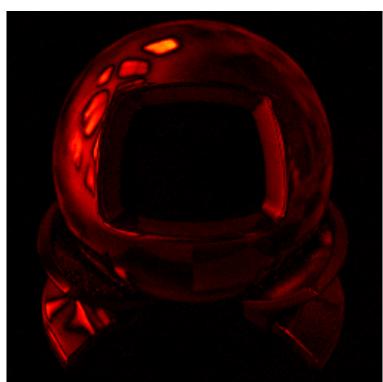
SGD



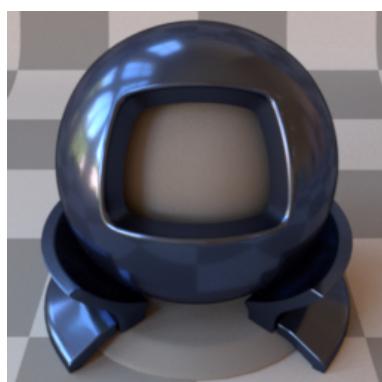
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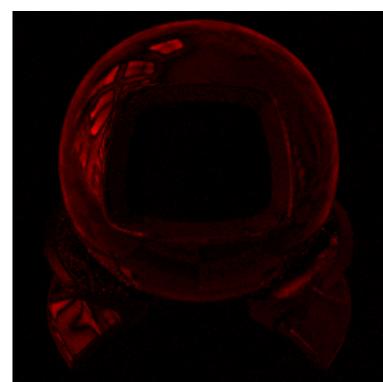
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

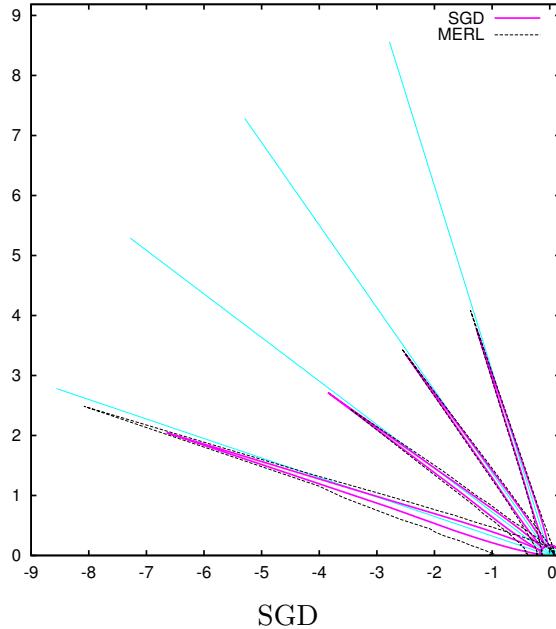


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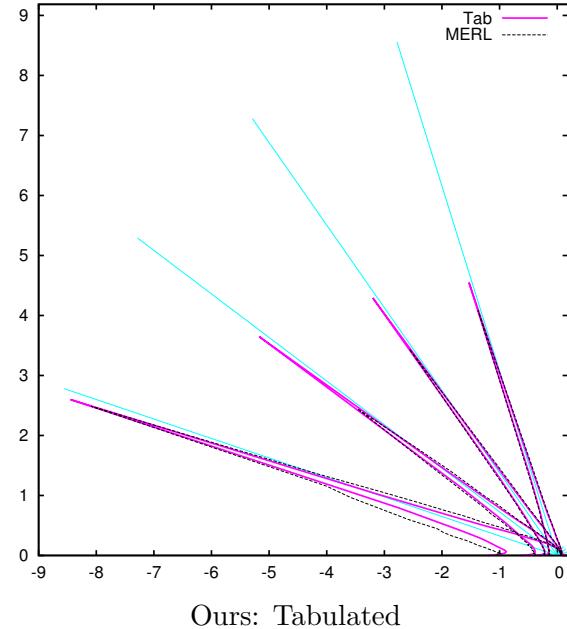


Ours: GGX

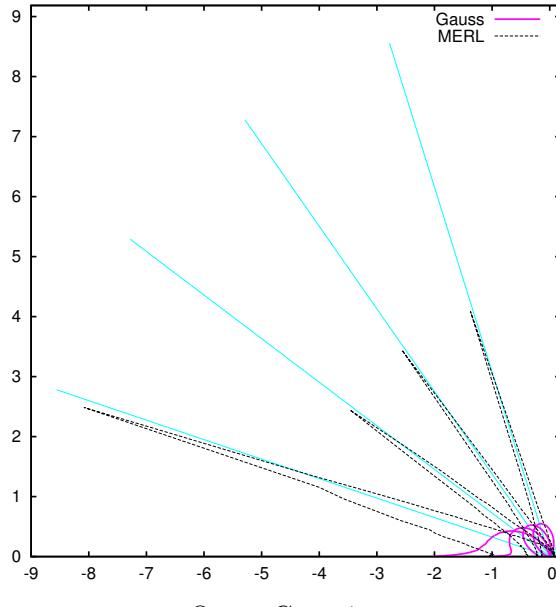
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



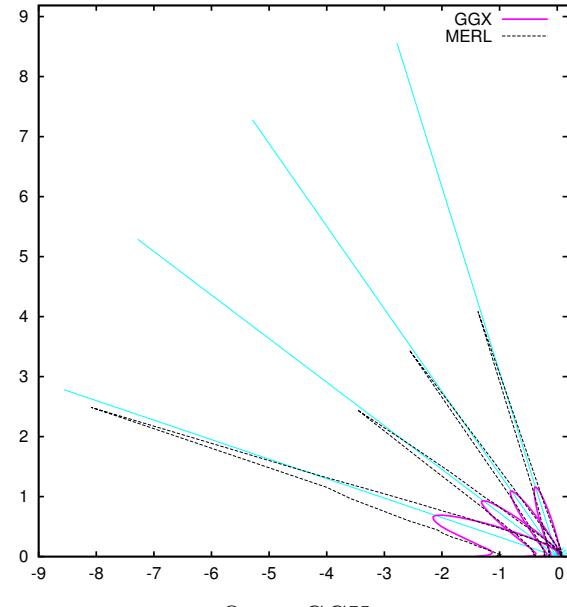
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

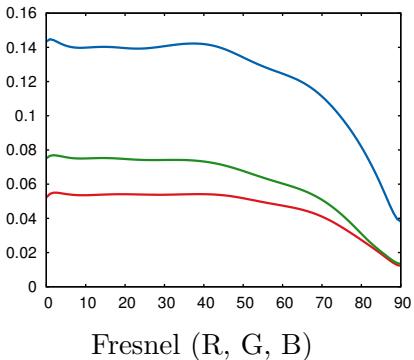


Ours: Gaussian

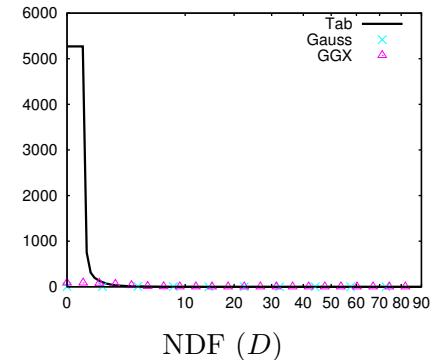


Ours: GGX

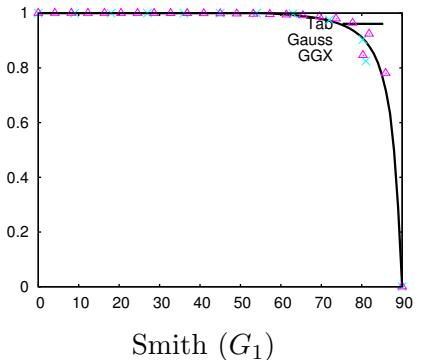
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



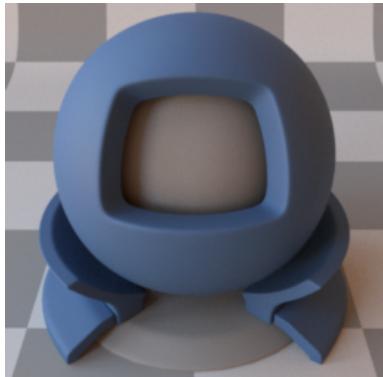
NDF (D)



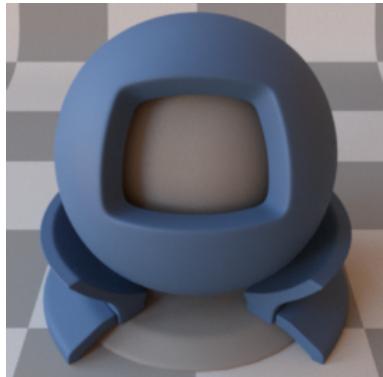
Smith (G_1)

15 blue-rubber

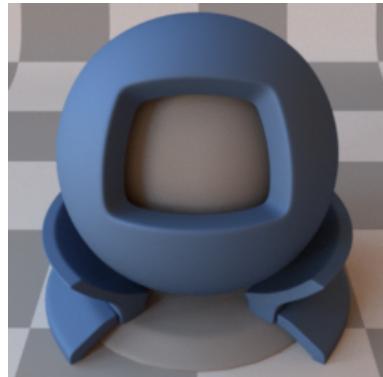
Renderings



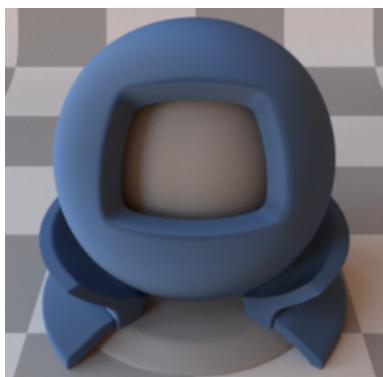
SGD



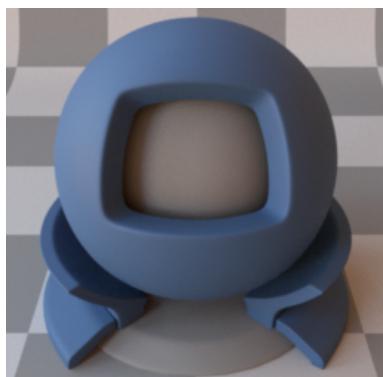
Reference



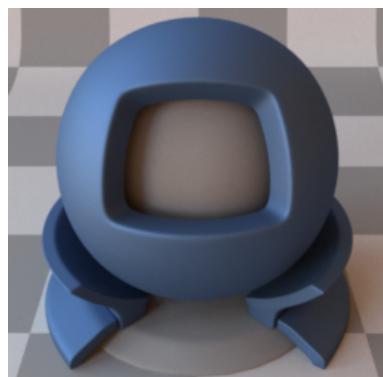
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

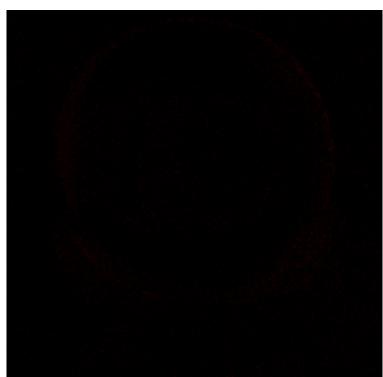


Reference

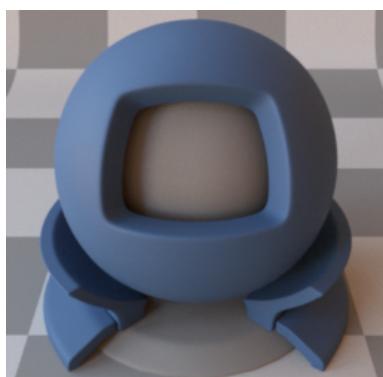


Ours: GGX

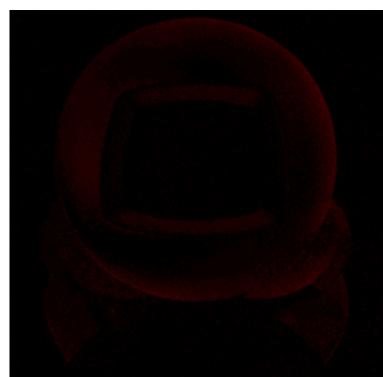
CIE dE00



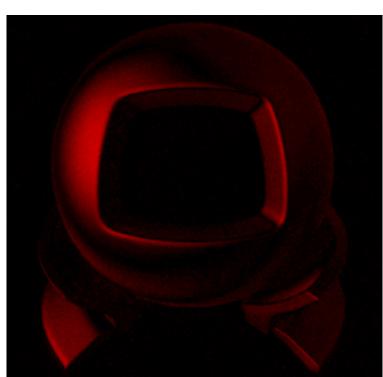
SGD



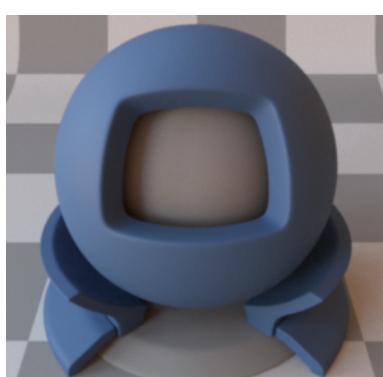
Reference



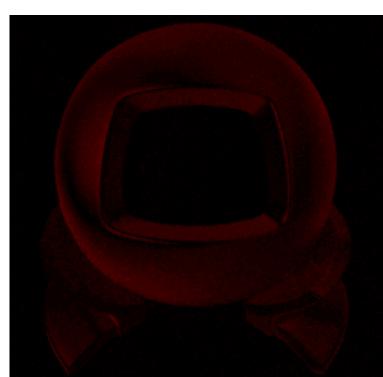
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

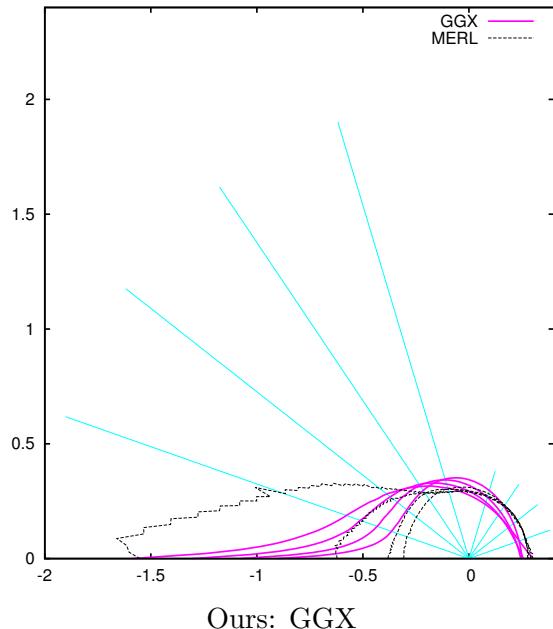
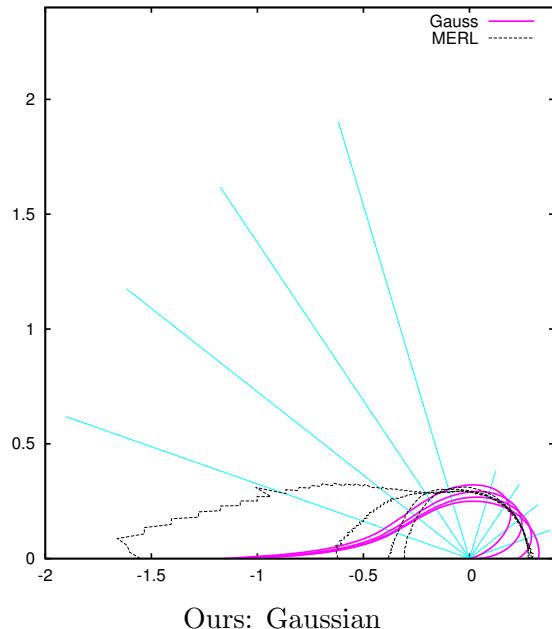
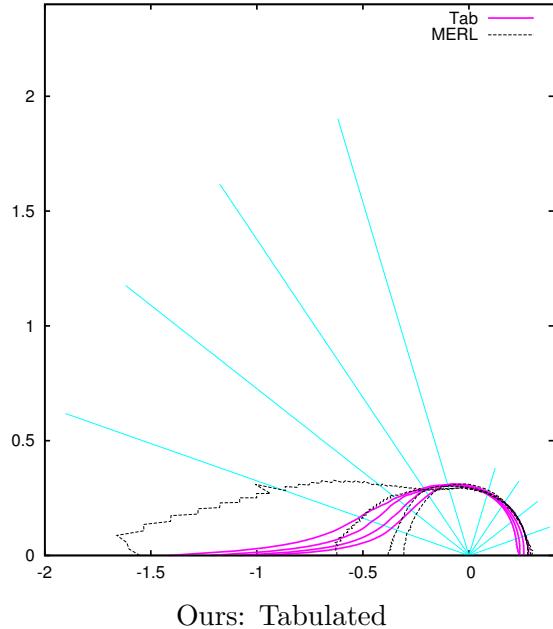
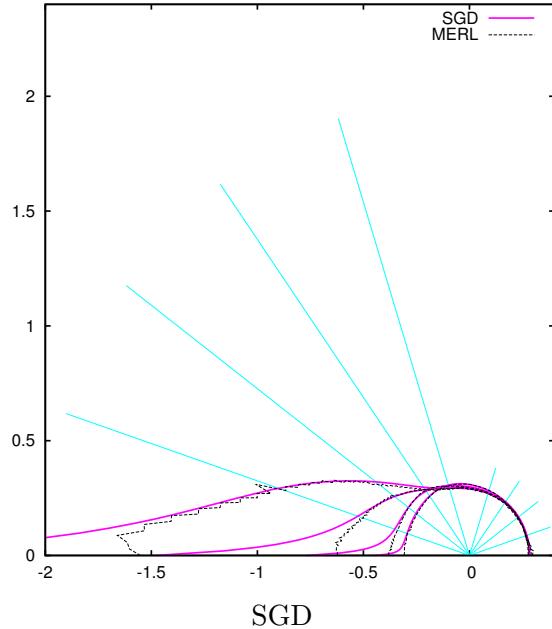


Reference

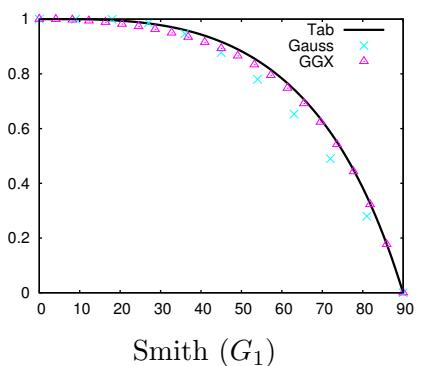
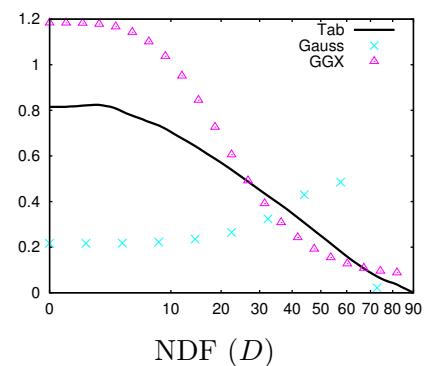
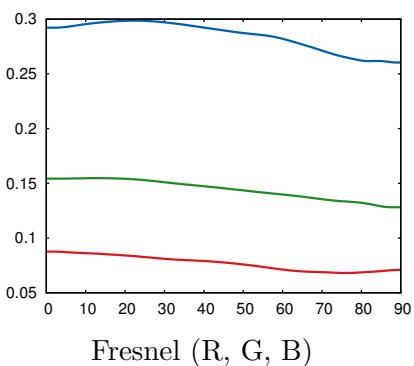


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

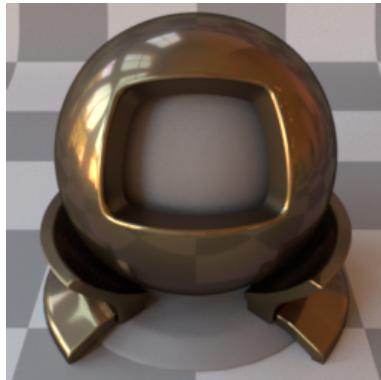


16 brass

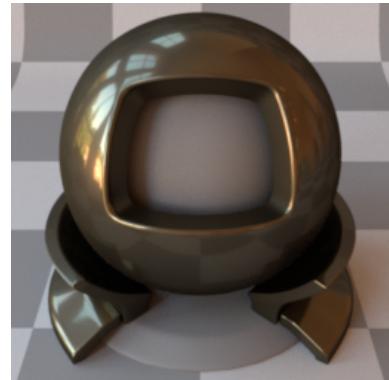
Renderings



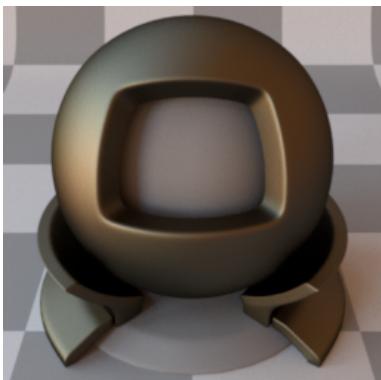
SGD



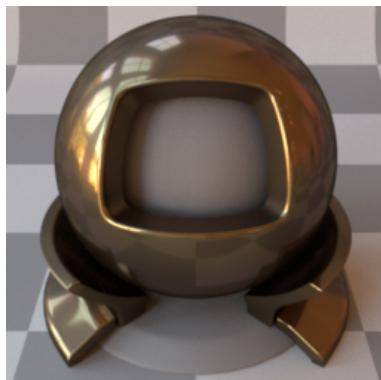
Reference



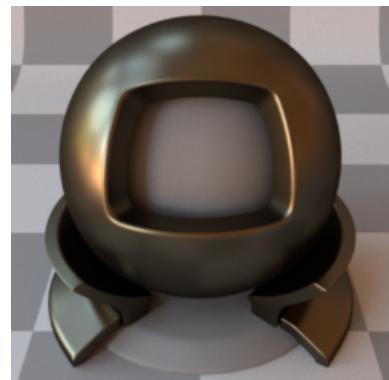
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

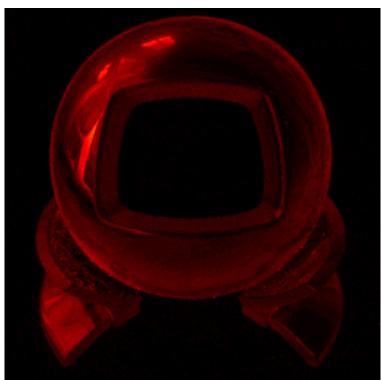


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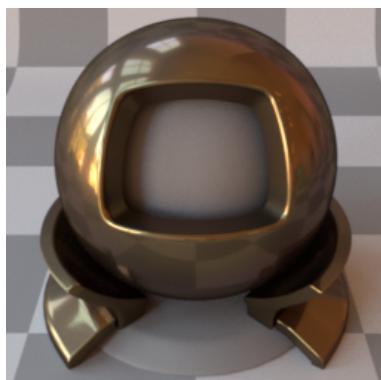


Ours: GGX

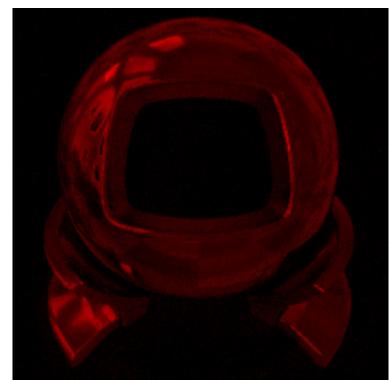
CIE dE00



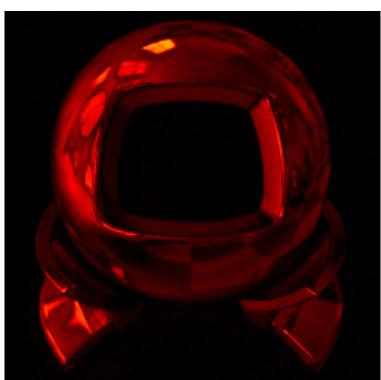
SGD



Reference



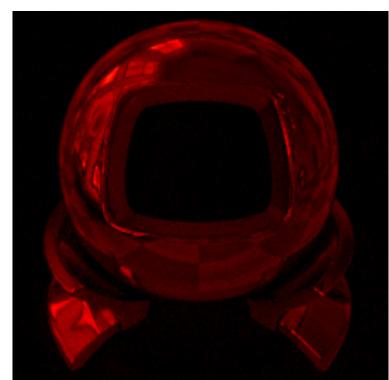
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

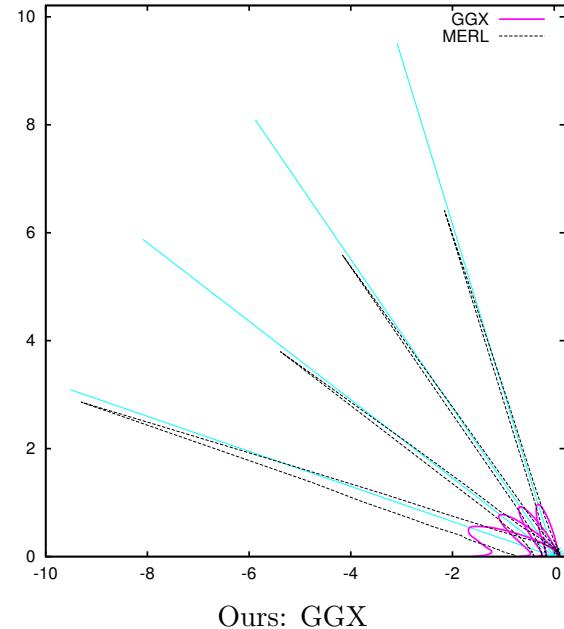
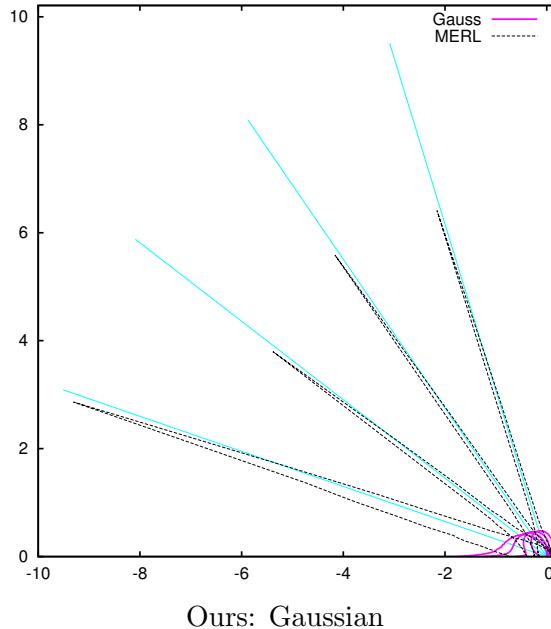
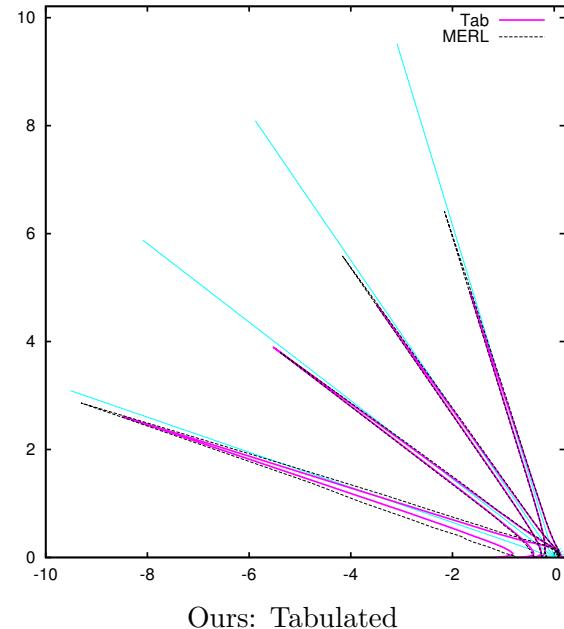
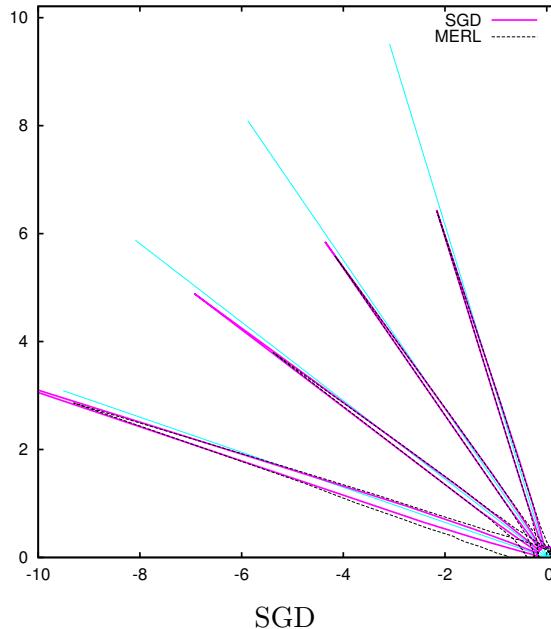


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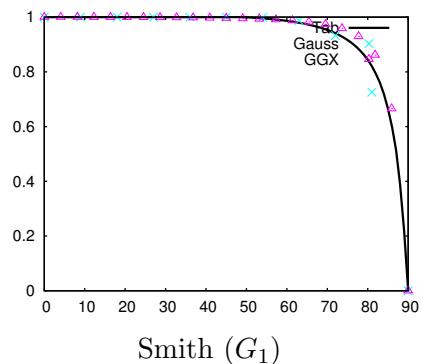
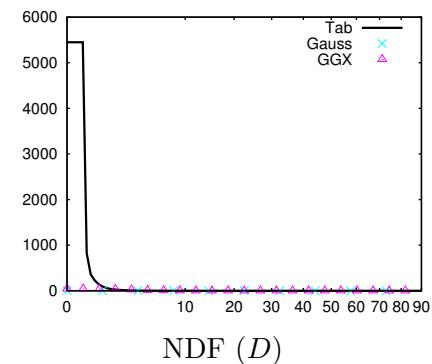
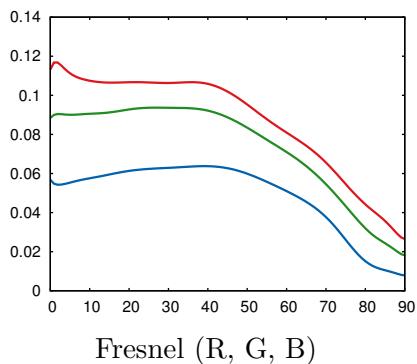


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

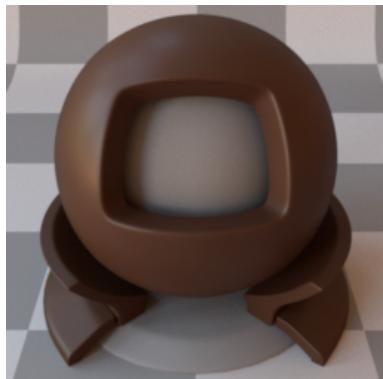


17 cherry-235

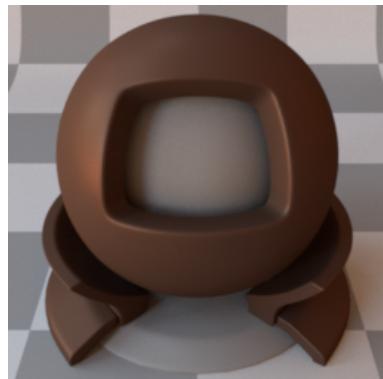
Rendings



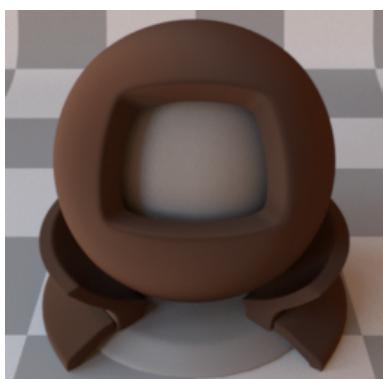
SGD



Reference



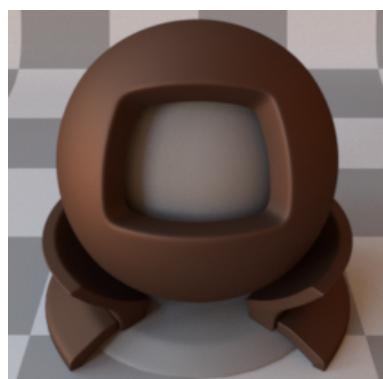
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

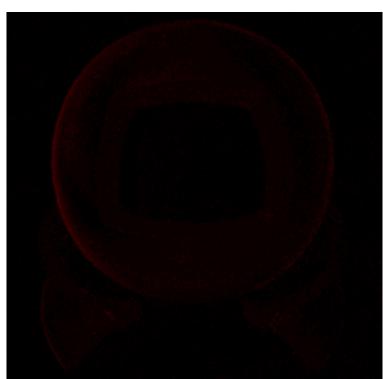


Reference



Ours: GGX

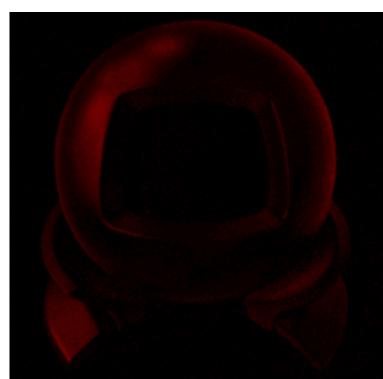
CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

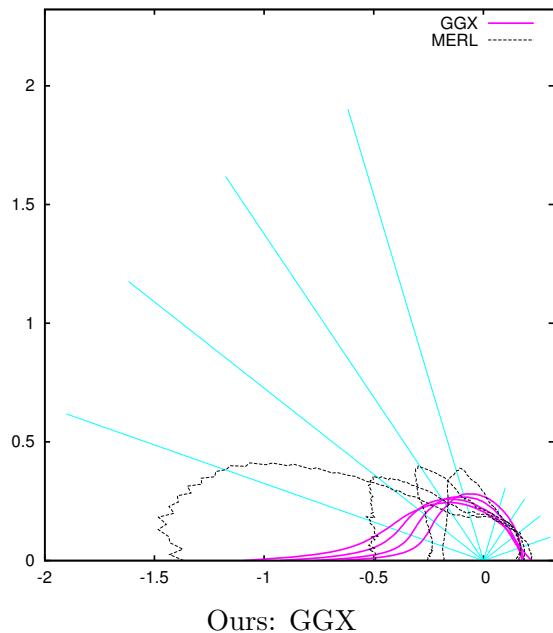
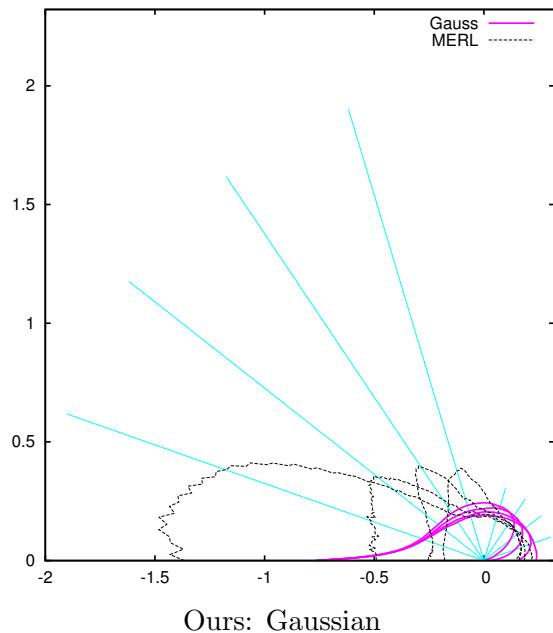
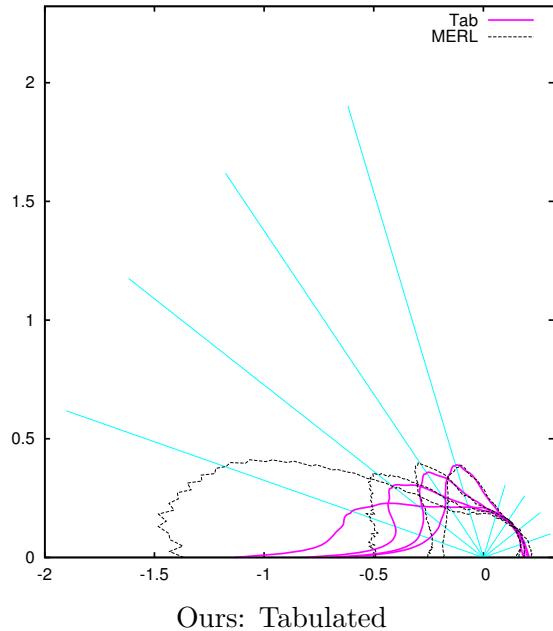
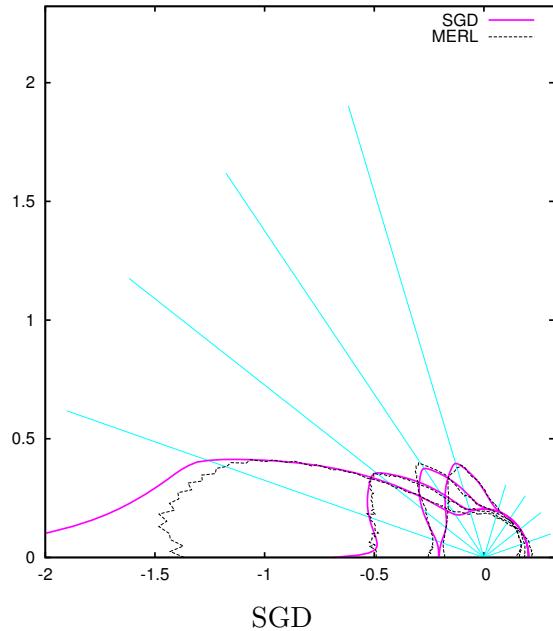


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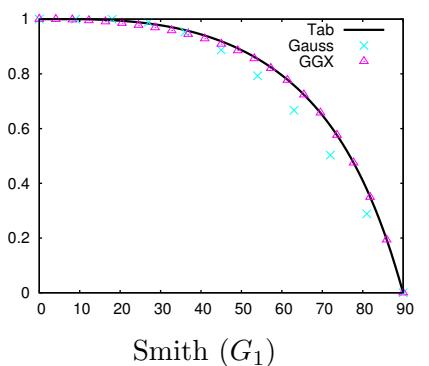
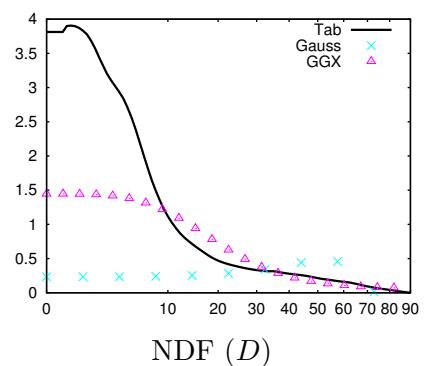
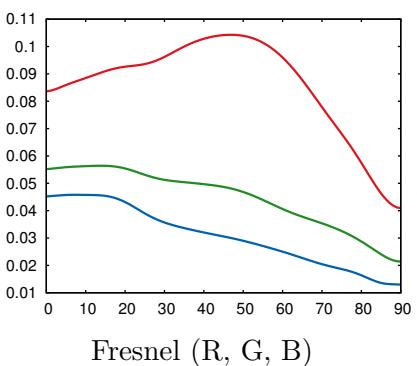


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

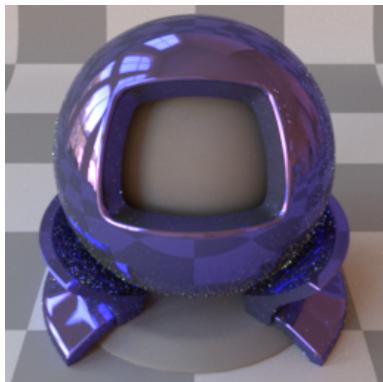


Fitted Microfacet Functions

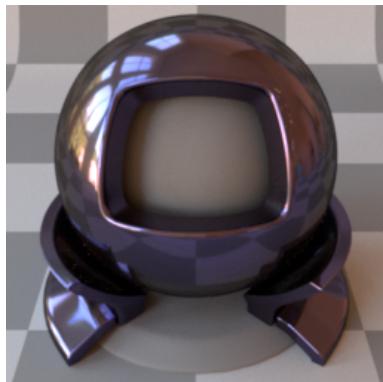


18 chrome-steel

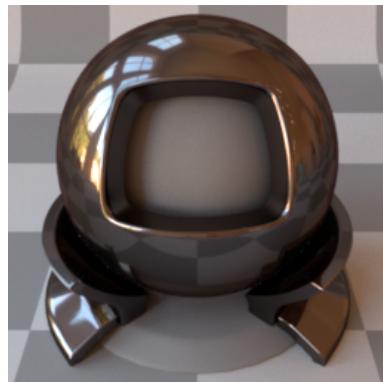
Renderings



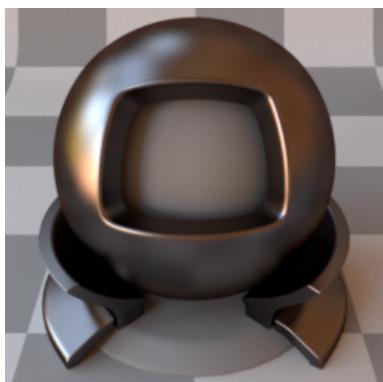
SGD



Reference



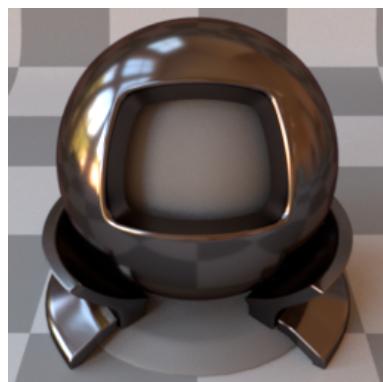
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

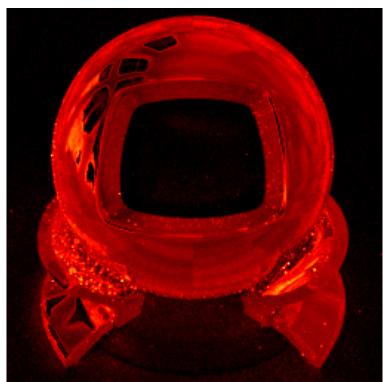


Reference



Ours: GGX

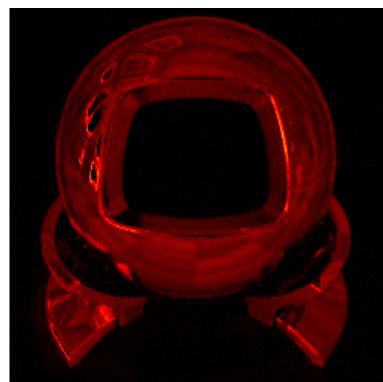
CIE dE00



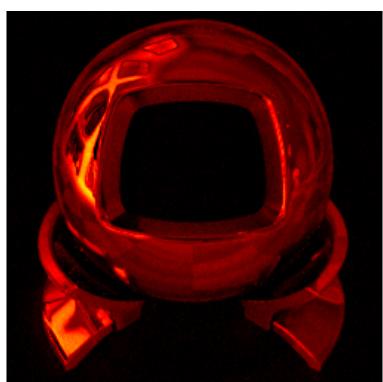
SGD



Reference



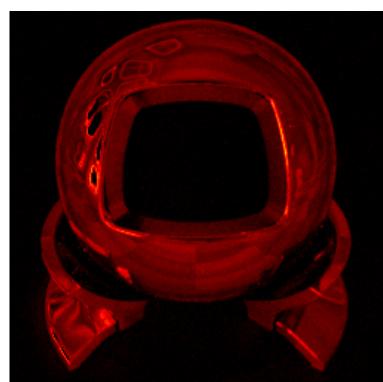
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

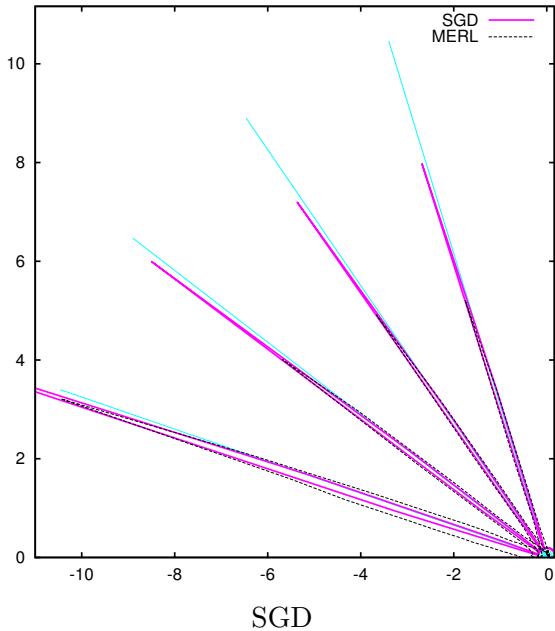


Reference

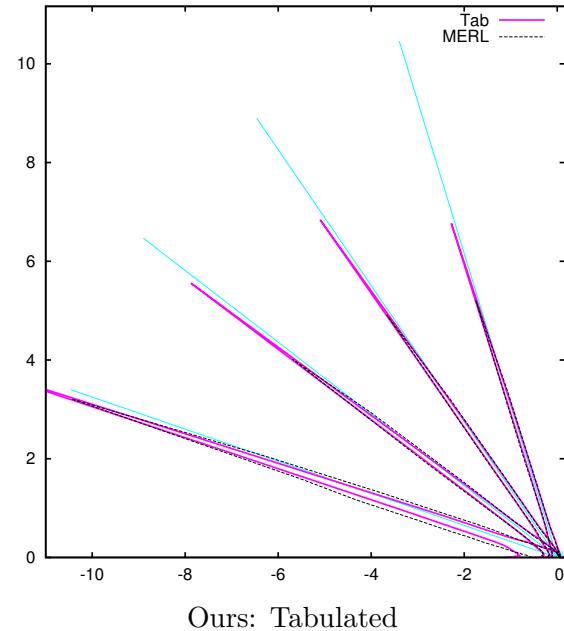


Ours: GGX

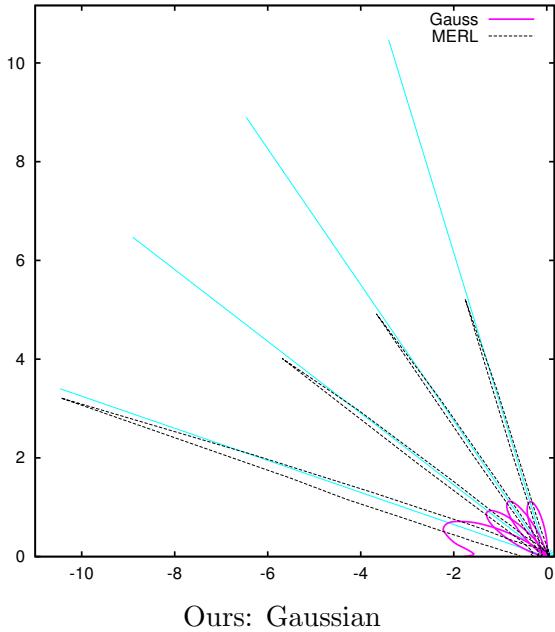
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



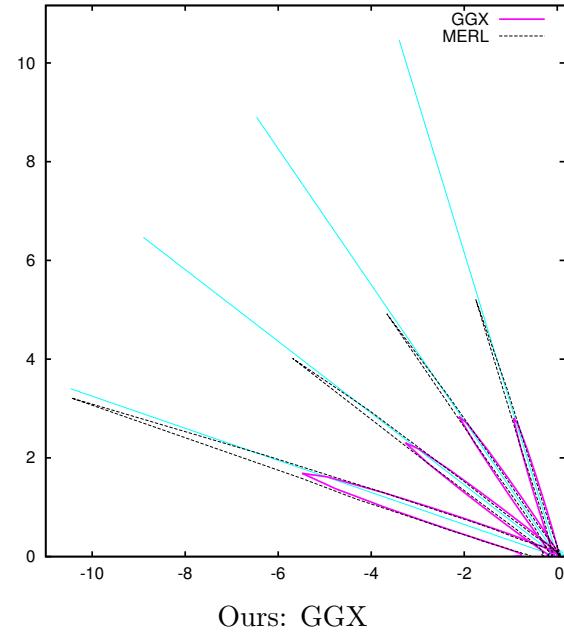
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

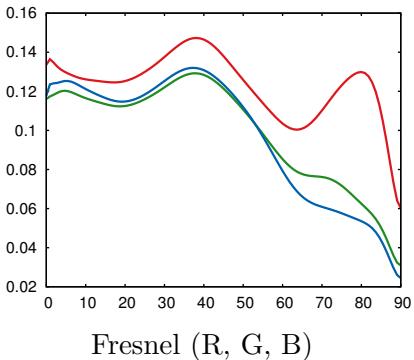


Ours: Gaussian

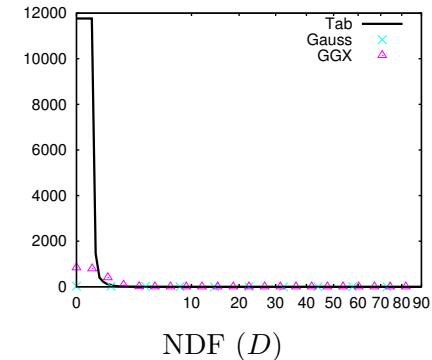


Ours: GGX

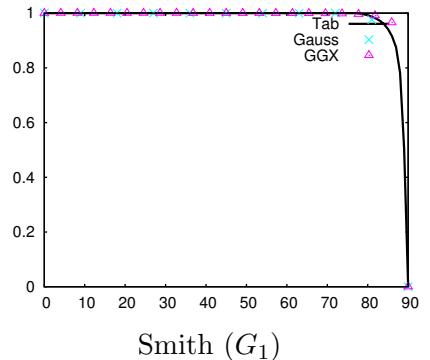
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



NDF (D)



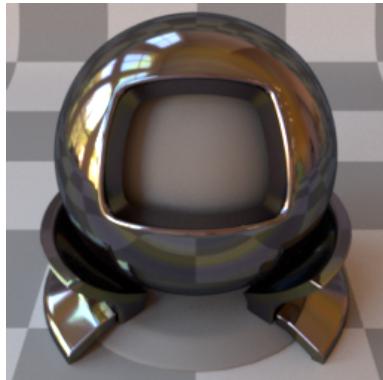
Smith (G_1)

19 chrome

Rendings



SGD



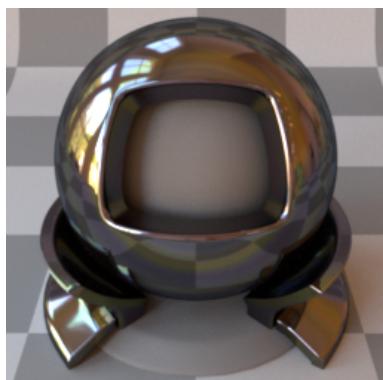
Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

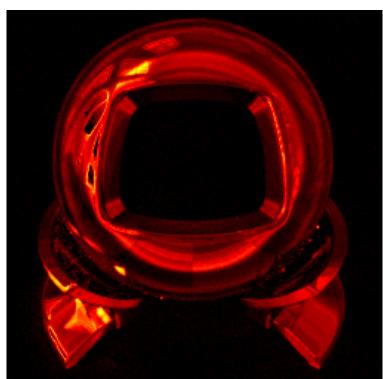


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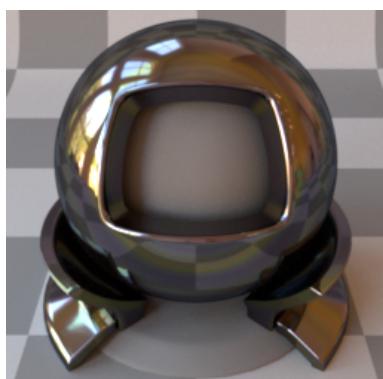


Ours: GGX

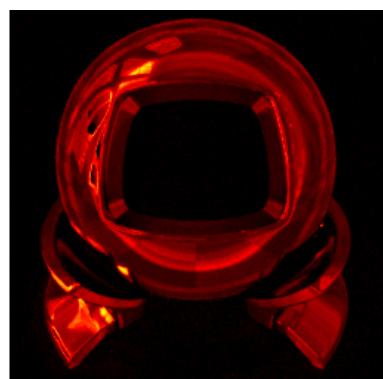
CIE dE00



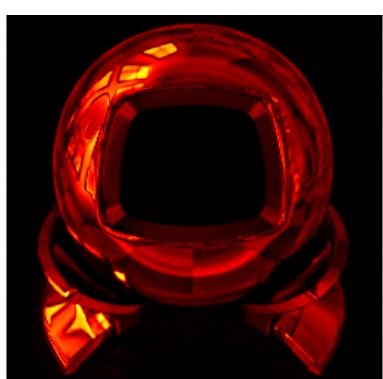
SGD



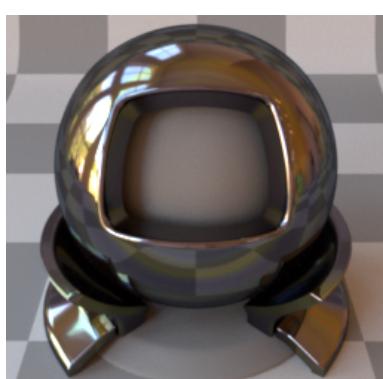
Reference



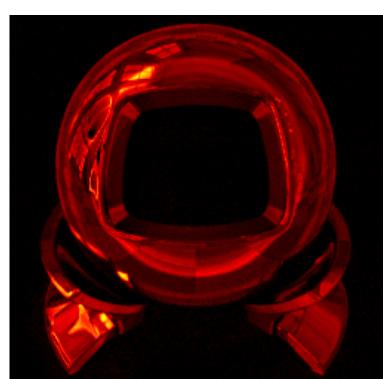
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

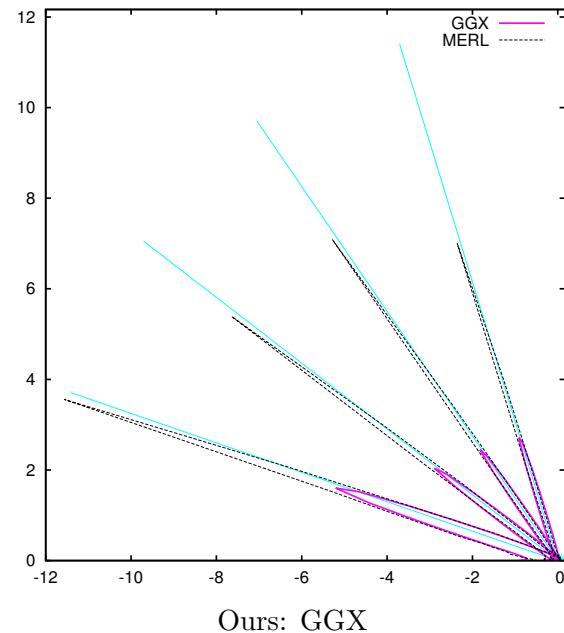
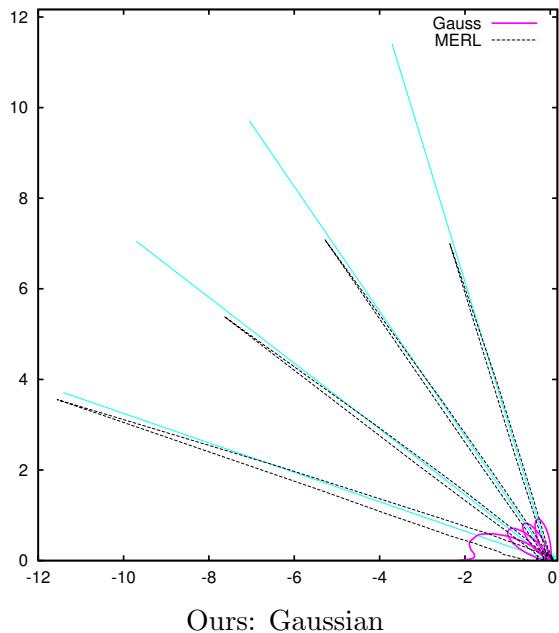
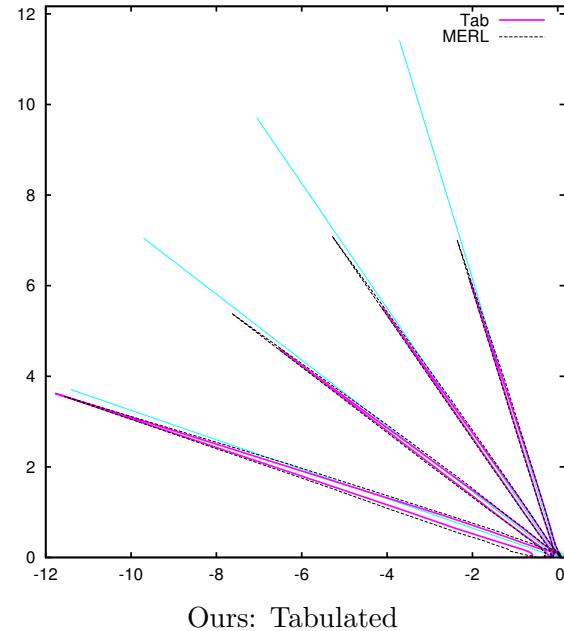
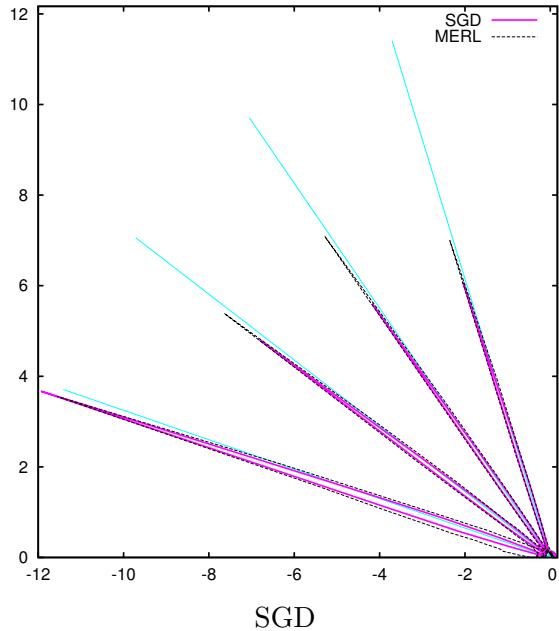


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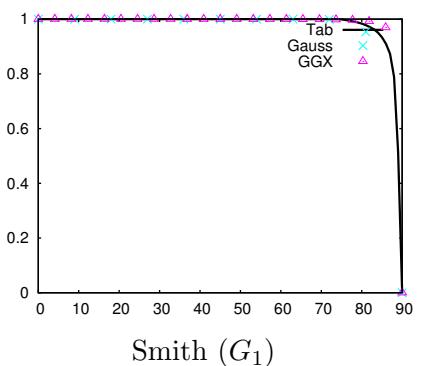
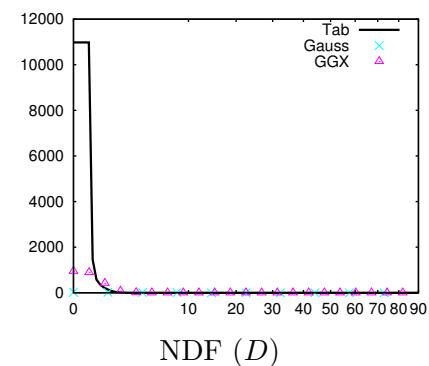
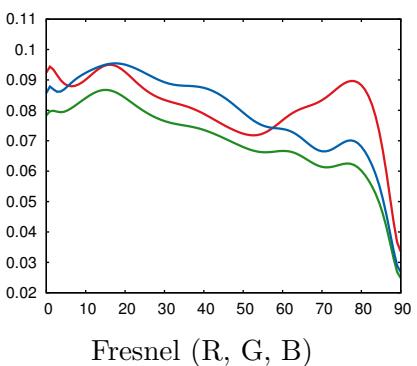


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

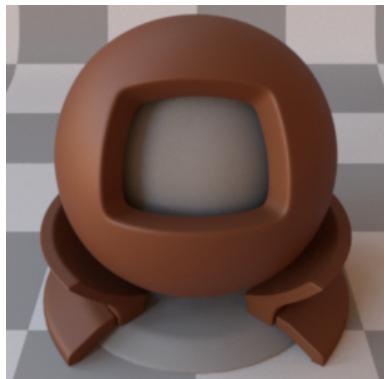


20 colonial-maple-223

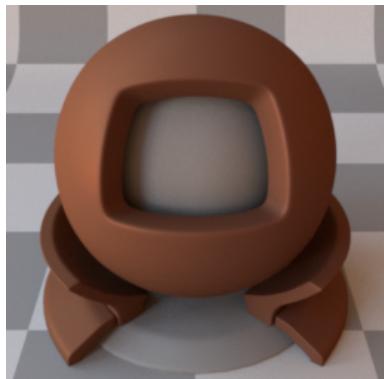
Rendings



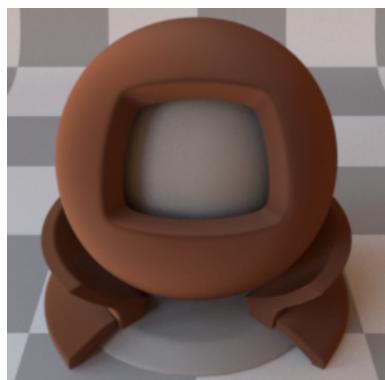
SGD



Reference



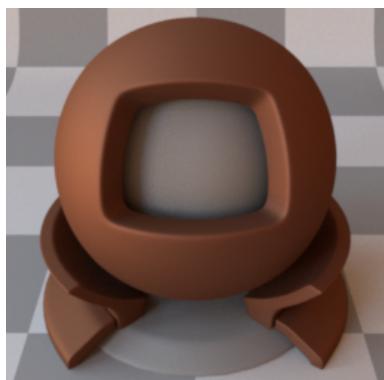
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference



Ours: GGX

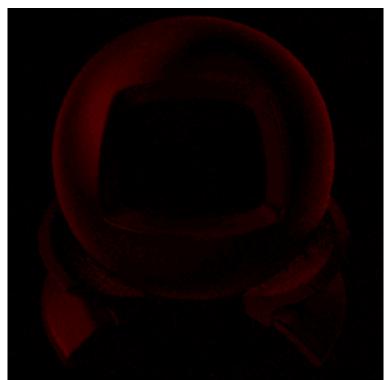
CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



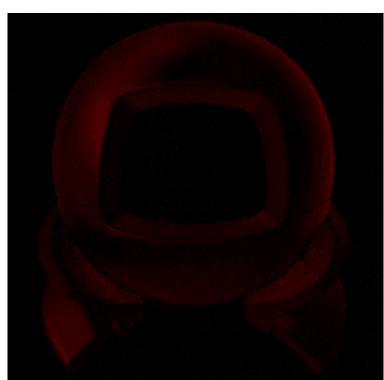
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

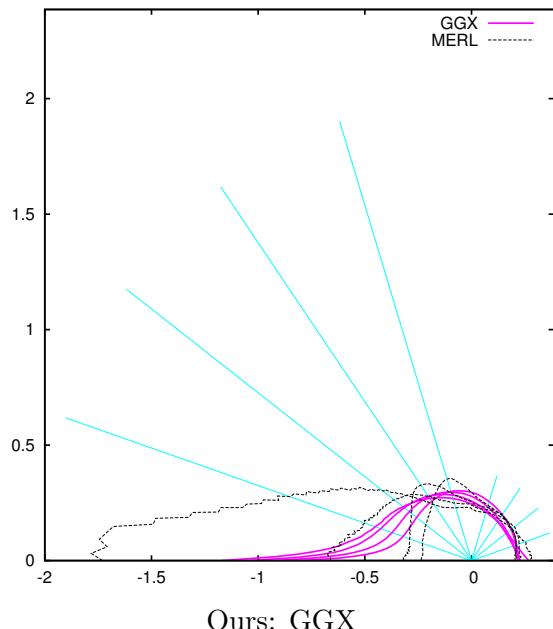
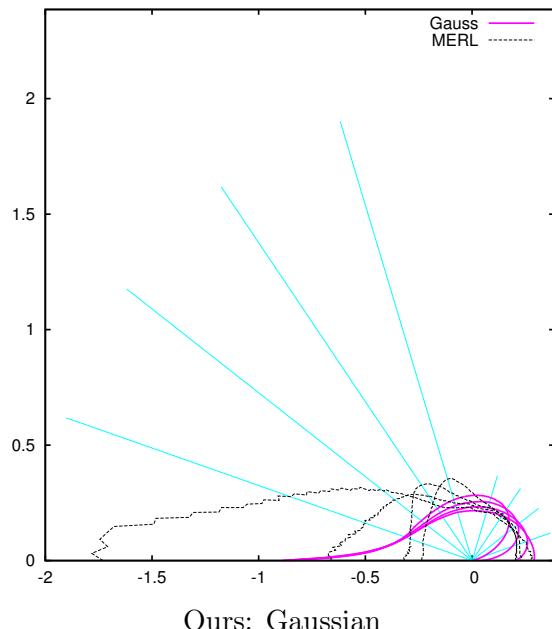
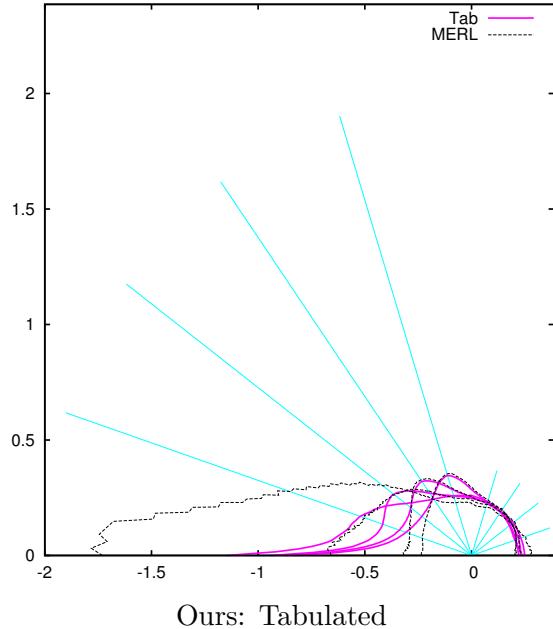
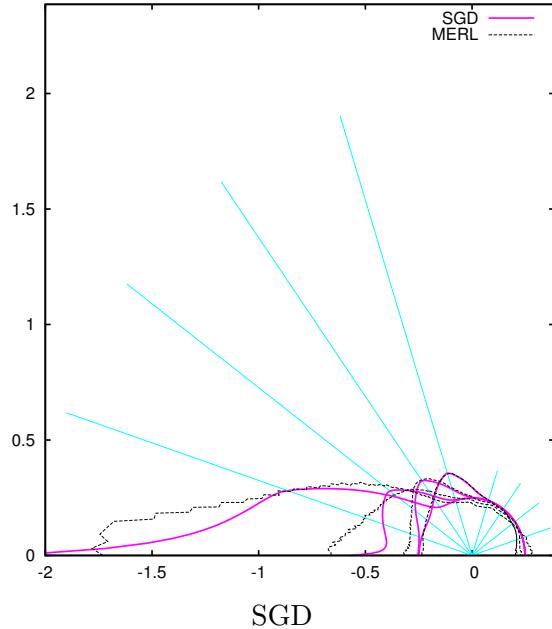


Reference

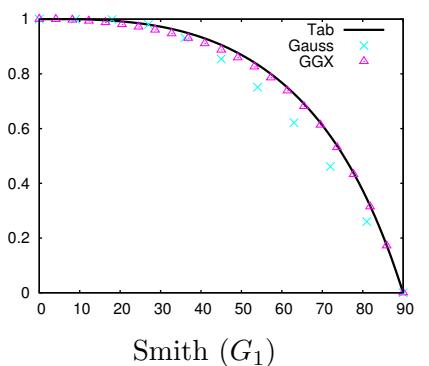
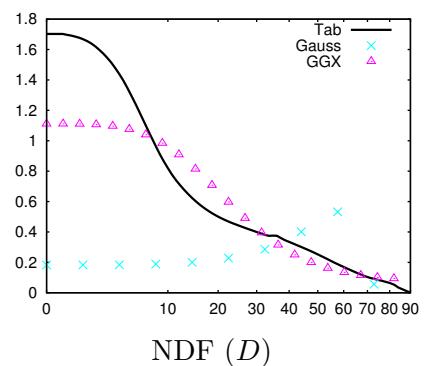
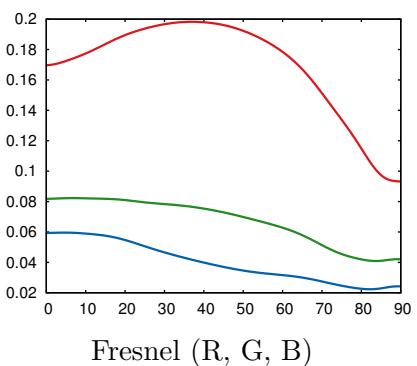


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



21 color-changing-paint1

Rendings



SGD



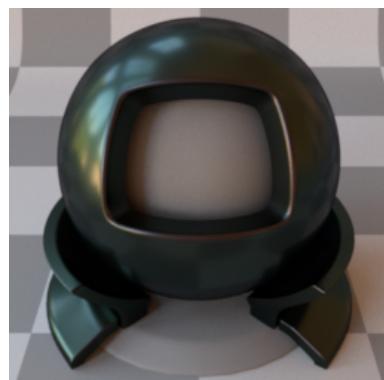
Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

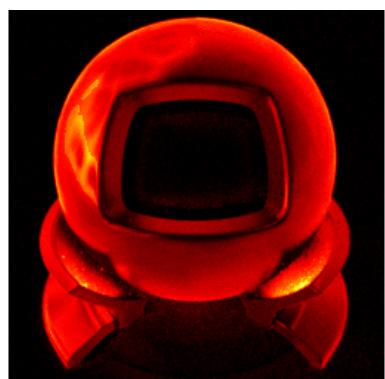


Reference

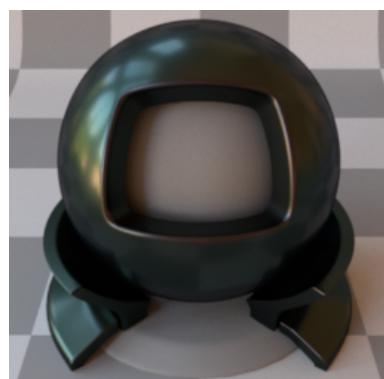


Ours: GGX

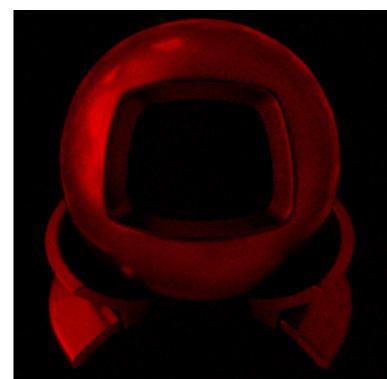
CIE dE00



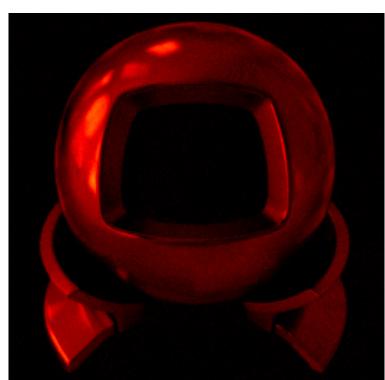
SGD



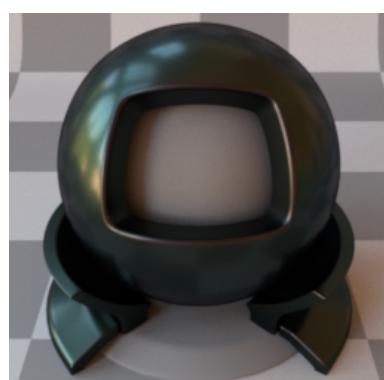
Reference



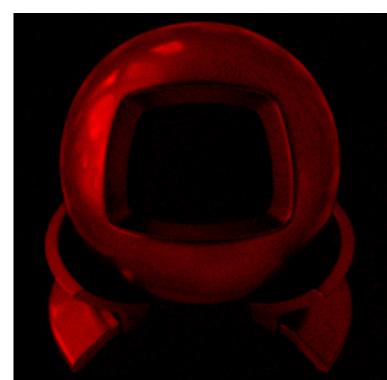
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

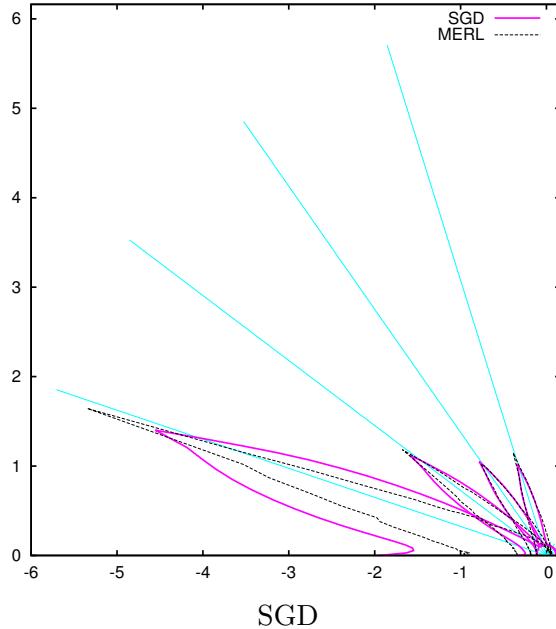


Reference

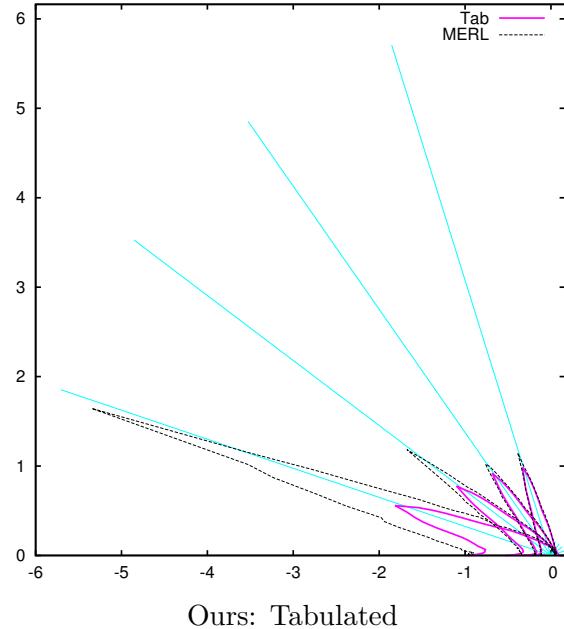


Ours: GGX

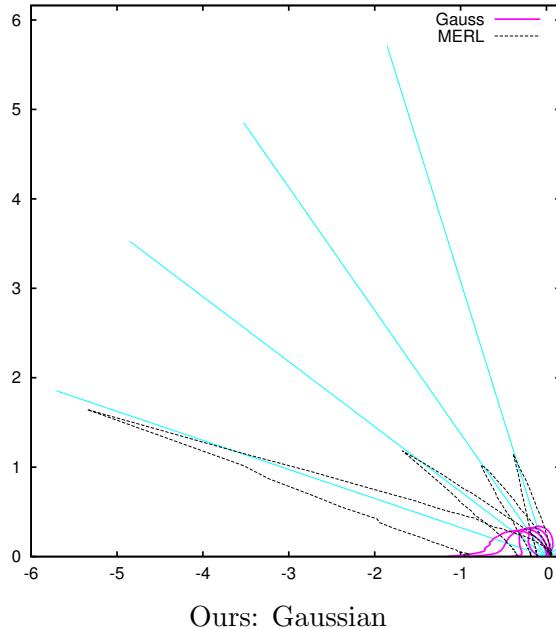
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



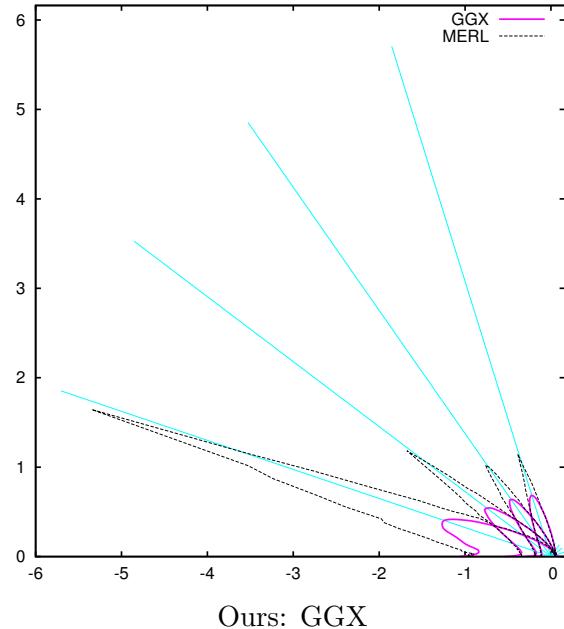
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

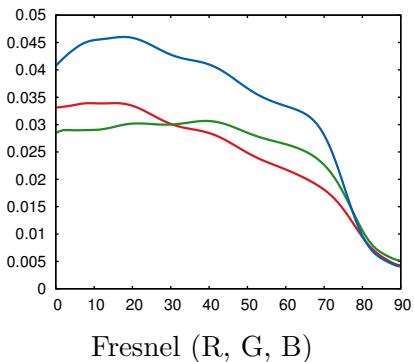


Ours: Gaussian

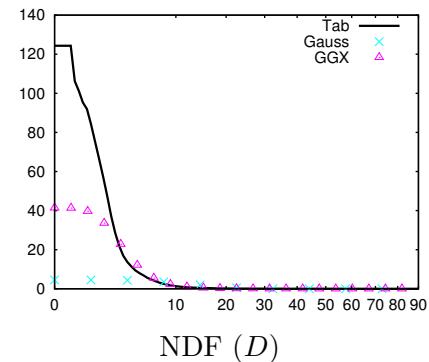


Ours: GGX

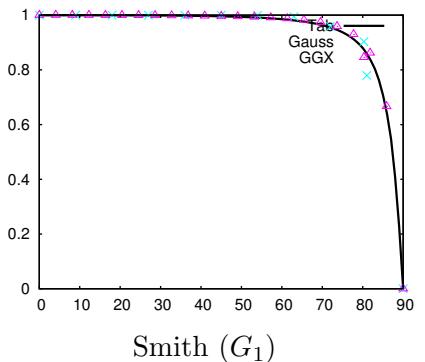
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



NDF (D)



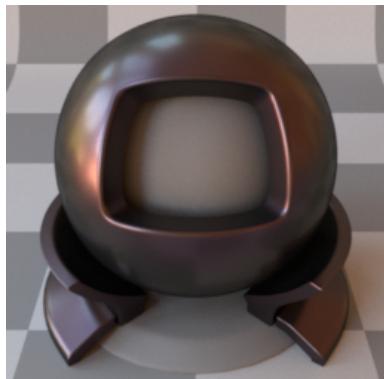
Smith (G_1)

22 color-changing-paint2

Rendings



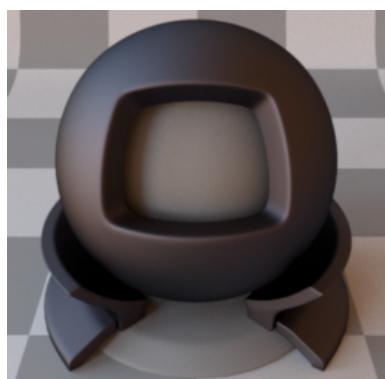
SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

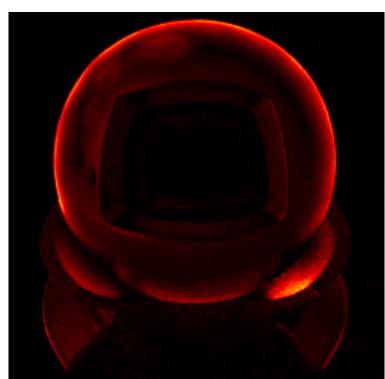


Reference



Ours: GGX

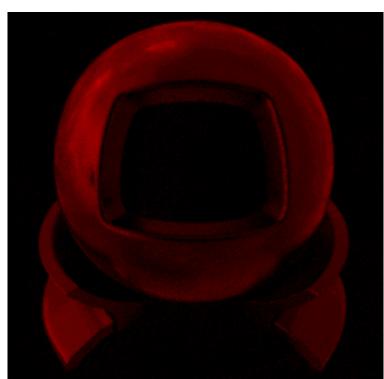
CIE dE00



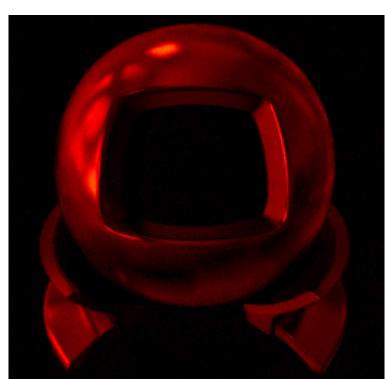
SGD



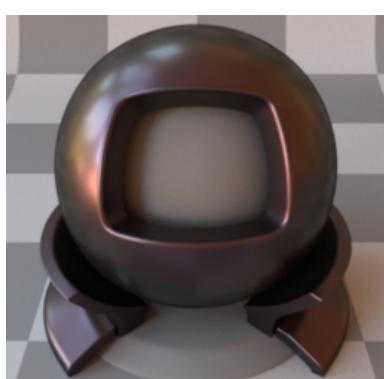
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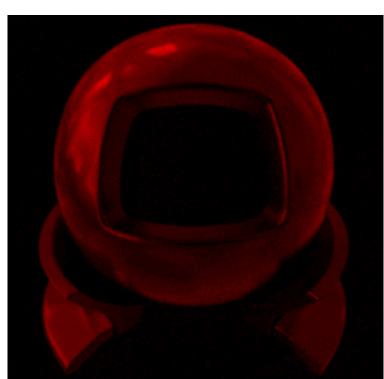
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

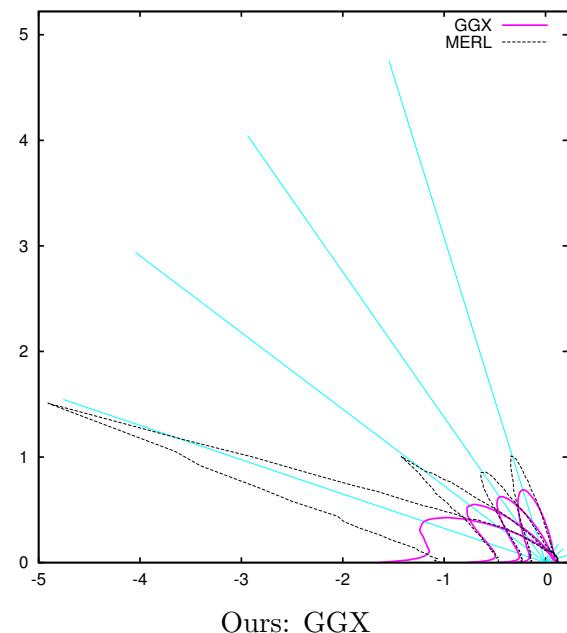
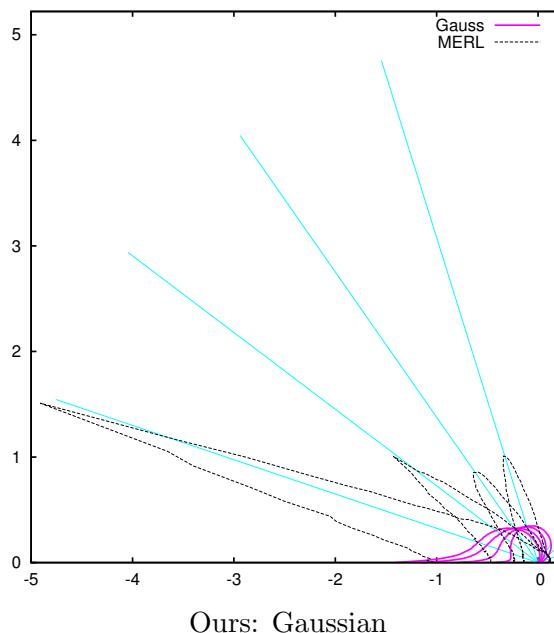
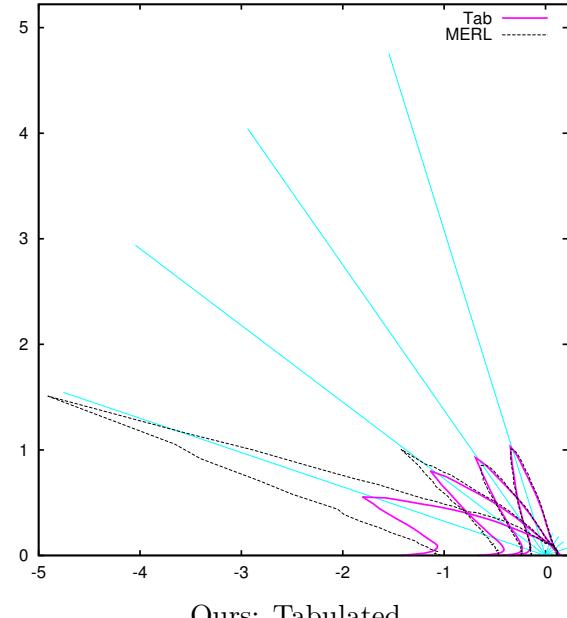
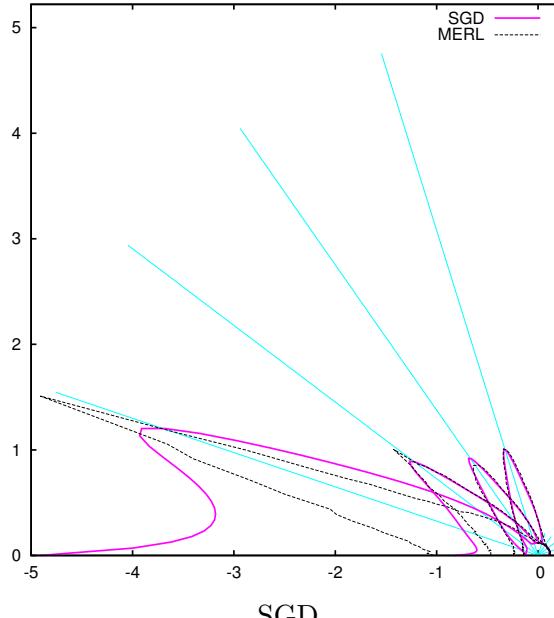


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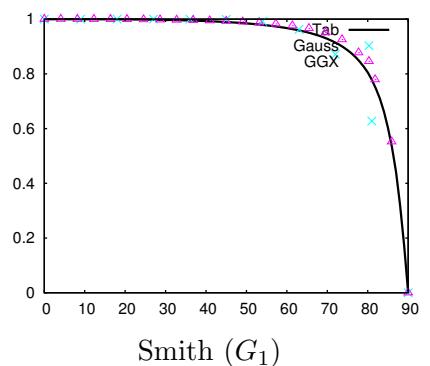
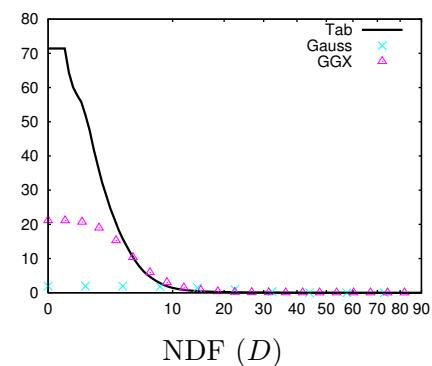
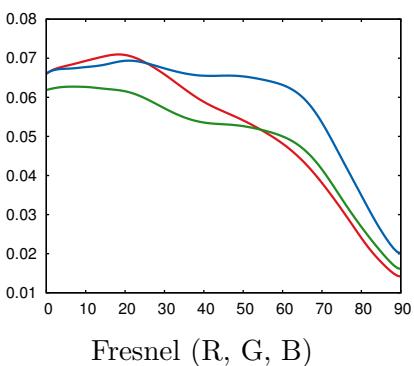


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



23 color-changing-paint3

Rendings



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference

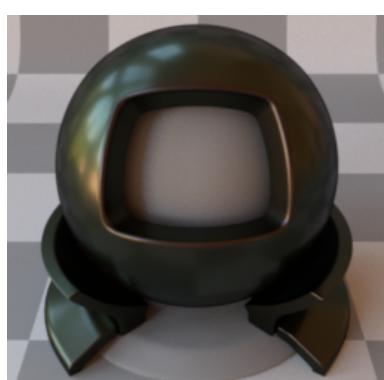


Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



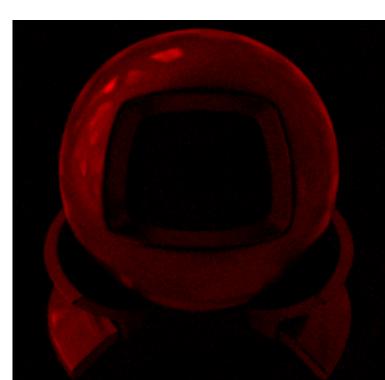
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

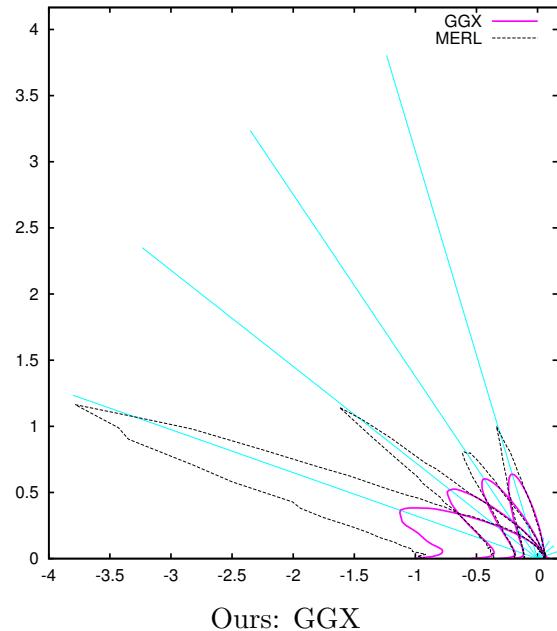
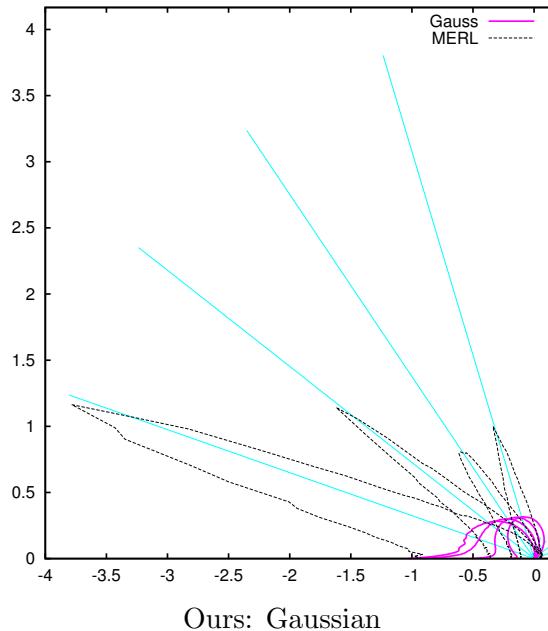
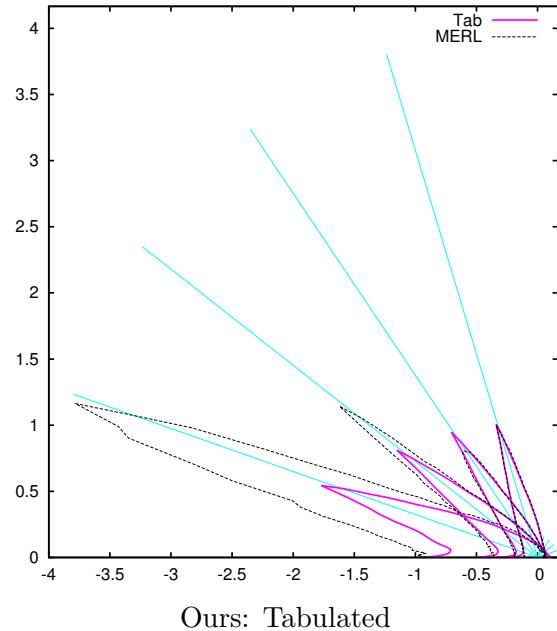
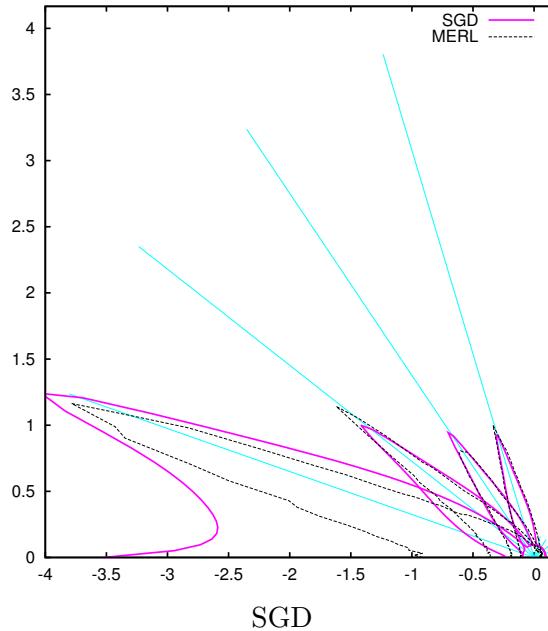


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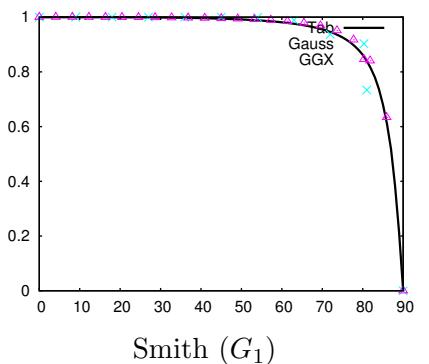
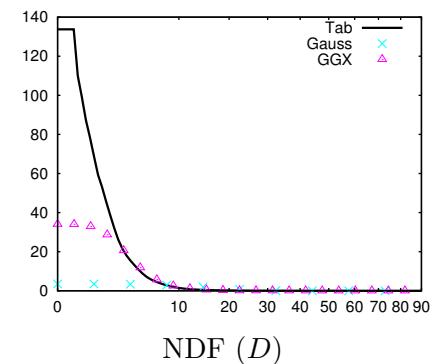
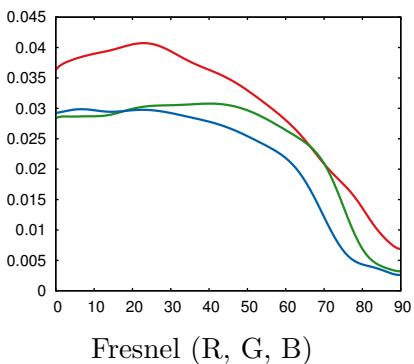


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

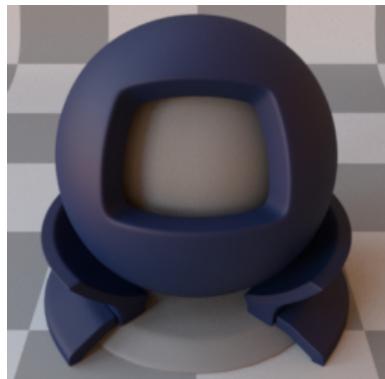


Fitted Microfacet Functions



24 dark-blue-paint

Rendings



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference



Ours: GGX

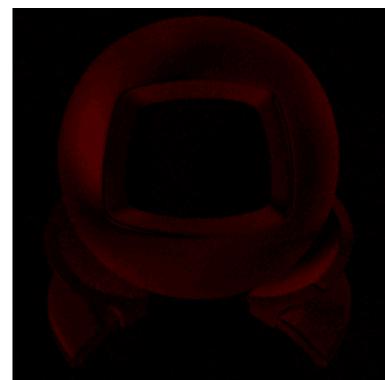
CIE dE00



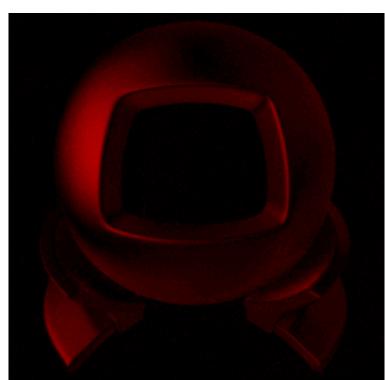
SGD



Reference



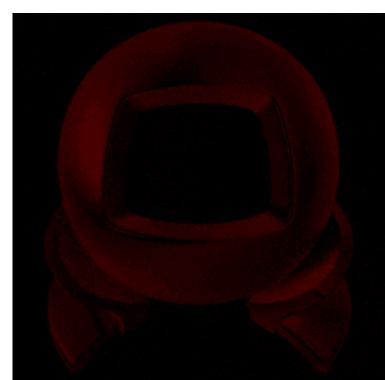
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

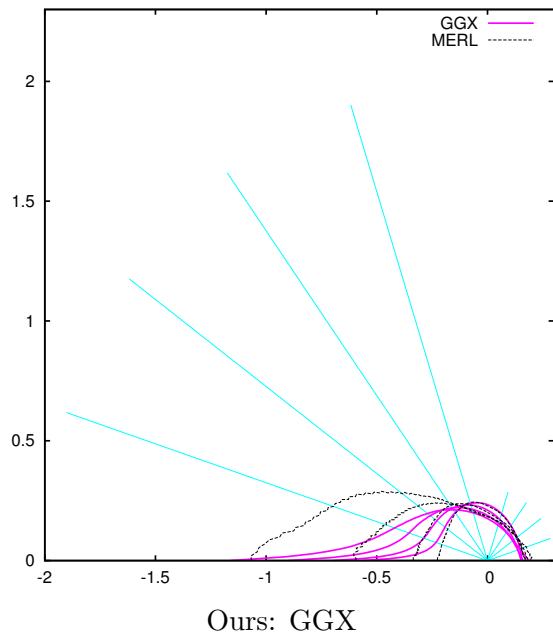
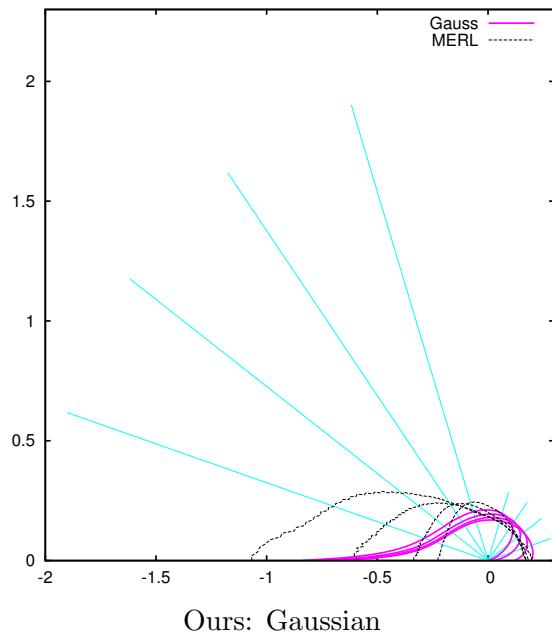
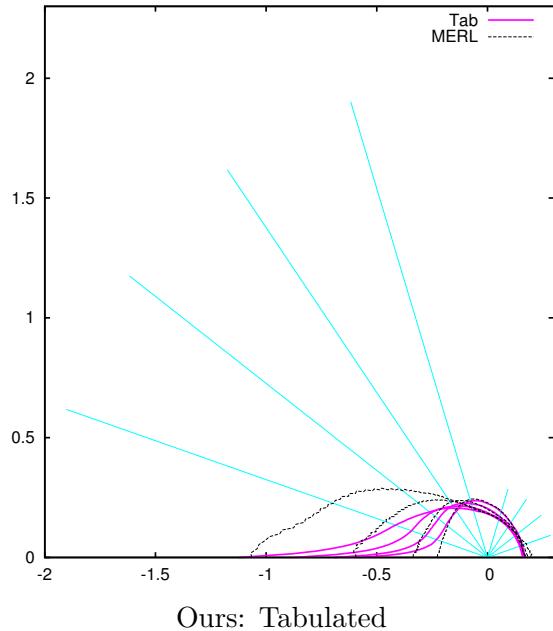
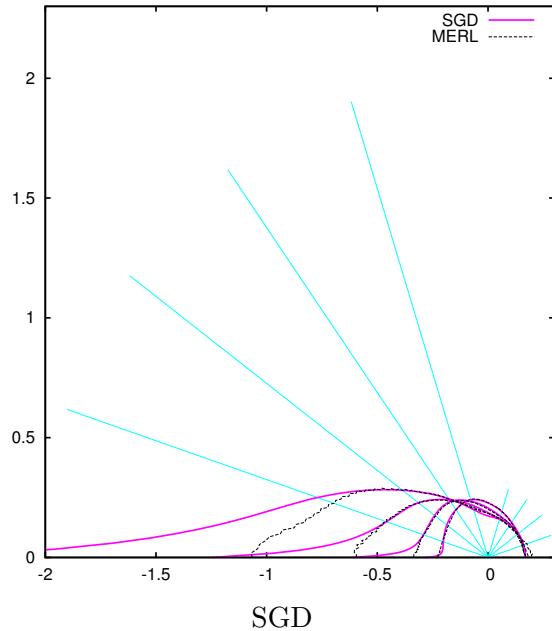


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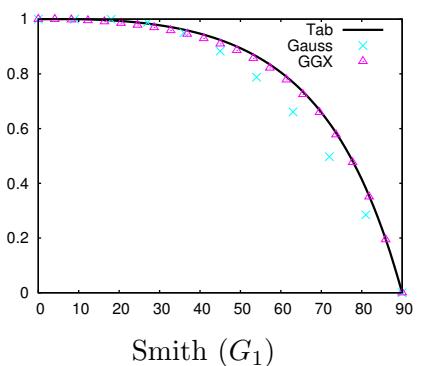
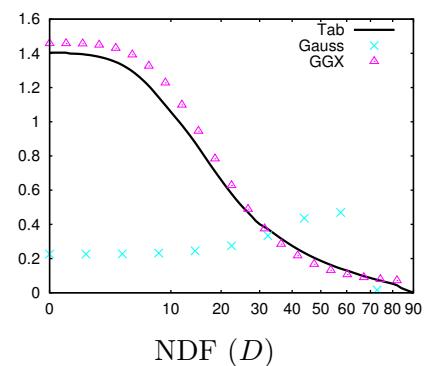
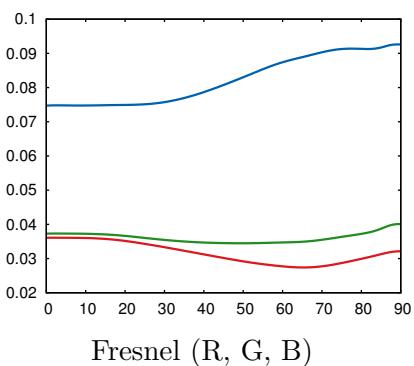


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

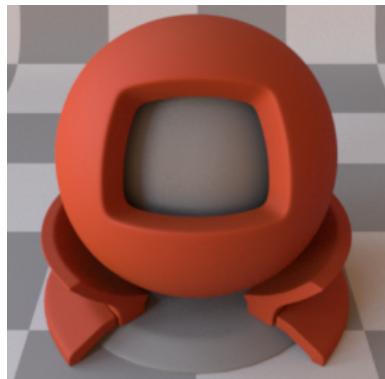


Fitted Microfacet Functions

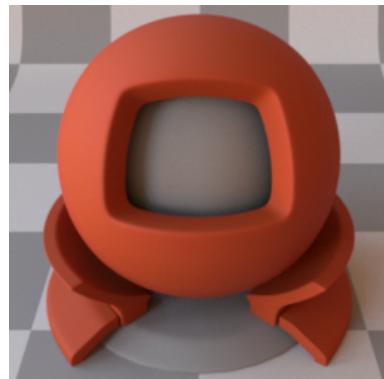


25 dark-red-paint

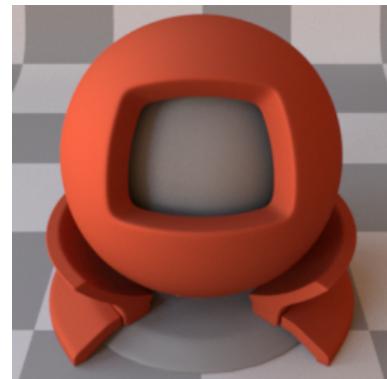
Renderings



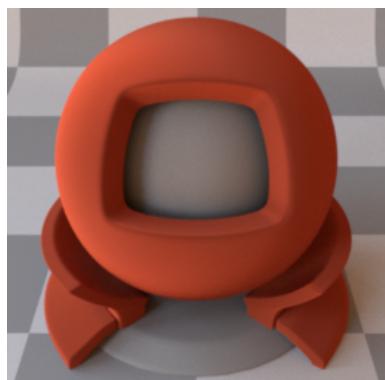
SGD



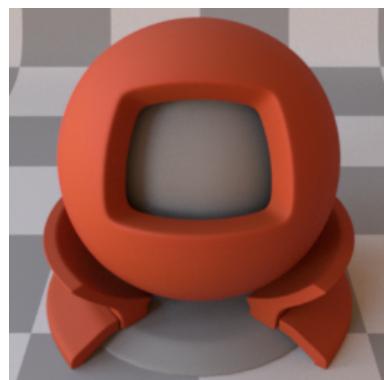
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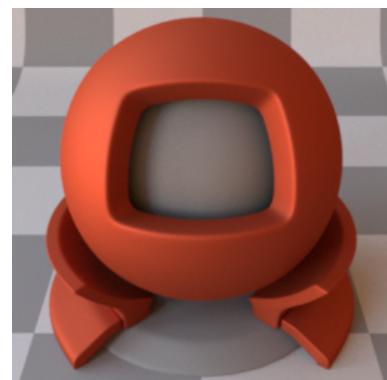
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

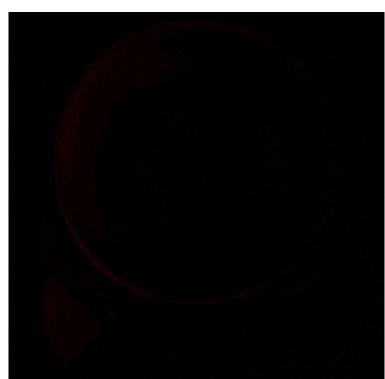


Reference

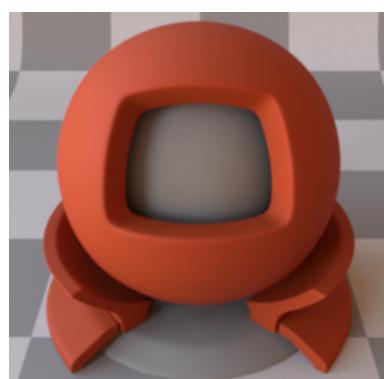


Ours: GGX

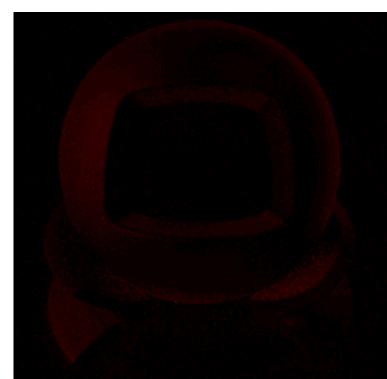
CIE dE00



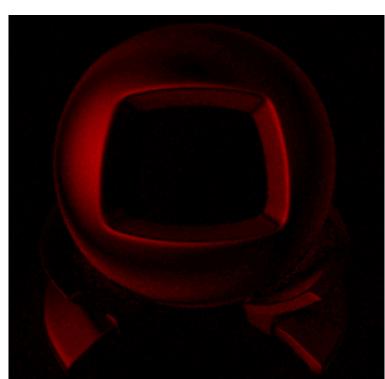
SGD



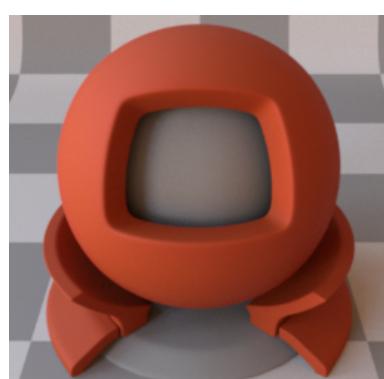
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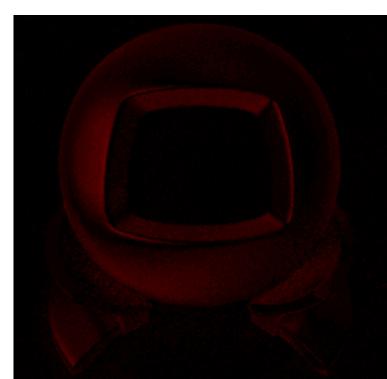
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

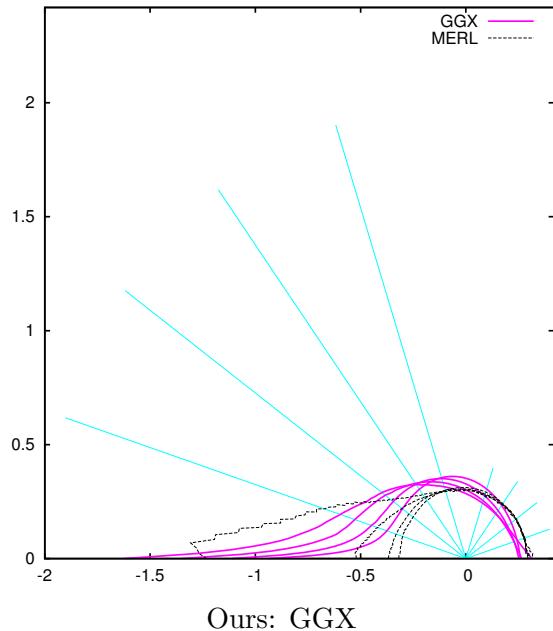
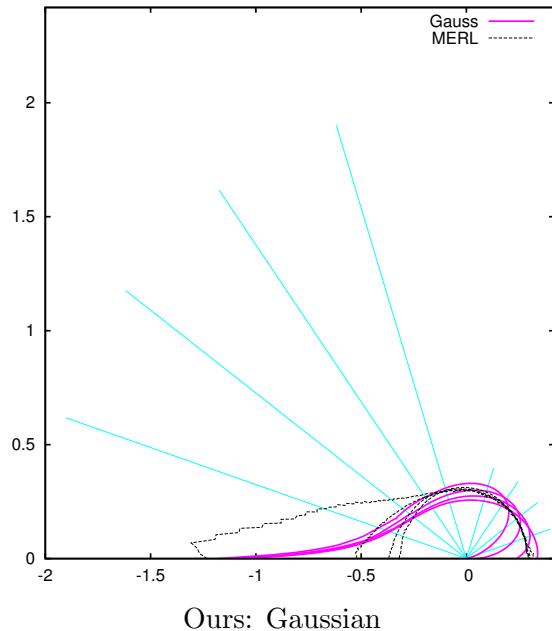
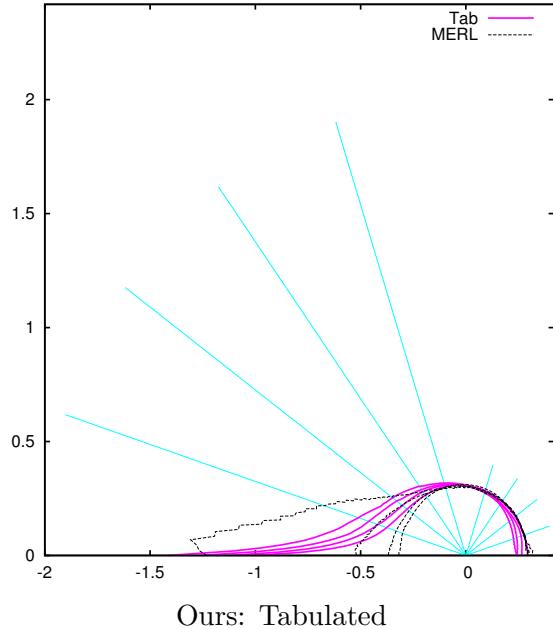
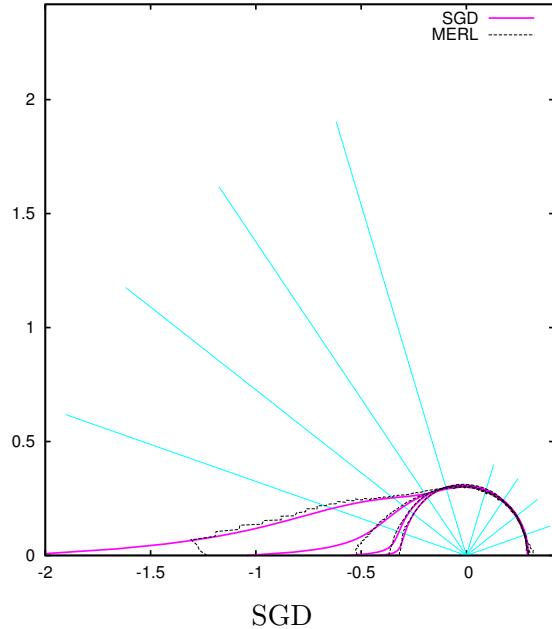


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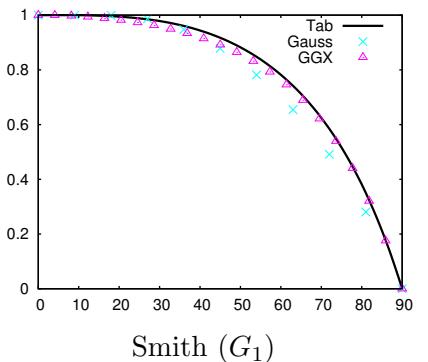
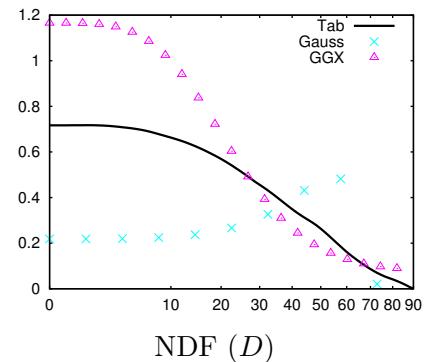
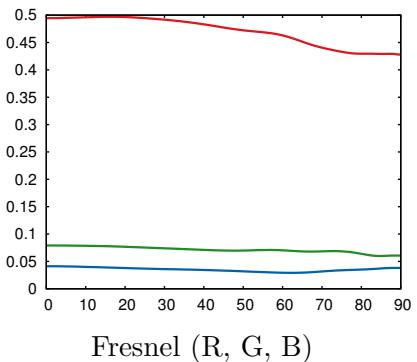


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

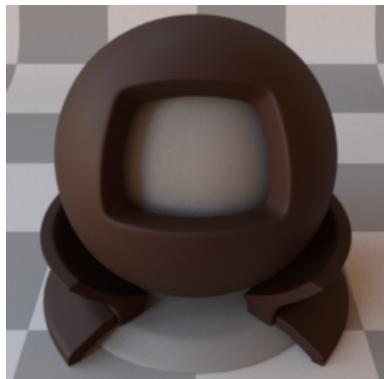


26 dark-specular-fabric

Rendings



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

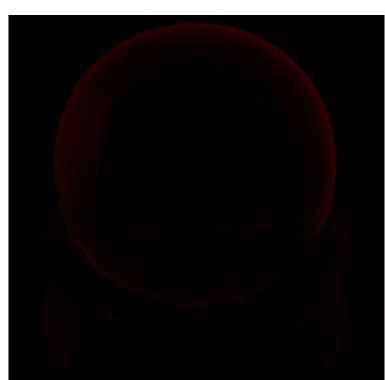


Reference



Ours: GGX

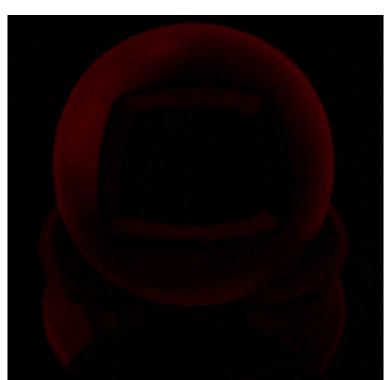
CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

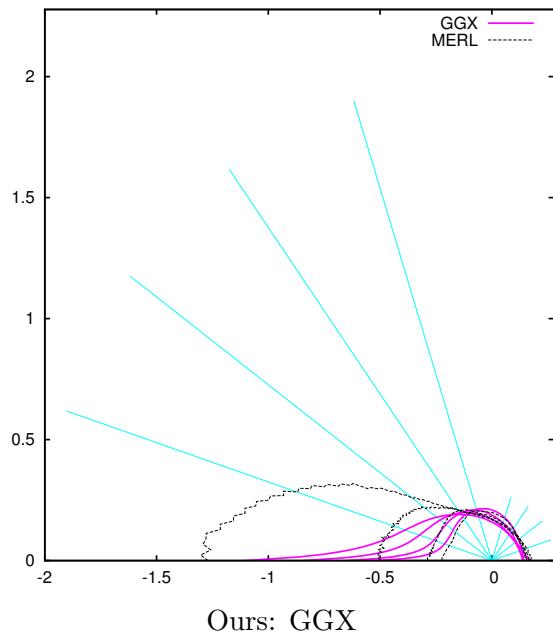
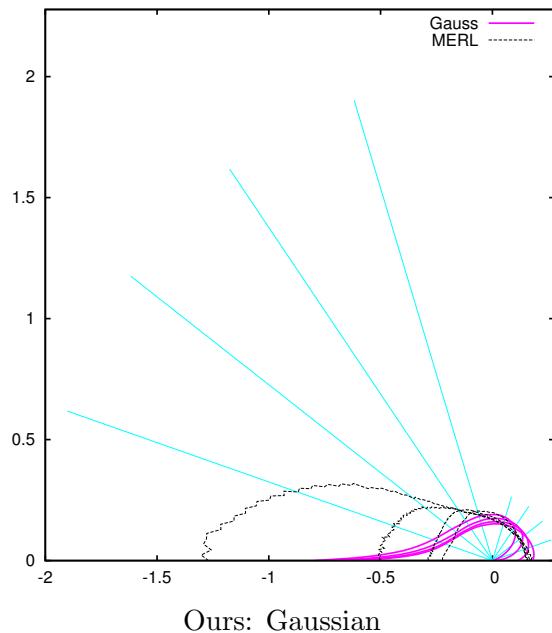
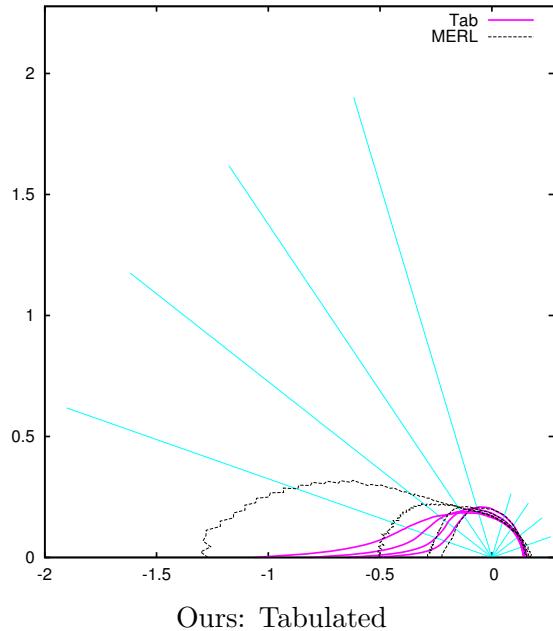
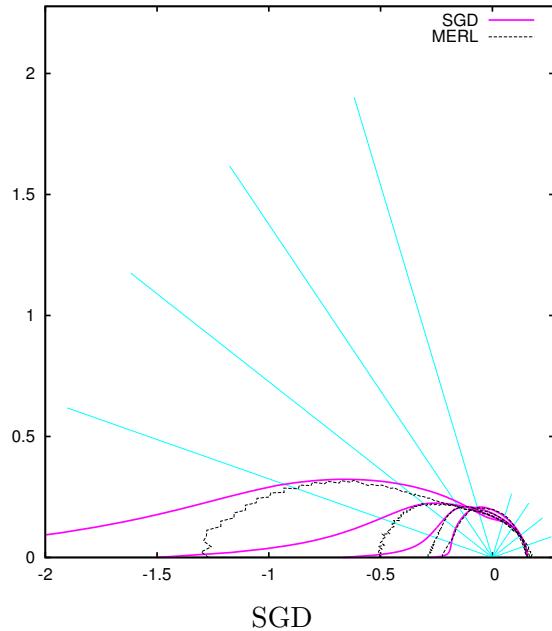


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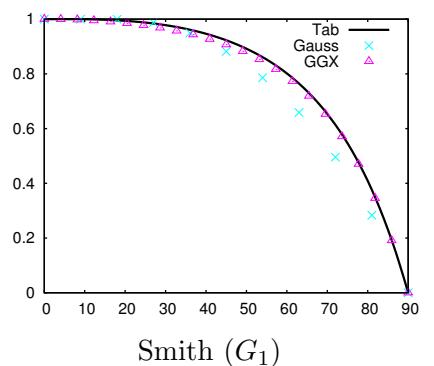
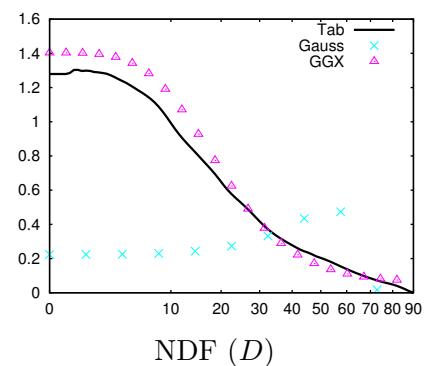
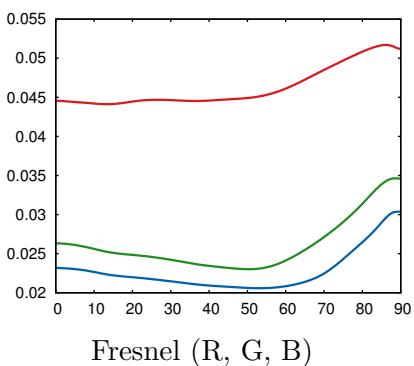


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

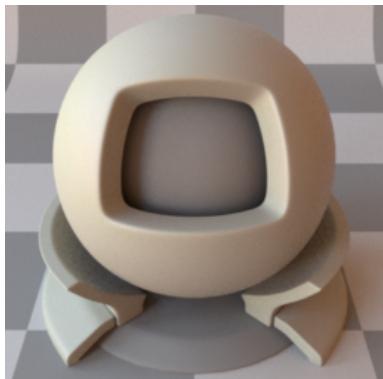


Fitted Microfacet Functions

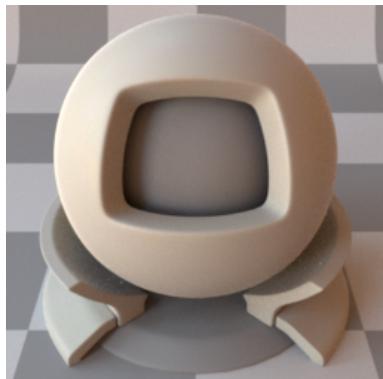


27 delrin

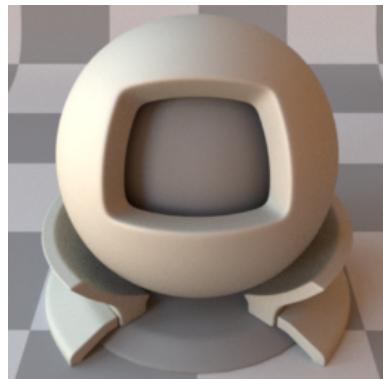
Rendings



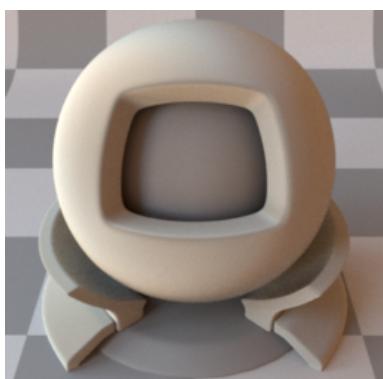
SGD



Reference



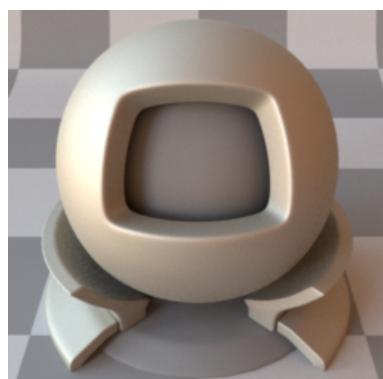
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

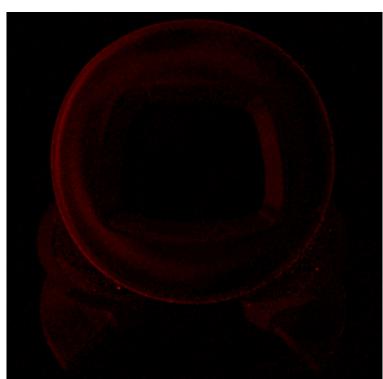


Reference



Ours: GGX

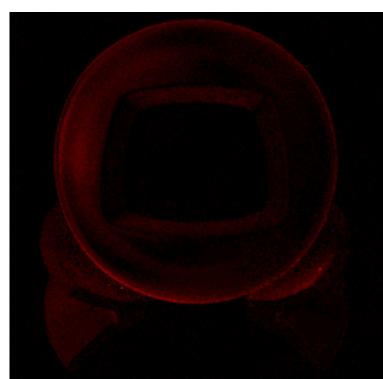
CIE dE00



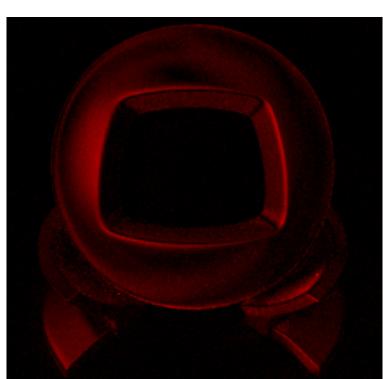
SGD



Reference



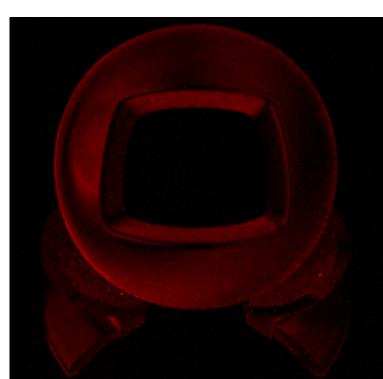
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

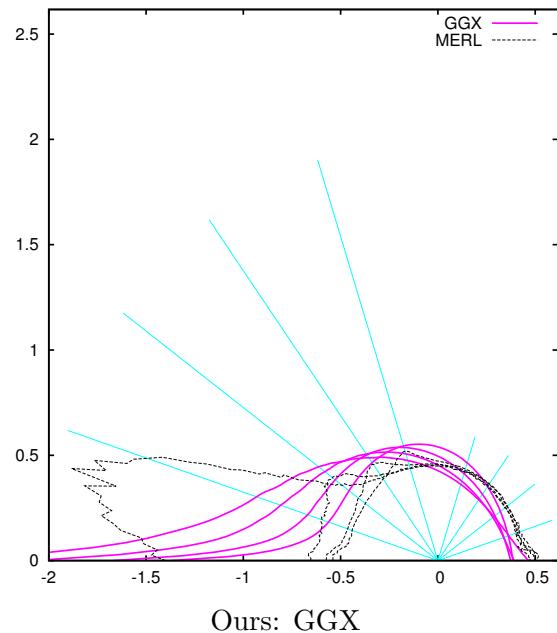
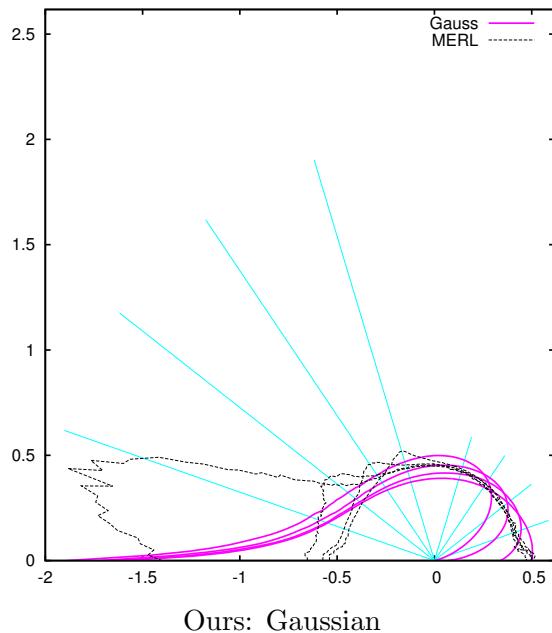
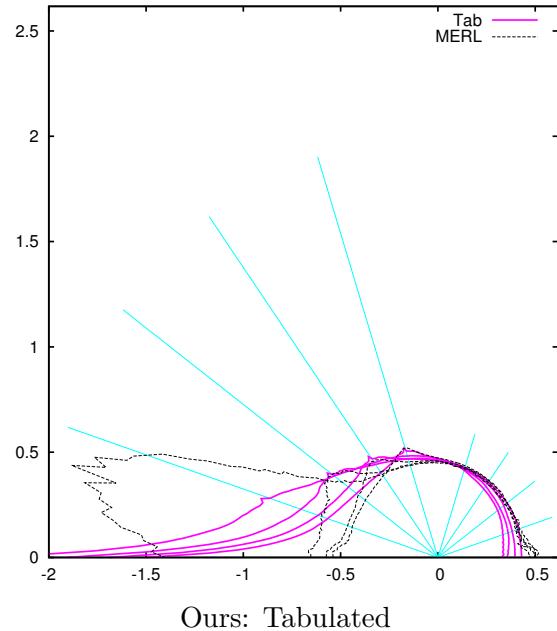
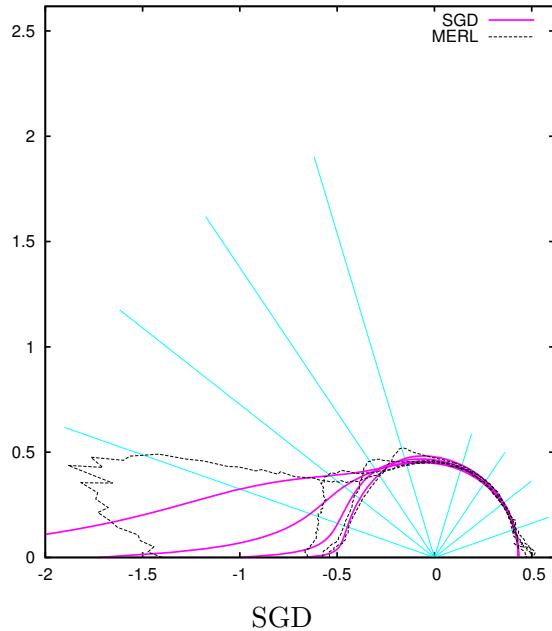


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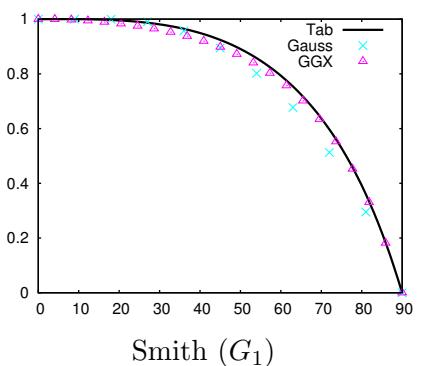
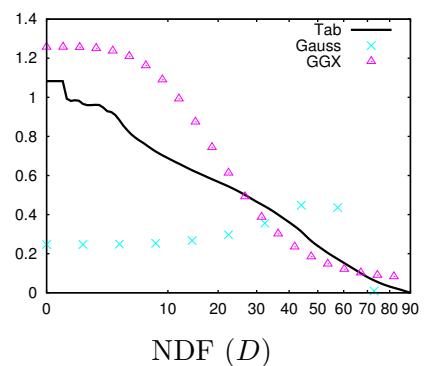
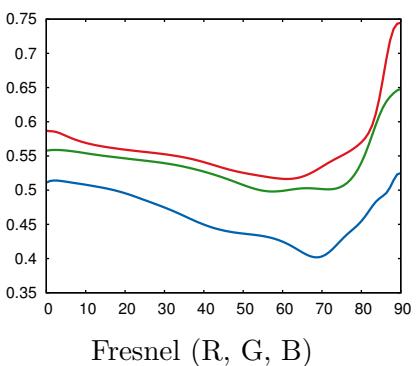


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

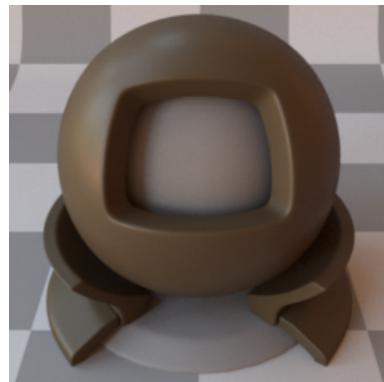


28 fruitwood-241

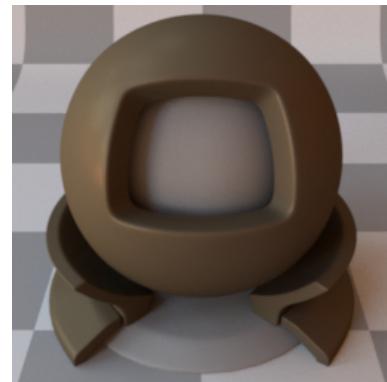
Rendings



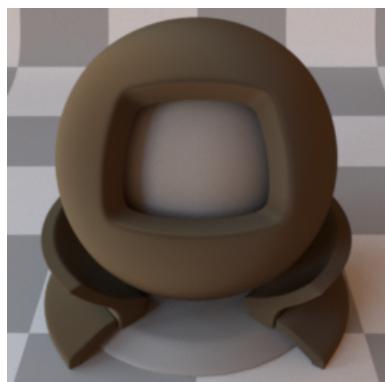
SGD



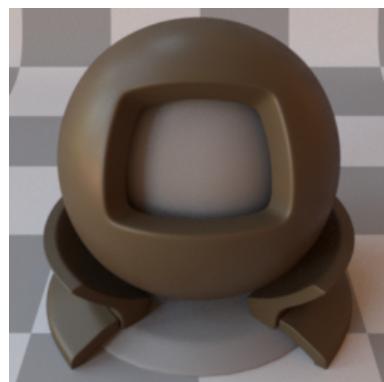
Reference



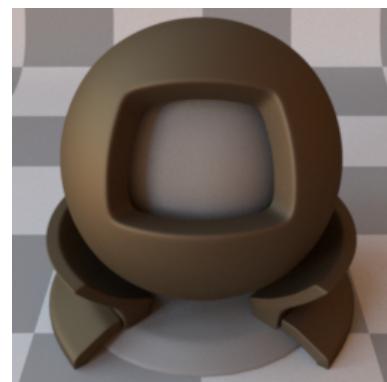
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

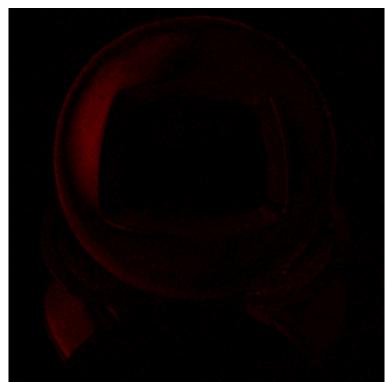


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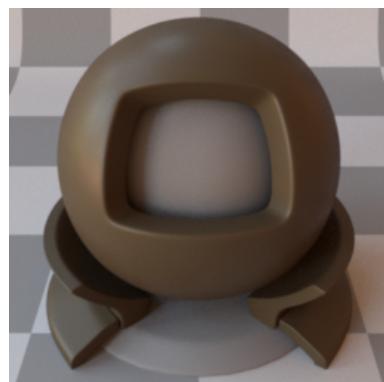


Ours: GGX

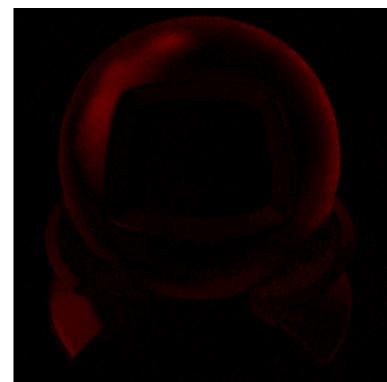
CIE dE00



SGD



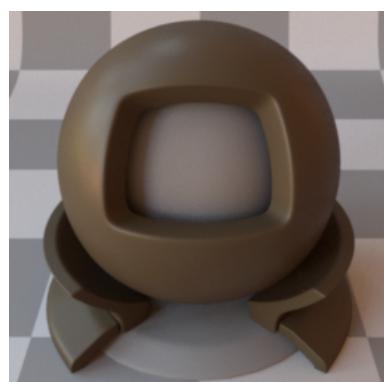
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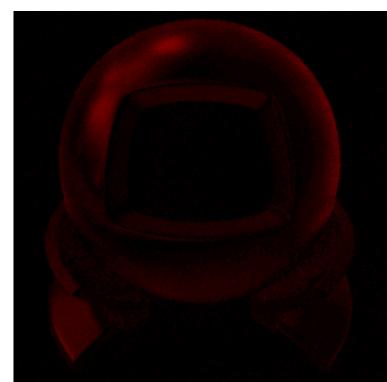
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

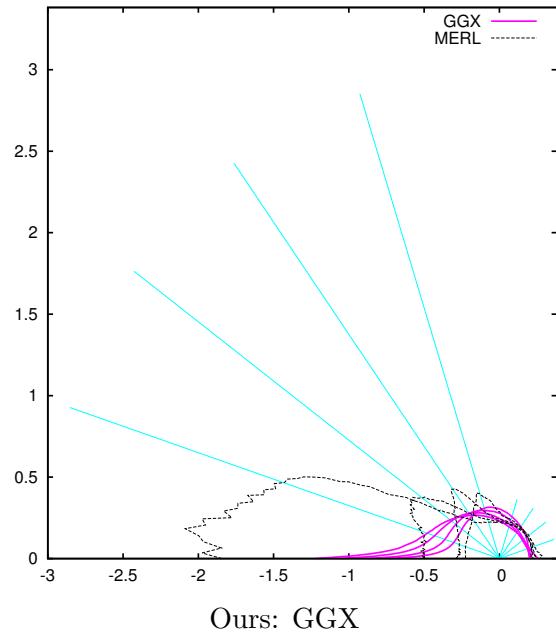
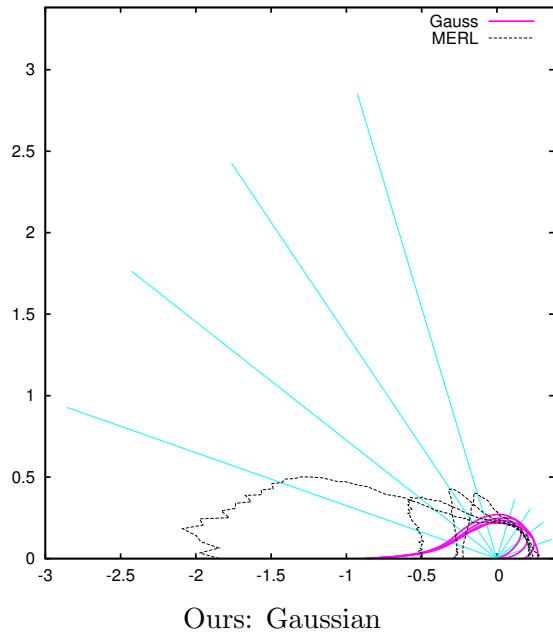
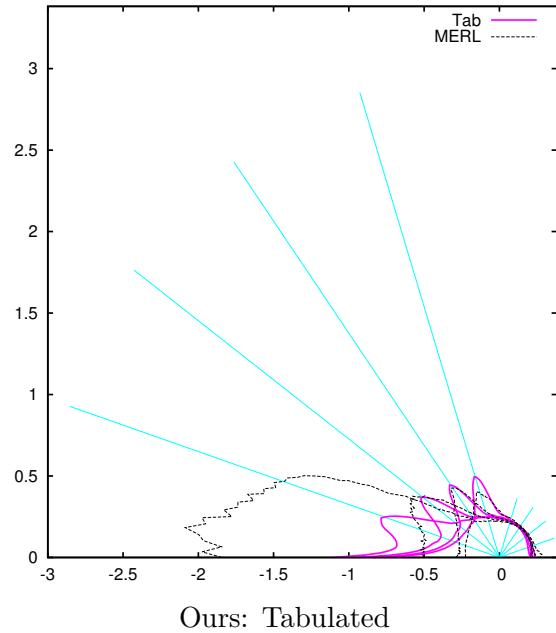
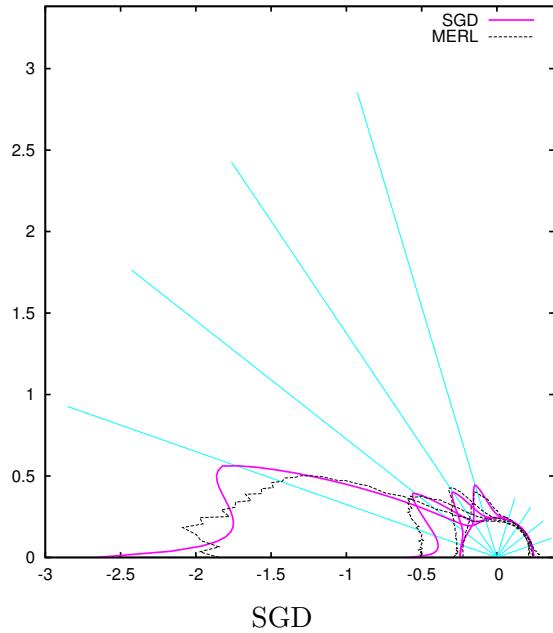


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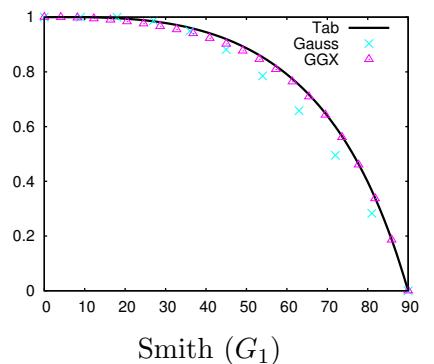
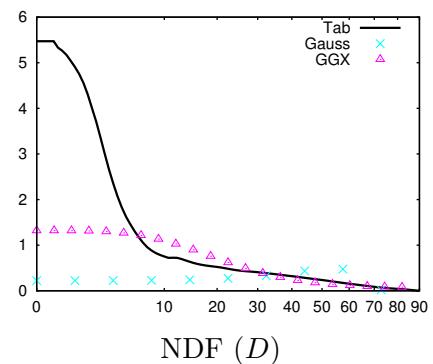
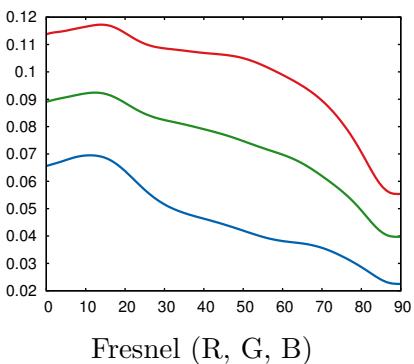


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



29 gold-metallic-paint

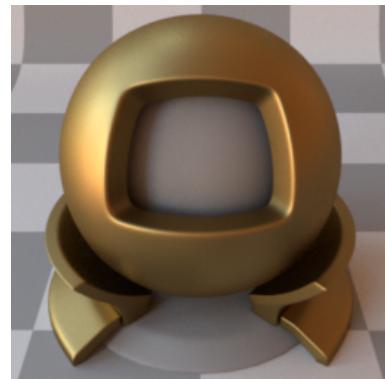
Renderings



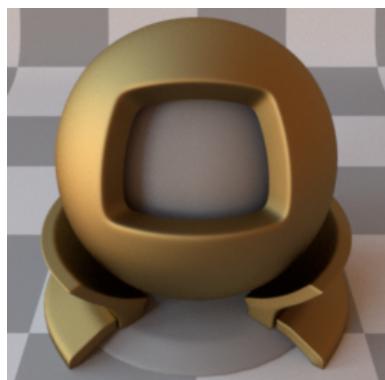
SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

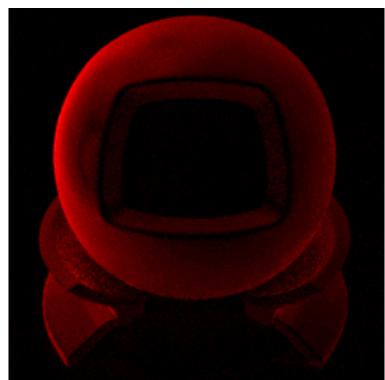


Reference



Ours: GGX

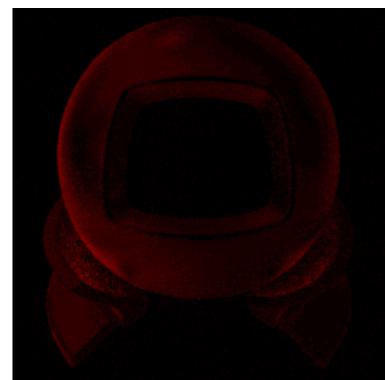
CIE dE00



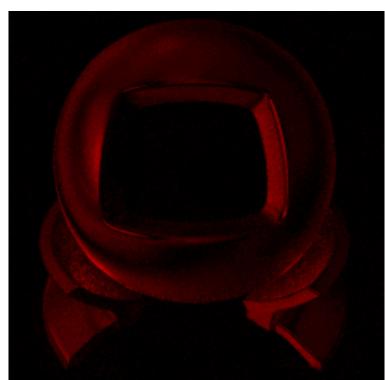
SGD



Reference



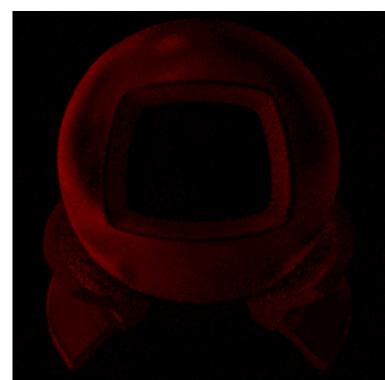
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

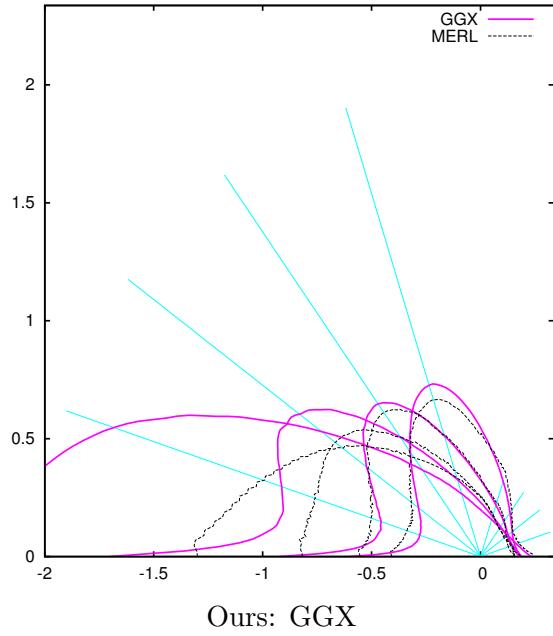
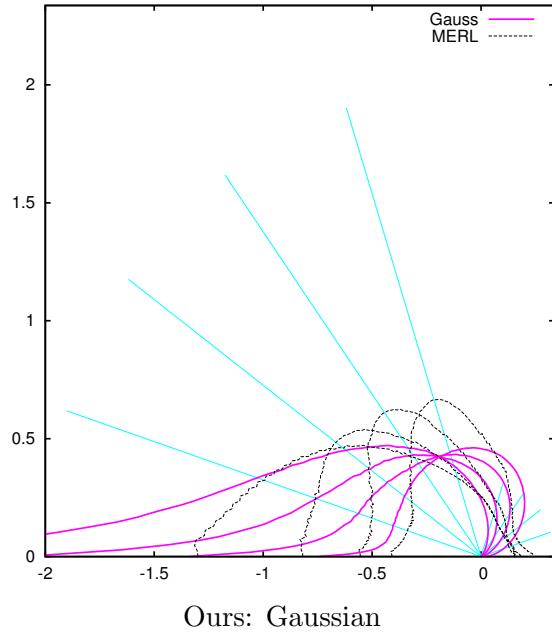
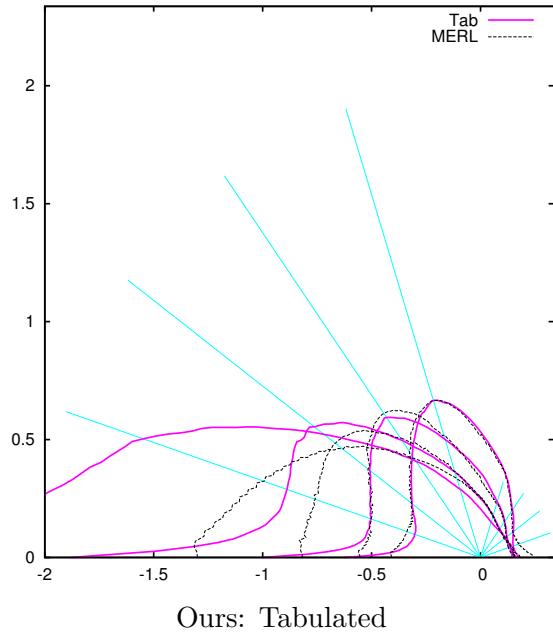
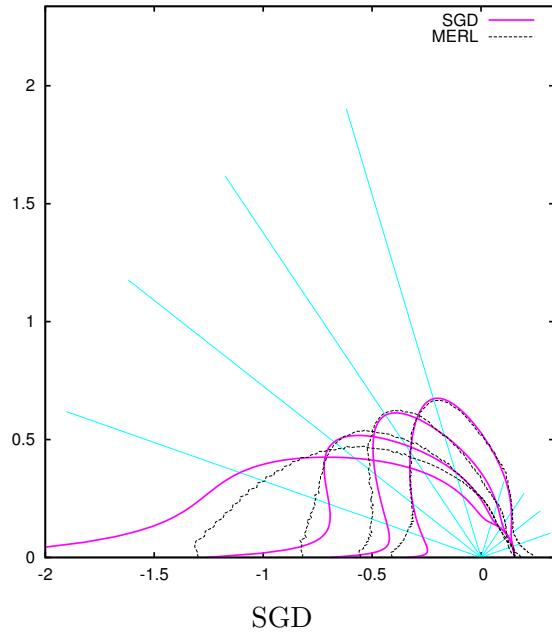


Reference

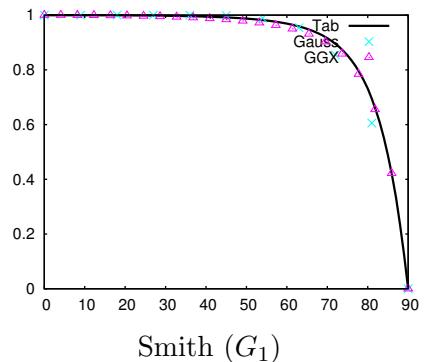
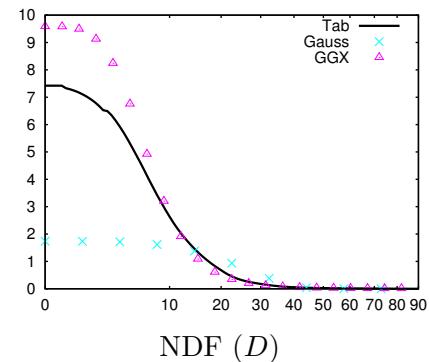
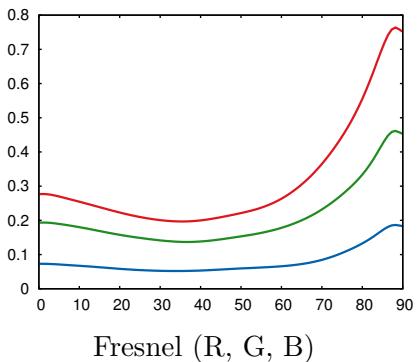


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

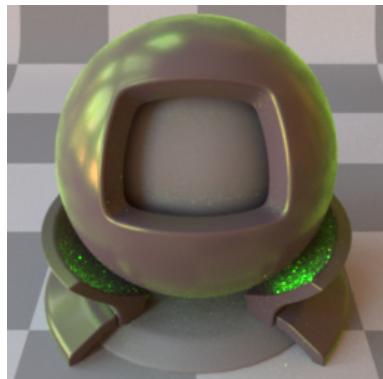


Fitted Microfacet Functions

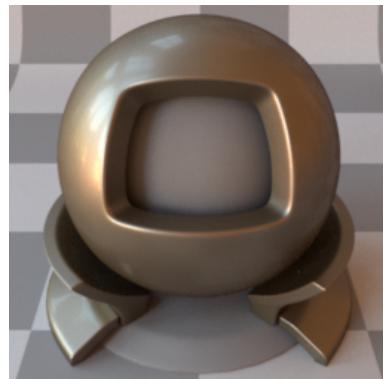


30 gold-metallic-paint2

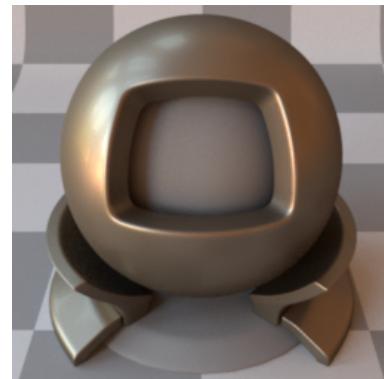
Renderings



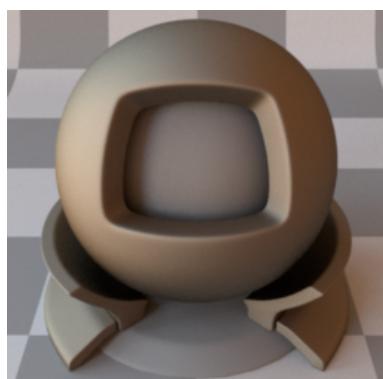
SGD



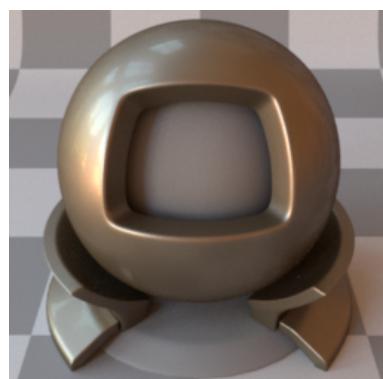
Reference



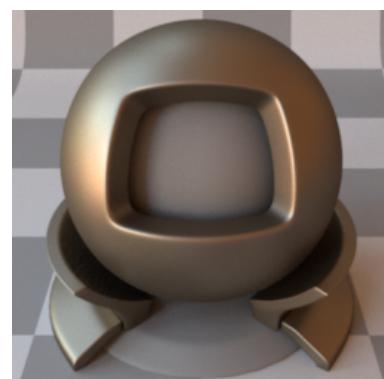
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

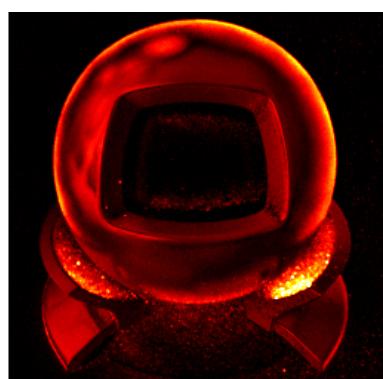


Reference

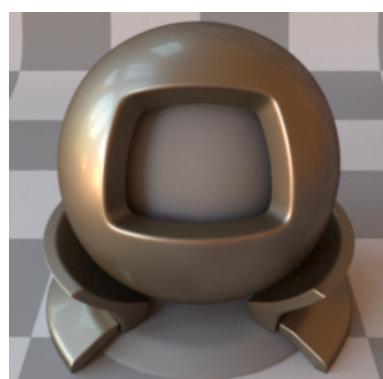


Ours: GGX

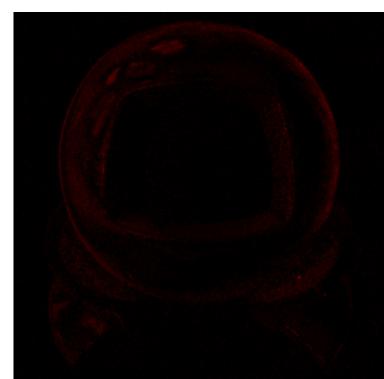
CIE dE00



SGD



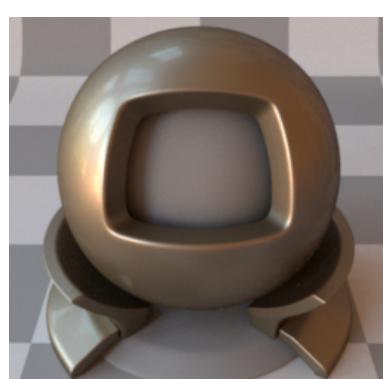
Reference



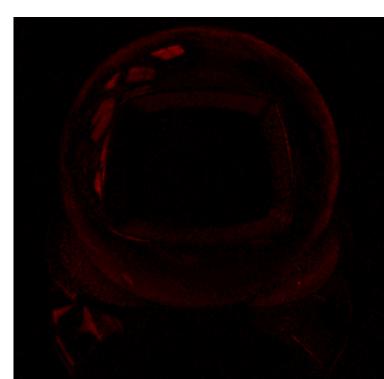
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

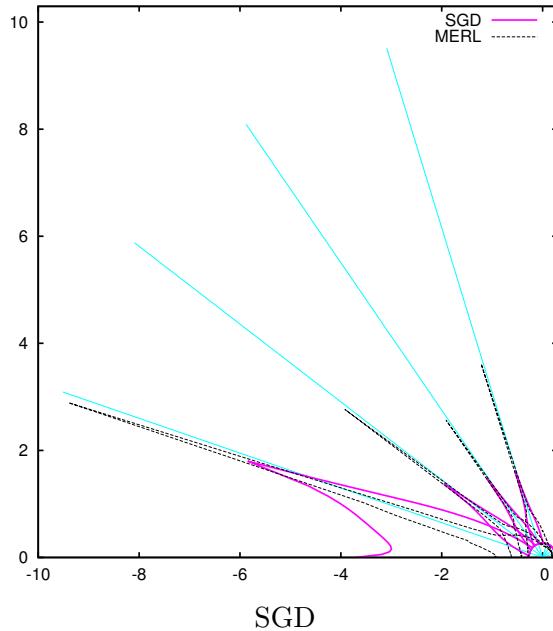


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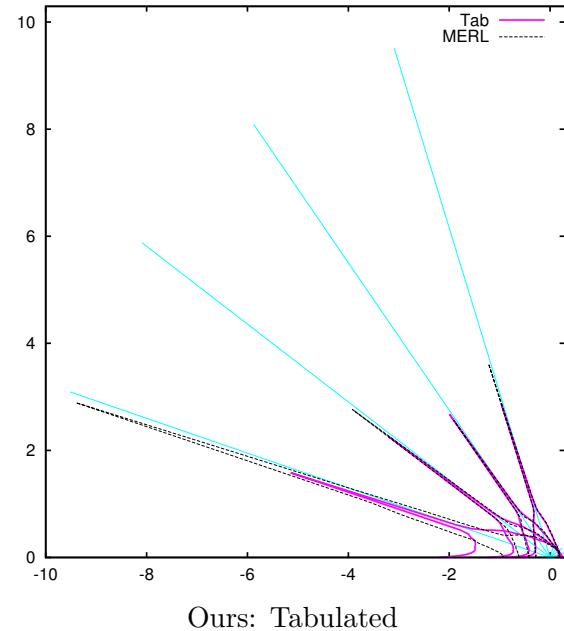


Ours: GGX

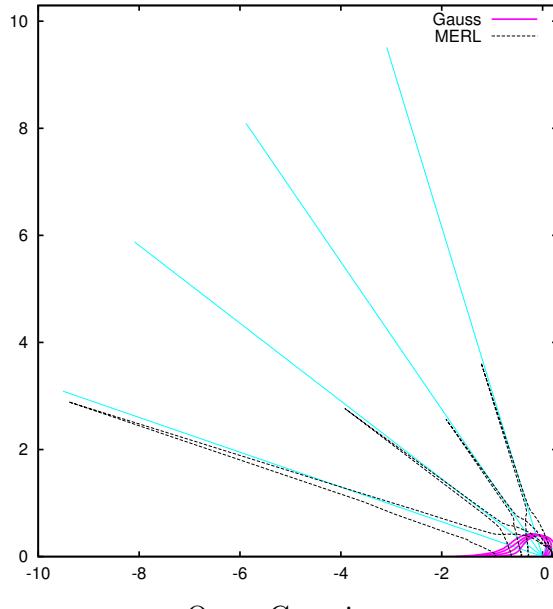
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



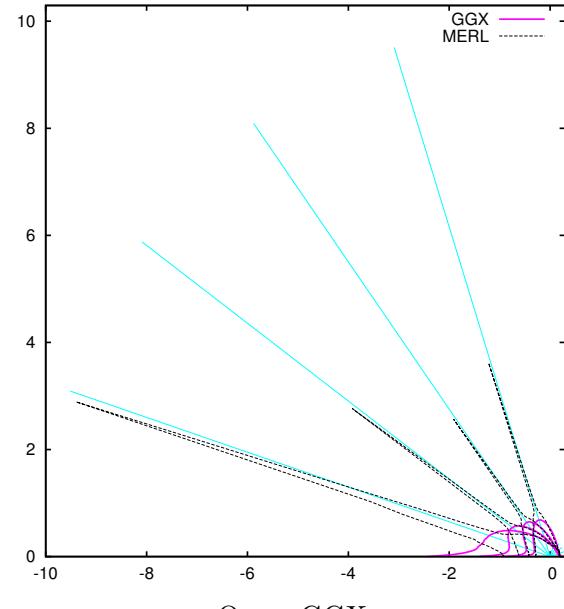
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

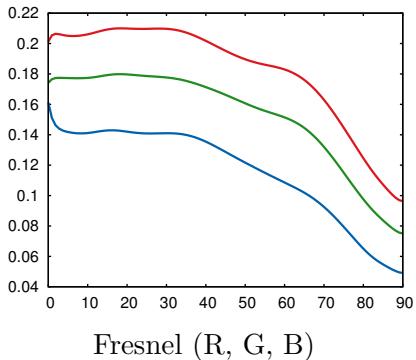


Ours: Gaussian

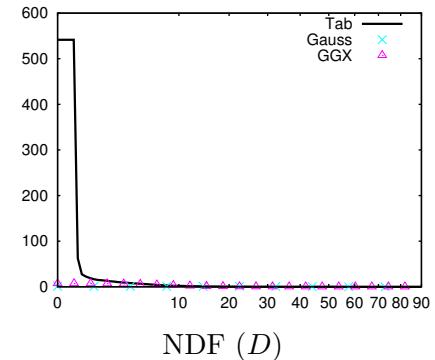


Ours: GGX

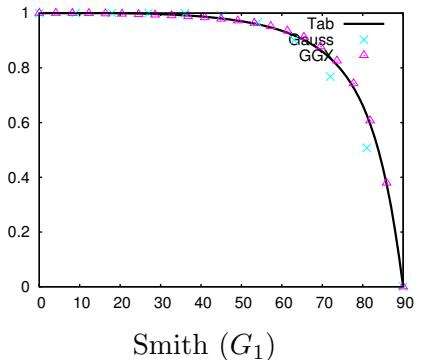
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



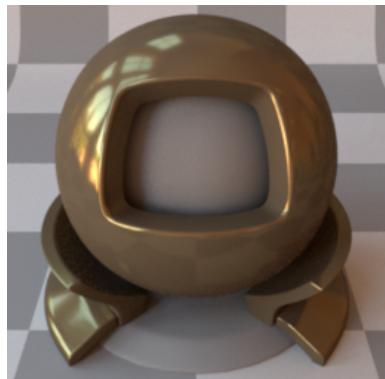
NDF (D)



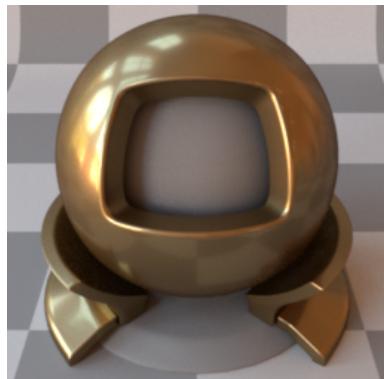
Smith (G_1)

31 gold-metallic-paint3

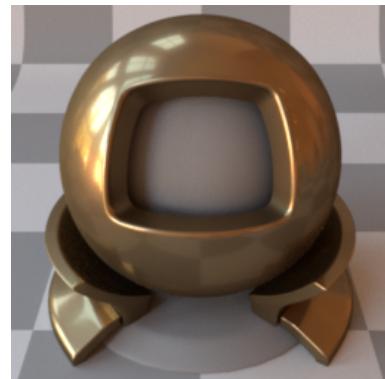
Rendings



SGD



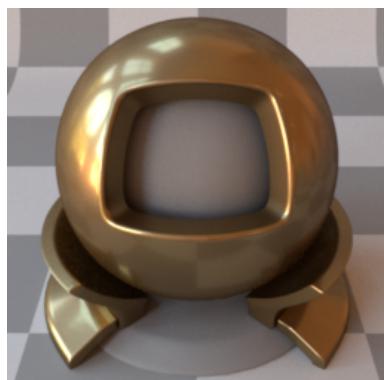
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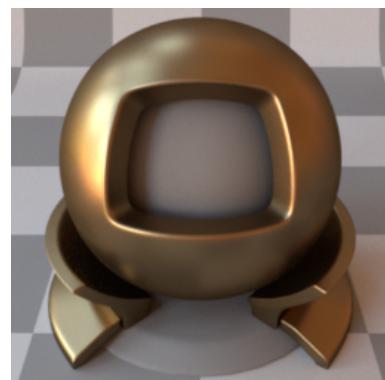
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

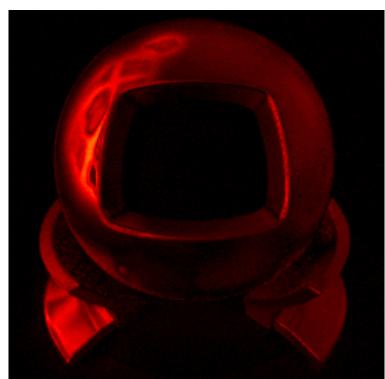


Reference



Ours: GGX

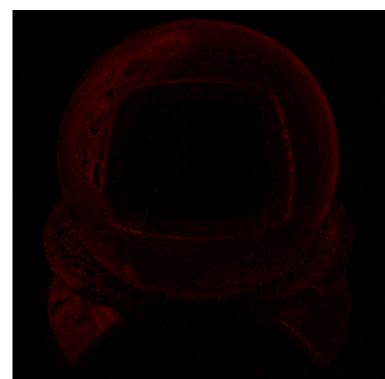
CIE dE00



SGD



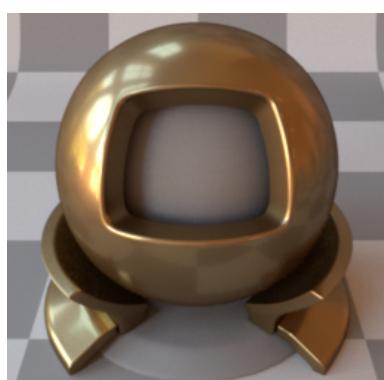
Reference



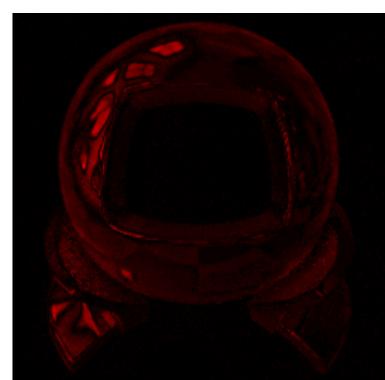
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

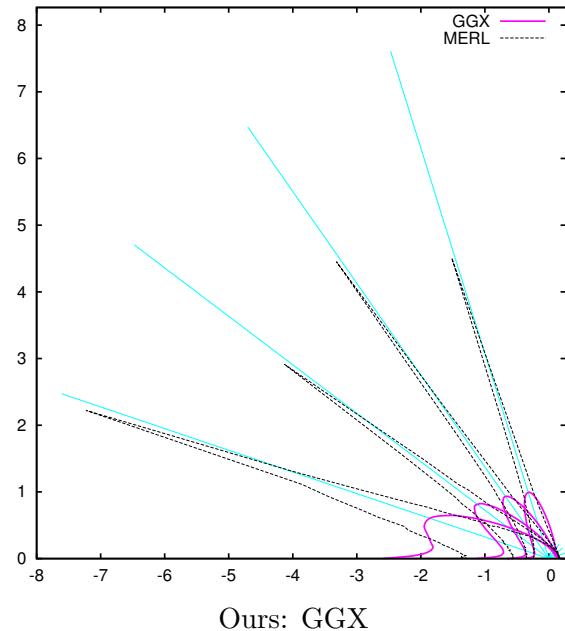
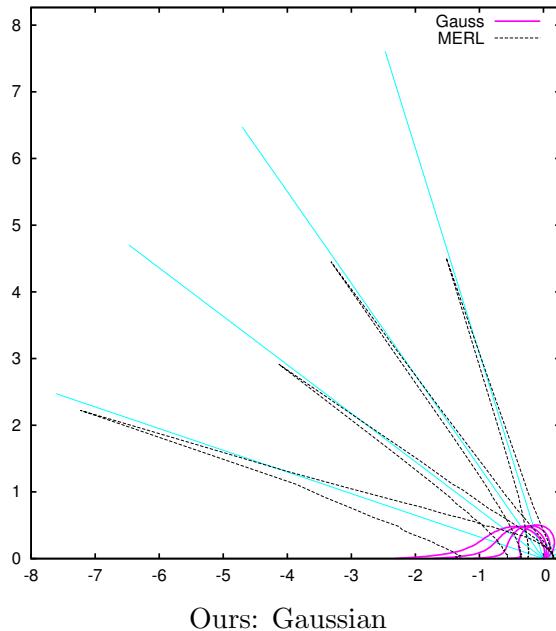
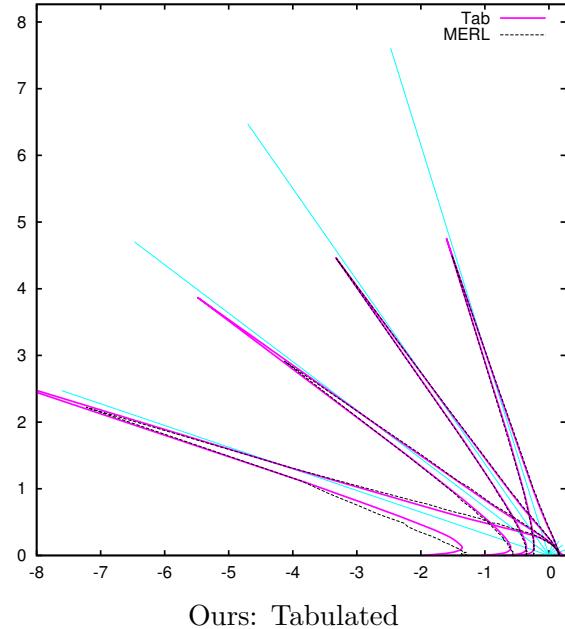
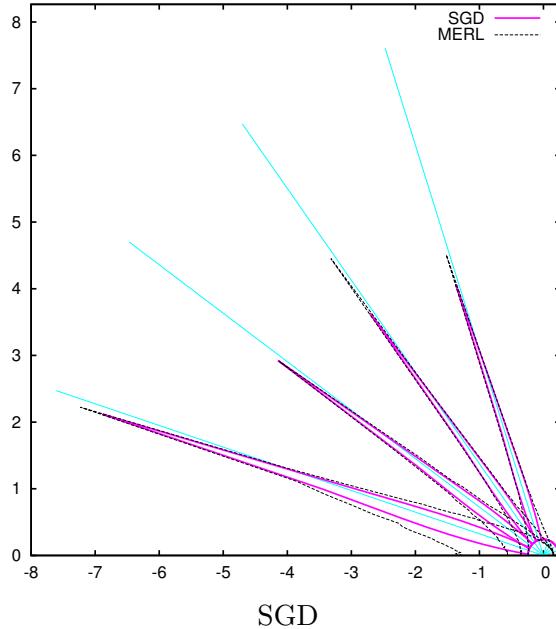


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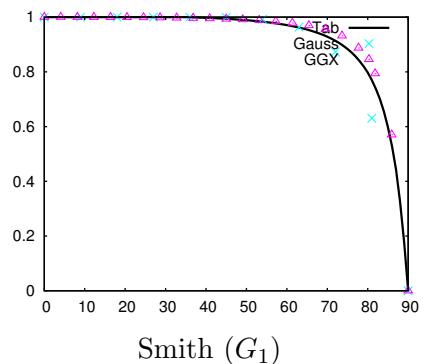
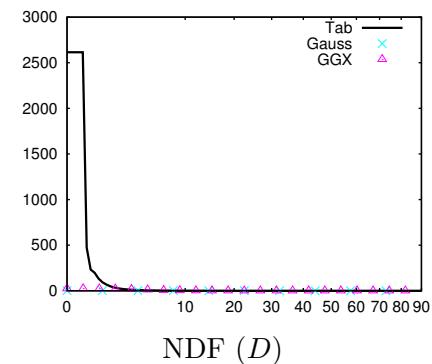
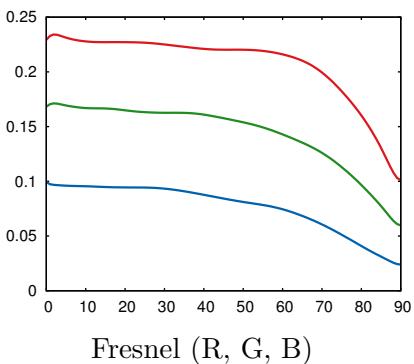


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

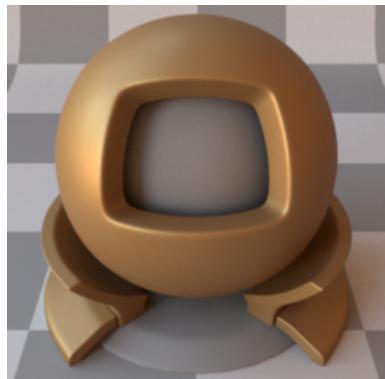


Fitted Microfacet Functions

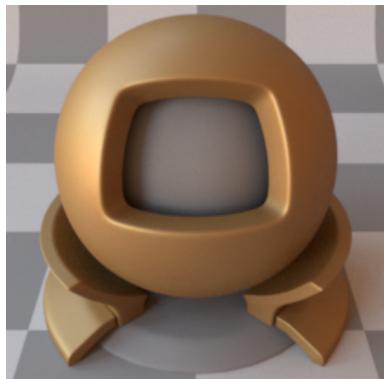


32 gold-paint

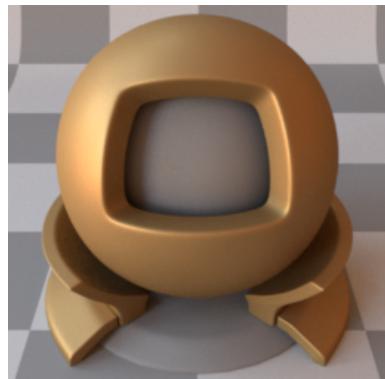
Rendings



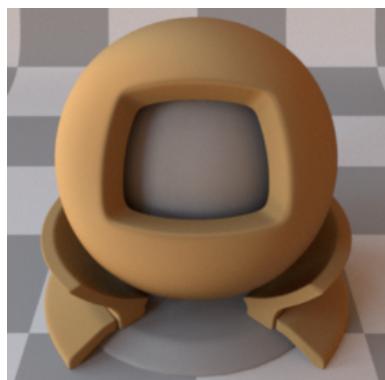
SGD



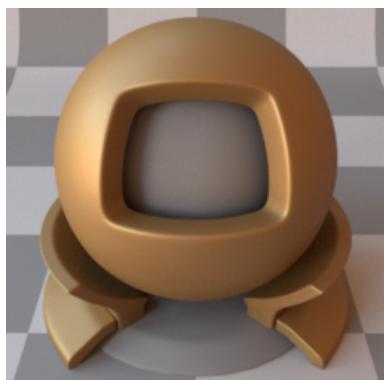
Reference



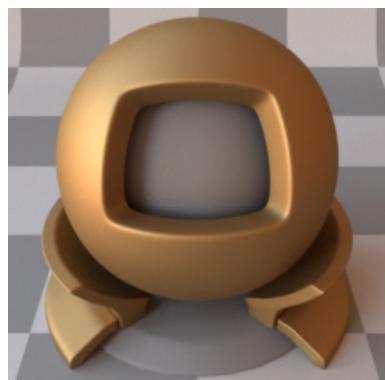
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

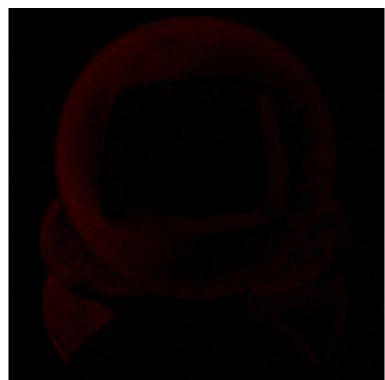


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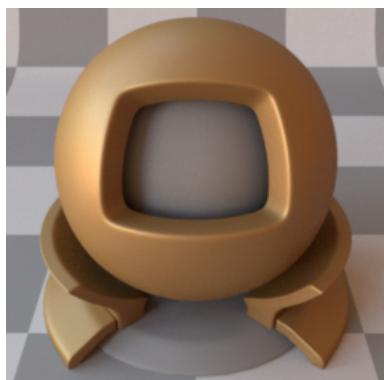


Ours: GGX

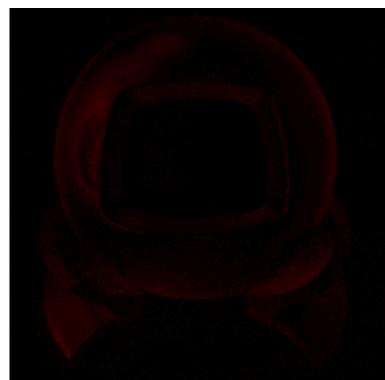
CIE dE00



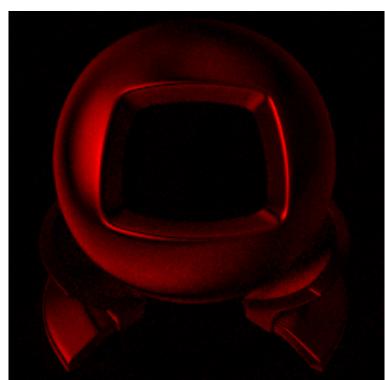
SGD



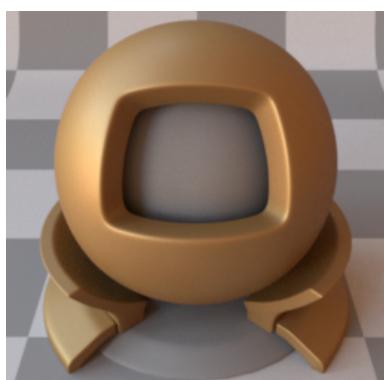
Reference



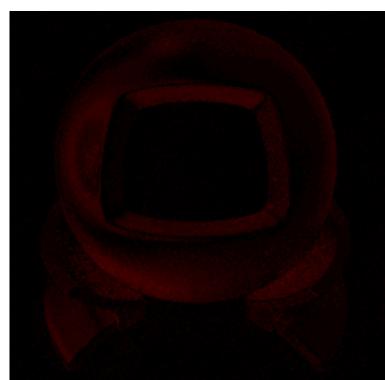
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

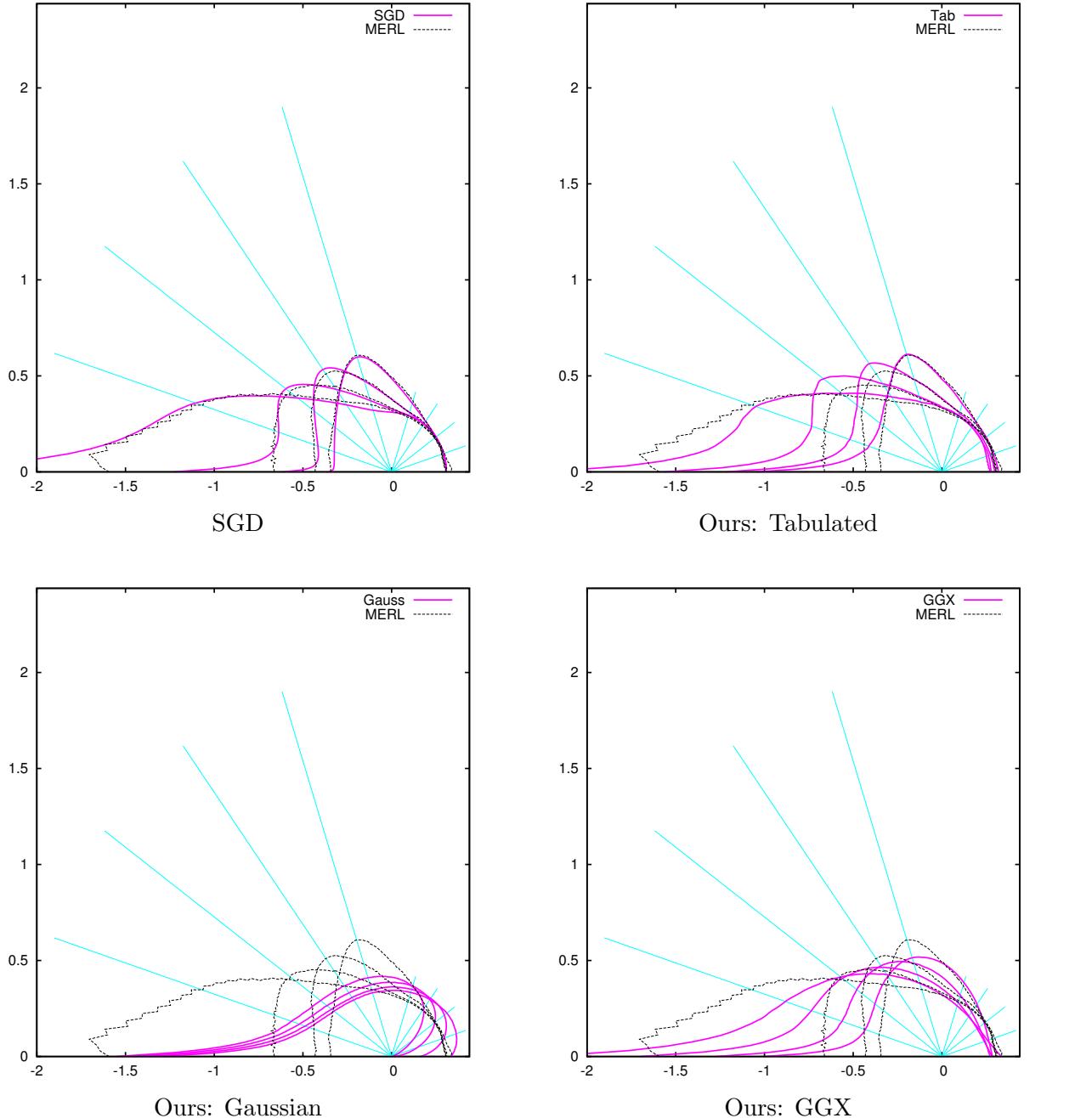


Reference

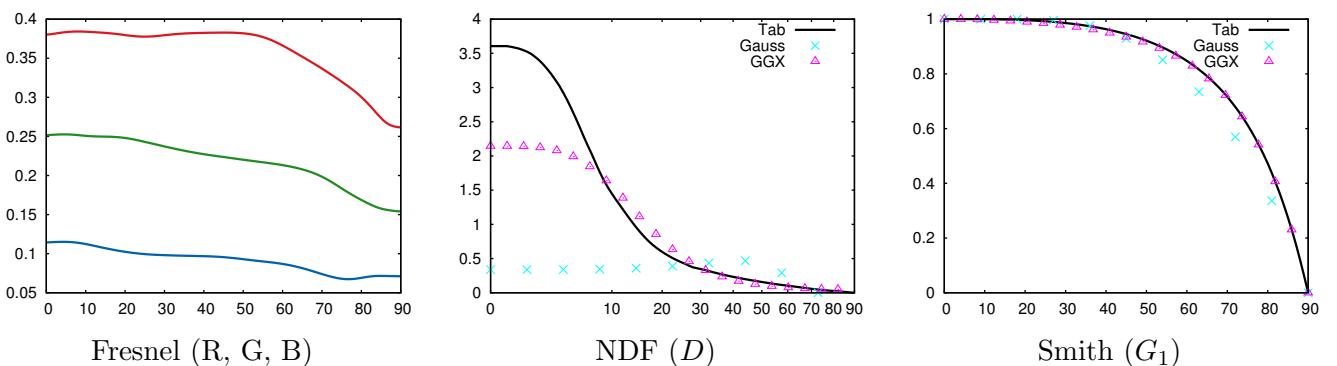


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

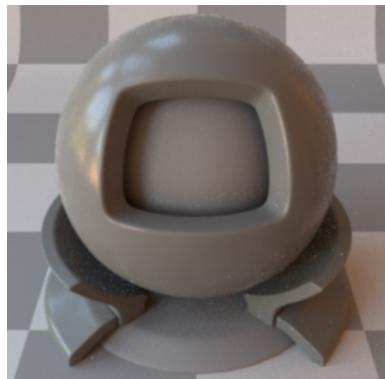


Fitted Microfacet Functions

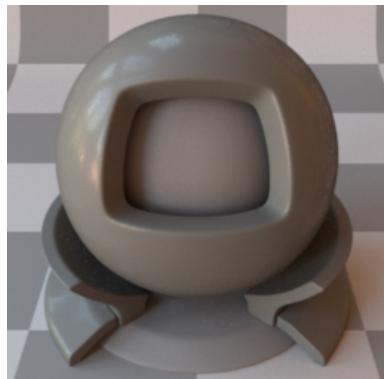


33 gray-plastic

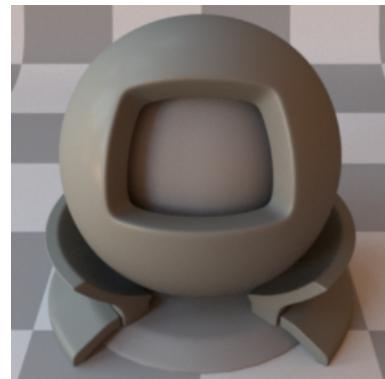
Renderings



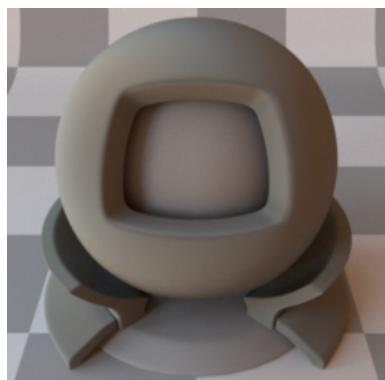
SGD



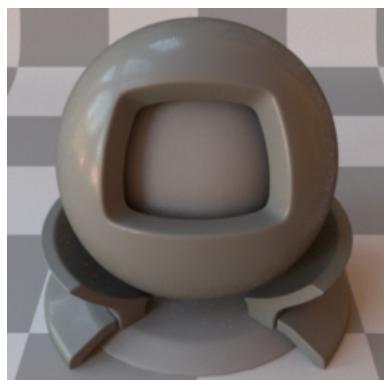
Reference



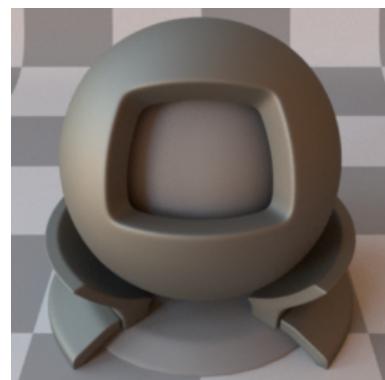
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

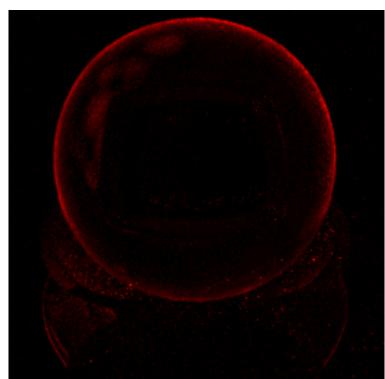


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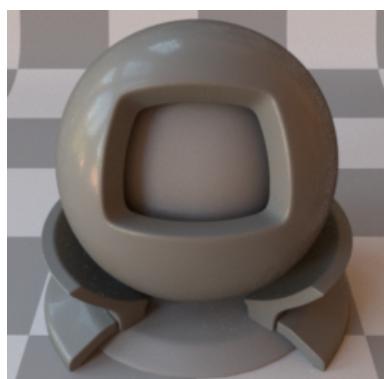


Ours: GGX

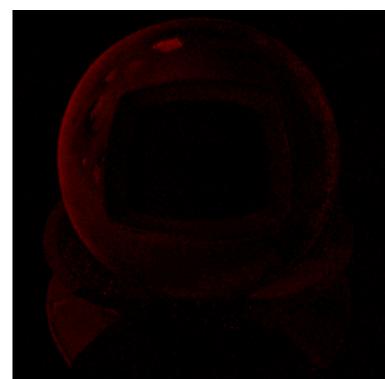
CIE dE00



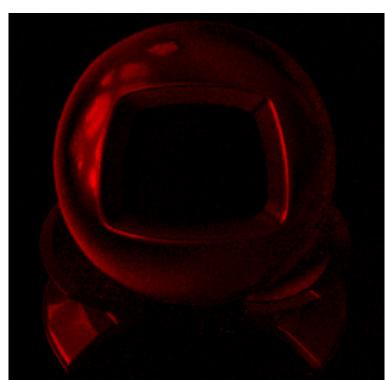
SGD



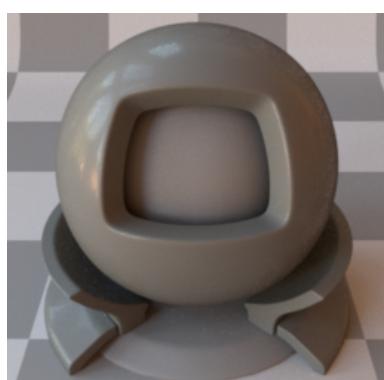
Reference



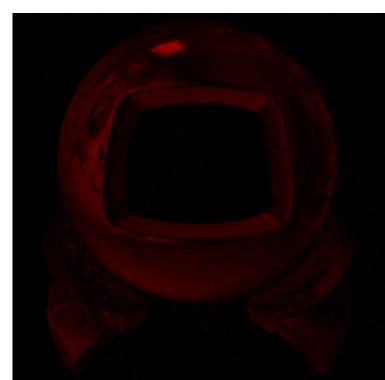
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

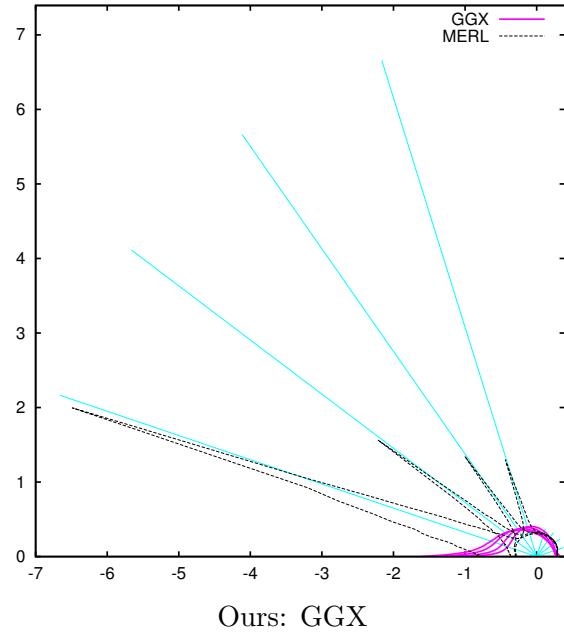
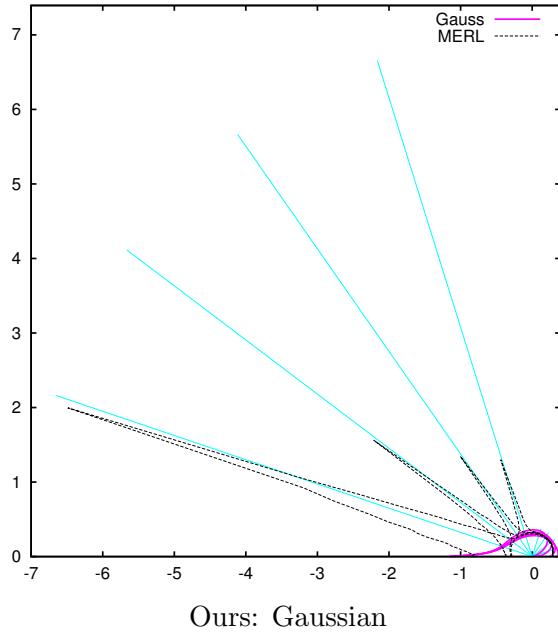
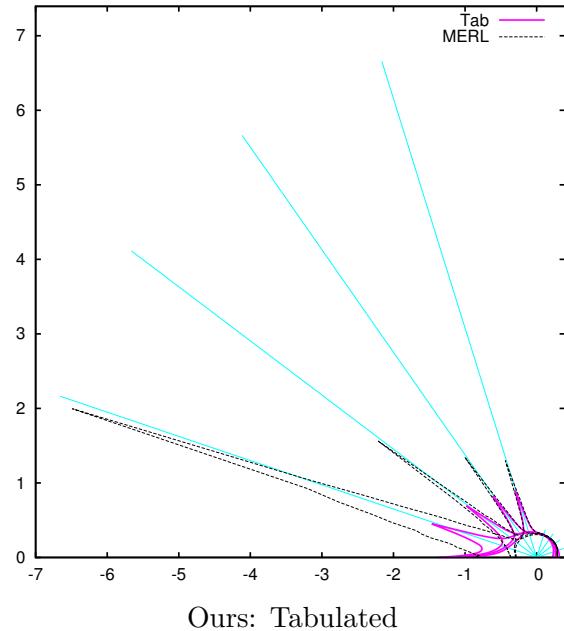
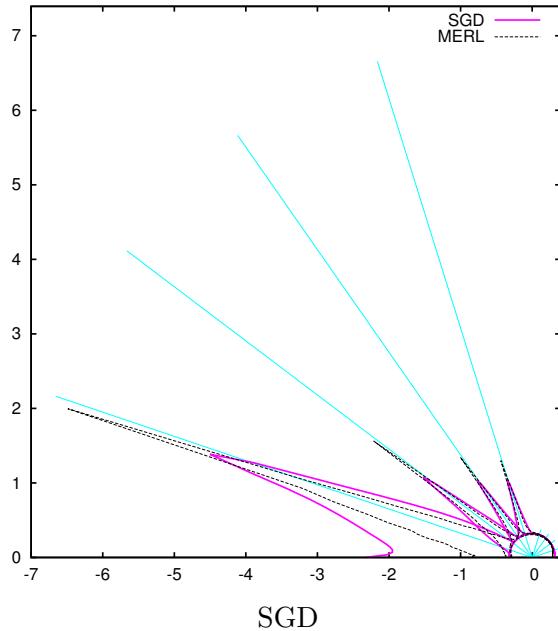


Reference

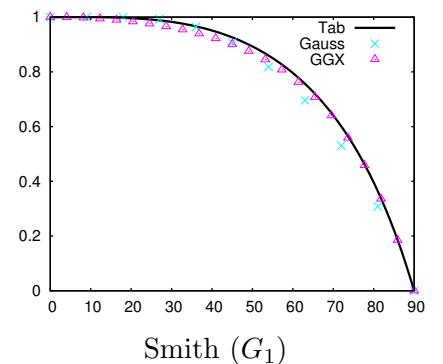
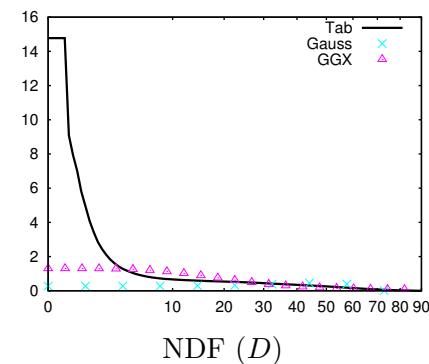
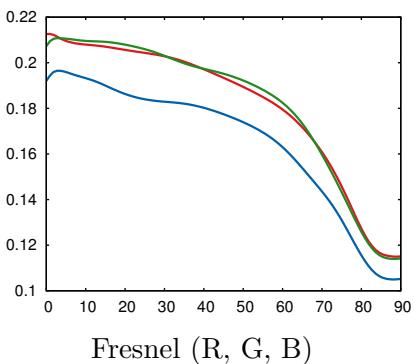


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

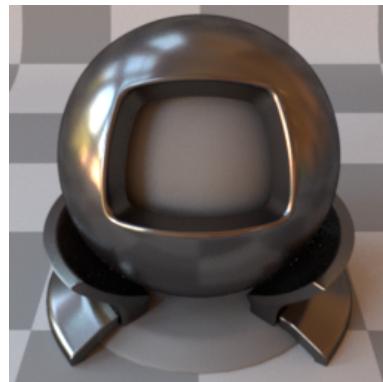


34 grease-covered-steel

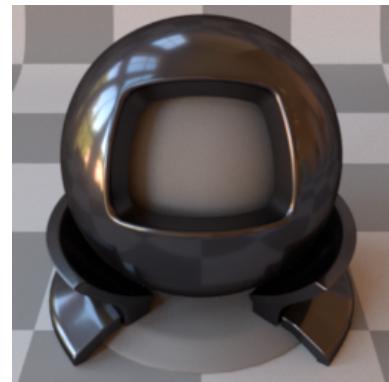
Rendings



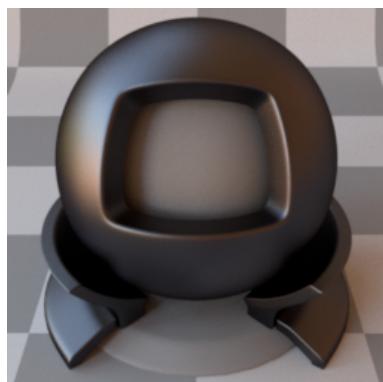
SGD



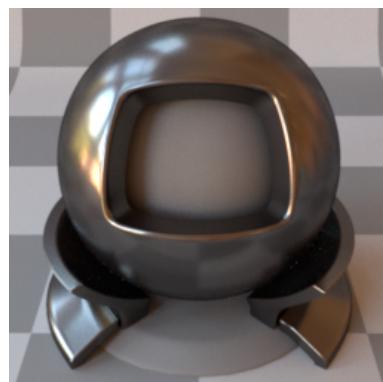
Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

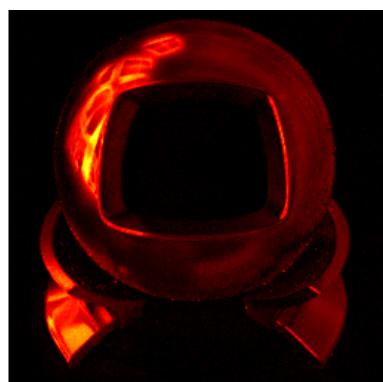


Reference

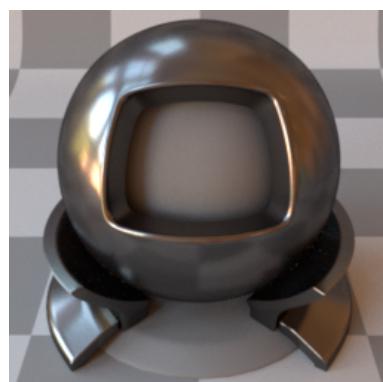


Ours: GGX

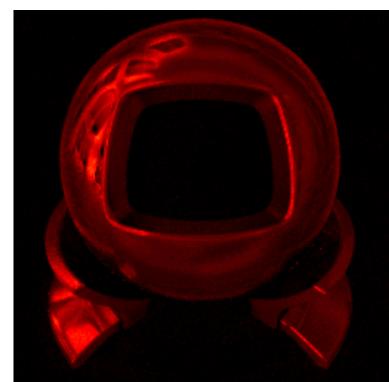
CIE dE00



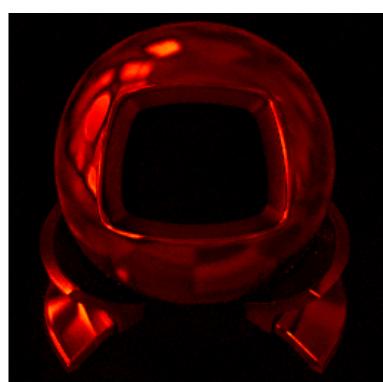
SGD



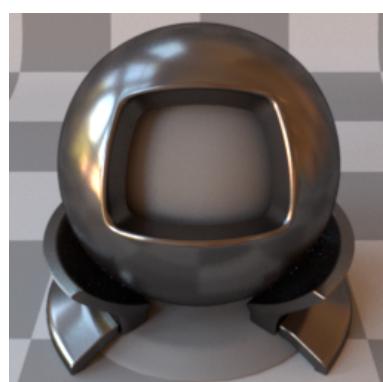
Reference



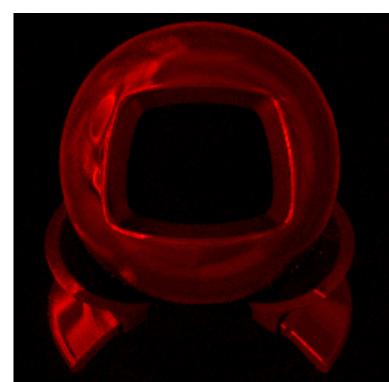
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

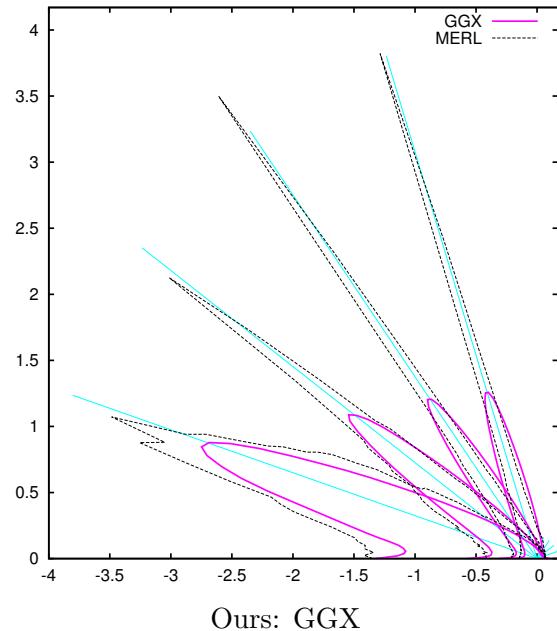
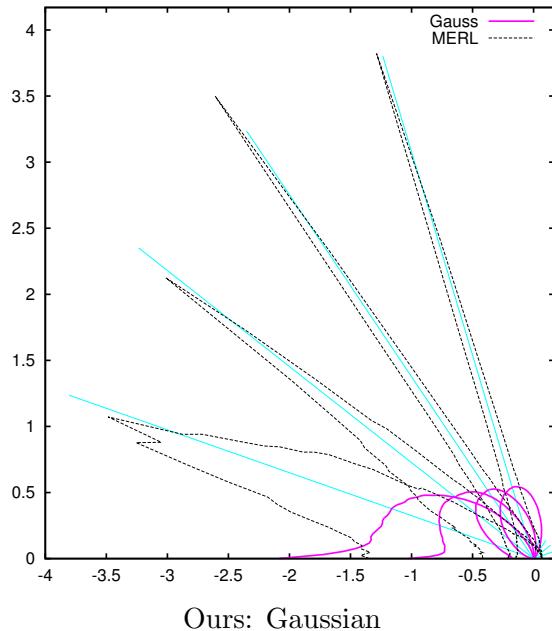
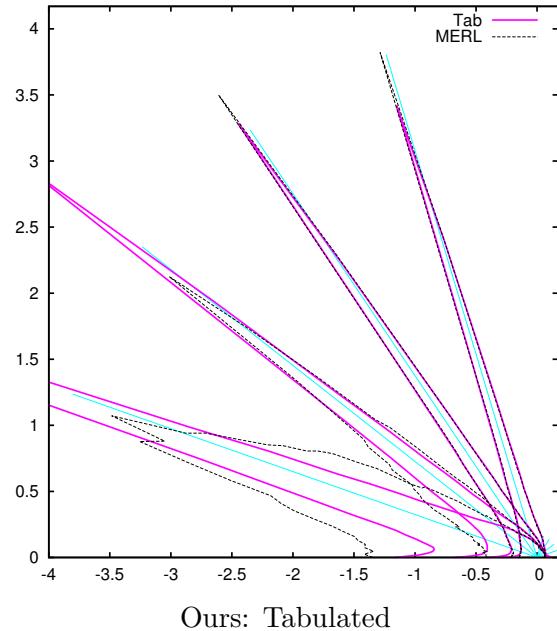
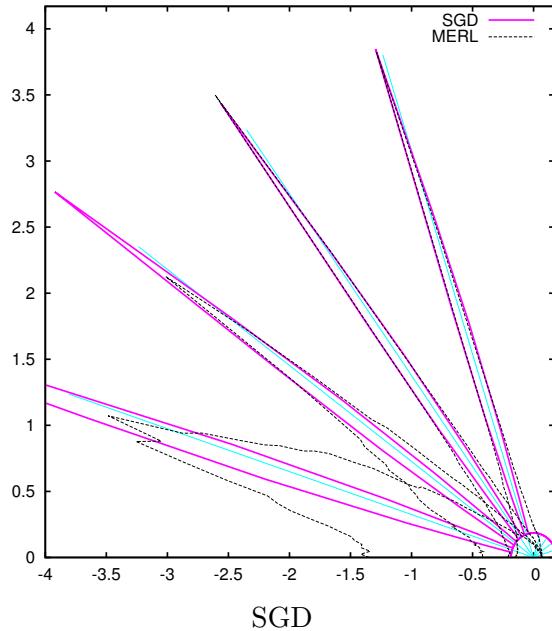


Reference

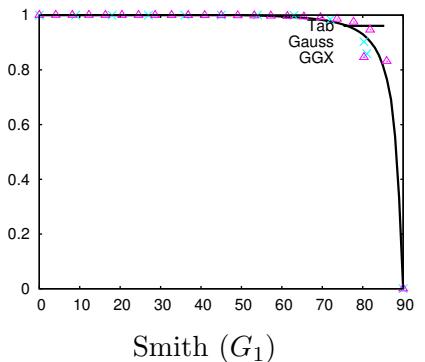
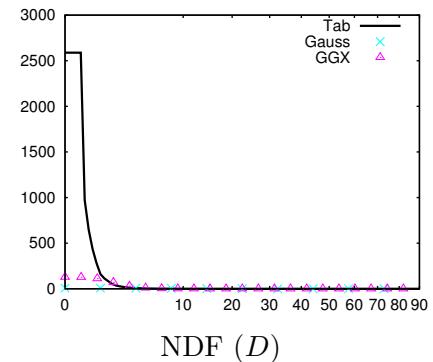
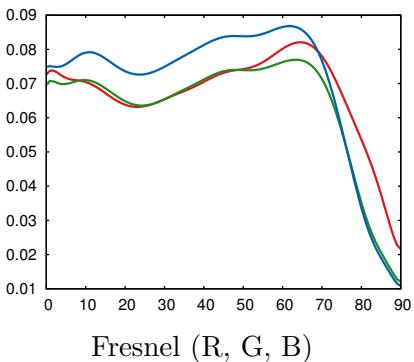


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



35 green-acrylic

Rendings



SGD



Reference



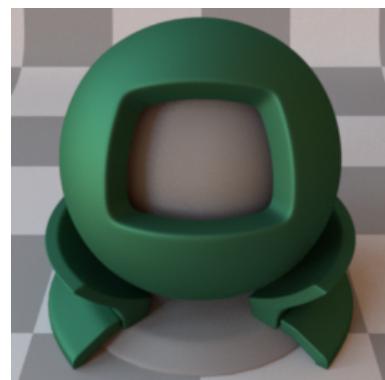
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

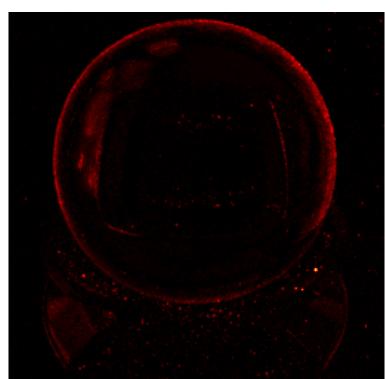


Reference



Ours: GGX

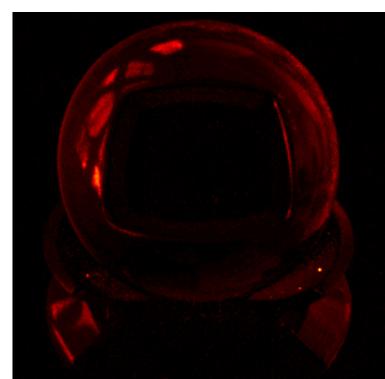
CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



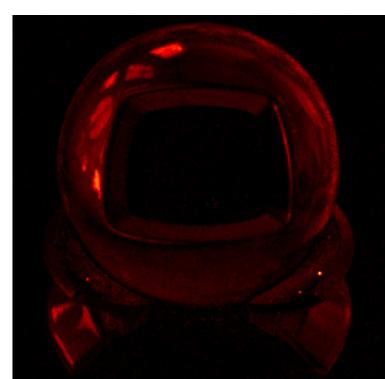
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

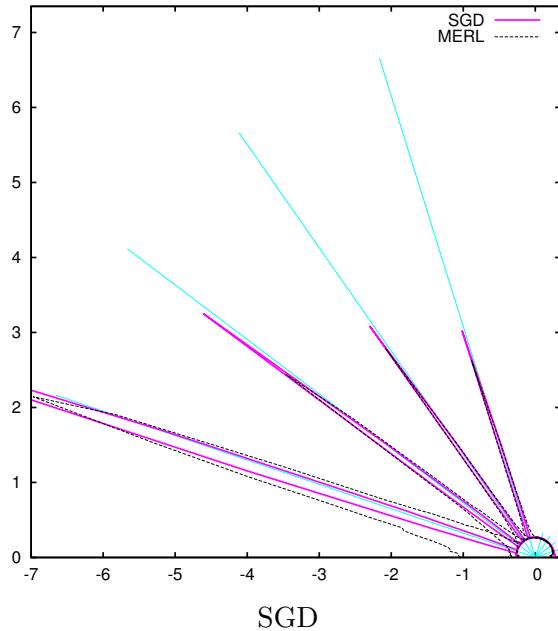


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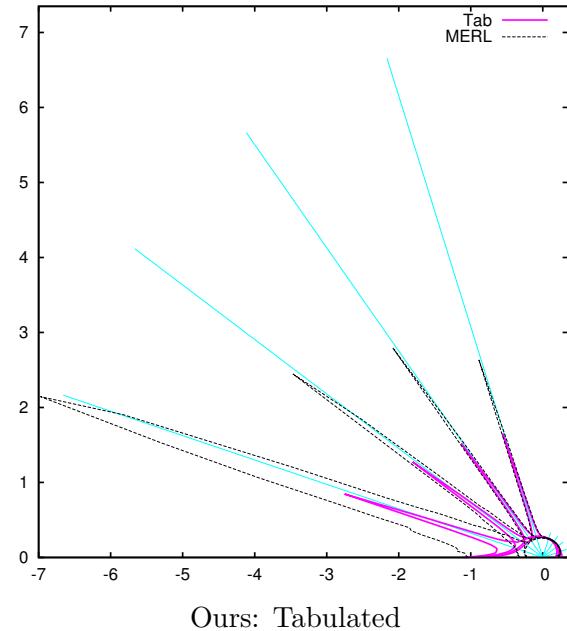


Ours: GGX

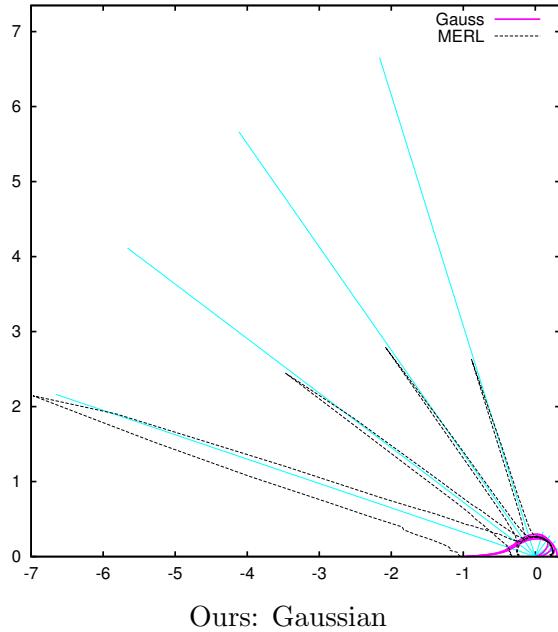
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



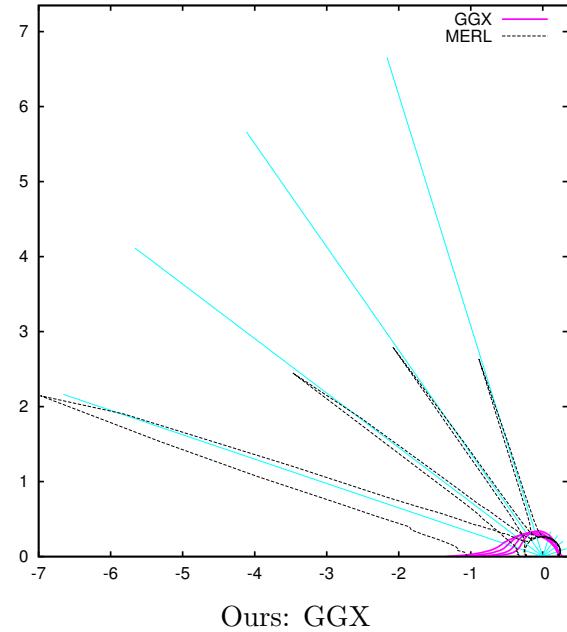
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

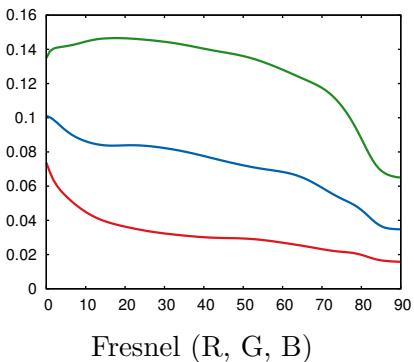


Ours: Gaussian

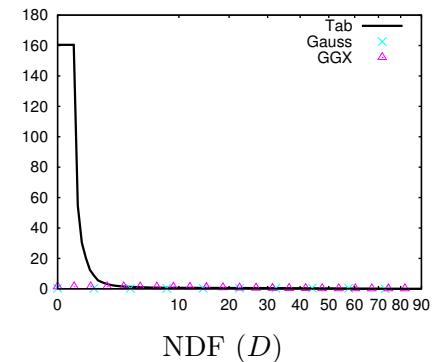


Ours: GGX

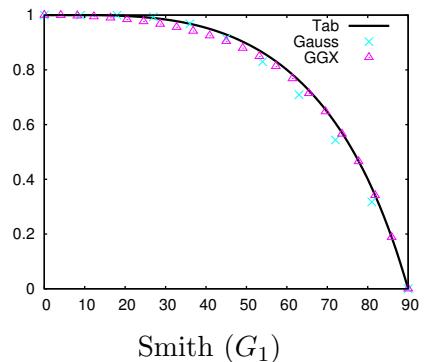
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



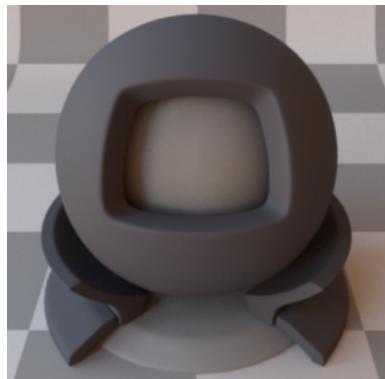
NDF (D)



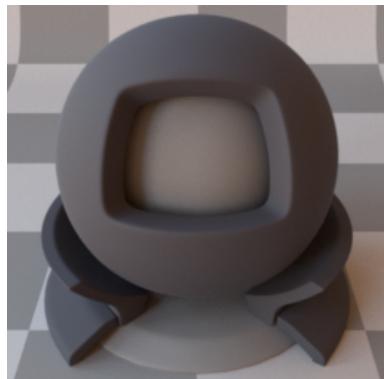
Smith (G_1)

36 green-fabric

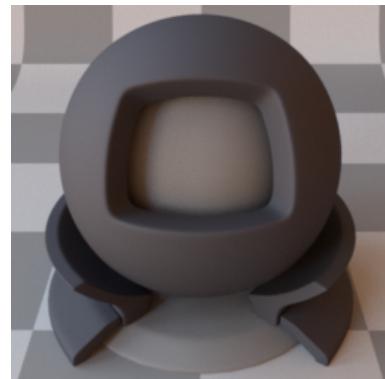
Renderings



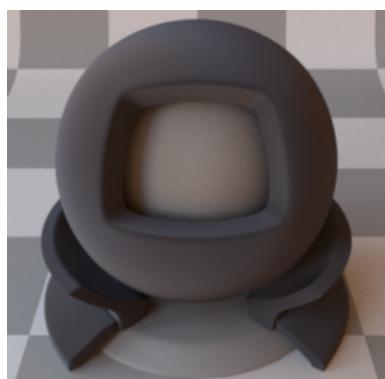
SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

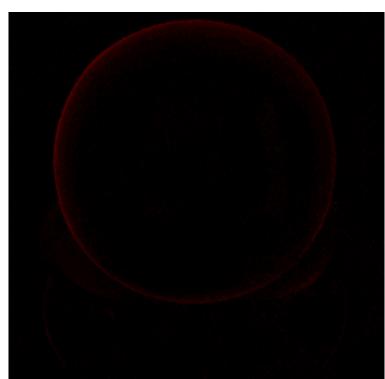


Reference



Ours: GGX

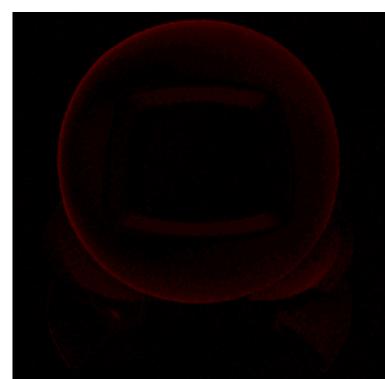
CIE dE00



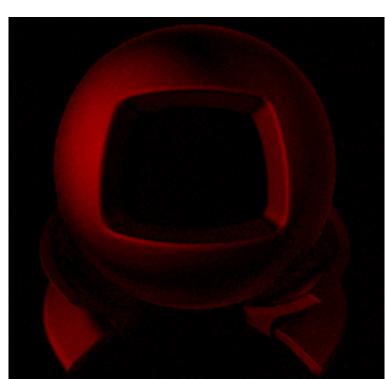
SGD



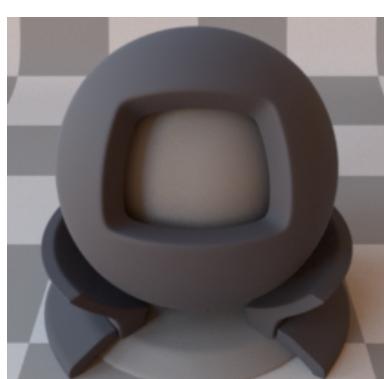
Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

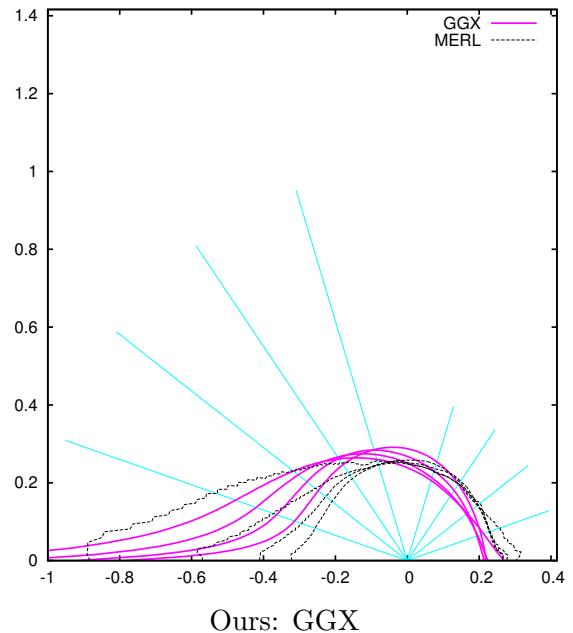
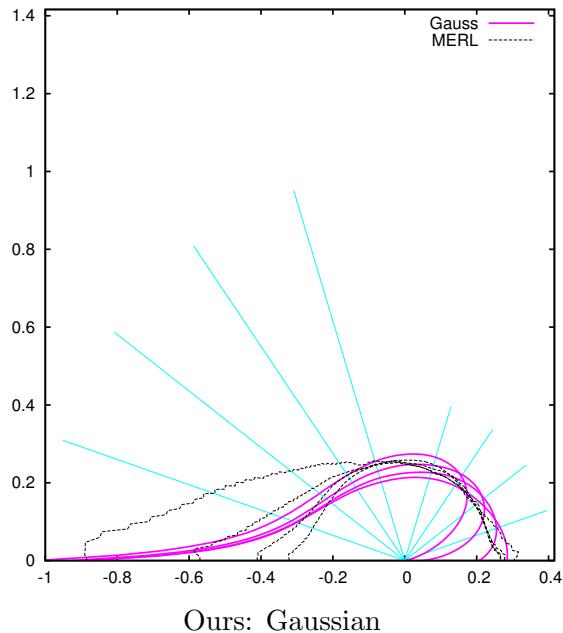
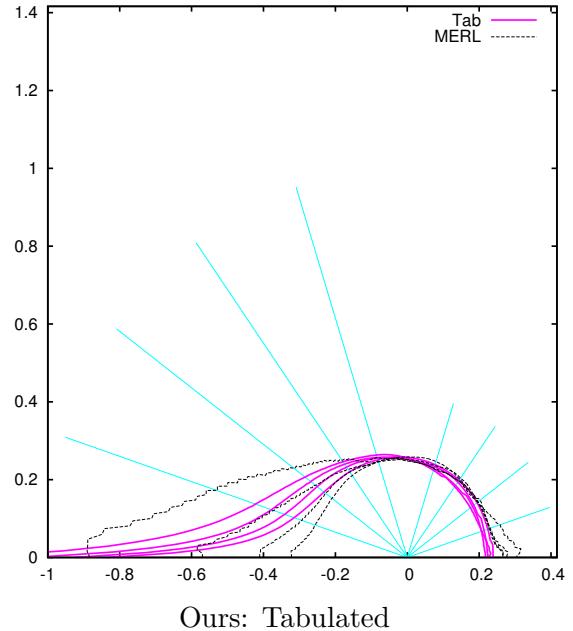
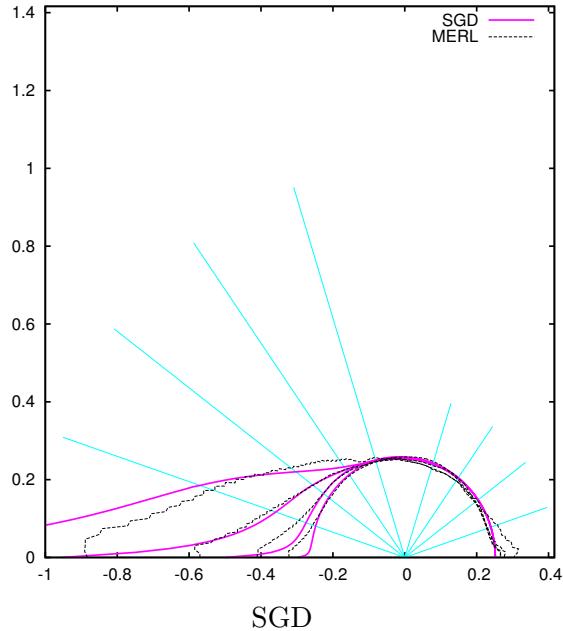


Reference

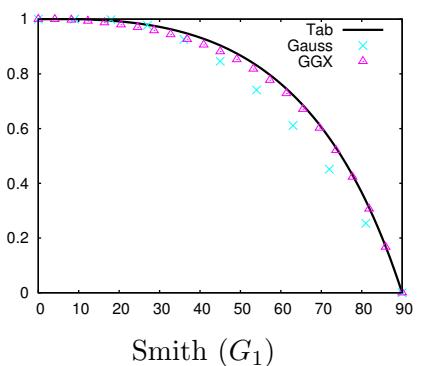
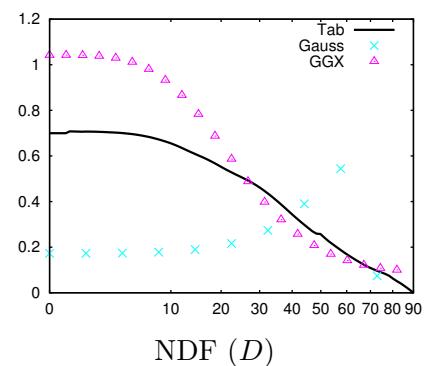
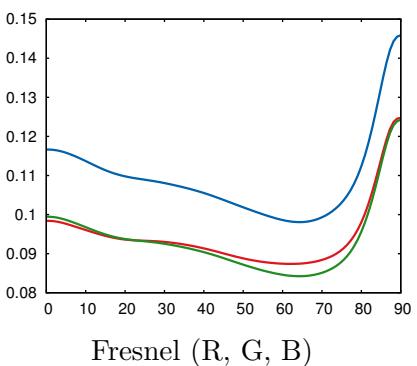


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



37 green-latex

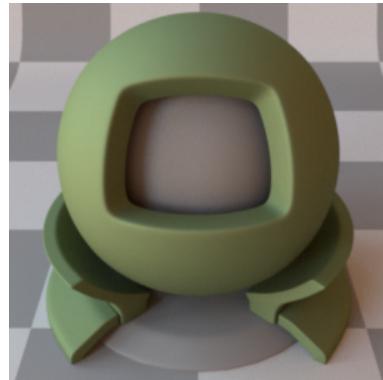
Renderings



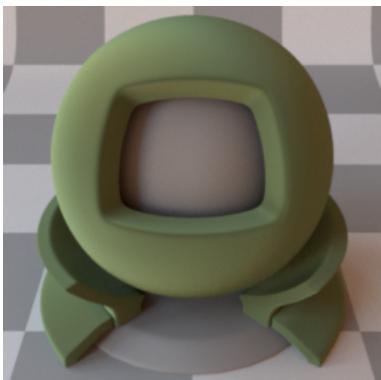
SGD



Reference



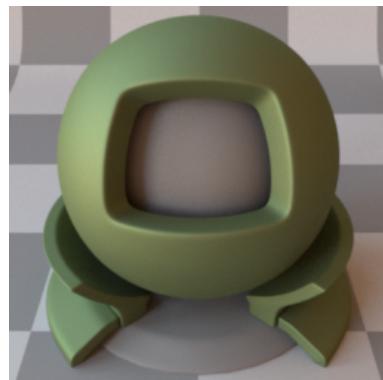
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

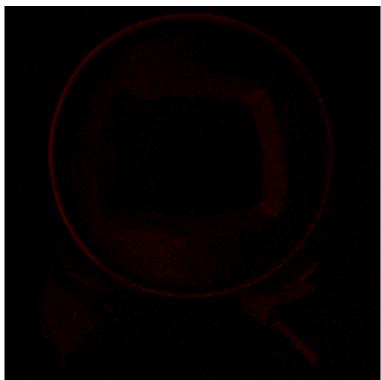


Reference



Ours: GGX

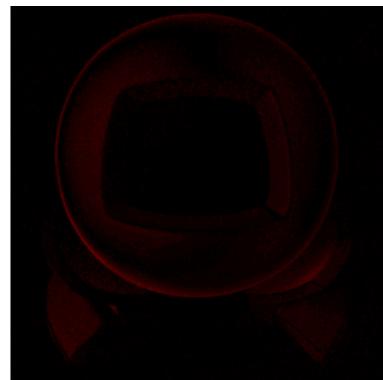
CIE dE00



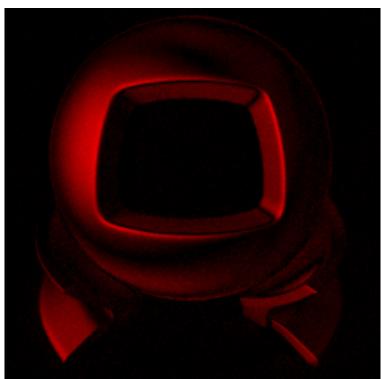
SGD



Reference



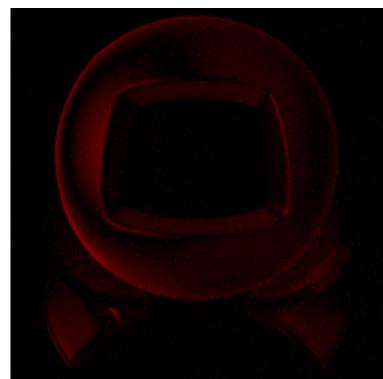
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

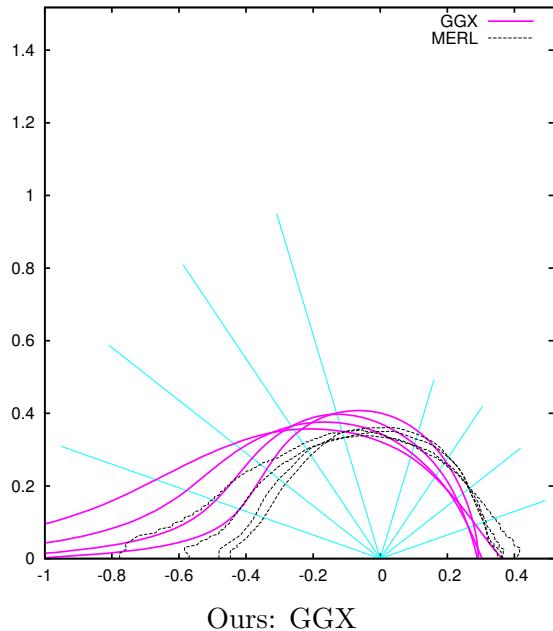
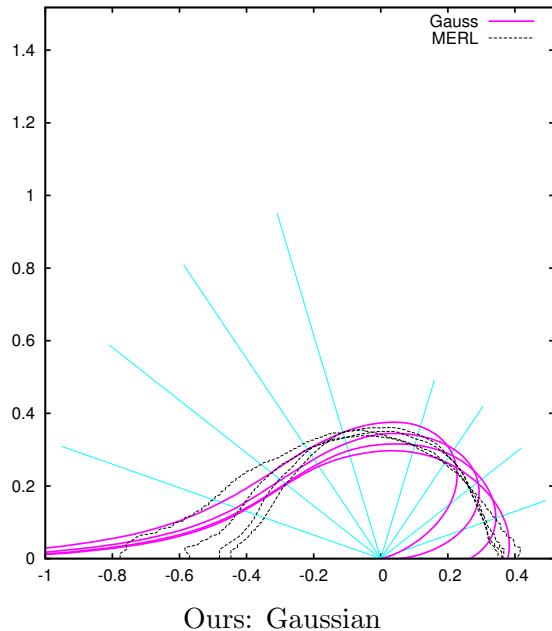
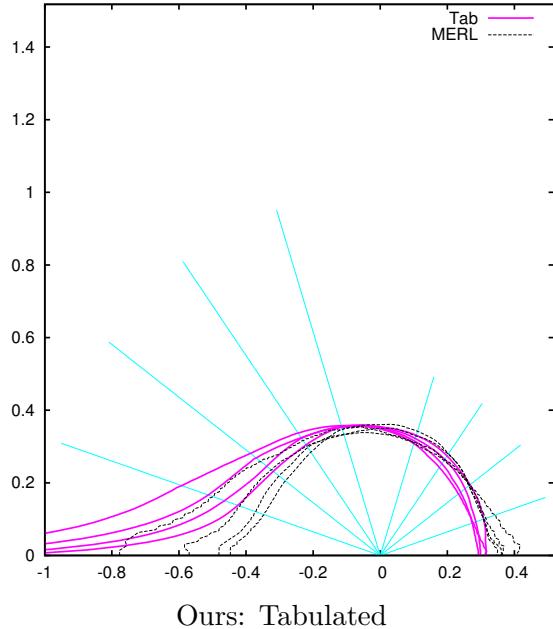
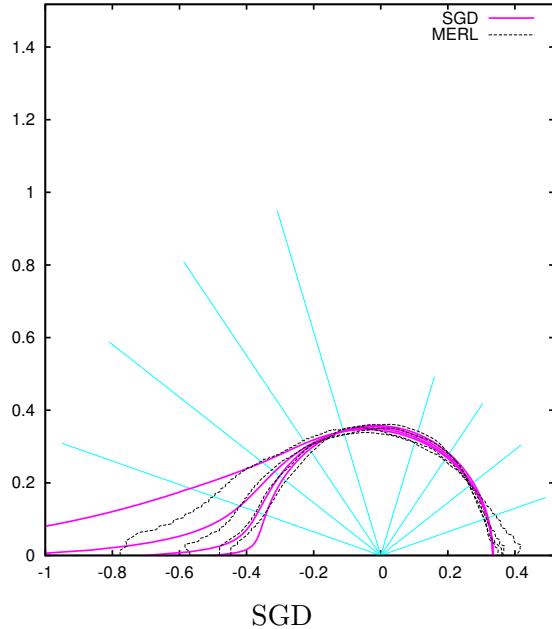


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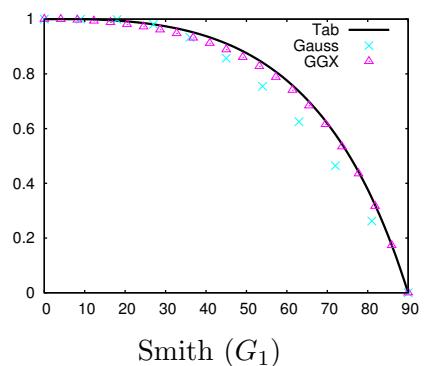
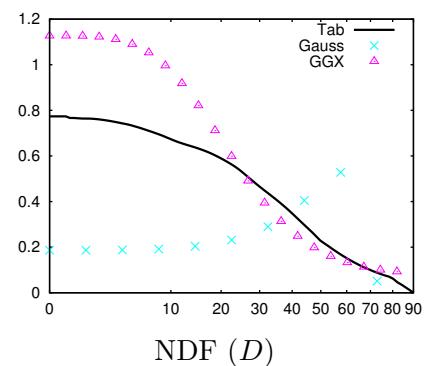
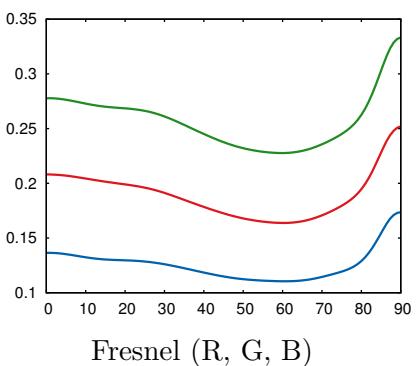


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

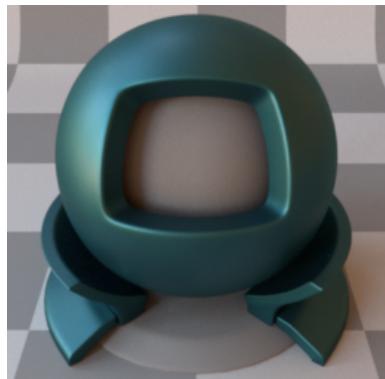


Fitted Microfacet Functions

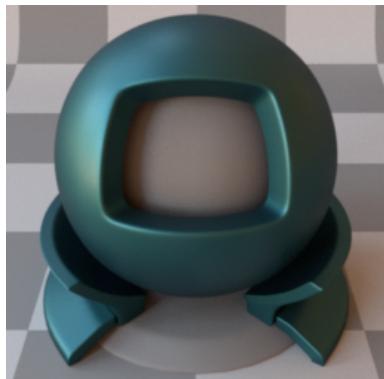


38 green-metallic-paint

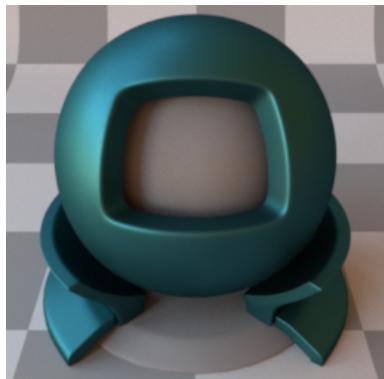
Rendings



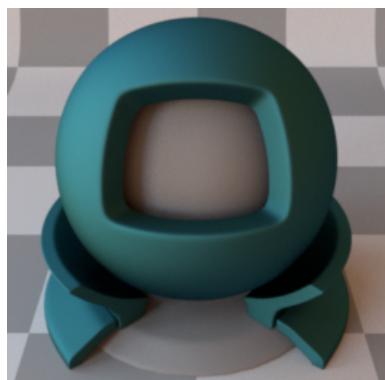
SGD



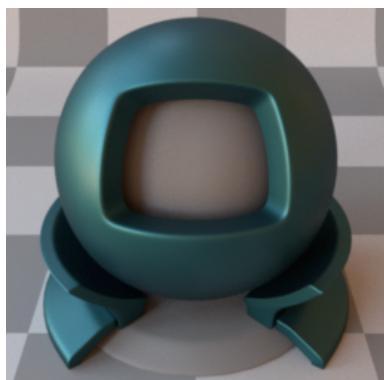
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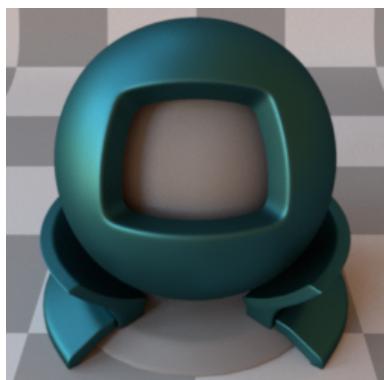
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

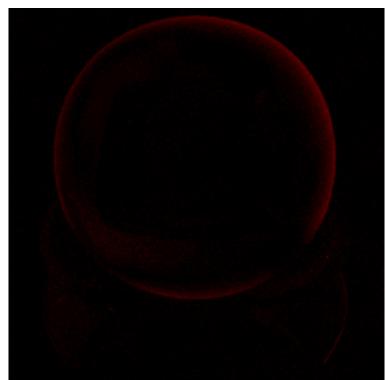


Reference

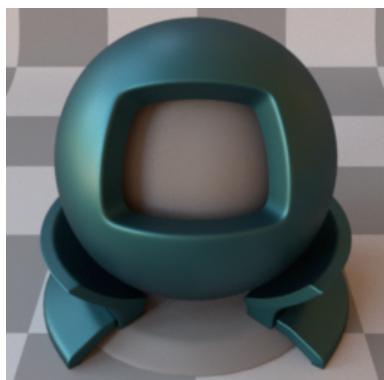


Ours: GGX

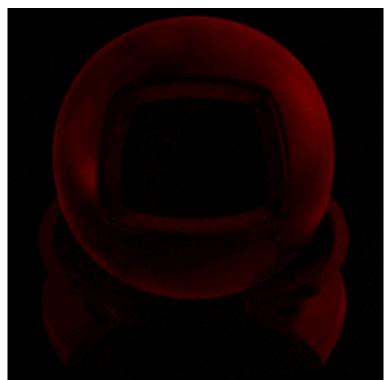
CIE dE00



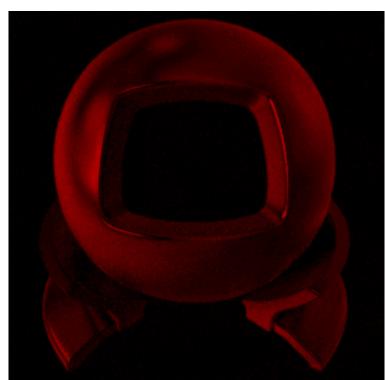
SGD



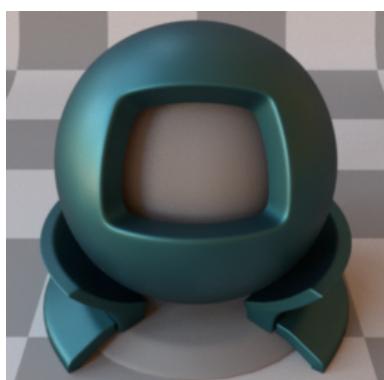
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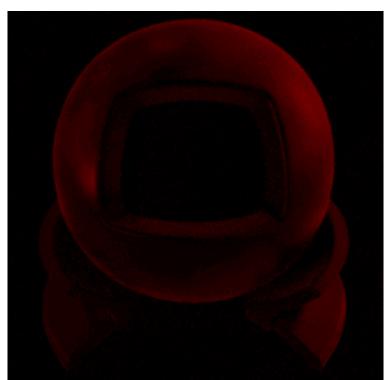
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

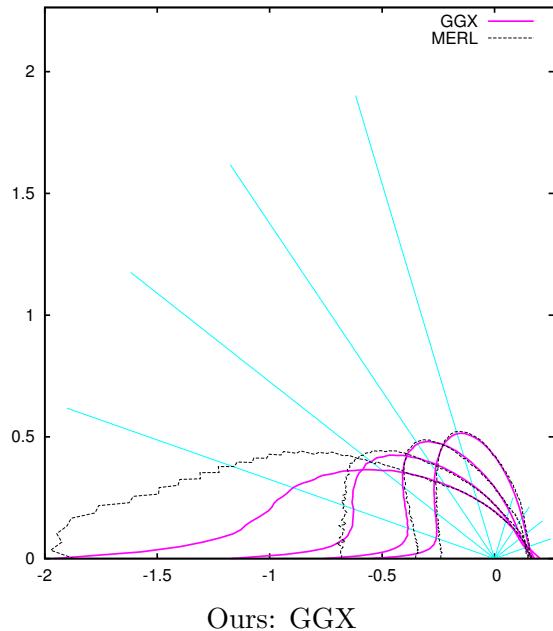
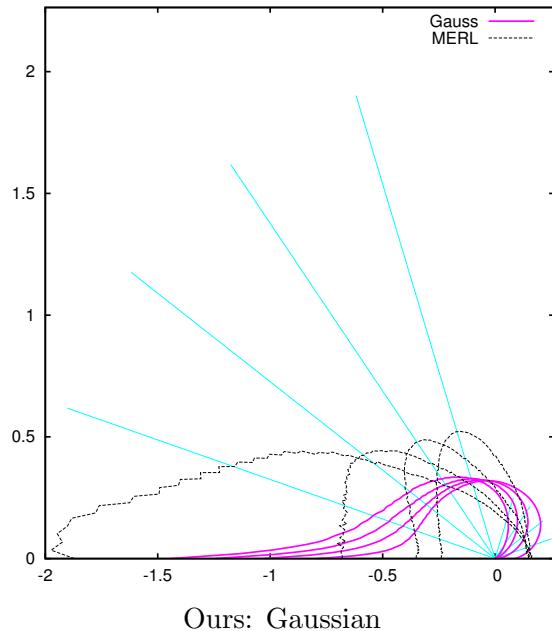
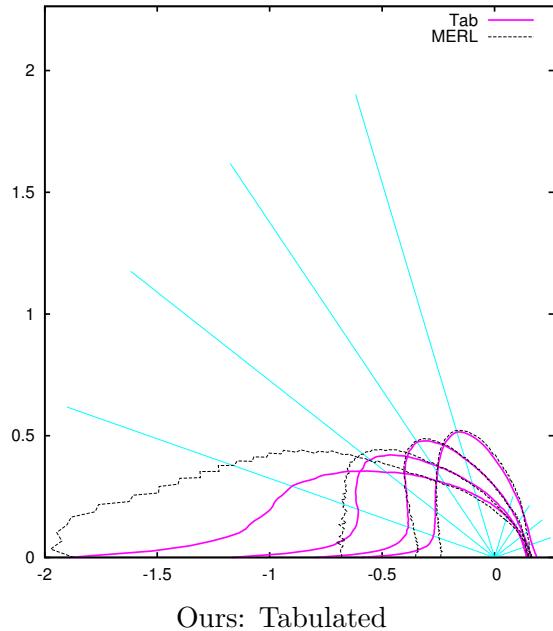
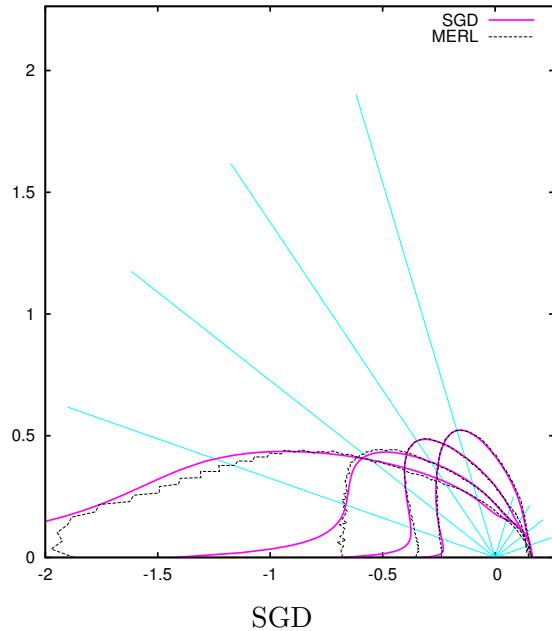


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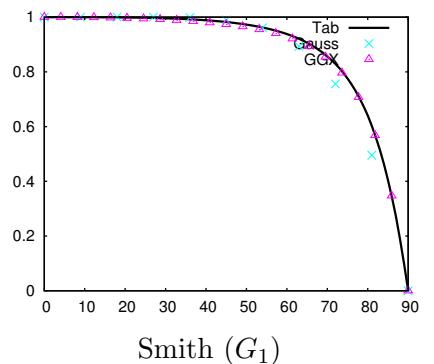
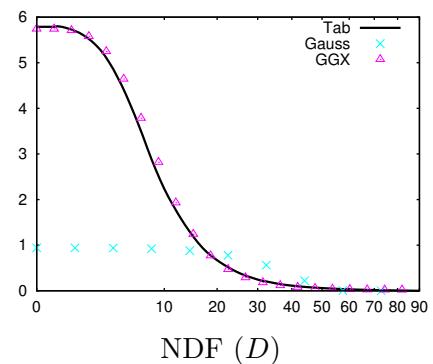
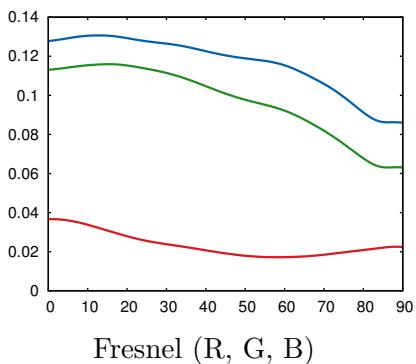


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

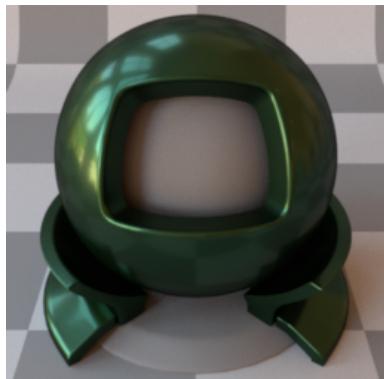


39 green-metallic-paint2

Renderegs



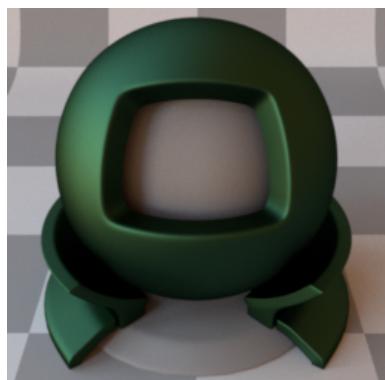
SGD



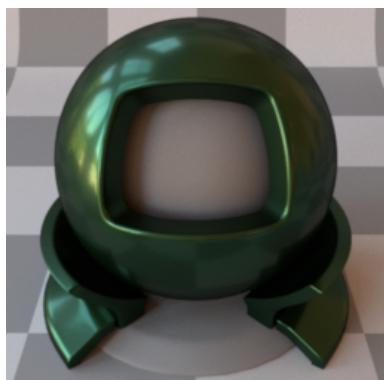
Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

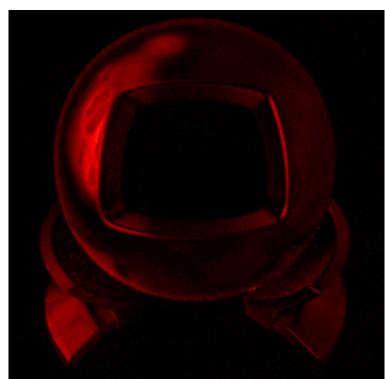


Reference



Ours: GGX

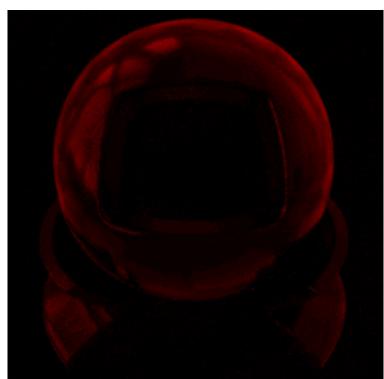
CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

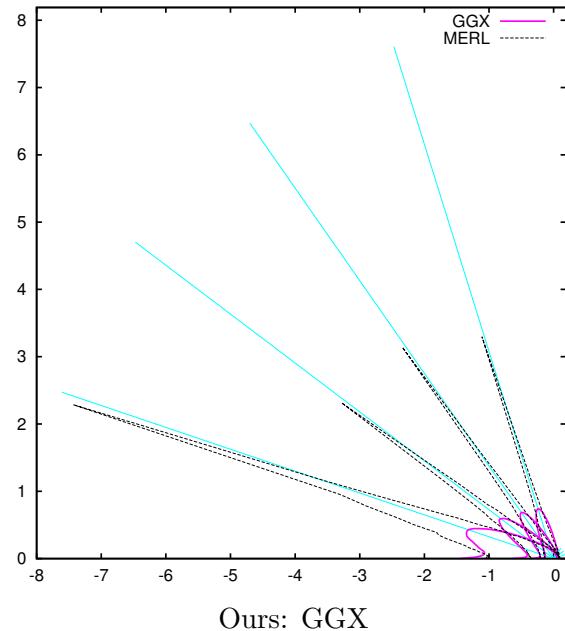
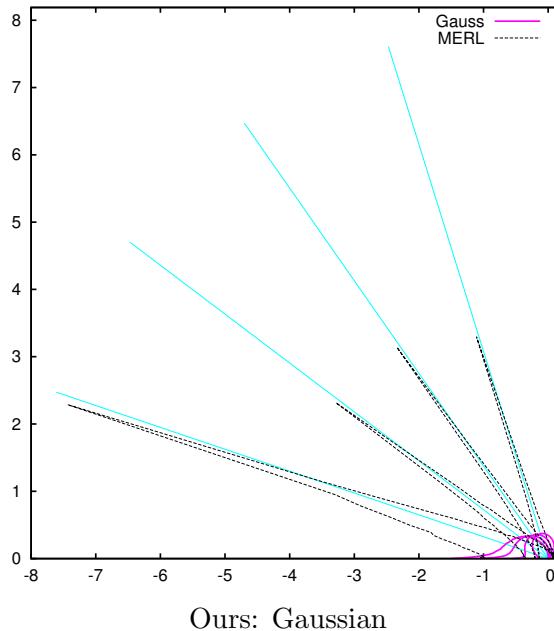
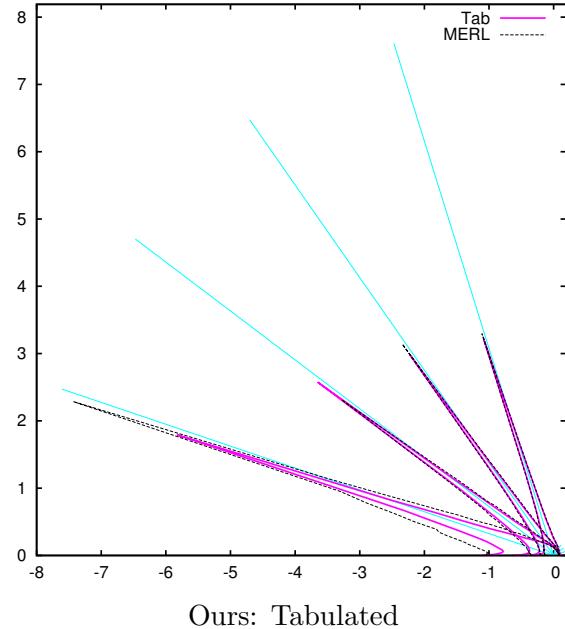
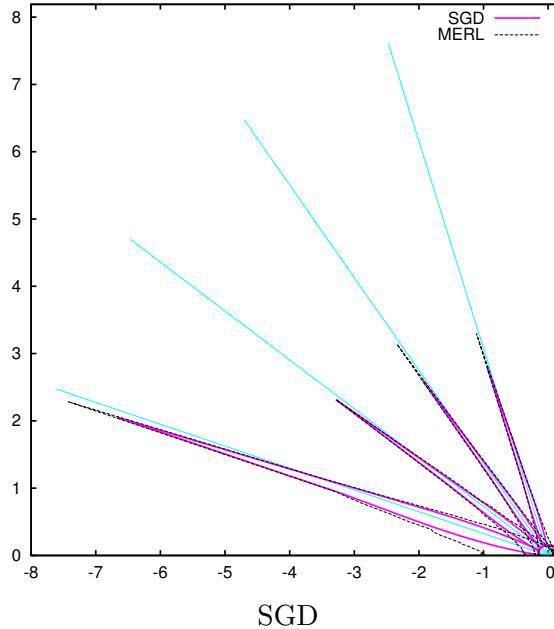


Reference

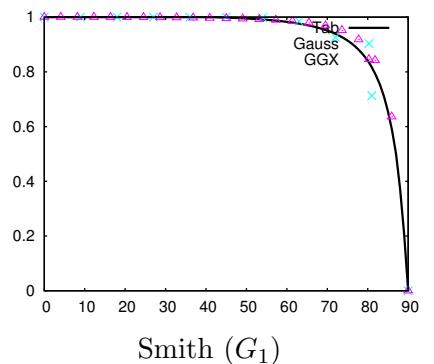
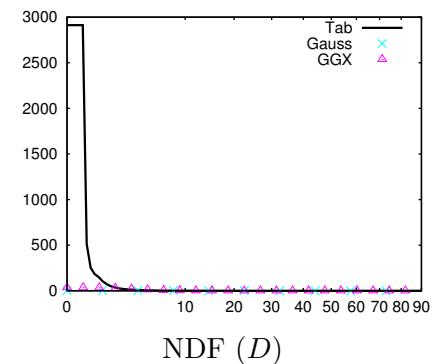
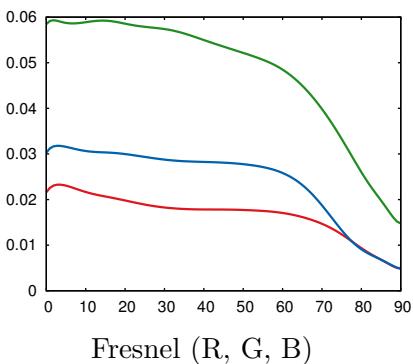


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



40 green-plastic

Renderings



SGD



Reference



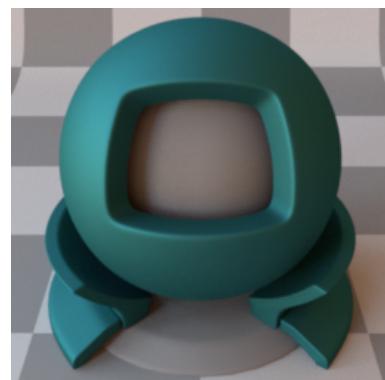
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

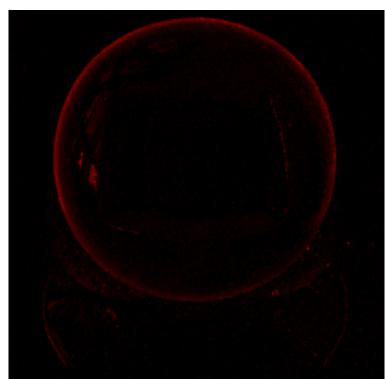


Reference



Ours: GGX

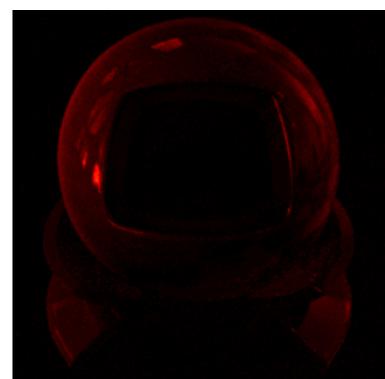
CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



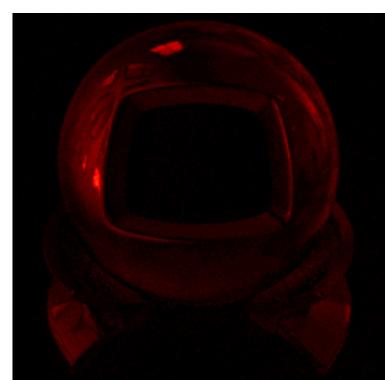
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

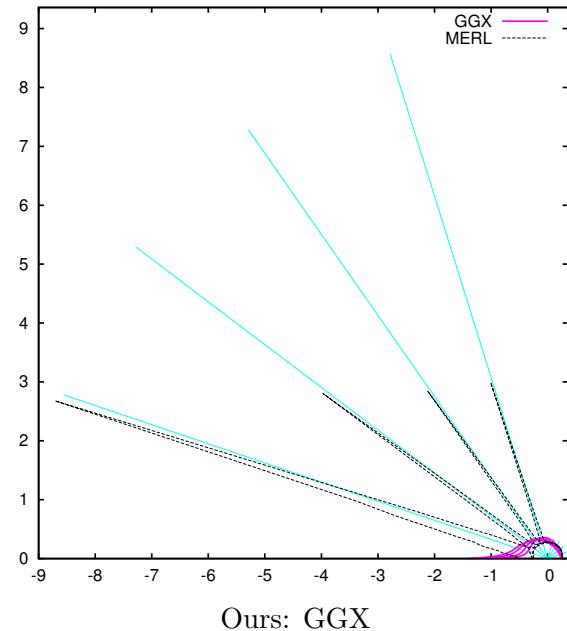
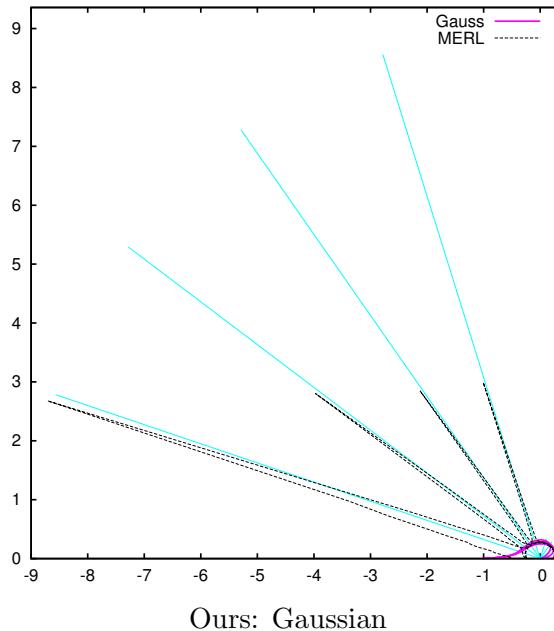
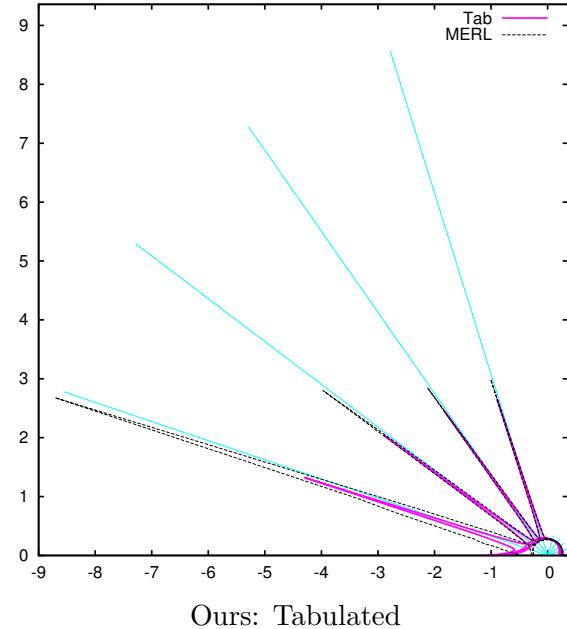
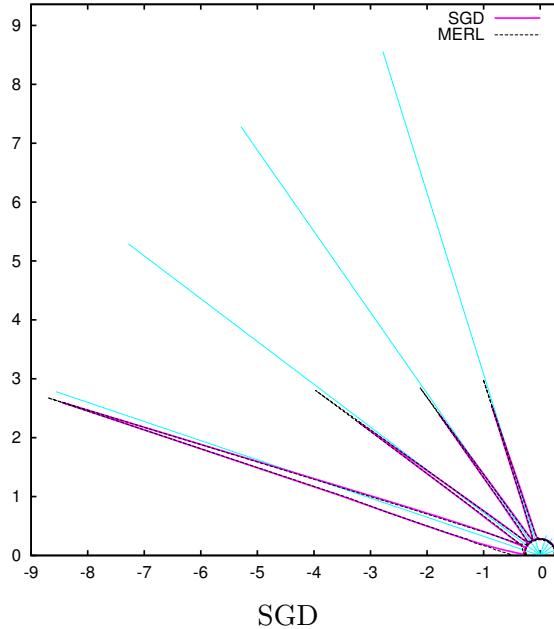


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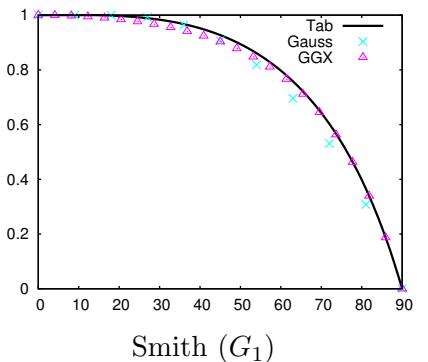
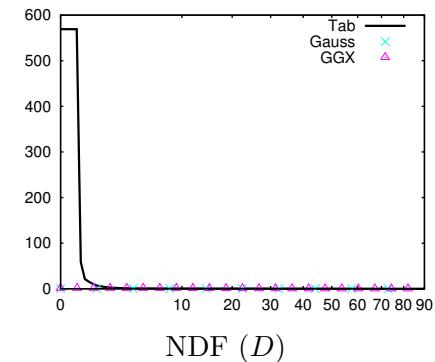
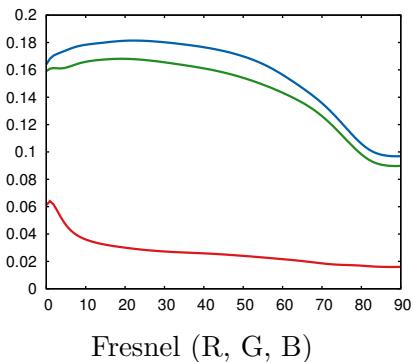


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

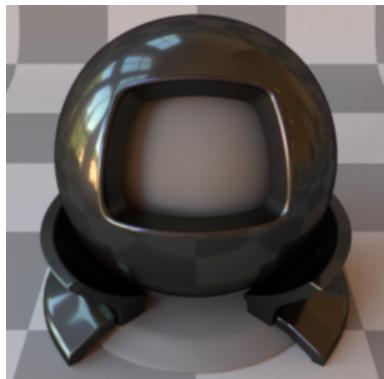


41 hematite

Renderings



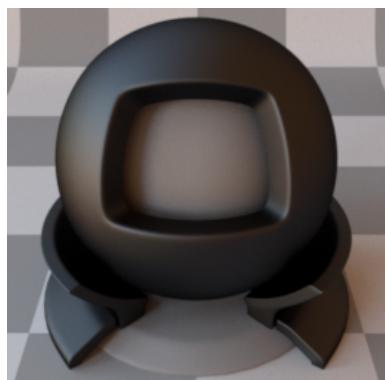
SGD



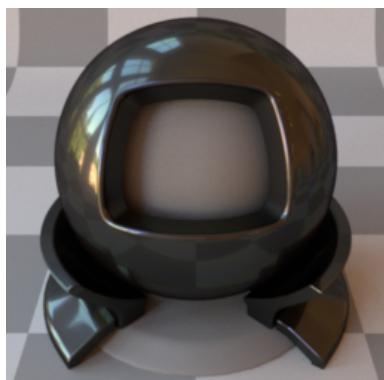
Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

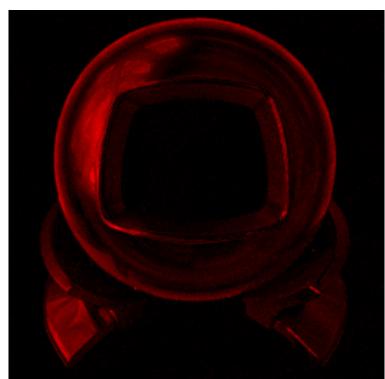


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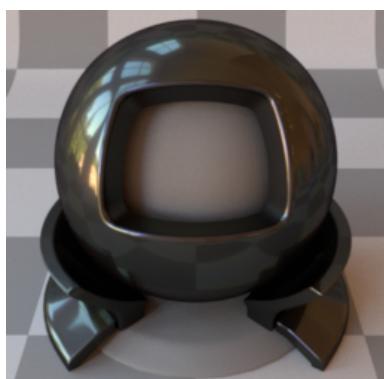


Ours: GGX

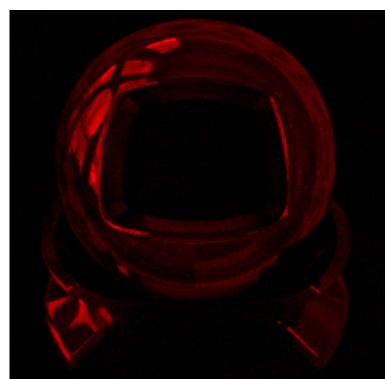
CIE dE00



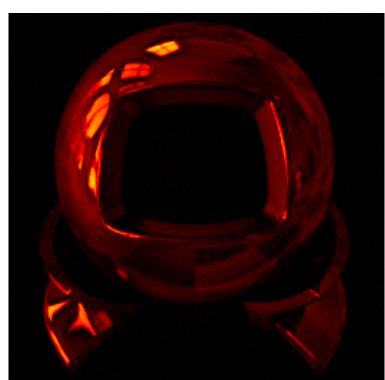
SGD



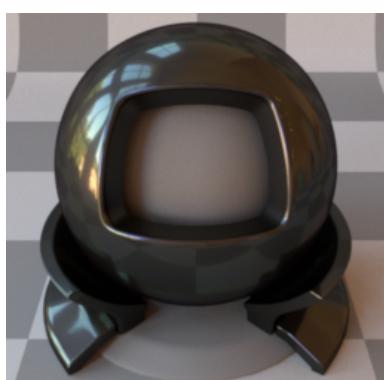
Reference



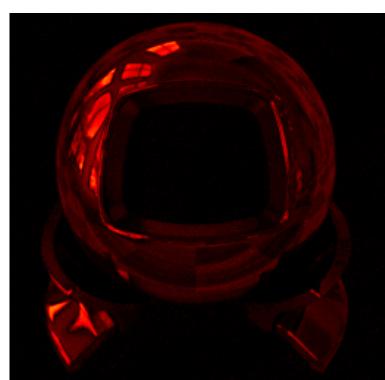
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

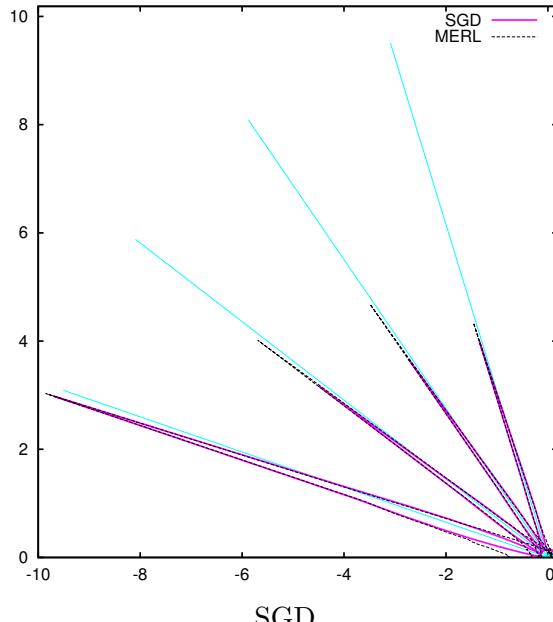


Reference

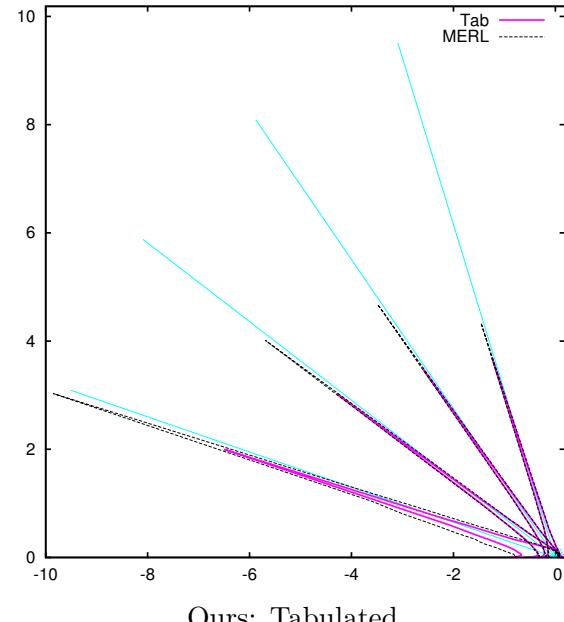


Ours: GGX

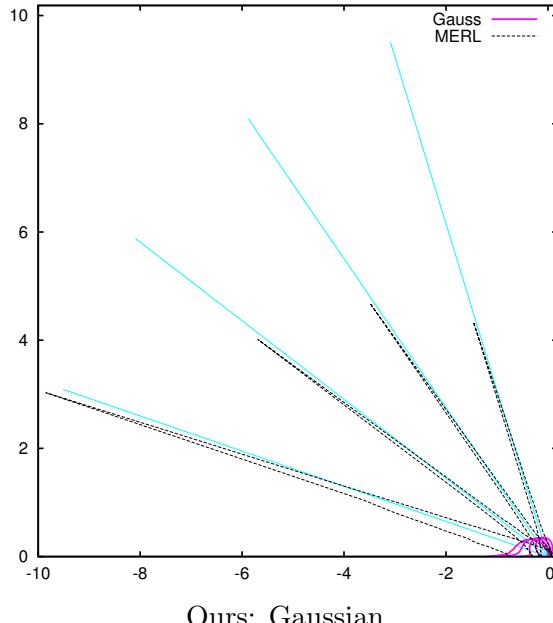
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



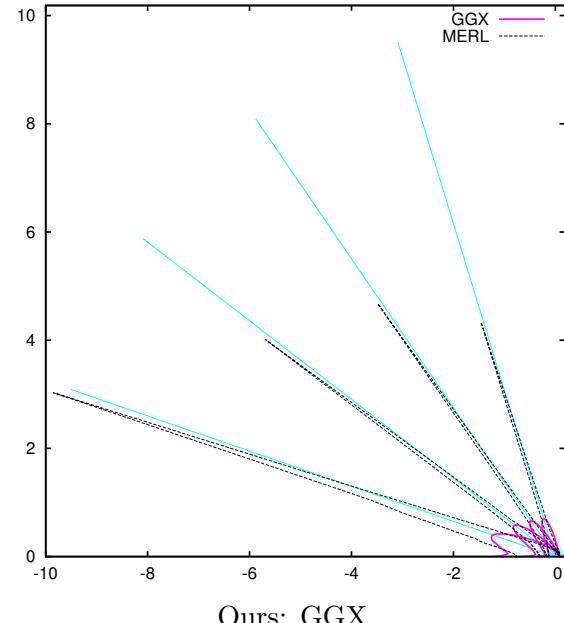
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

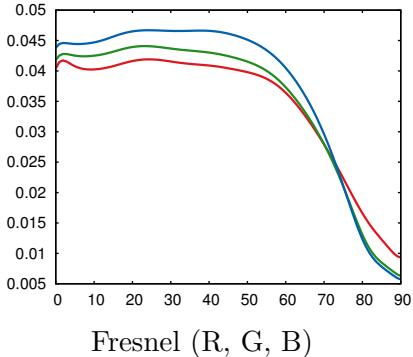


Ours: Gaussian

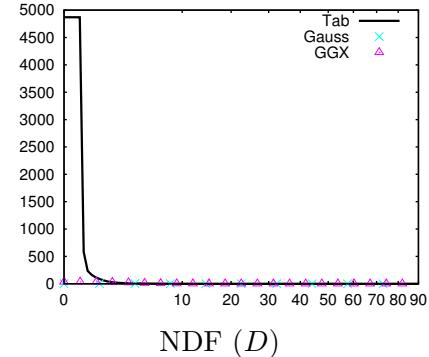


Ours: GGX

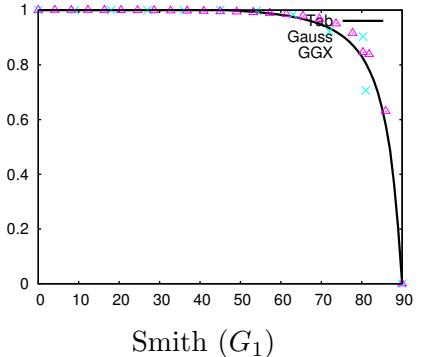
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



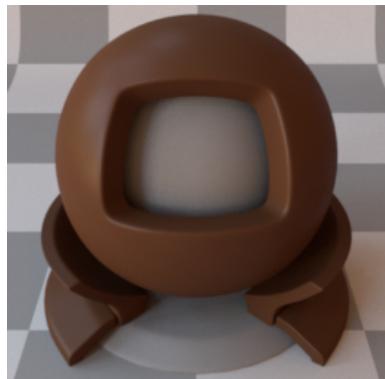
NDF (D)



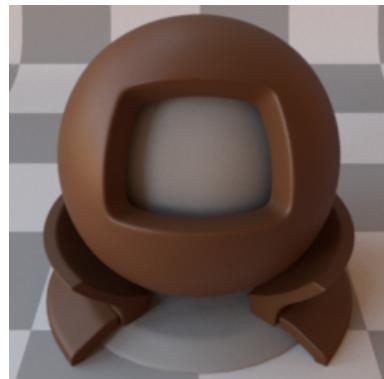
Smith (G_1)

42 ipswich-pine-221

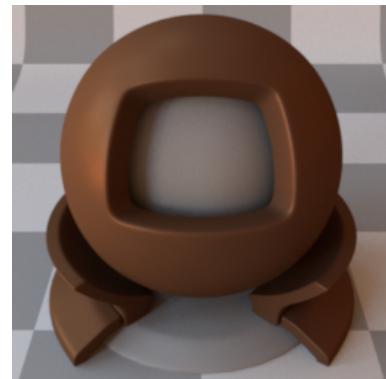
Rendings



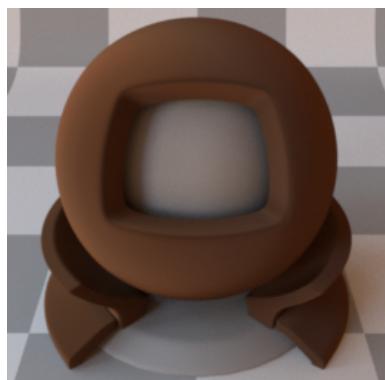
SGD



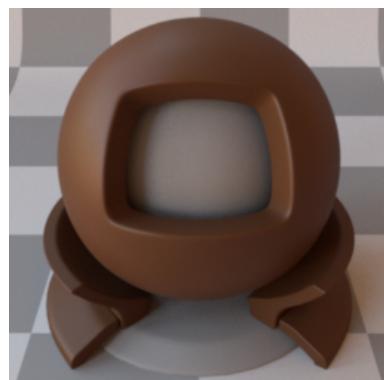
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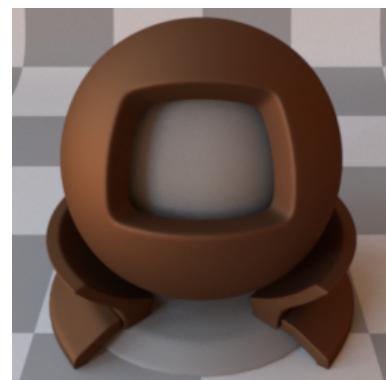
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

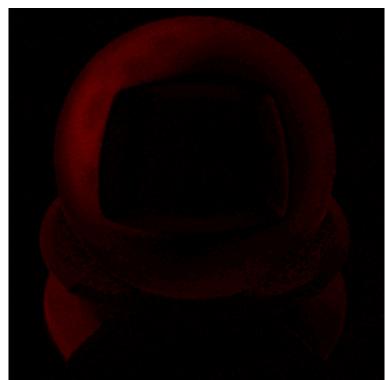


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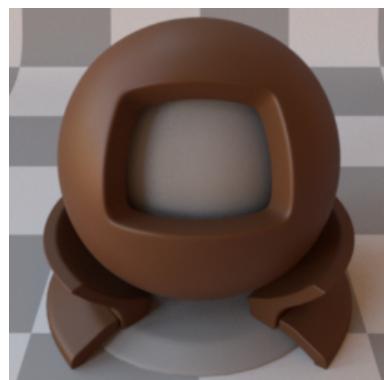


Ours: GGX

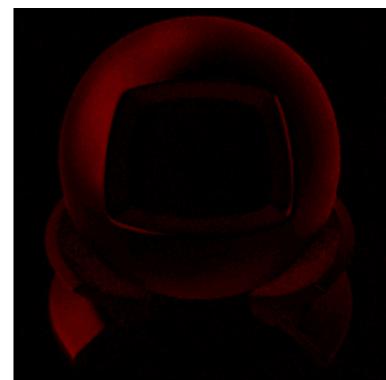
CIE dE00



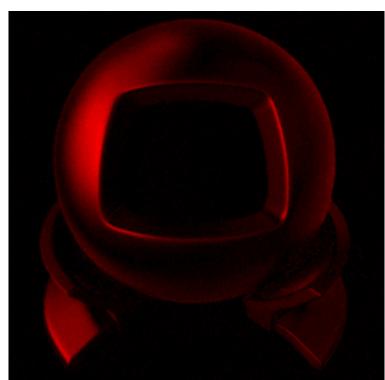
SGD



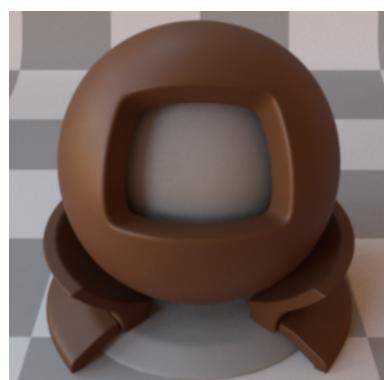
Reference



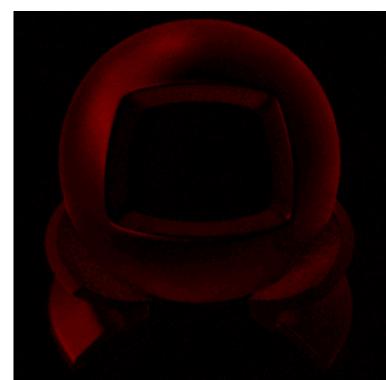
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

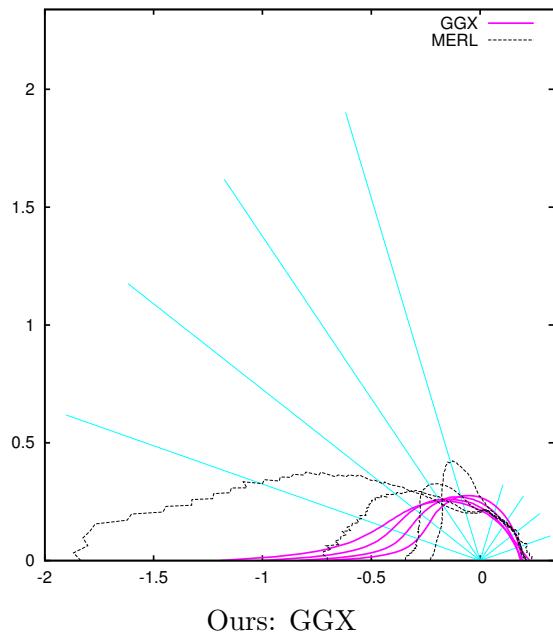
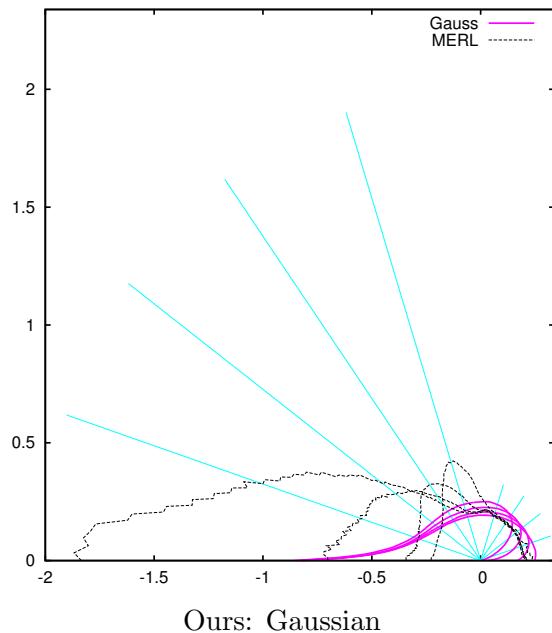
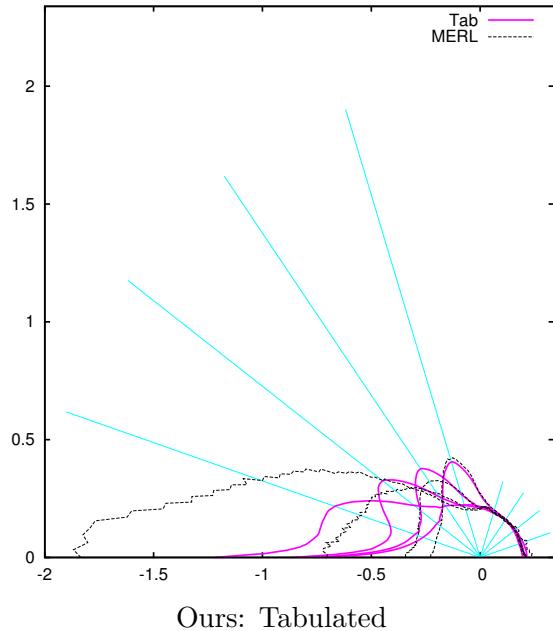
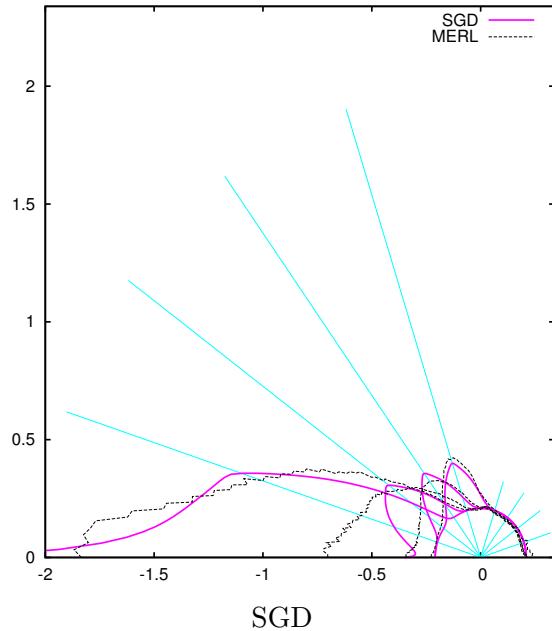


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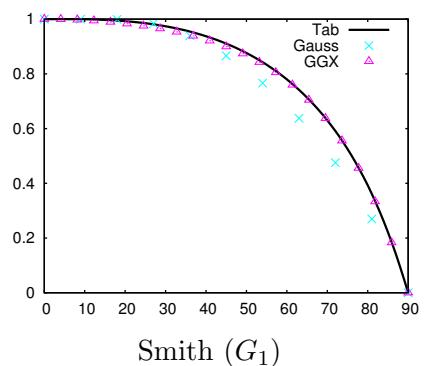
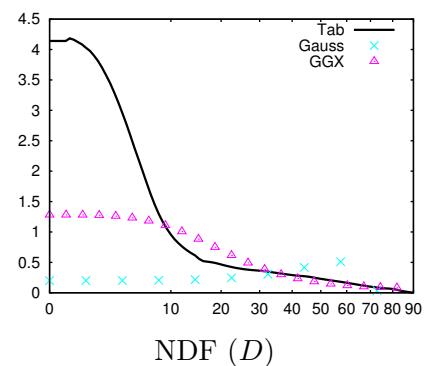
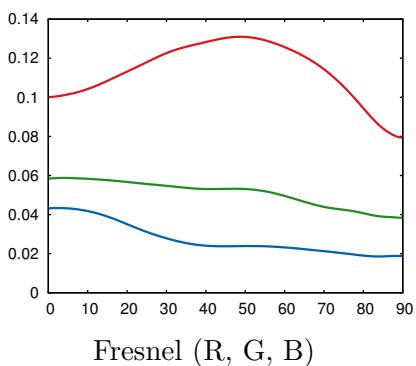


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

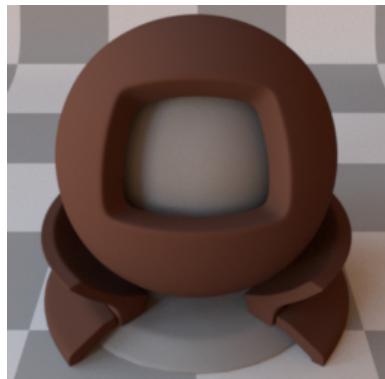


Fitted Microfacet Functions

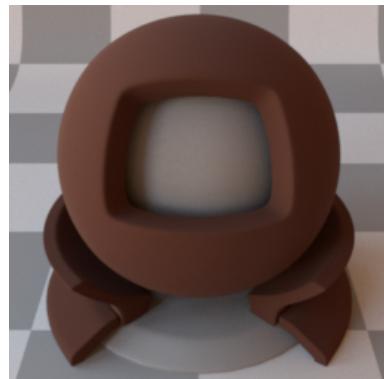


43 light-brown-fabric

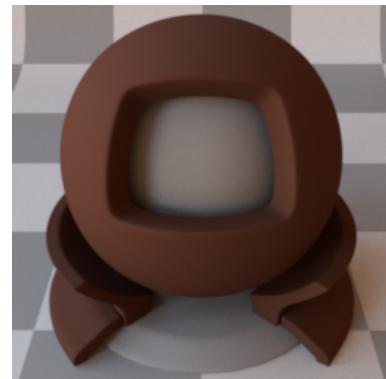
Renderings



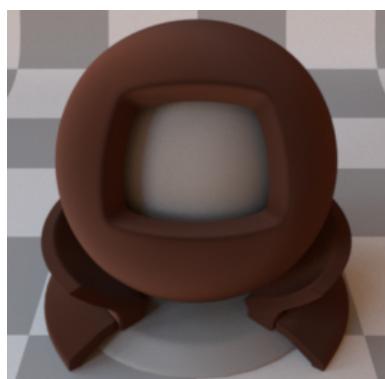
SGD



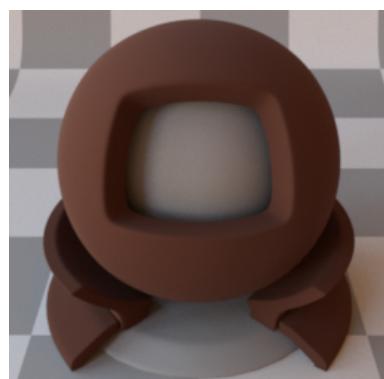
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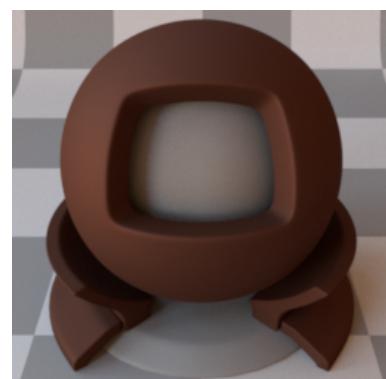
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

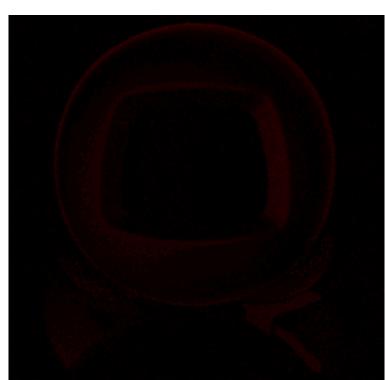


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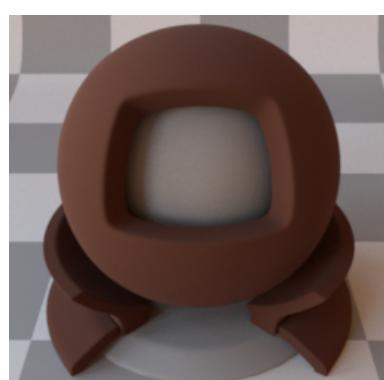


Ours: GGX

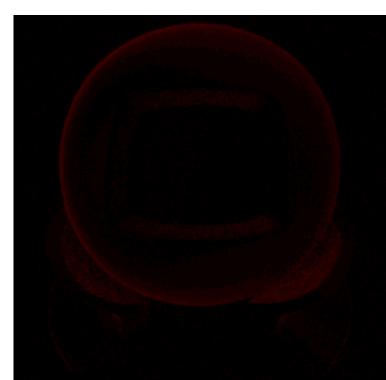
CIE dE00



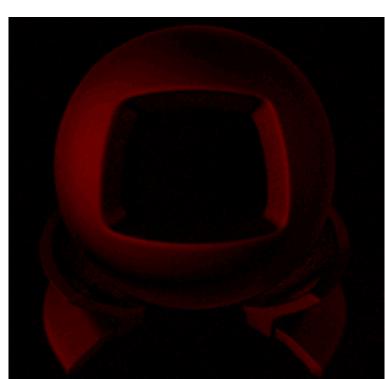
SGD



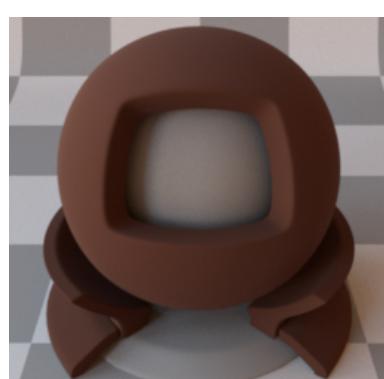
Reference



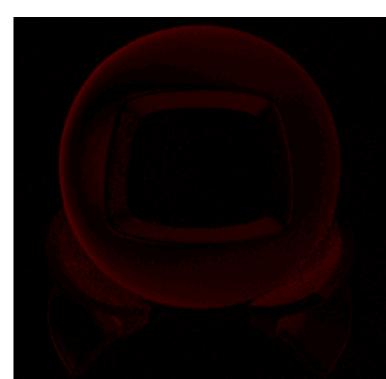
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

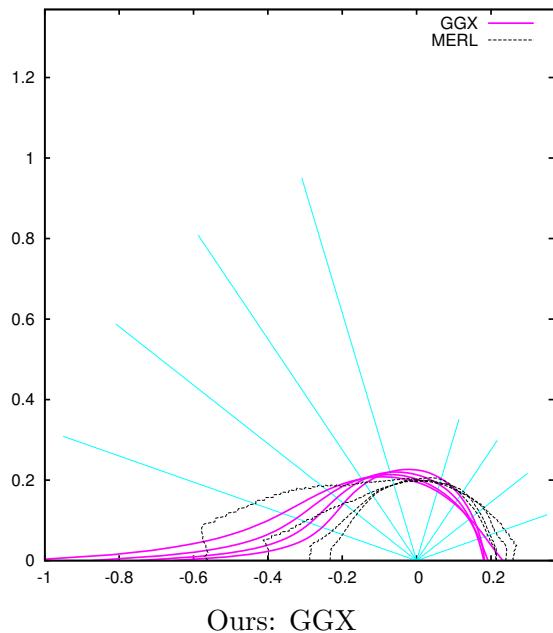
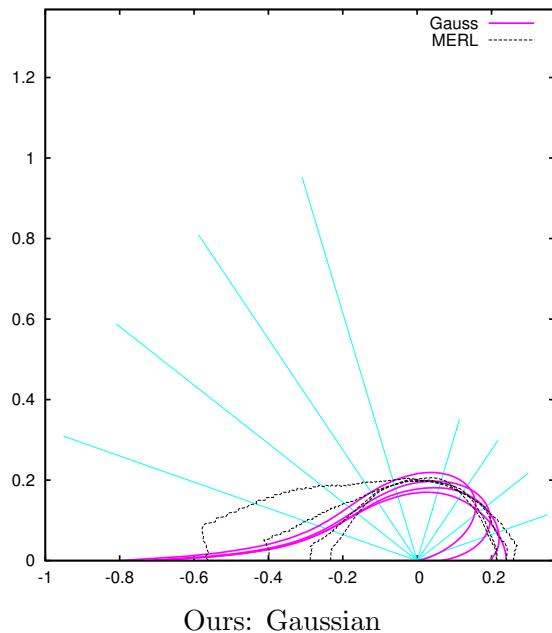
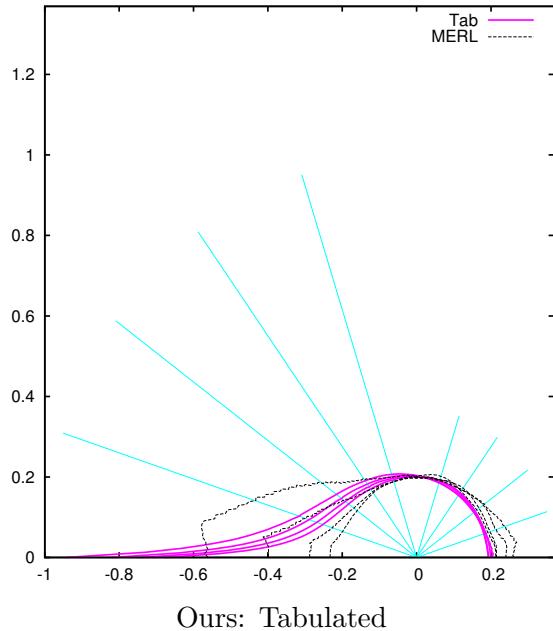
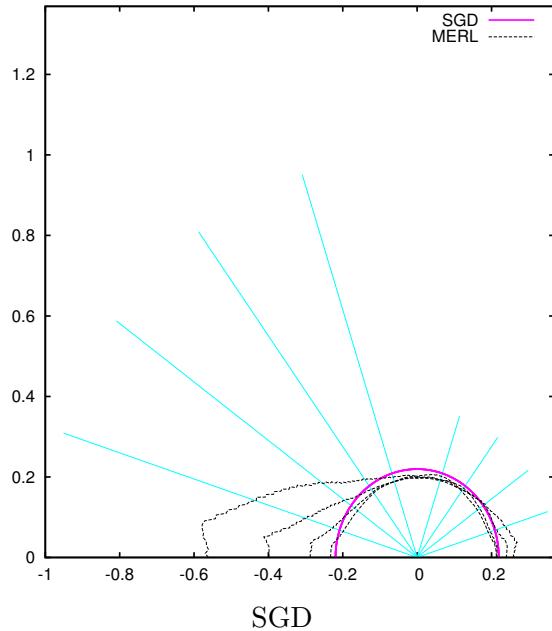


Reference

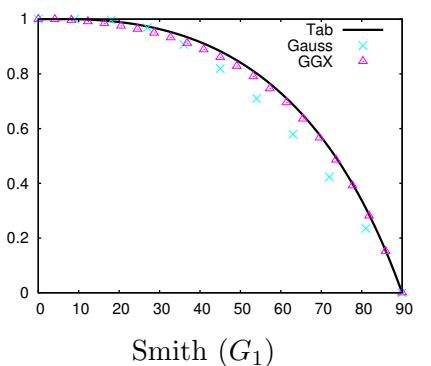
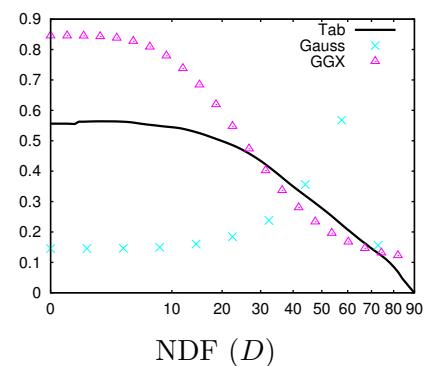
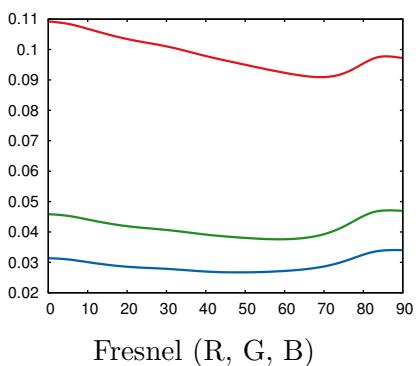


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

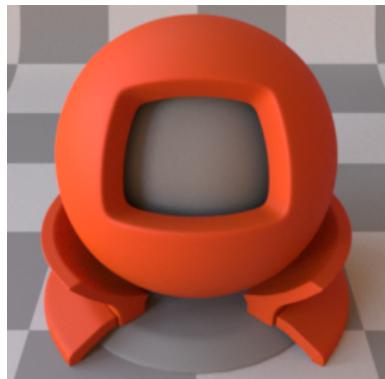


Fitted Microfacet Functions

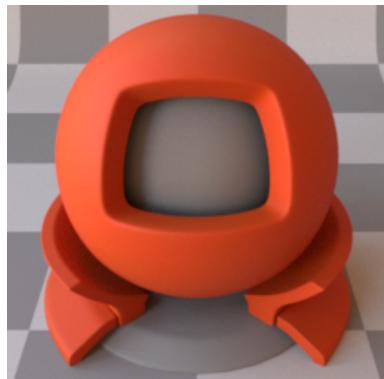


44 light-red-paint

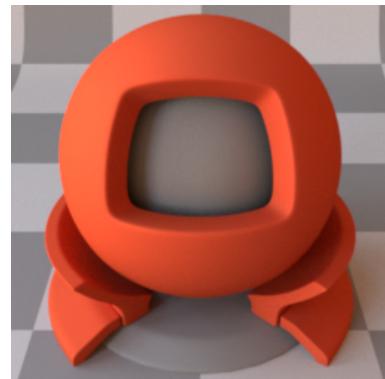
Rendings



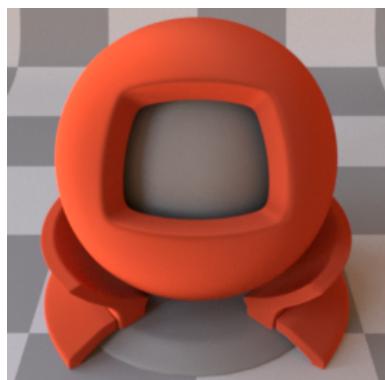
SGD



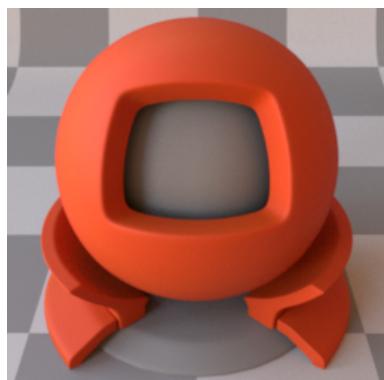
Reference



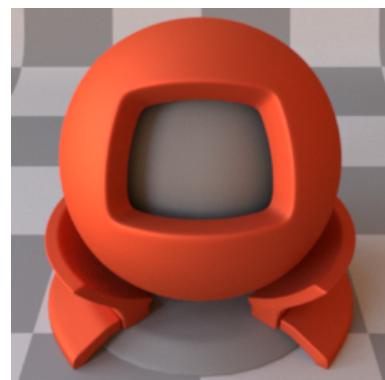
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference

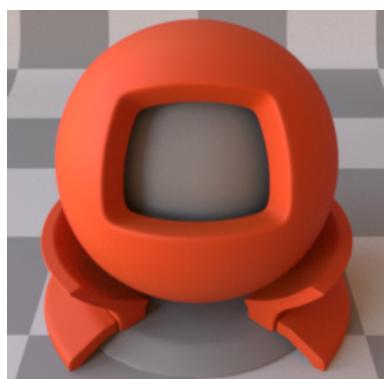


Ours: GGX

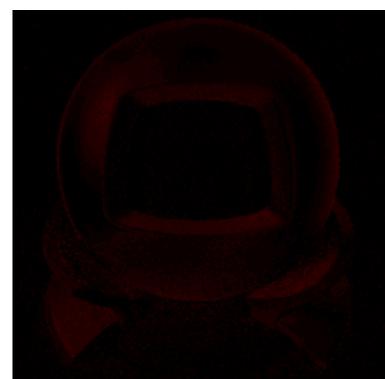
CIE dE00



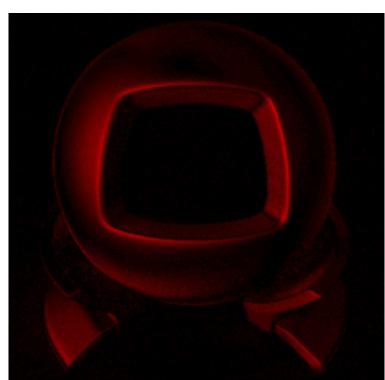
SGD



Reference



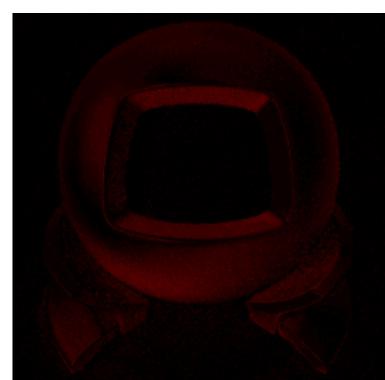
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

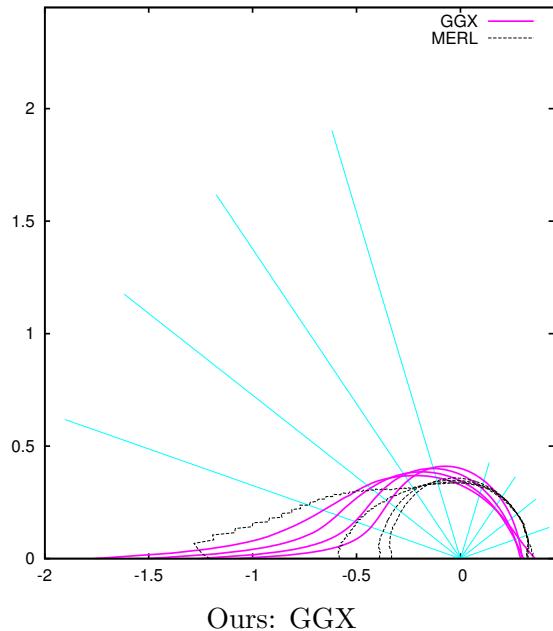
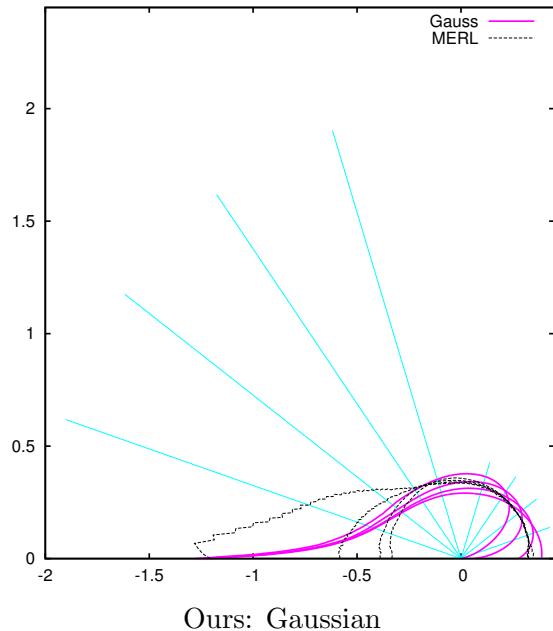
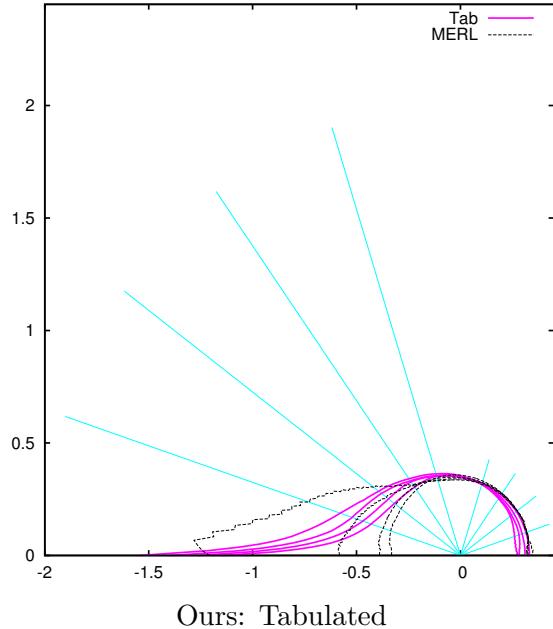
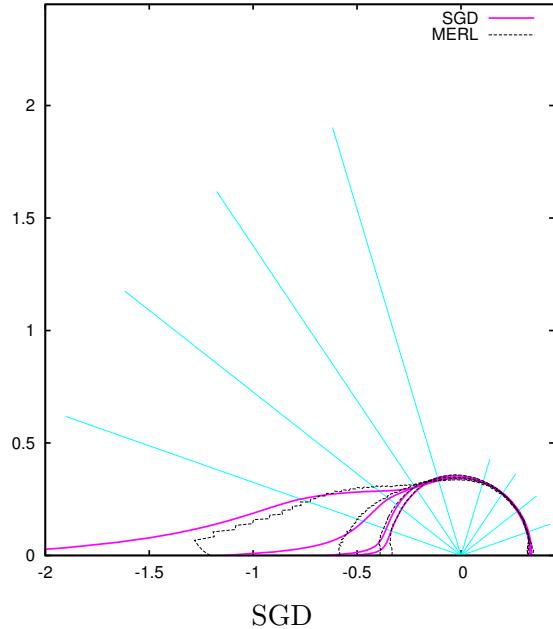


Reference

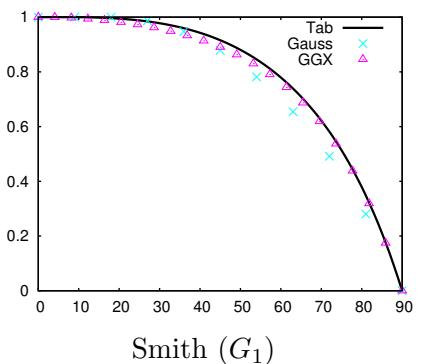
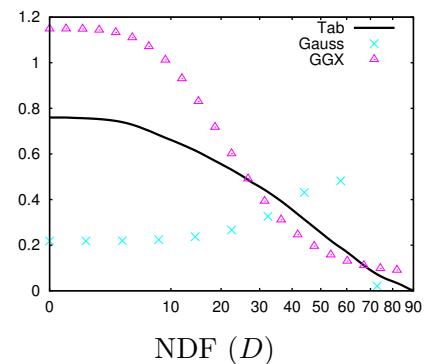
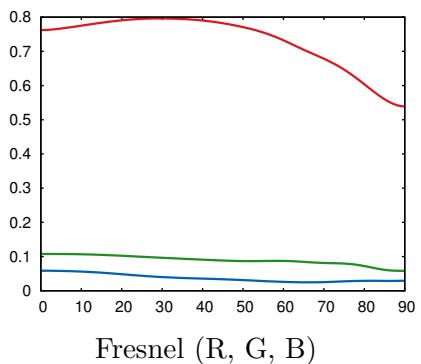


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



45 maroon-plastic

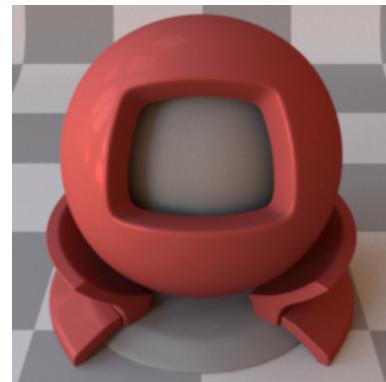
Rendings



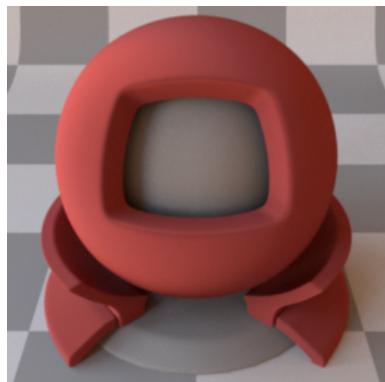
SGD



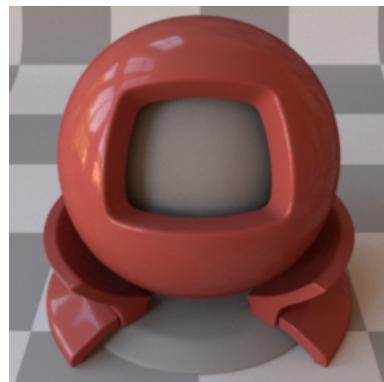
Reference



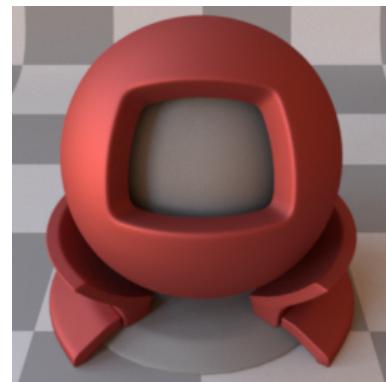
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

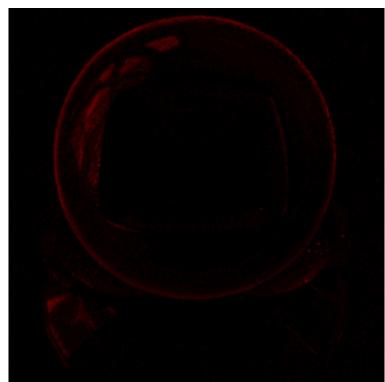


Reference



Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



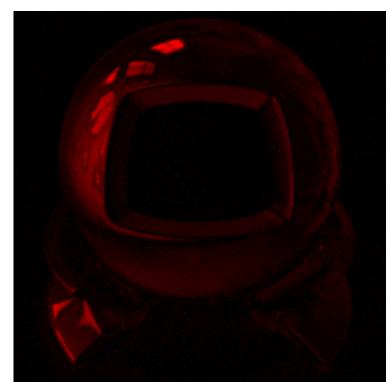
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

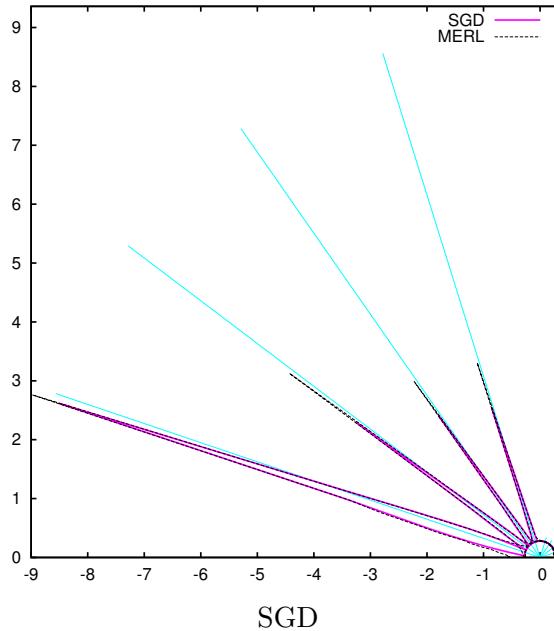


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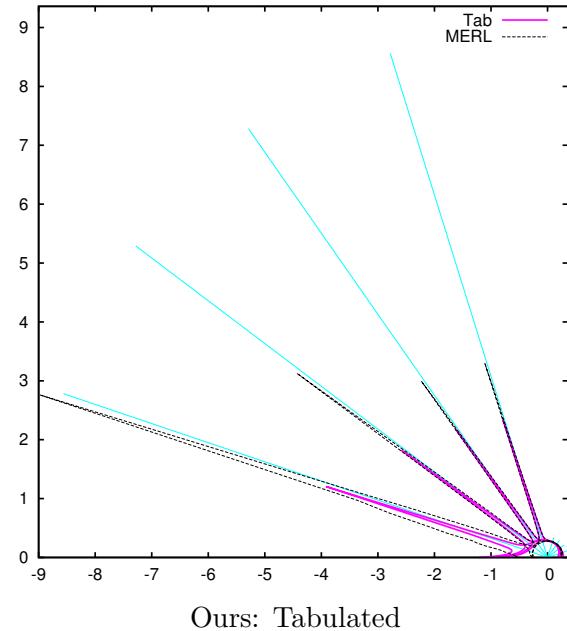


Ours: GGX

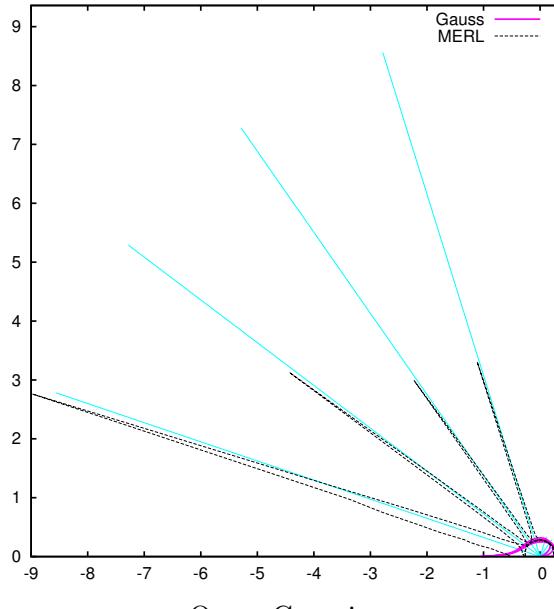
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



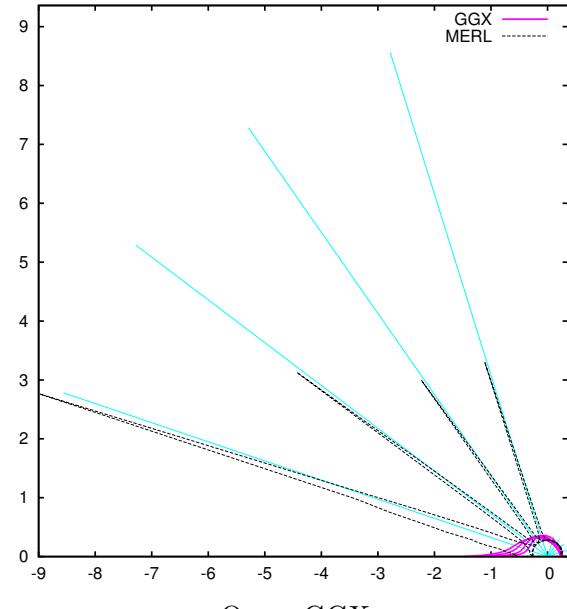
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

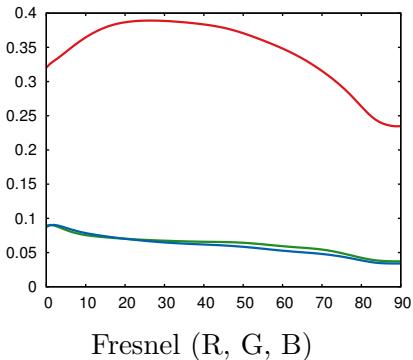


Ours: Gaussian

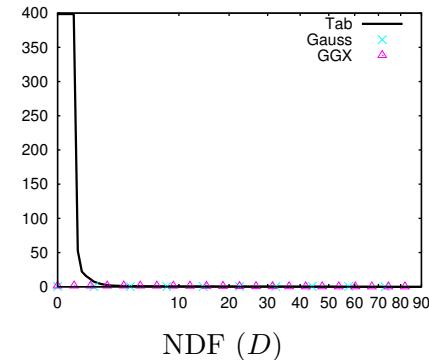


Ours: GGX

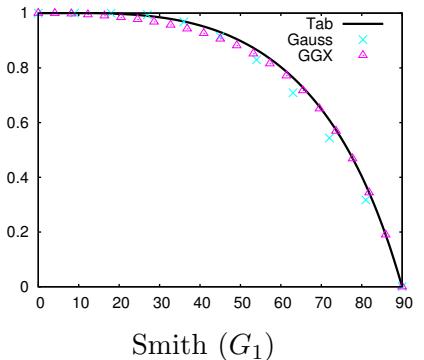
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



NDF (D)



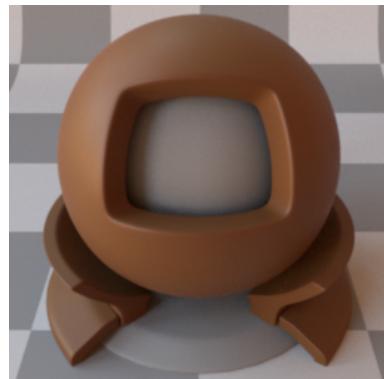
Smith (G_1)

46 natural-209

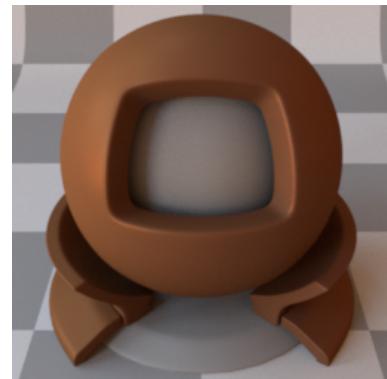
Renderings



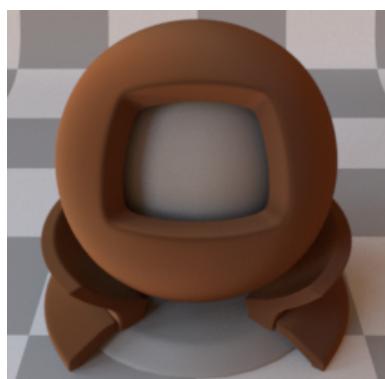
SGD



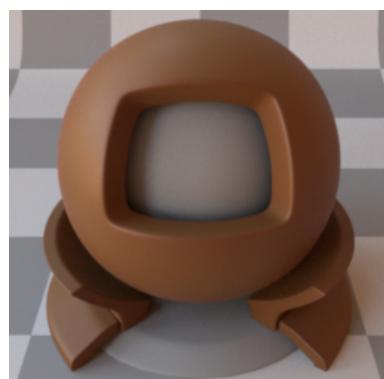
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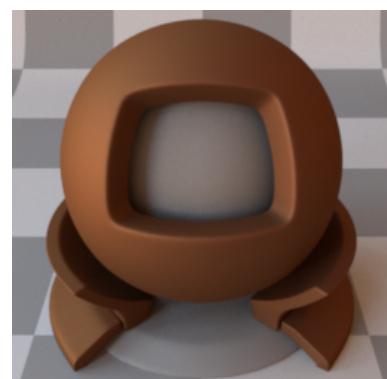
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference

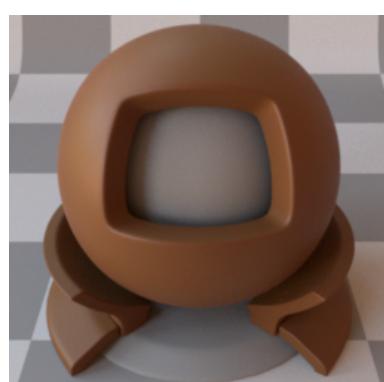


Ours: GGX

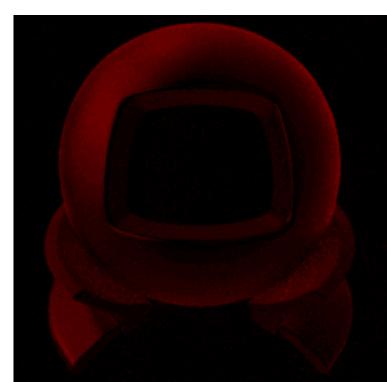
CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

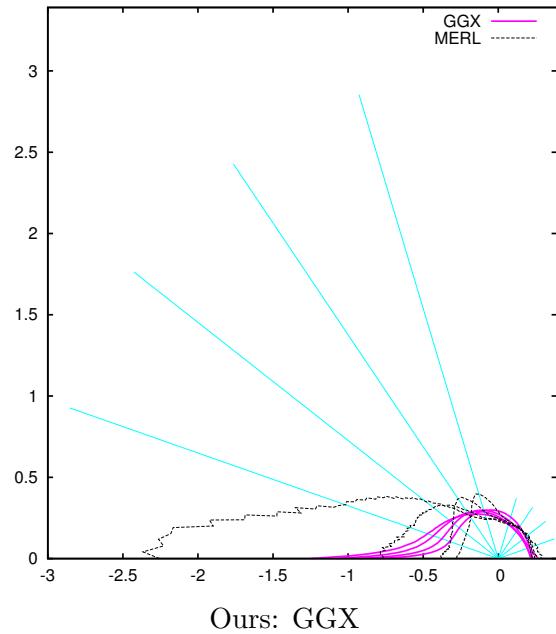
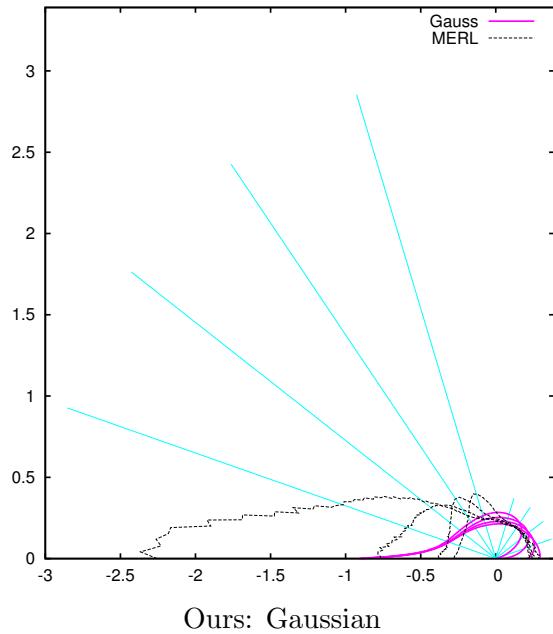
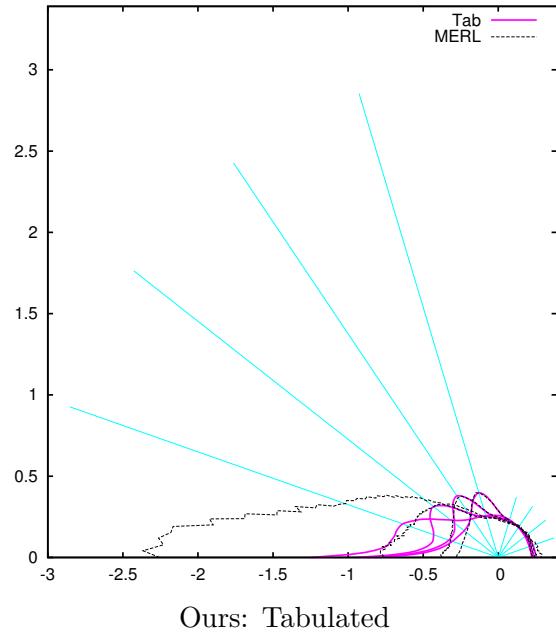
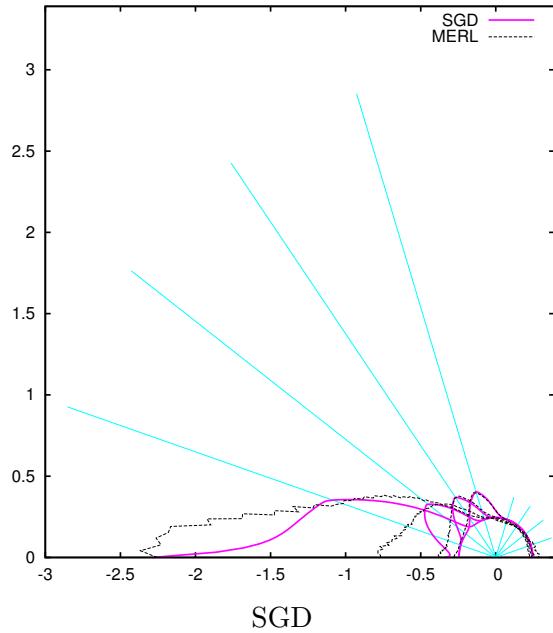


Reference

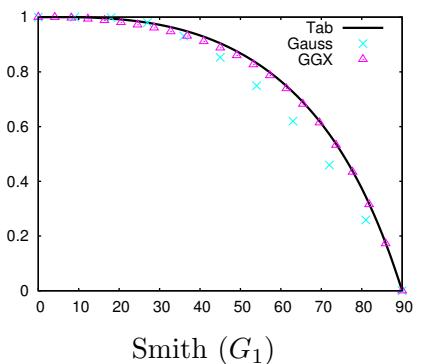
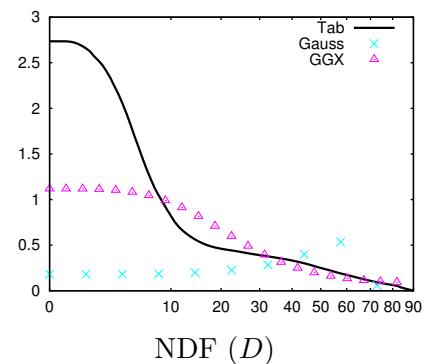
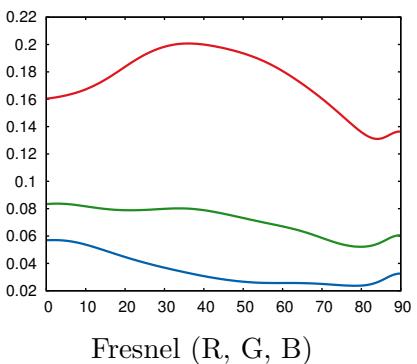


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

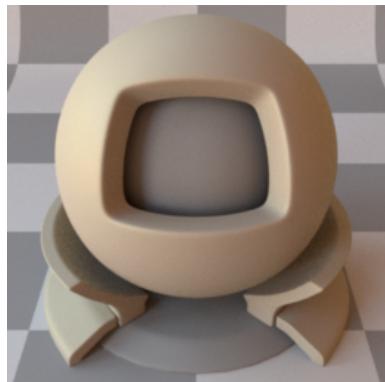


Fitted Microfacet Functions



47 neoprene-rubber

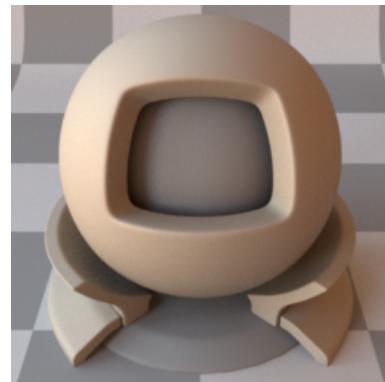
Rendings



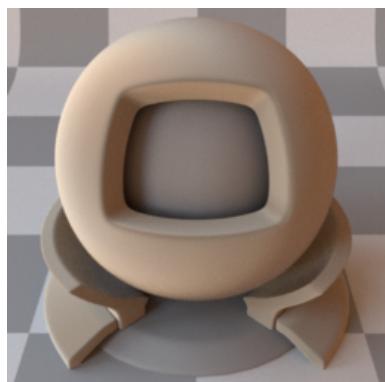
SGD



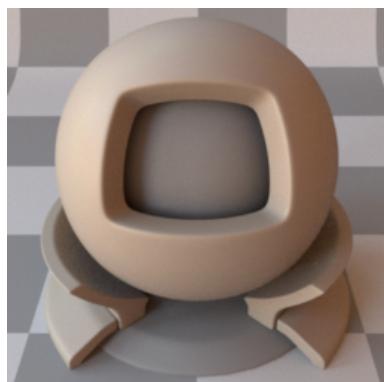
Reference



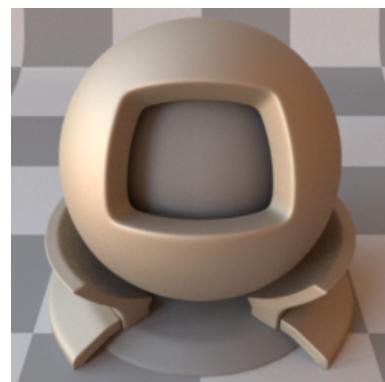
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

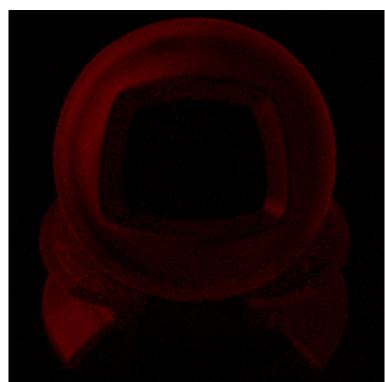


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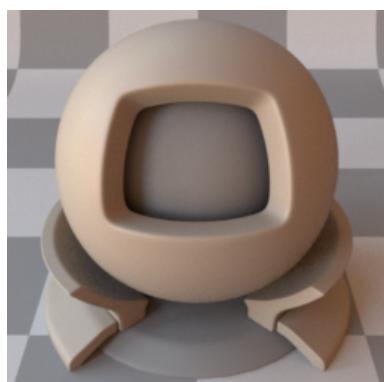


Ours: GGX

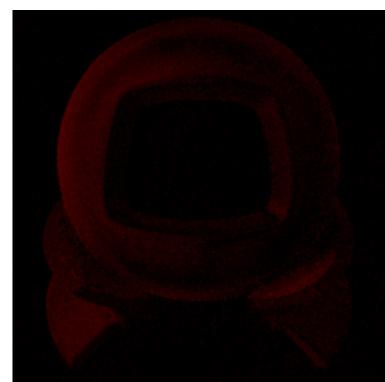
CIE dE00



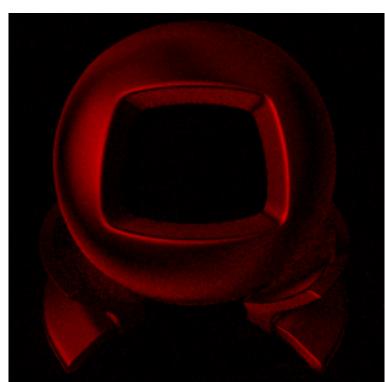
SGD



Reference



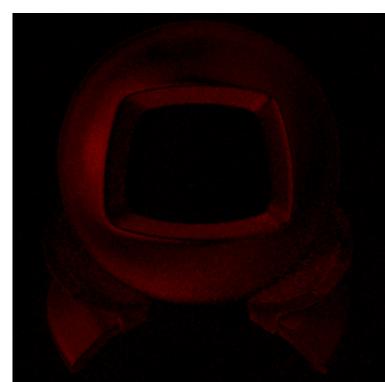
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

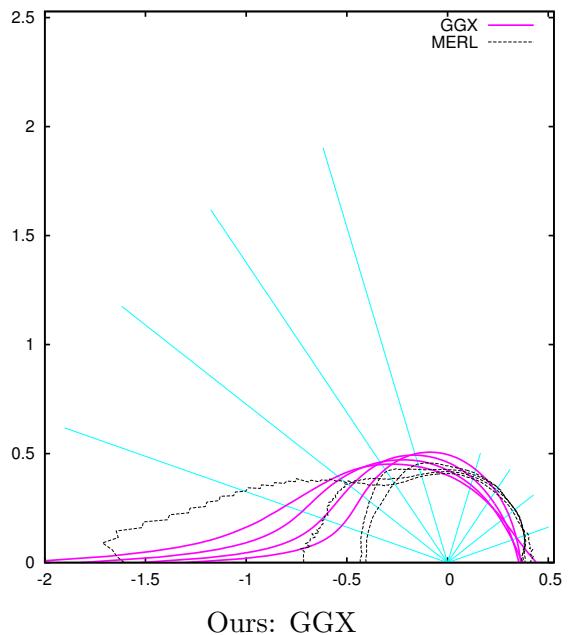
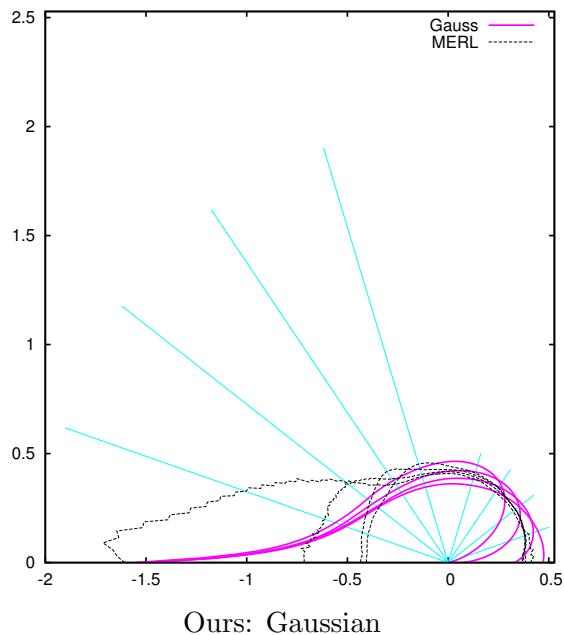
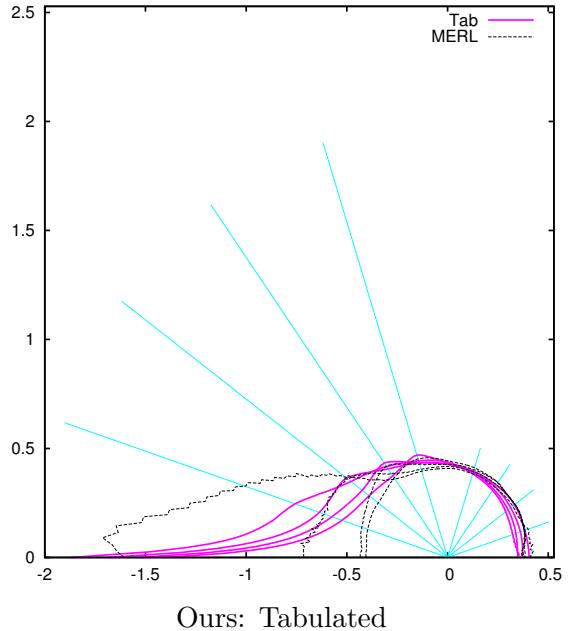
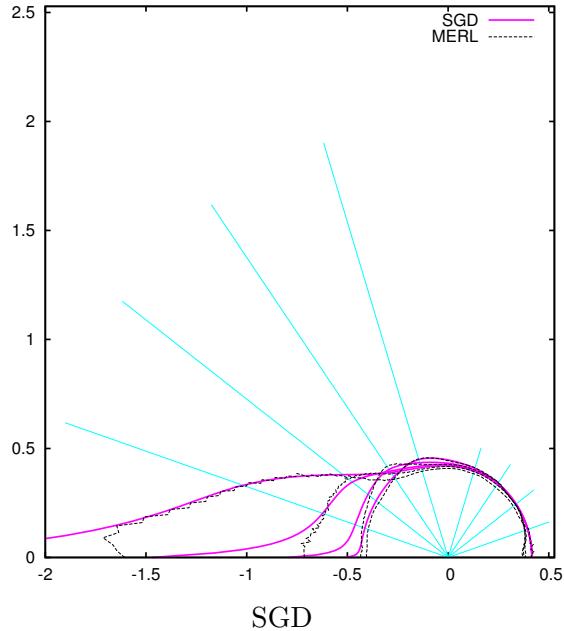


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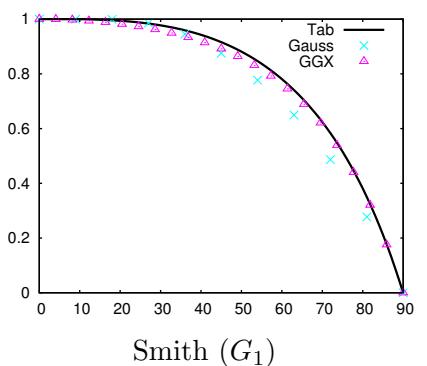
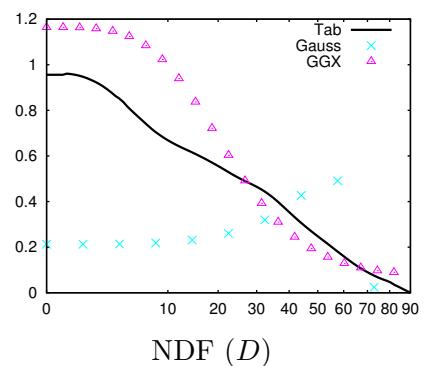
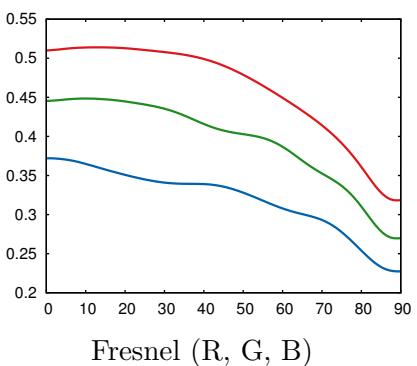


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

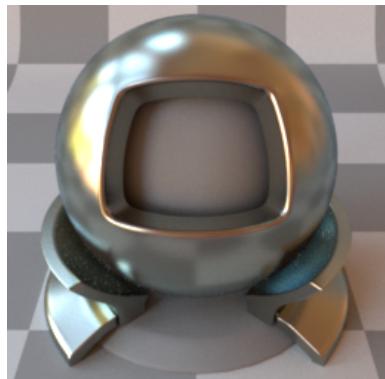


Fitted Microfacet Functions

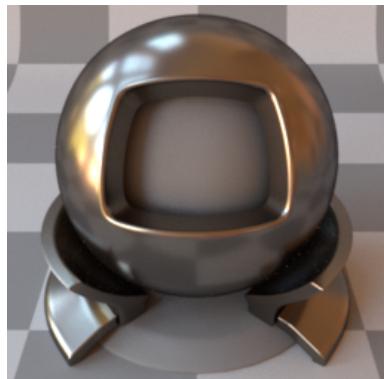


48 nickel

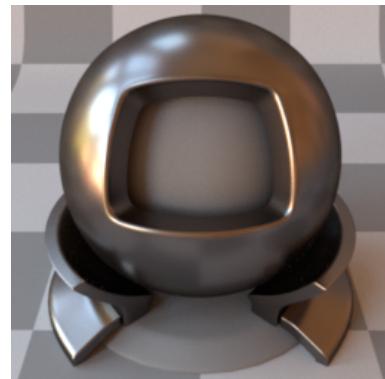
Renderings



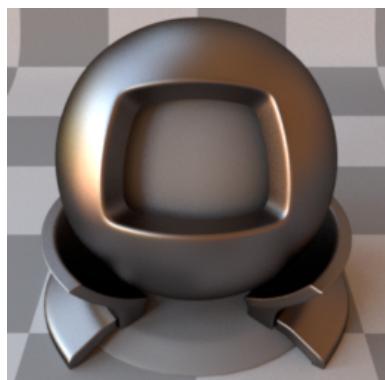
SGD



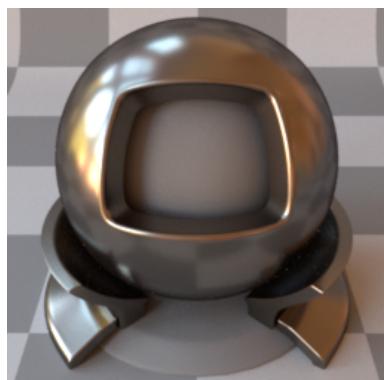
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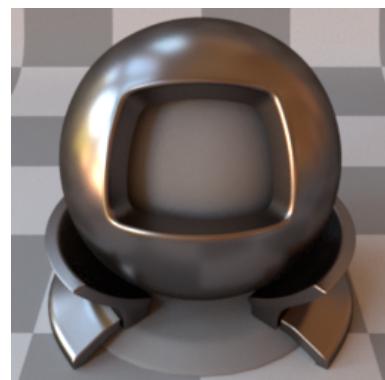
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference

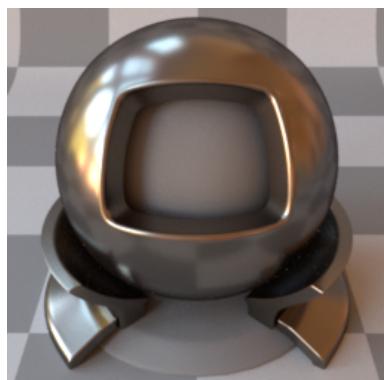


Ours: GGX

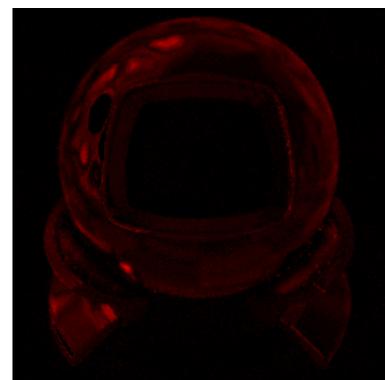
CIE dE00



SGD



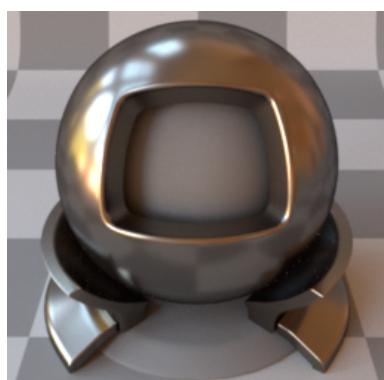
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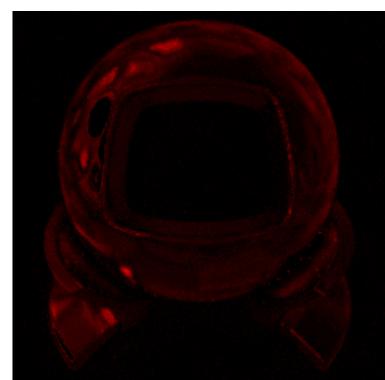
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

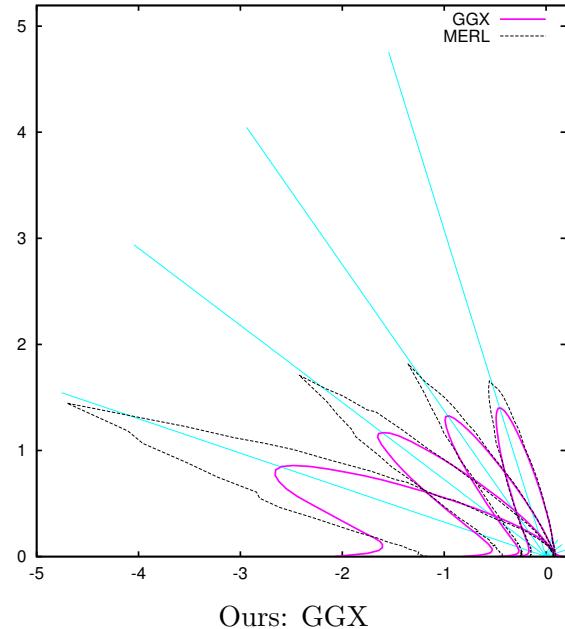
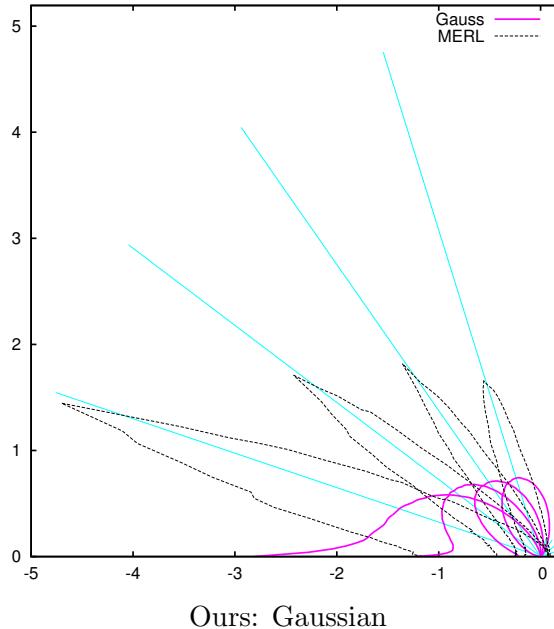
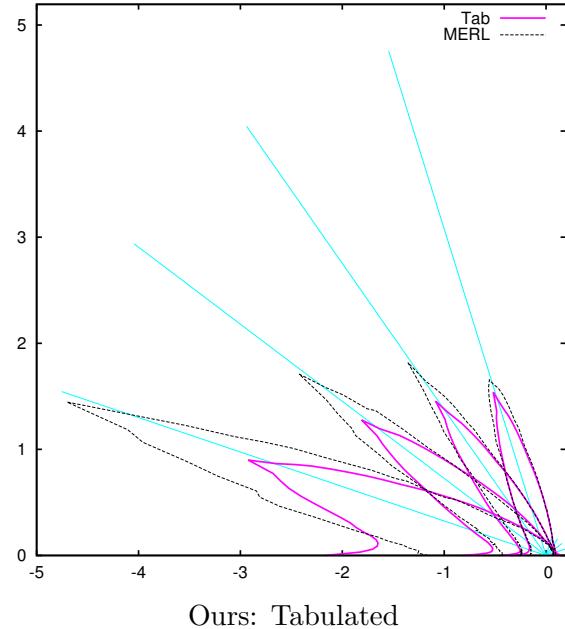
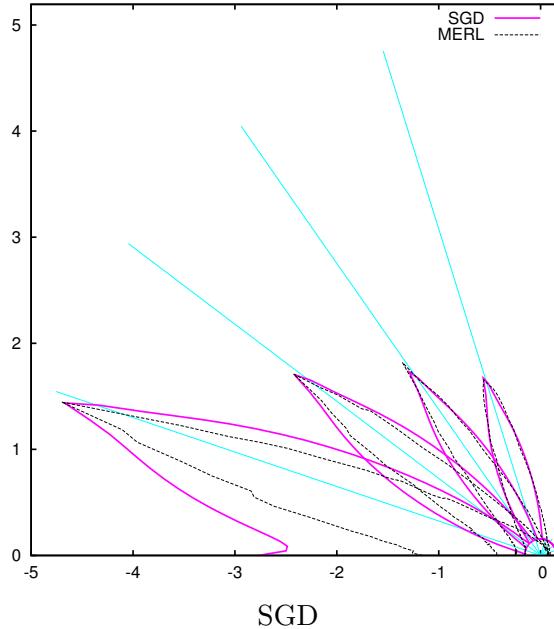


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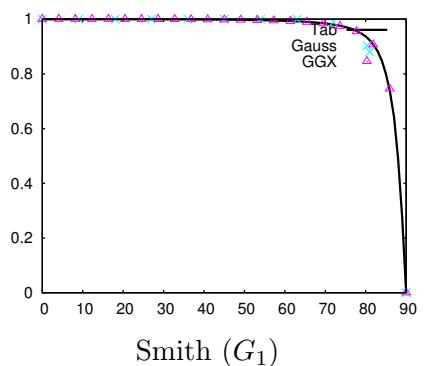
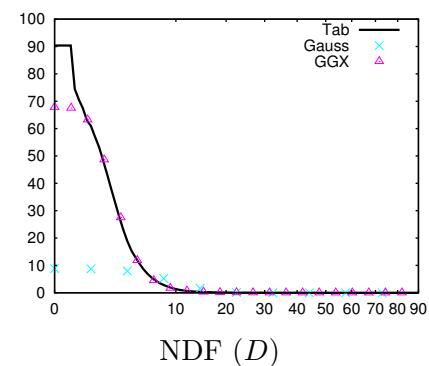
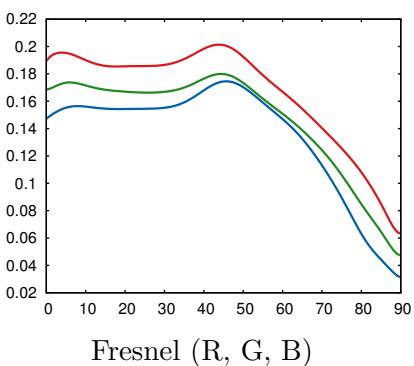


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

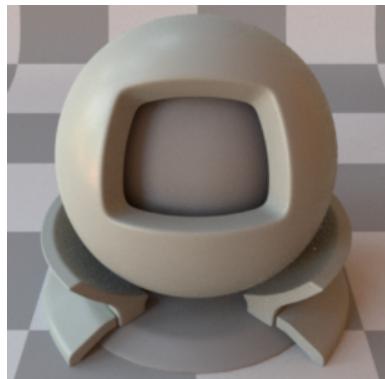


Fitted Microfacet Functions

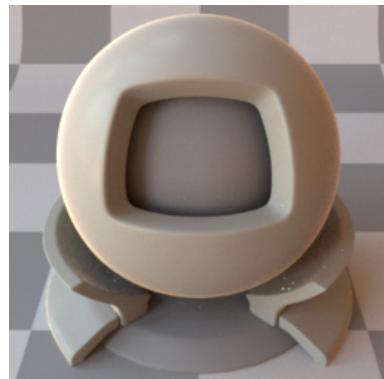


49 nylon

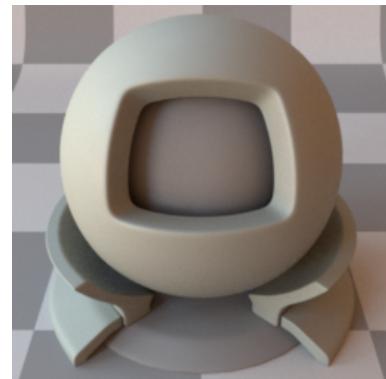
Rendertings



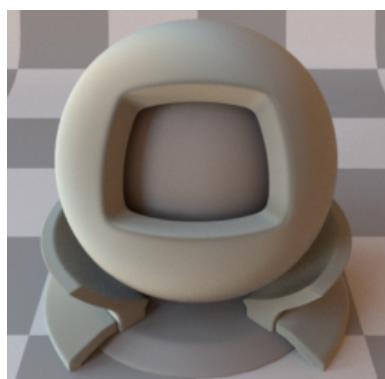
SGD



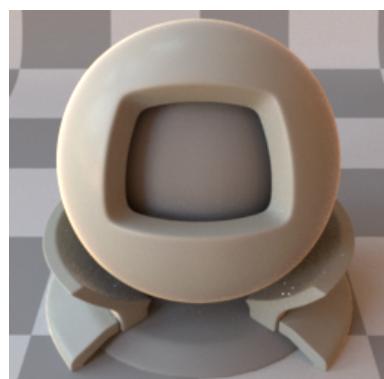
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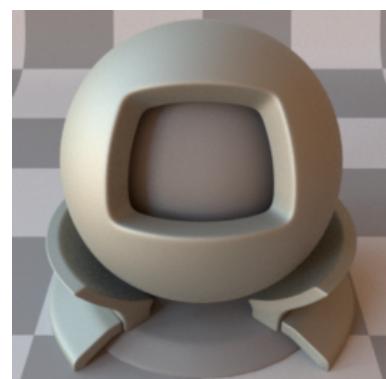
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

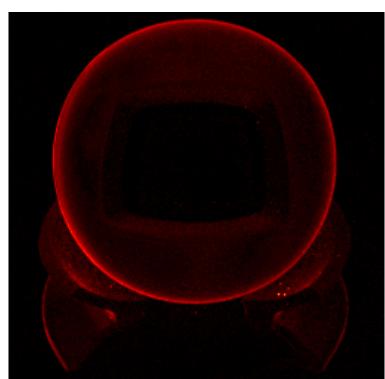


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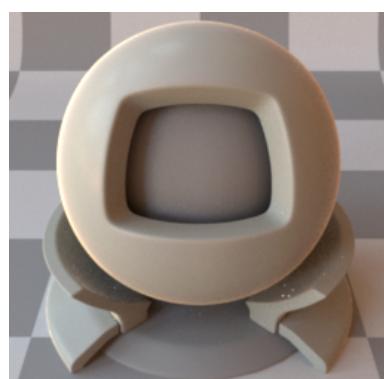


Ours: GGX

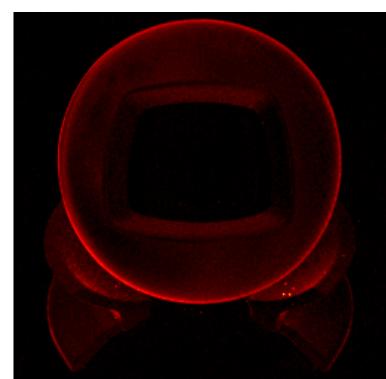
CIE dE00



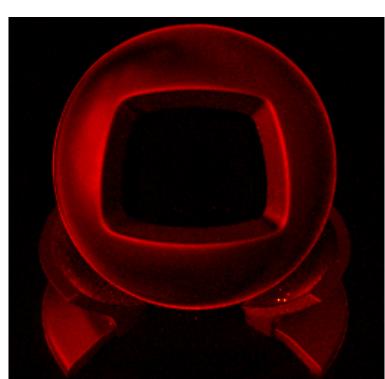
SGD



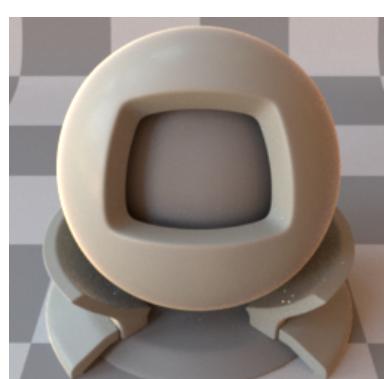
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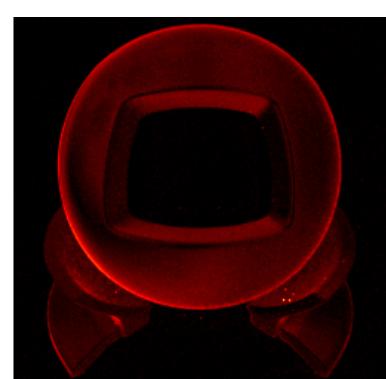
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

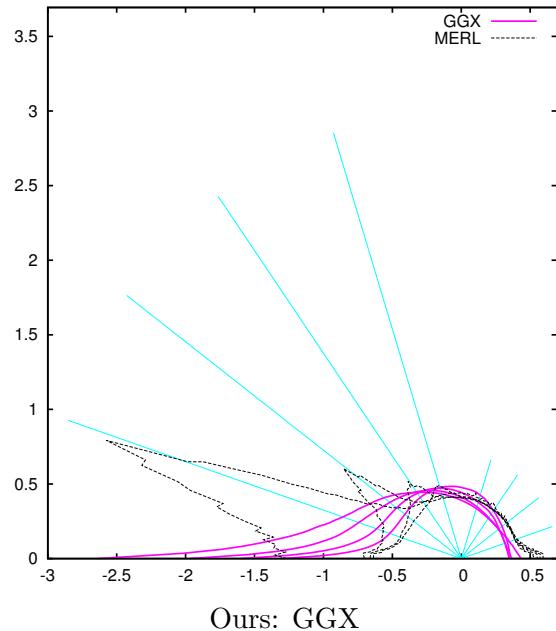
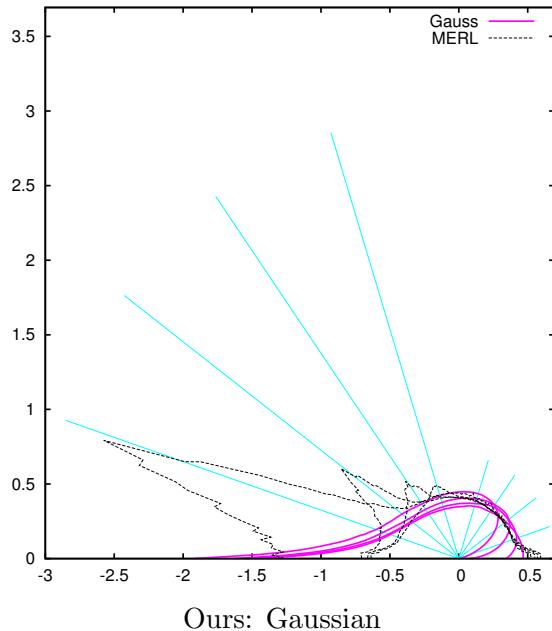
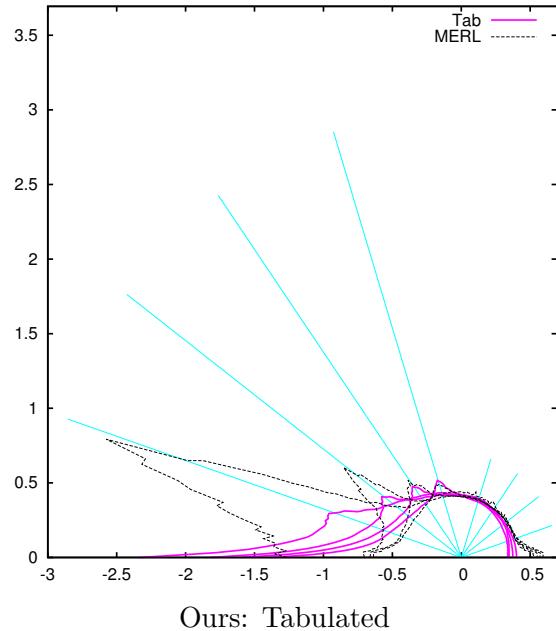
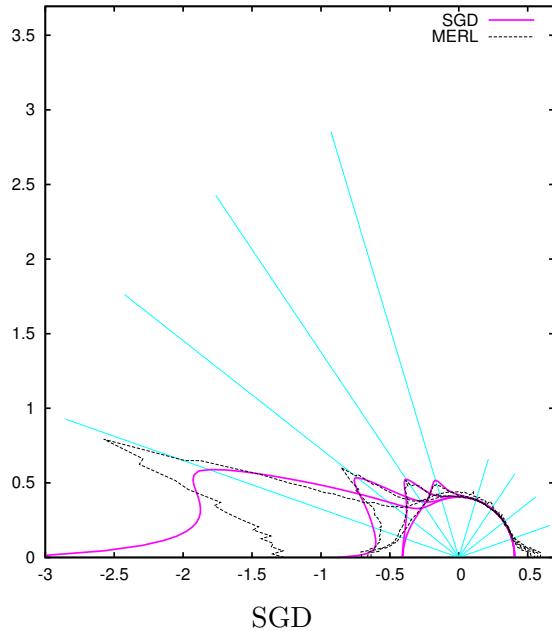


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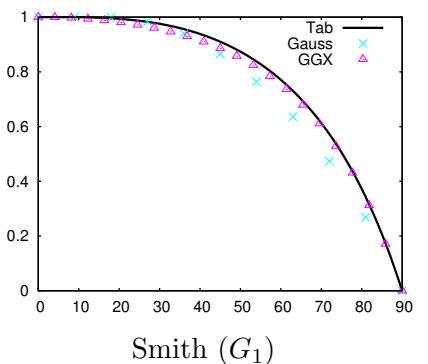
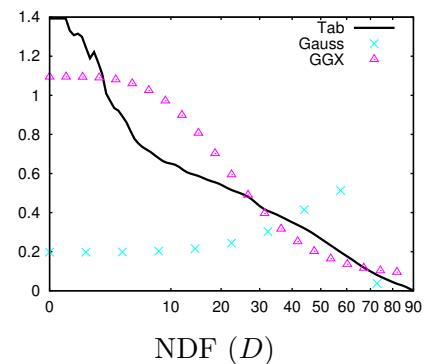
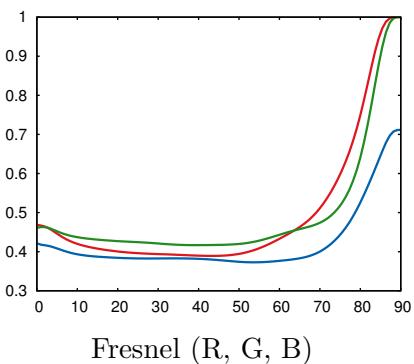


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

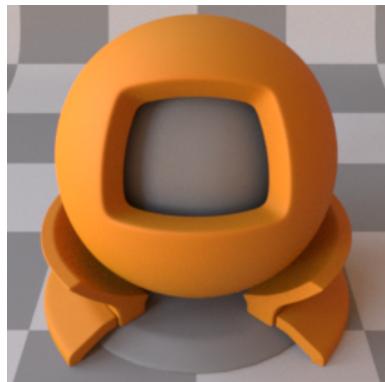


Fitted Microfacet Functions

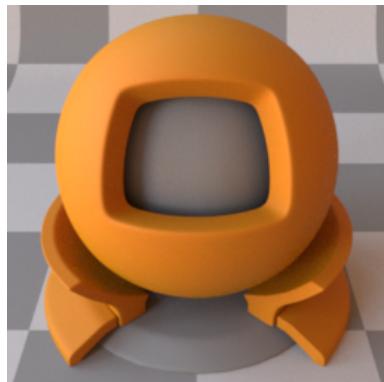


50 orange-paint

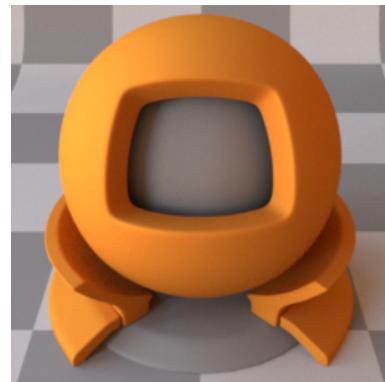
Renderings



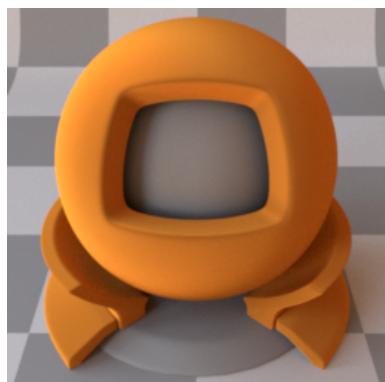
SGD



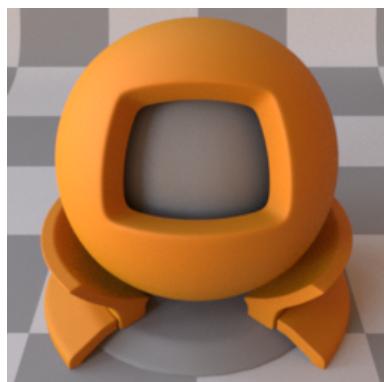
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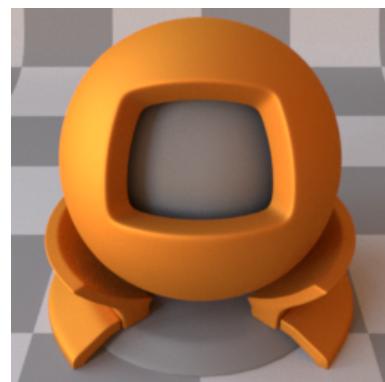
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

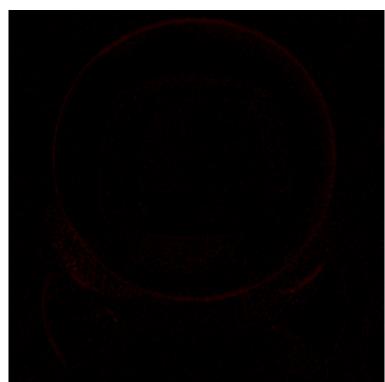


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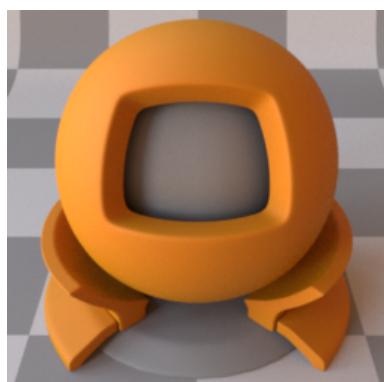


Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



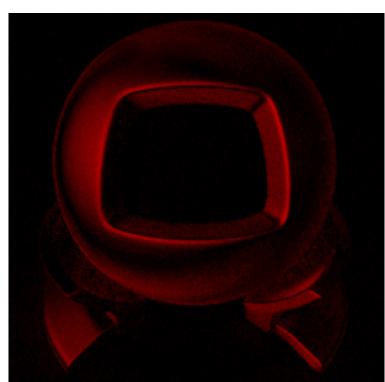
SGD



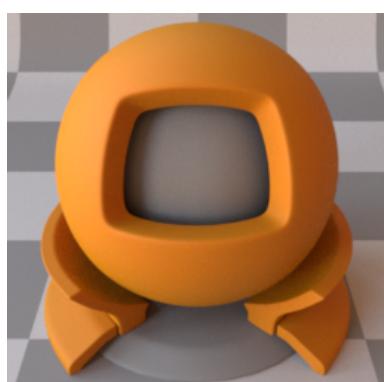
Reference



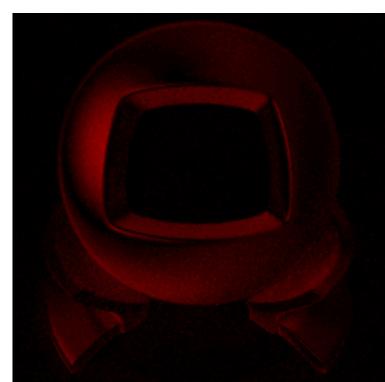
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

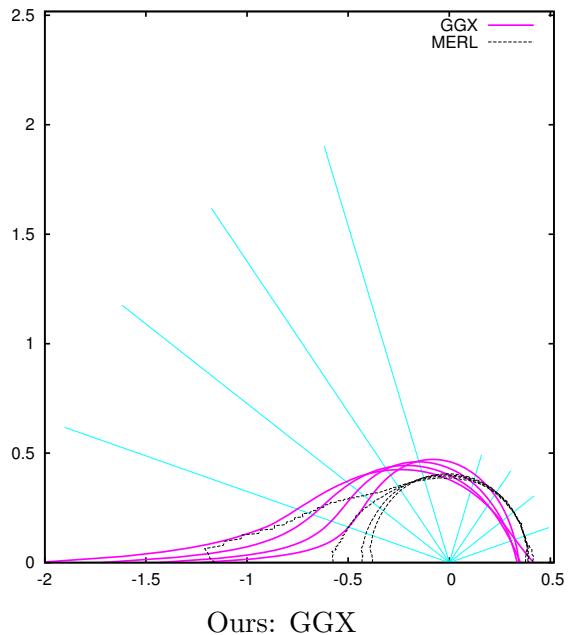
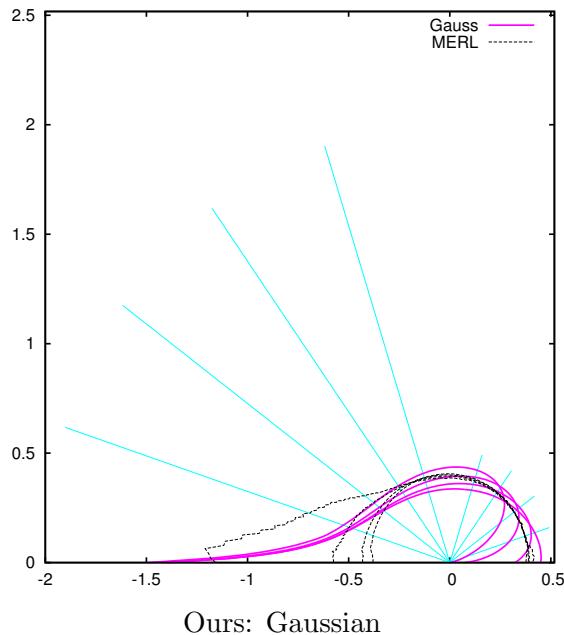
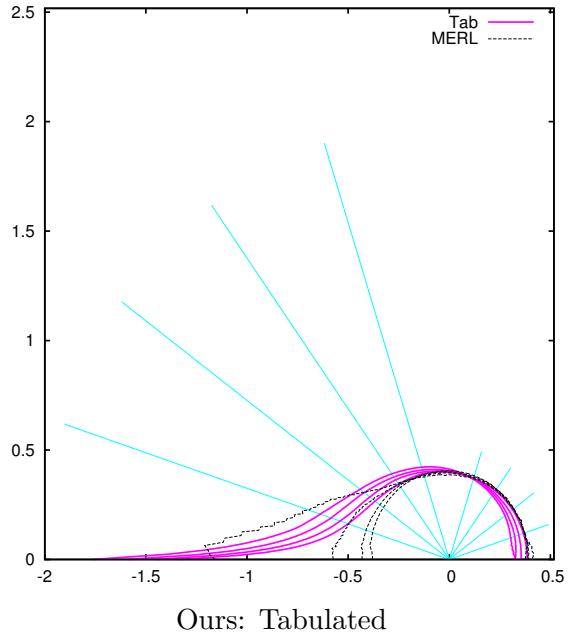
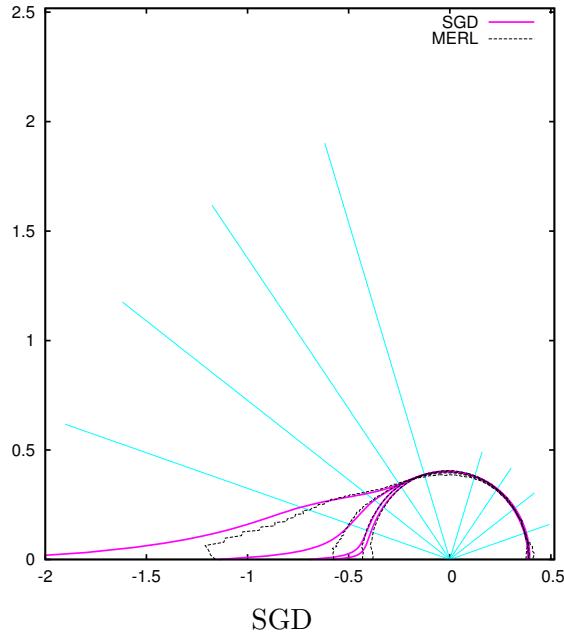


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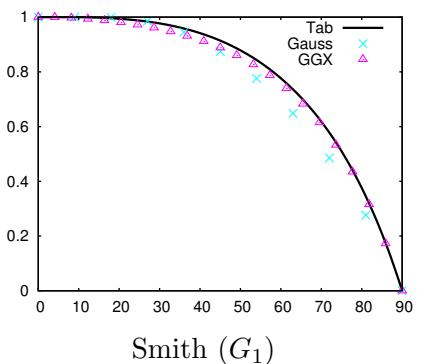
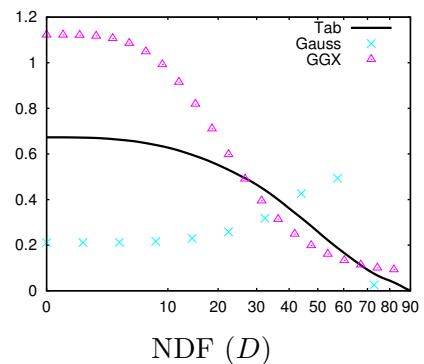
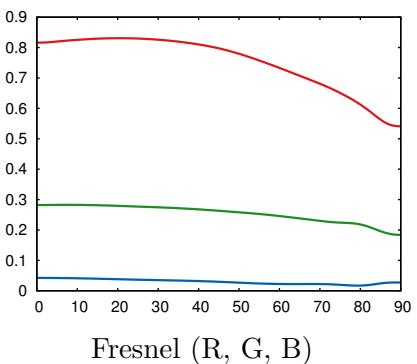


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

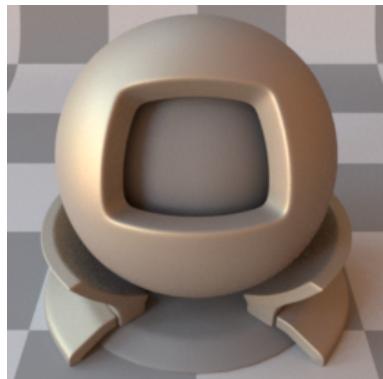


Fitted Microfacet Functions

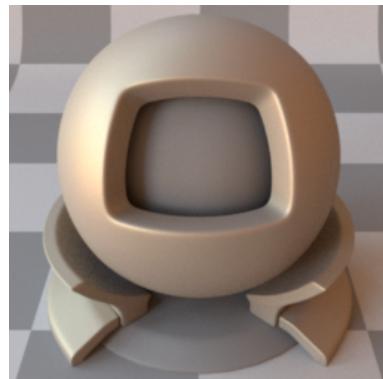


51 pearl-paint

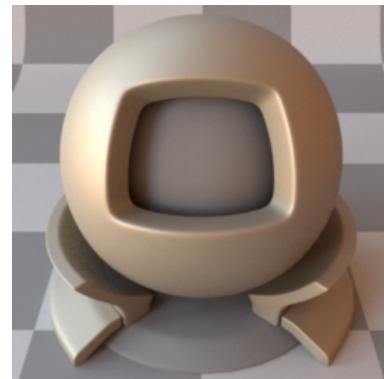
Renderings



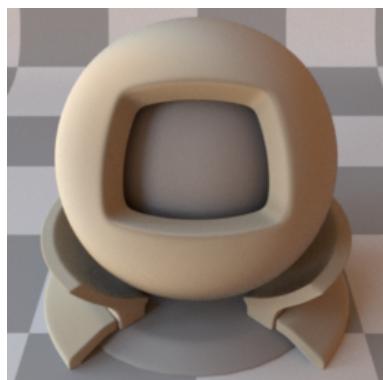
SGD



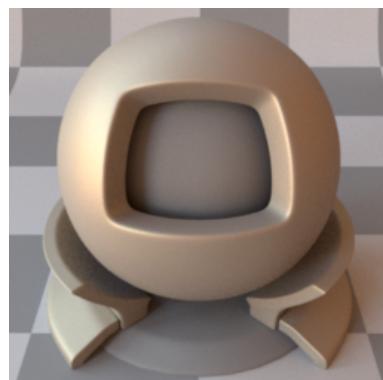
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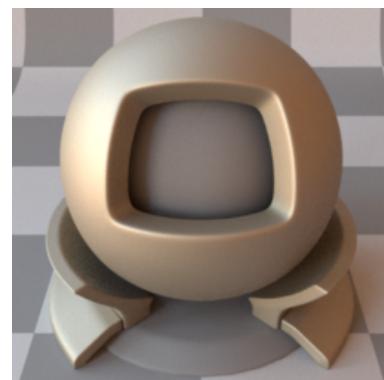
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

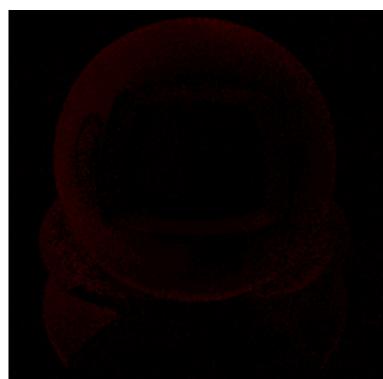


Reference

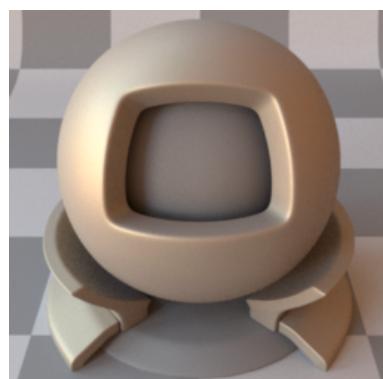


Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



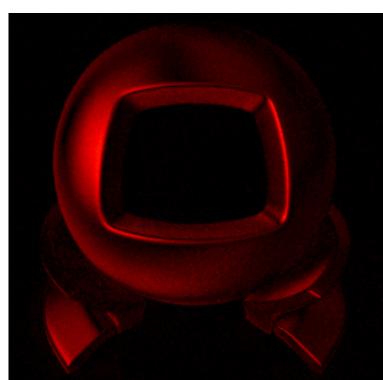
SGD



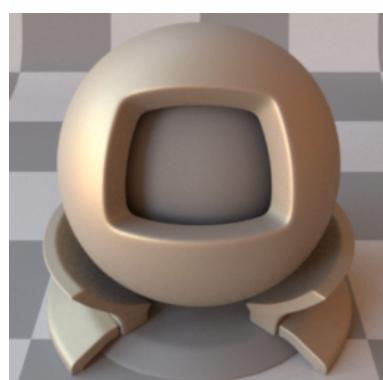
Reference



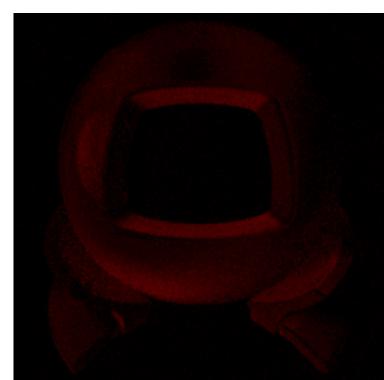
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

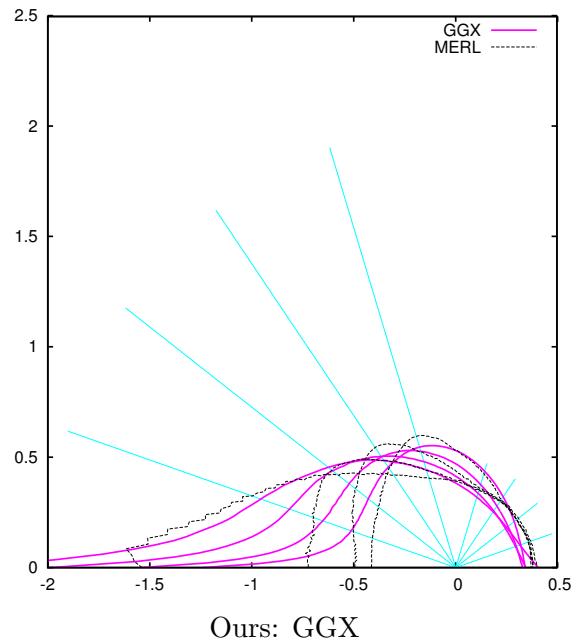
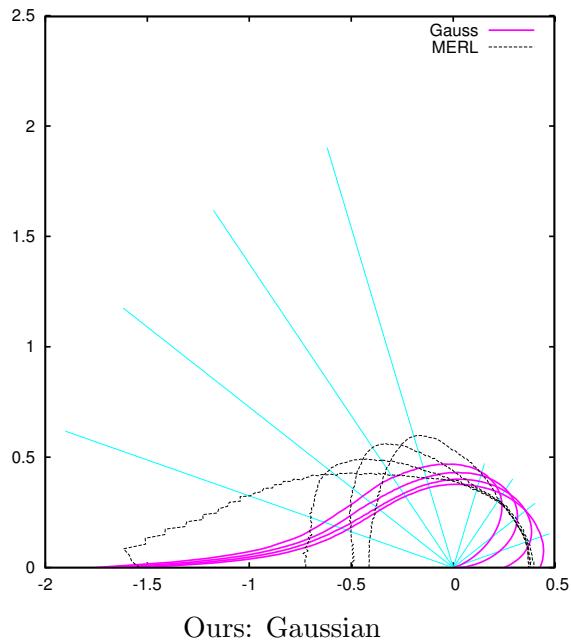
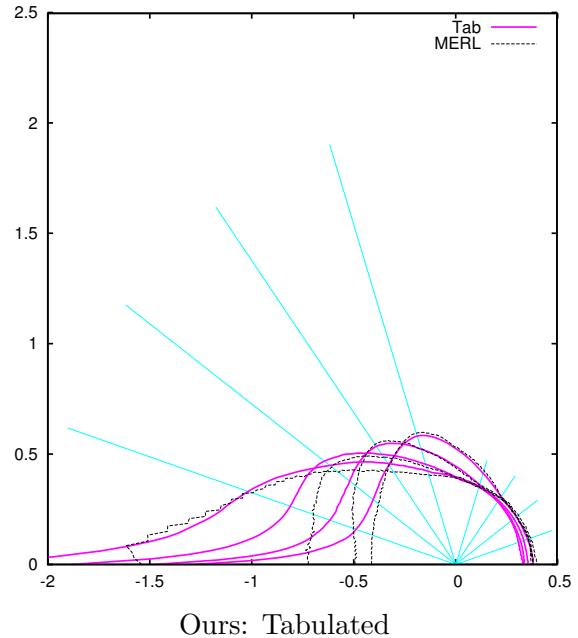
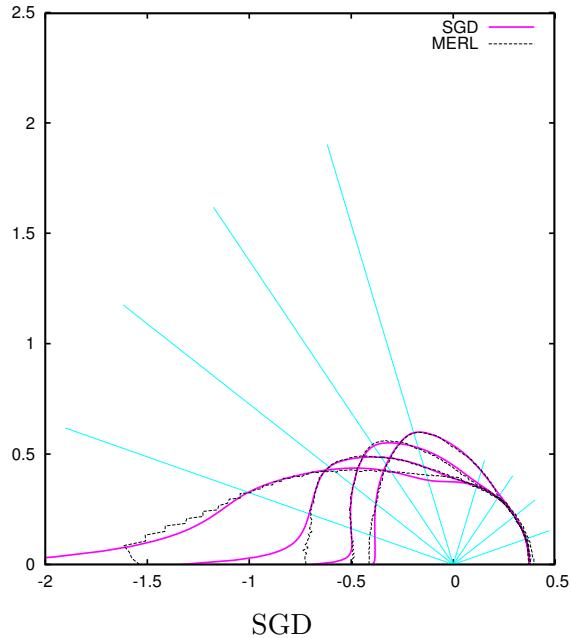


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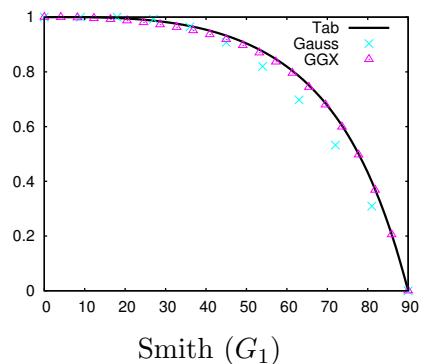
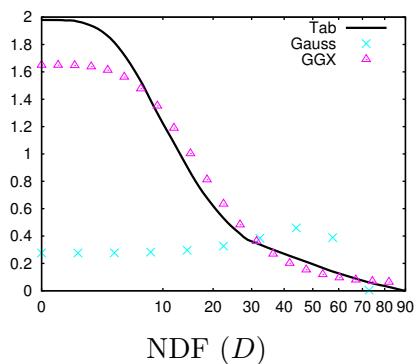
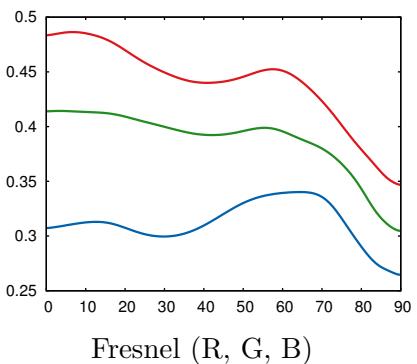


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

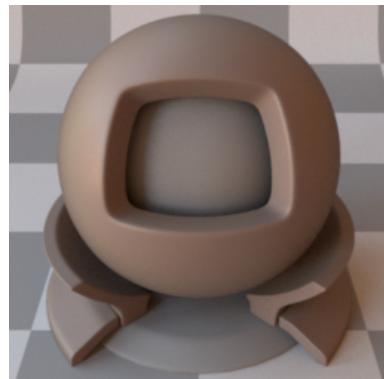


52 pickled-oak-260

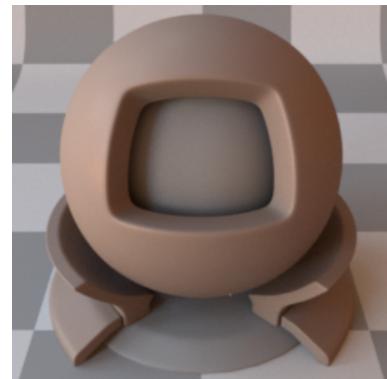
Rendings



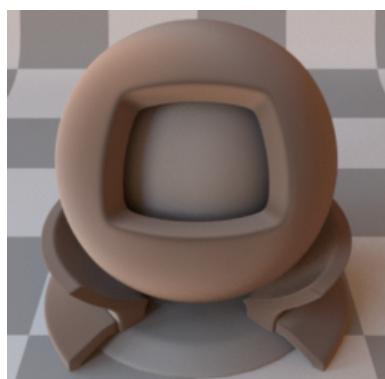
SGD



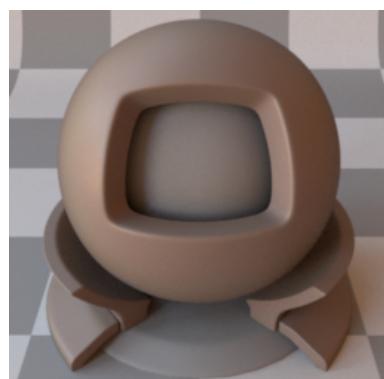
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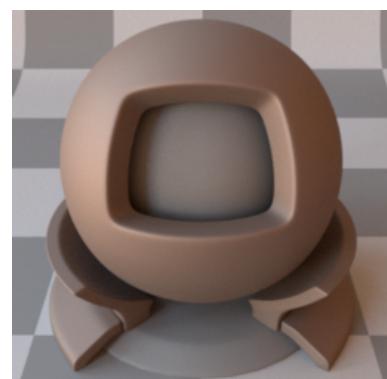
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

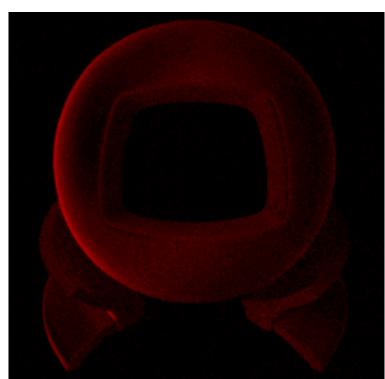


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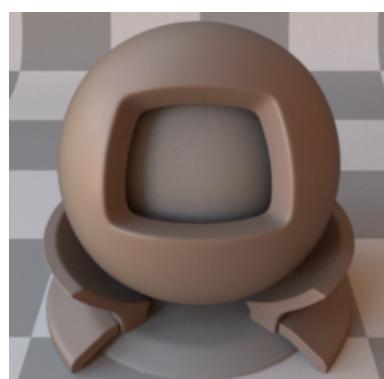


Ours: GGX

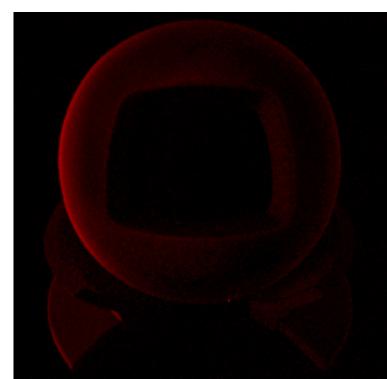
CIE dE00



SGD



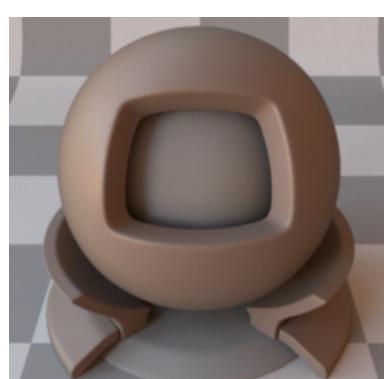
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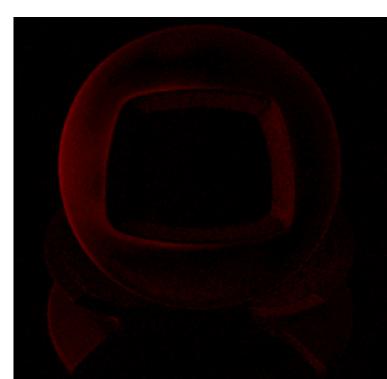
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

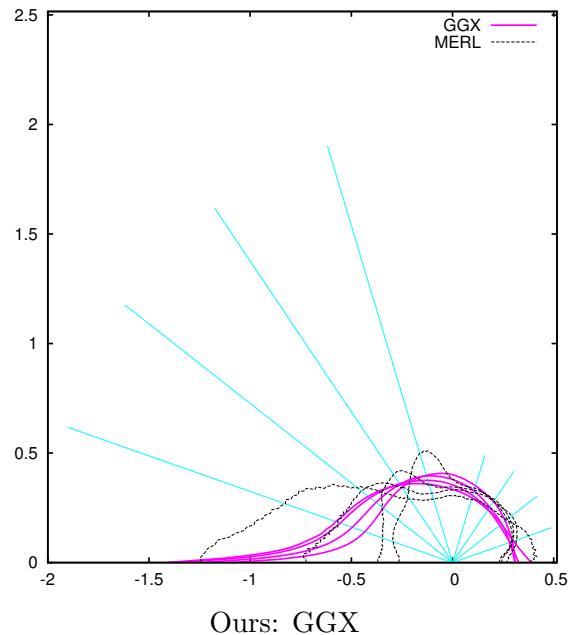
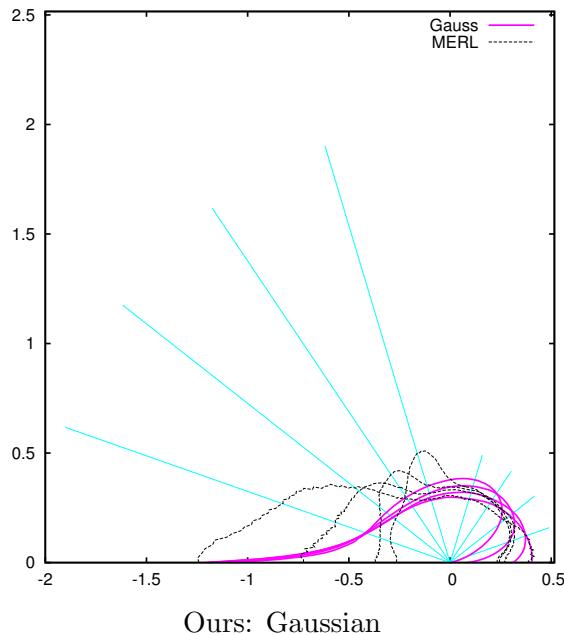
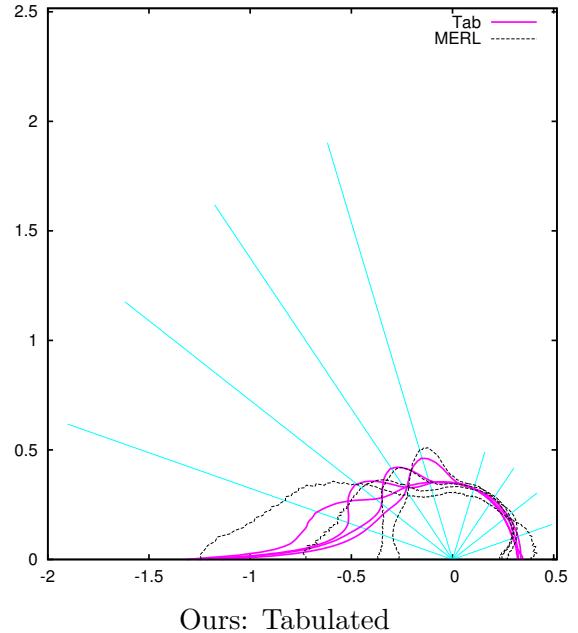
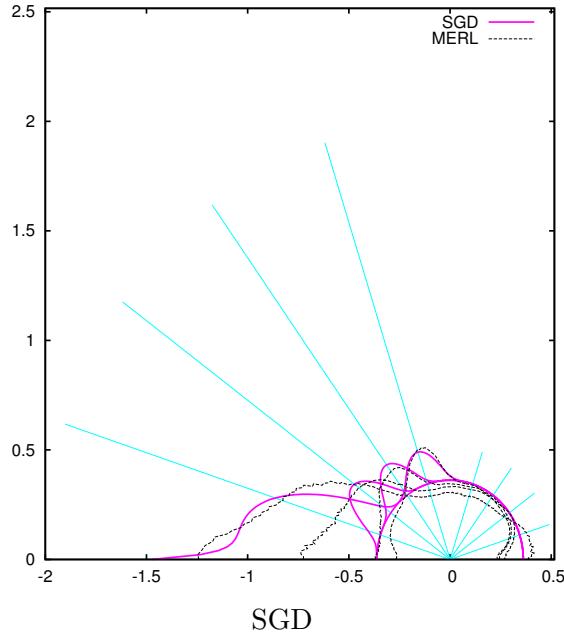


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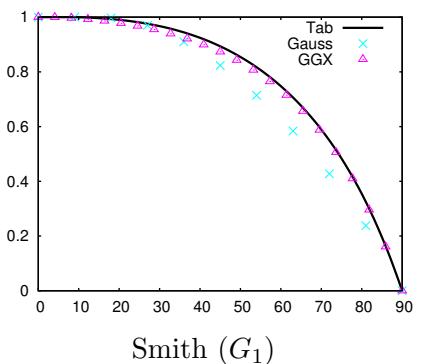
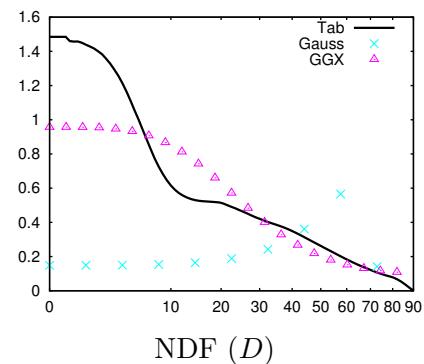
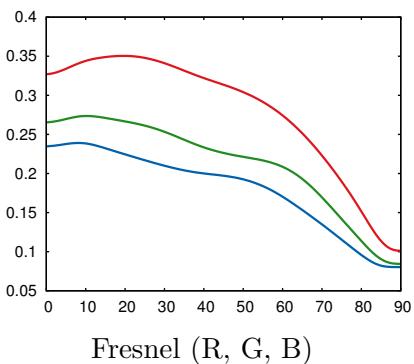


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

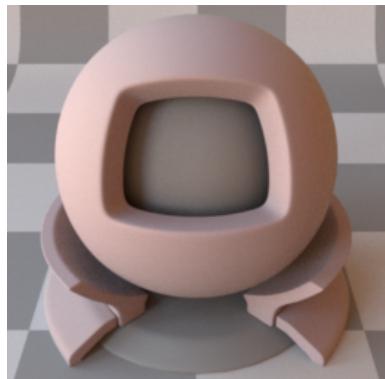


Fitted Microfacet Functions

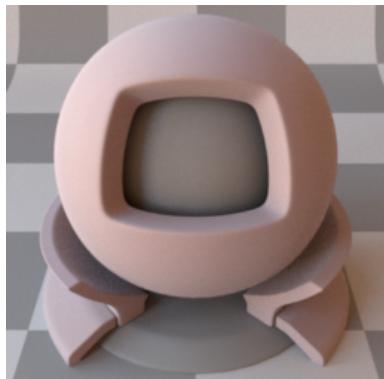


53 pink-fabric

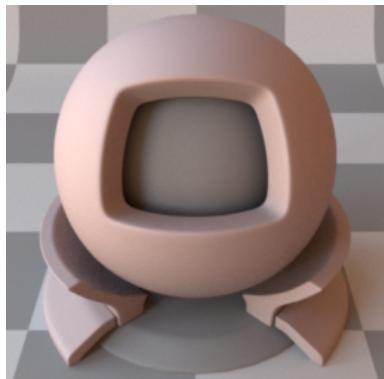
Renderings



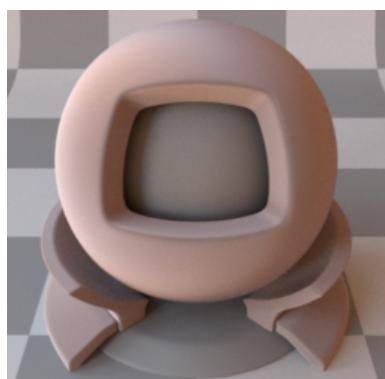
SGD



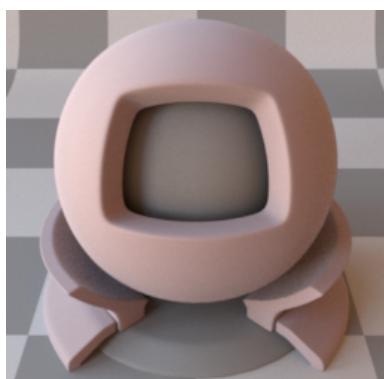
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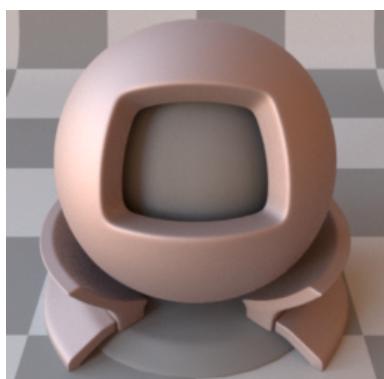
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

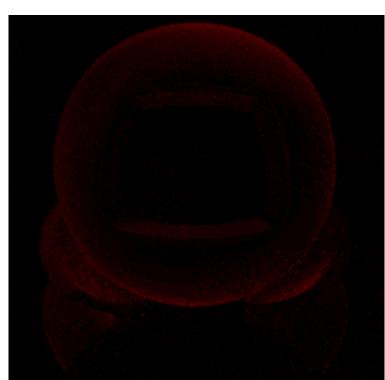


Reference



Ours: GGX

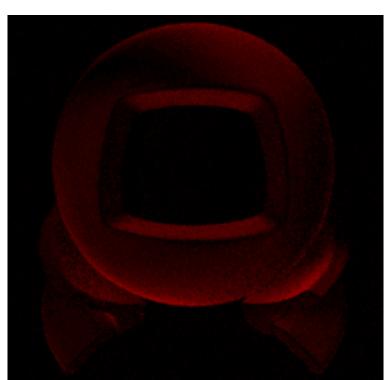
CIE dE00



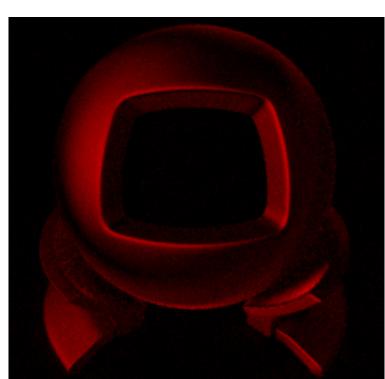
SGD



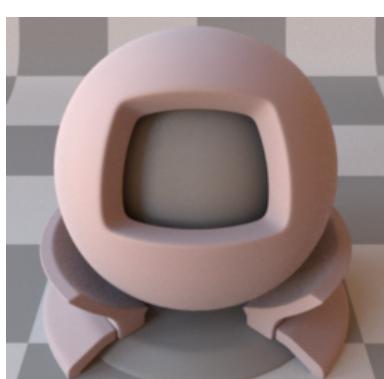
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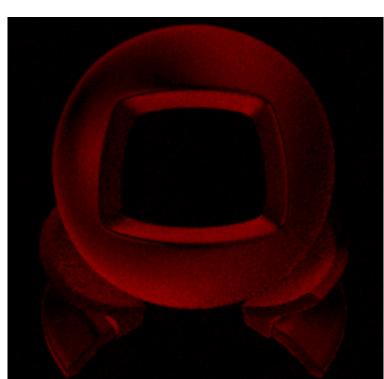
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

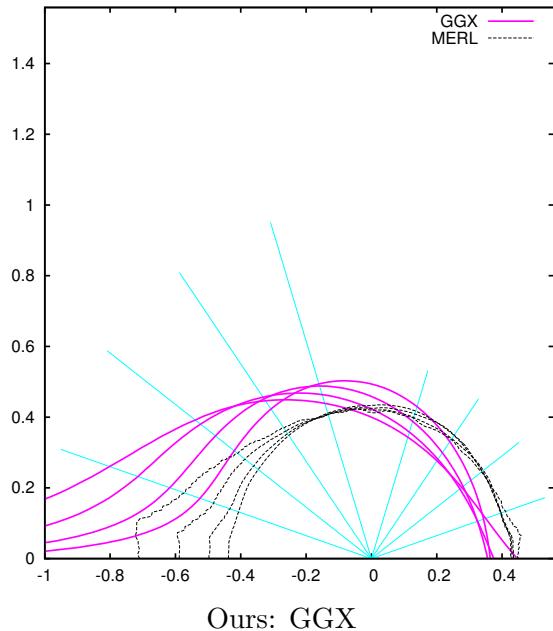
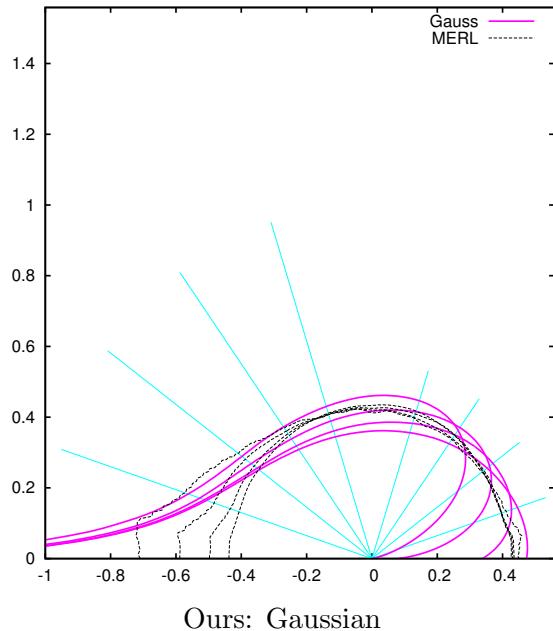
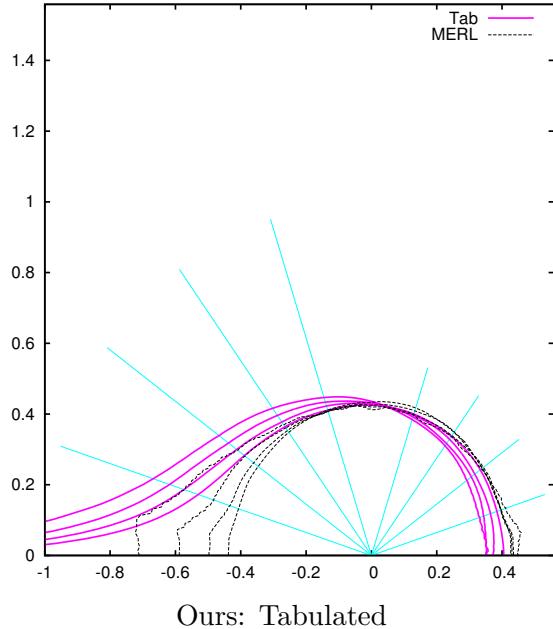
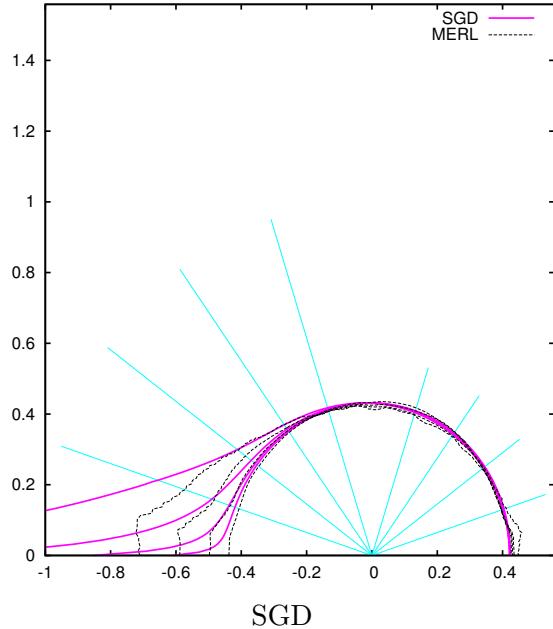


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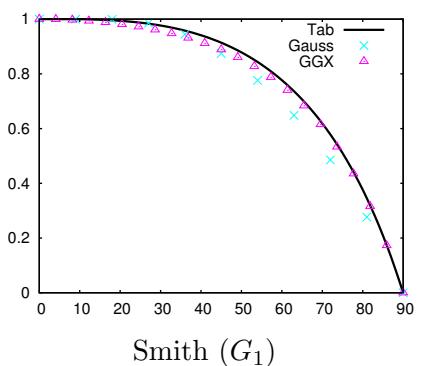
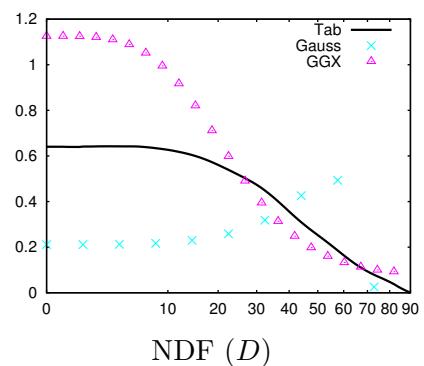
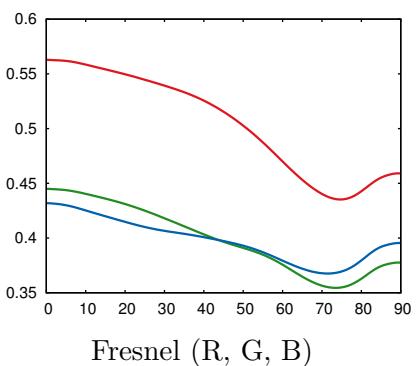


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

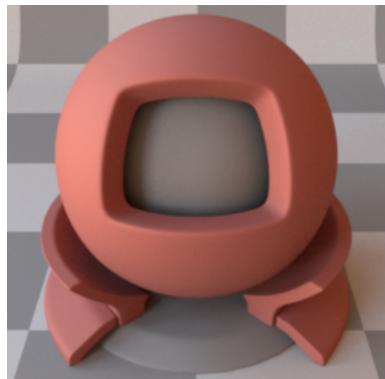


Fitted Microfacet Functions

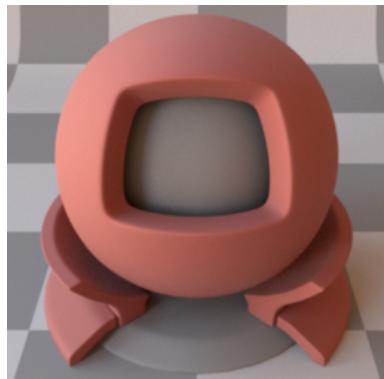


54 pink-fabric2

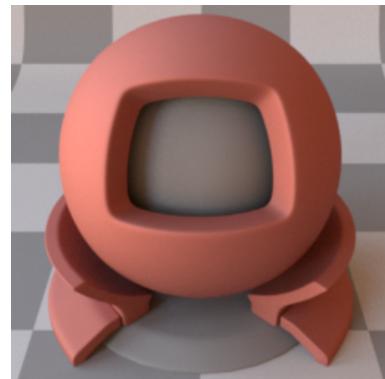
Renderings



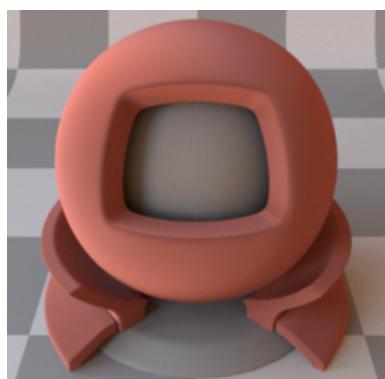
SGD



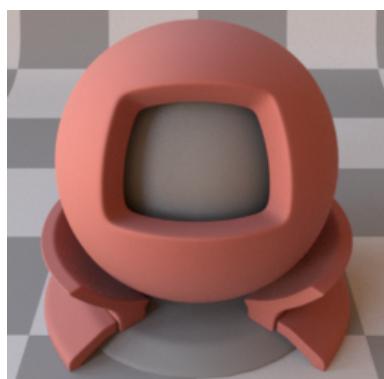
Reference



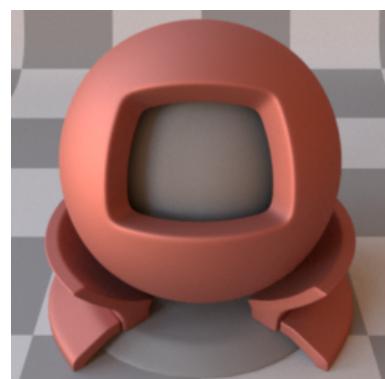
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

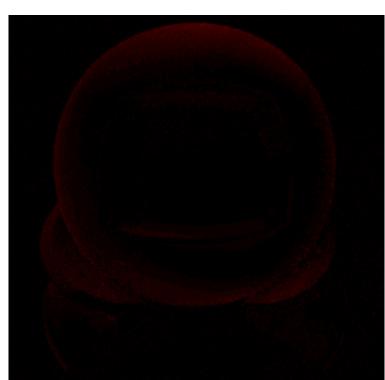


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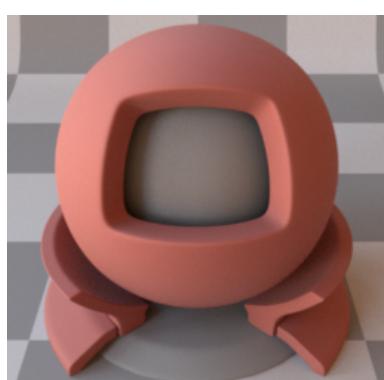


Ours: GGX

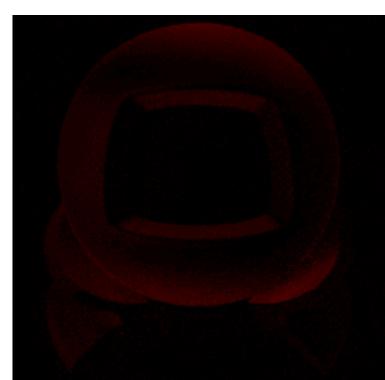
CIE dE00



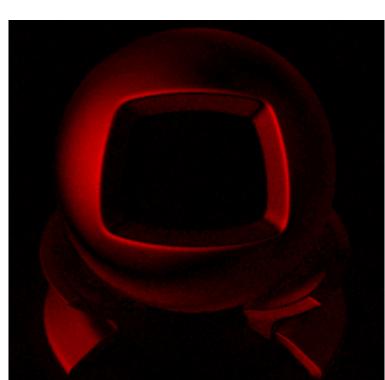
SGD



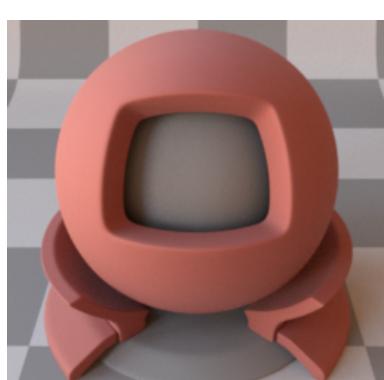
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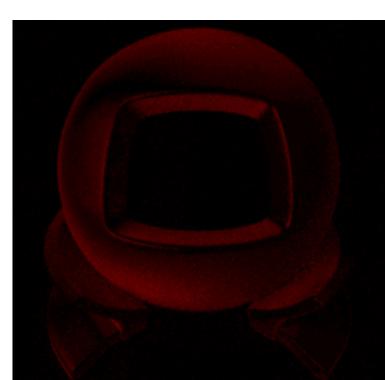
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

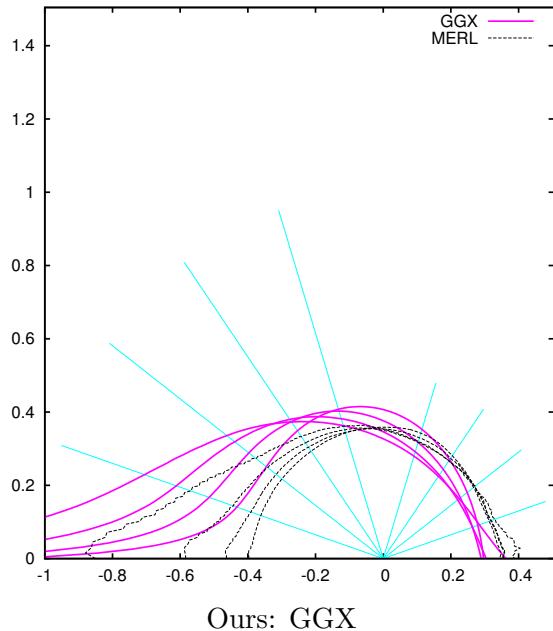
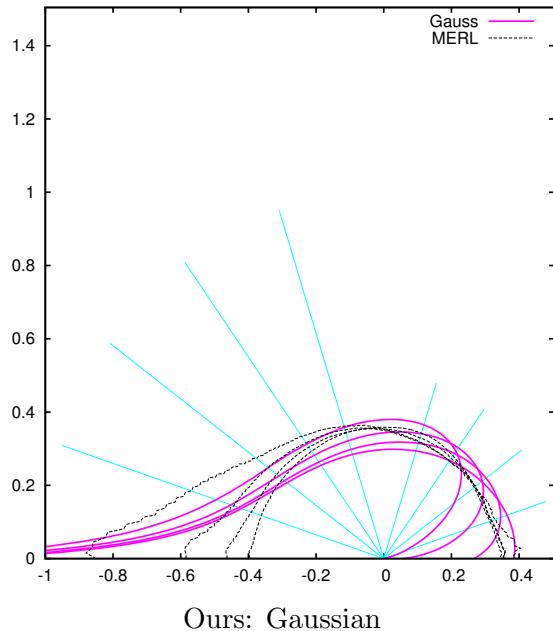
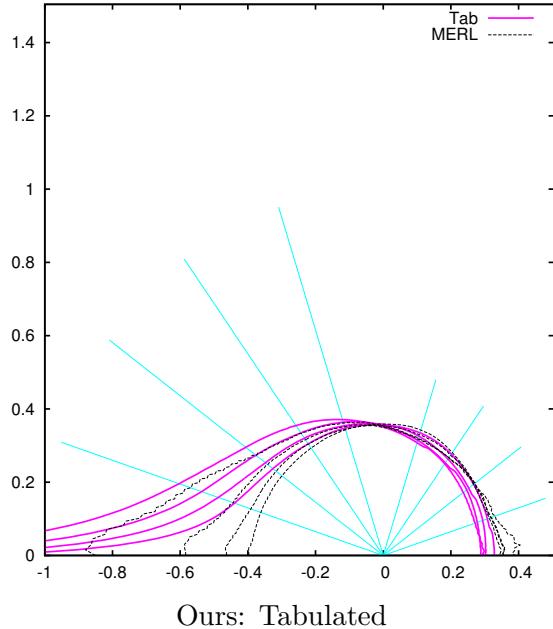
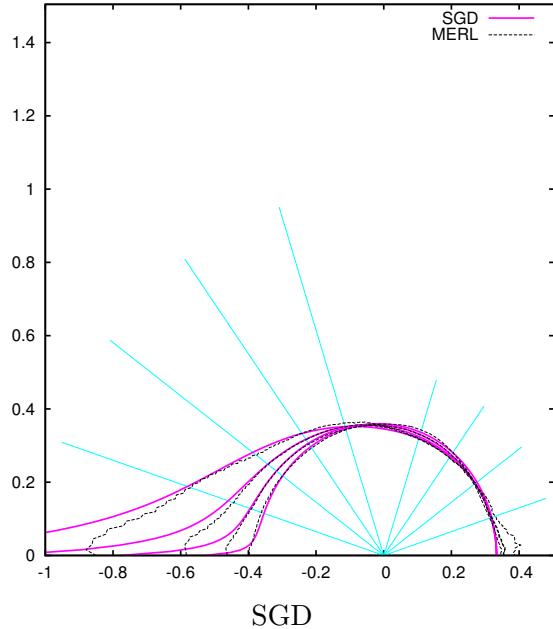


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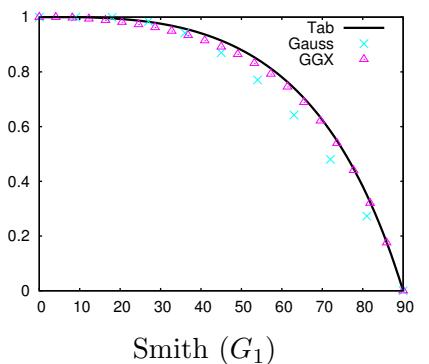
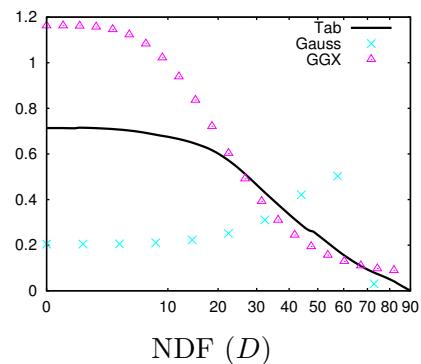
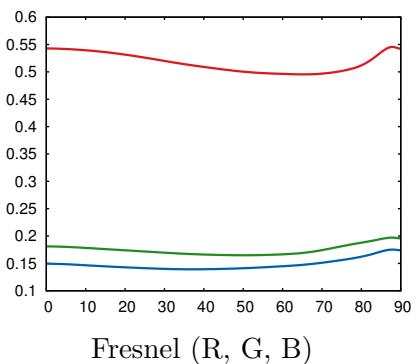


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

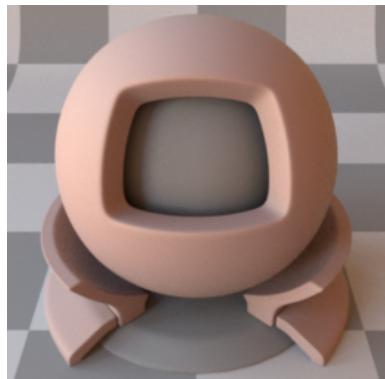


Fitted Microfacet Functions



55 pink-felt

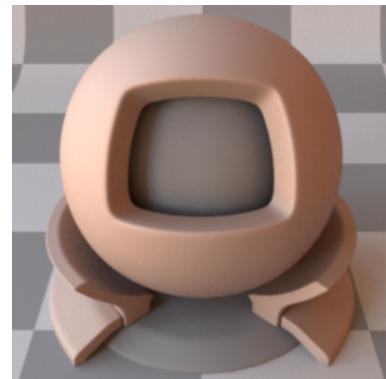
Rendings



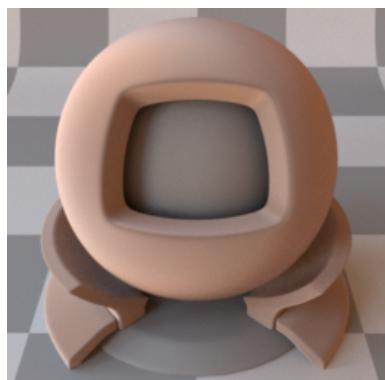
SGD



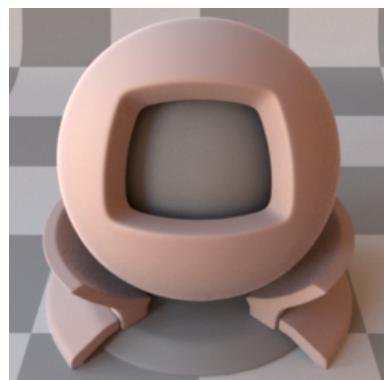
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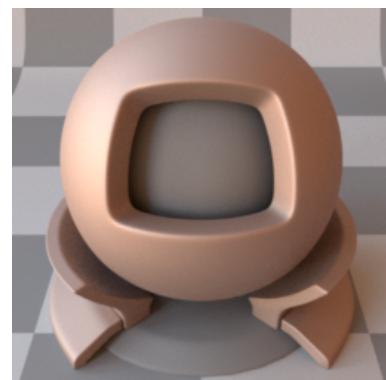
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

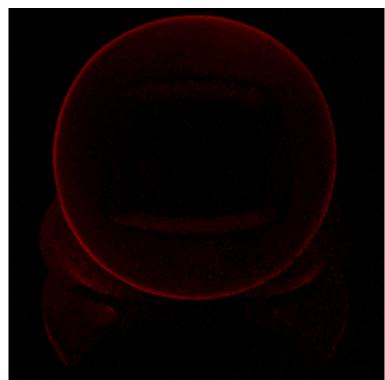


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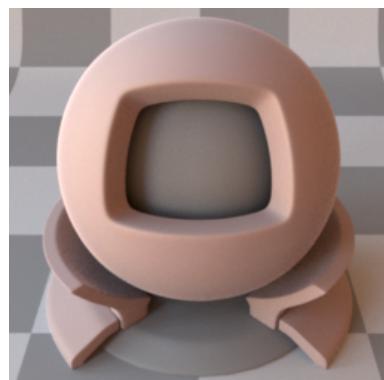


Ours: GGX

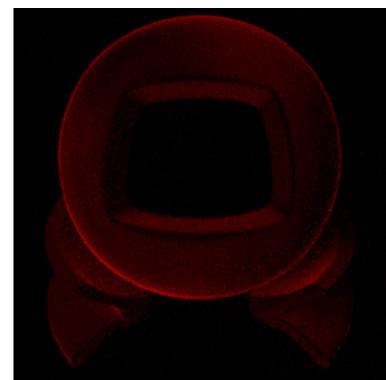
CIE dE00



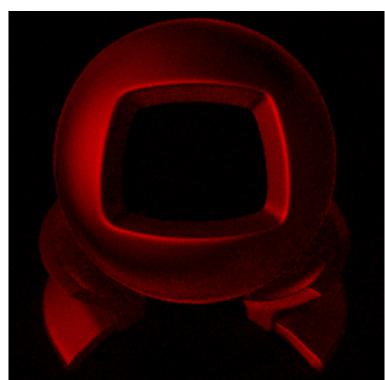
SGD



Reference



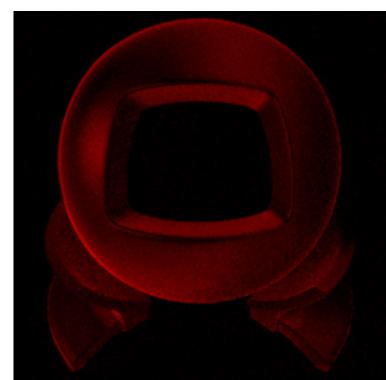
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

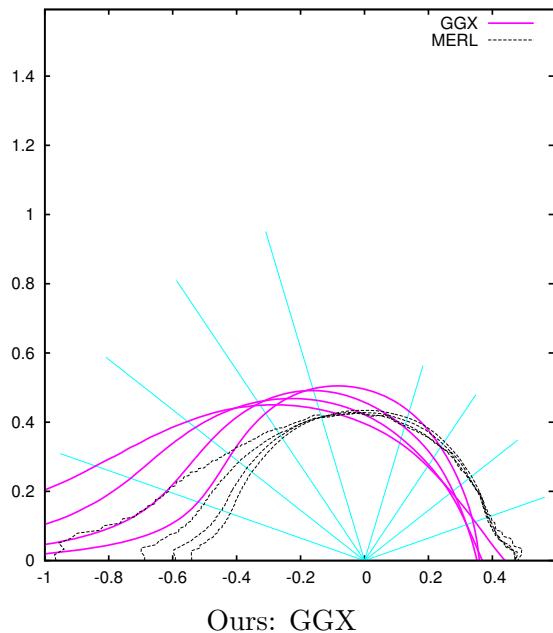
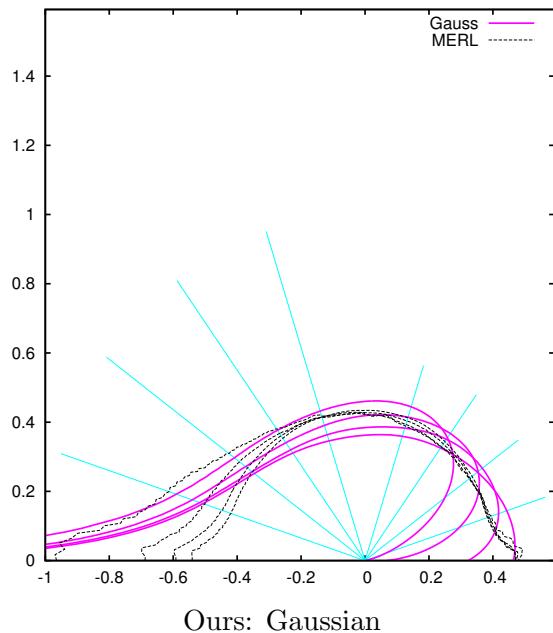
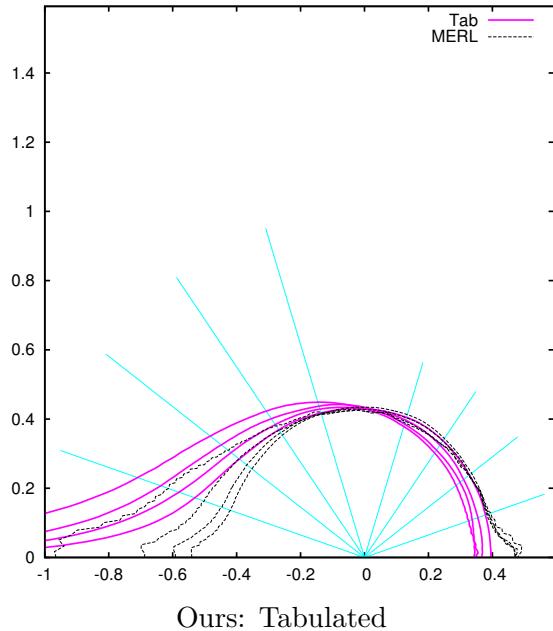
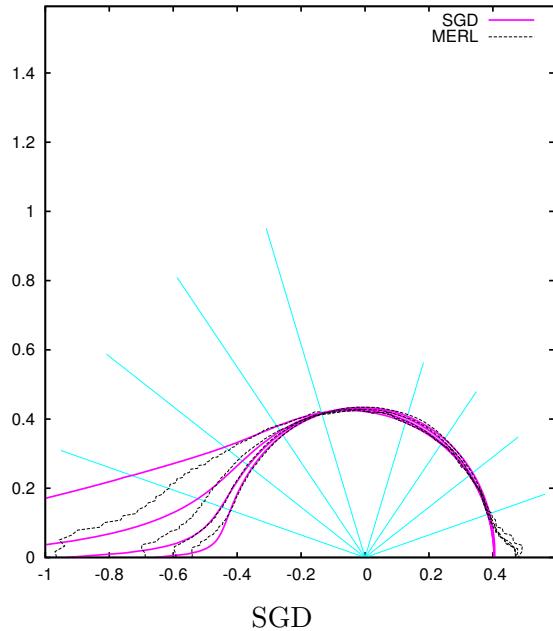


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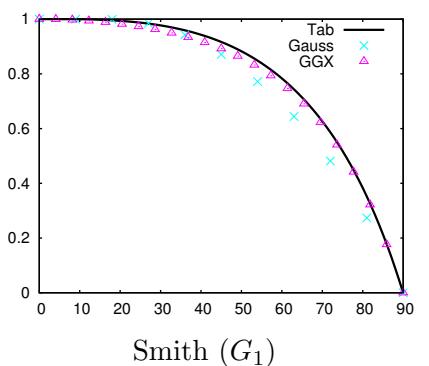
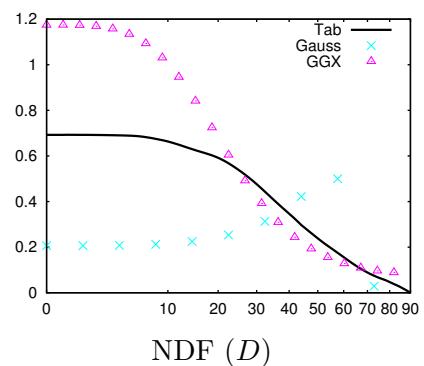
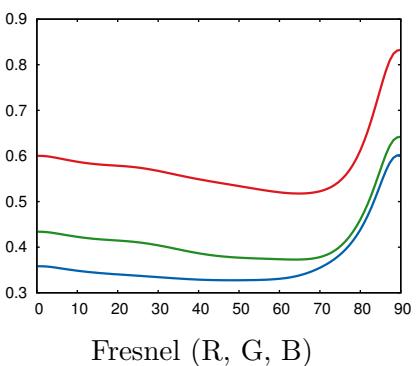


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



56 pink-jasper

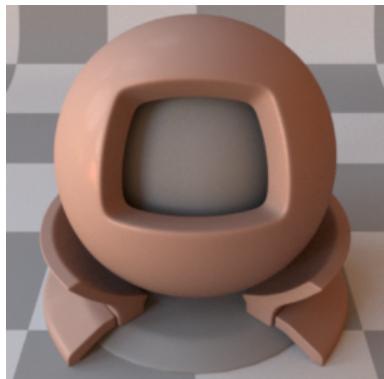
Rendings



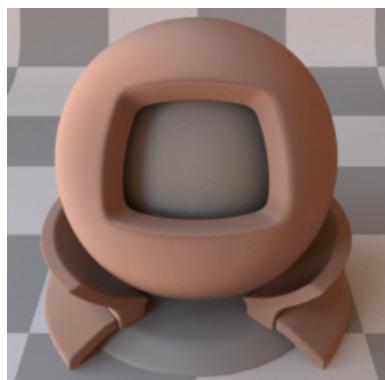
SGD



Reference



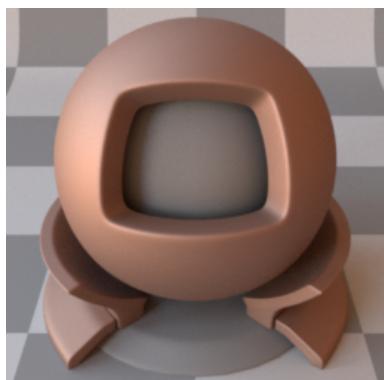
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

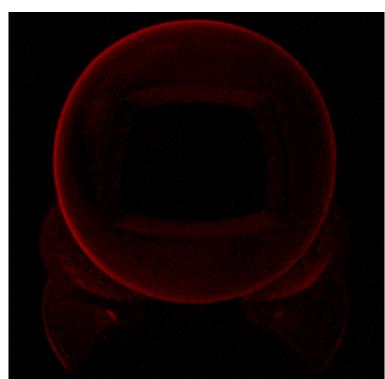


Reference



Ours: GGX

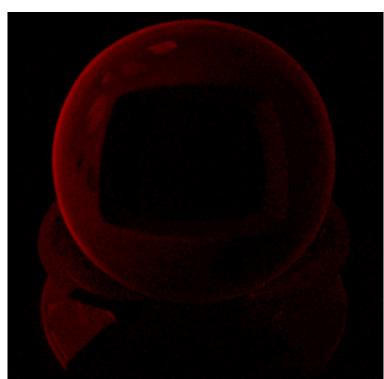
CIE dE00



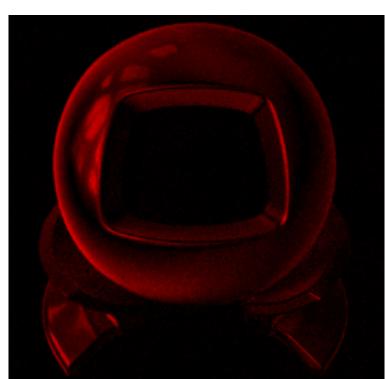
SGD



Reference



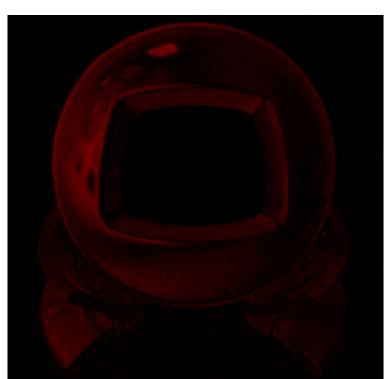
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

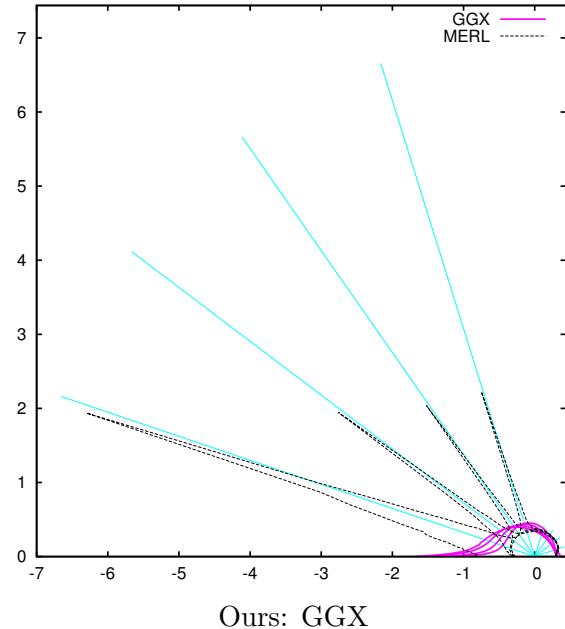
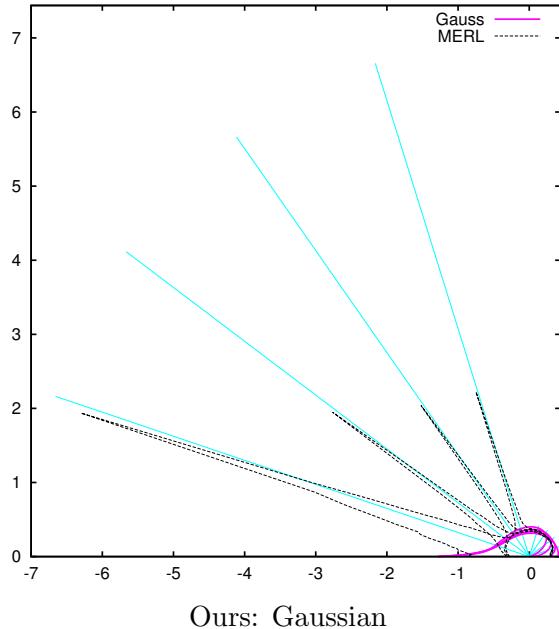
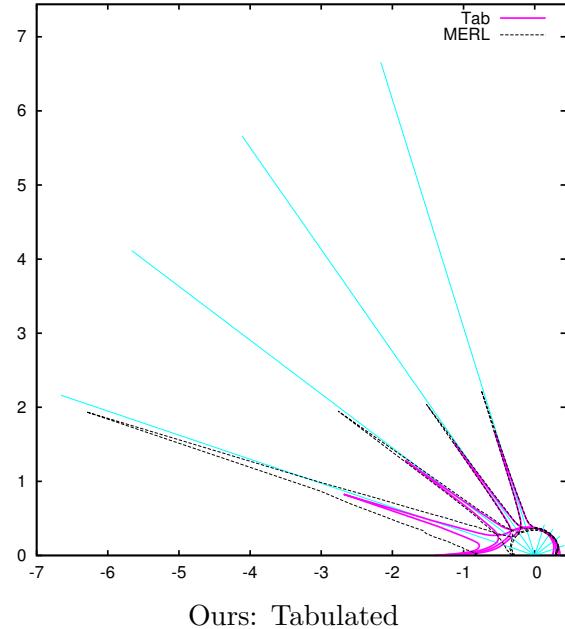
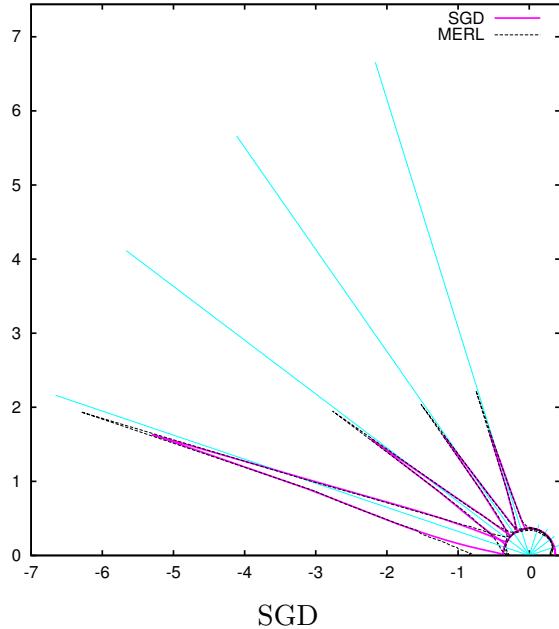


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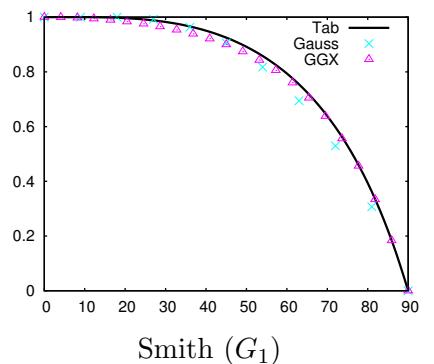
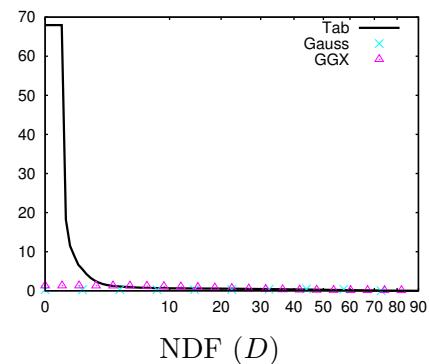
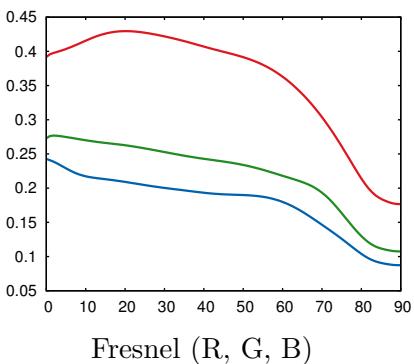


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

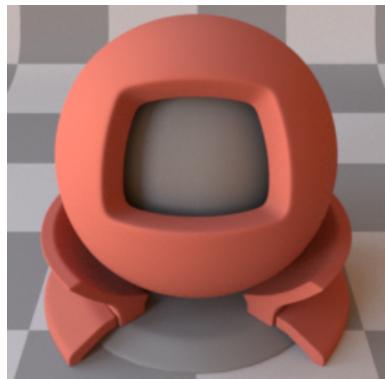


Fitted Microfacet Functions

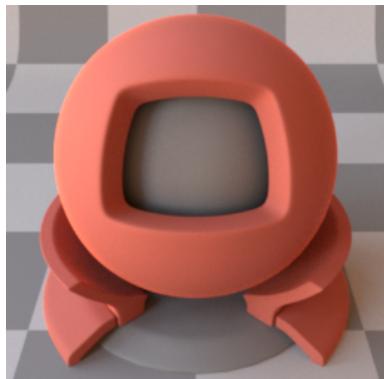


57 pink-plastic

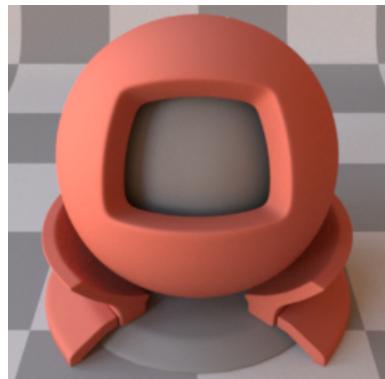
Rendings



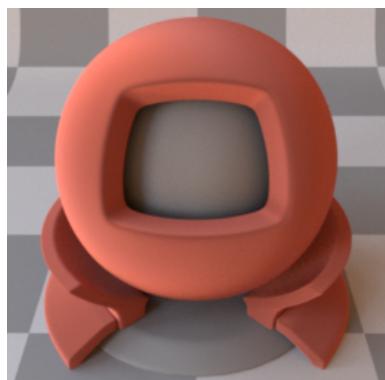
SGD



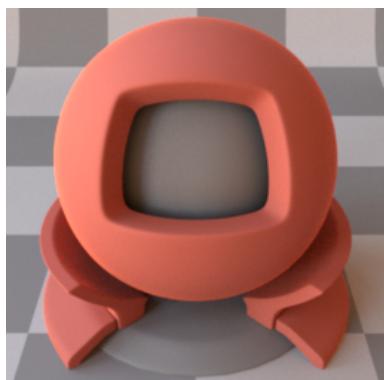
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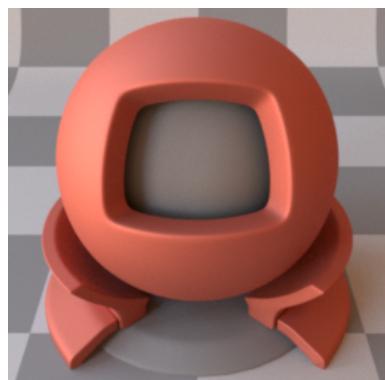
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

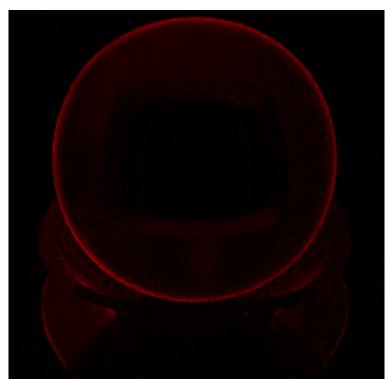


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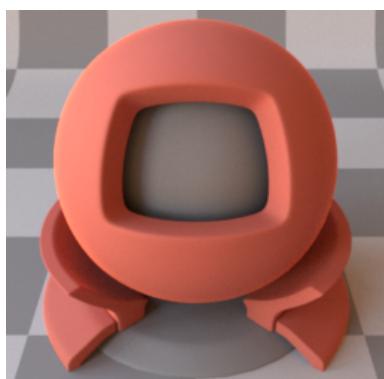


Ours: GGX

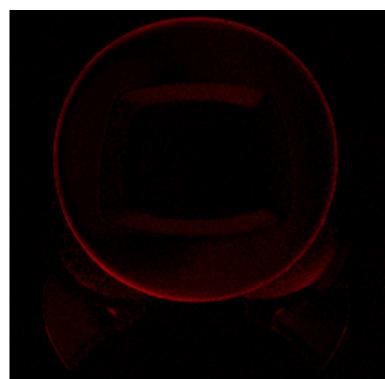
CIE dE00



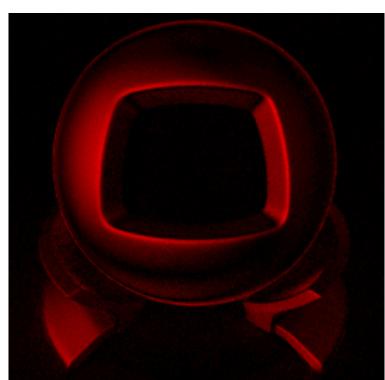
SGD



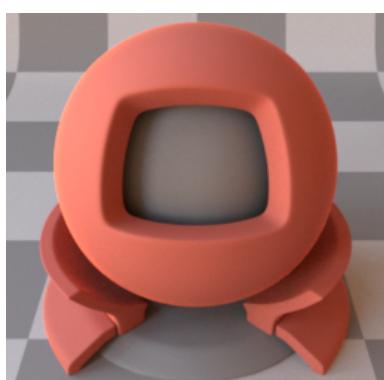
Reference



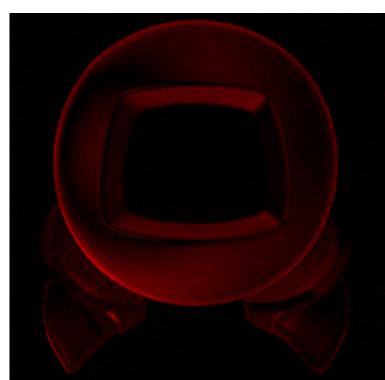
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

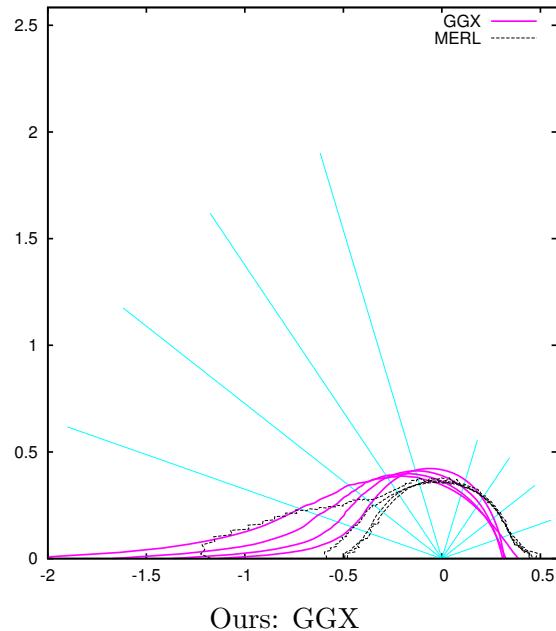
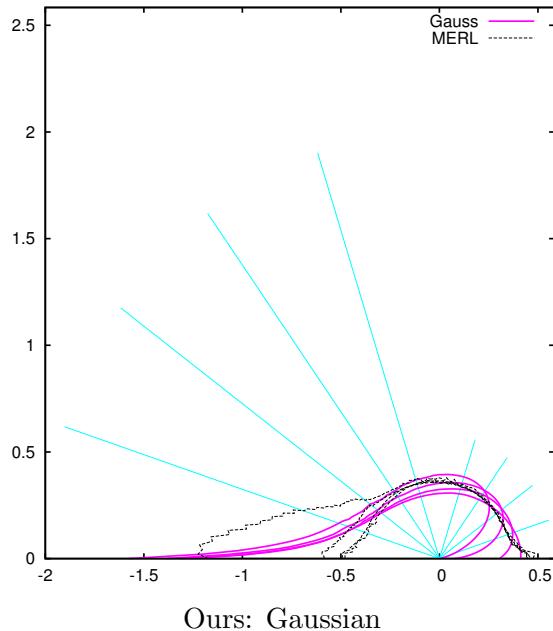
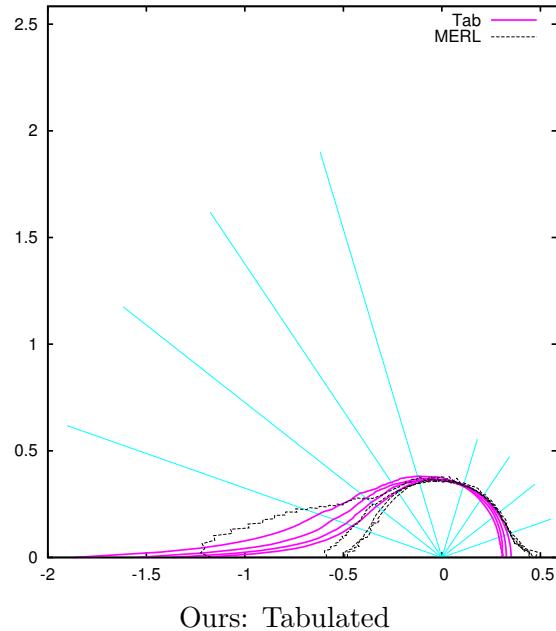
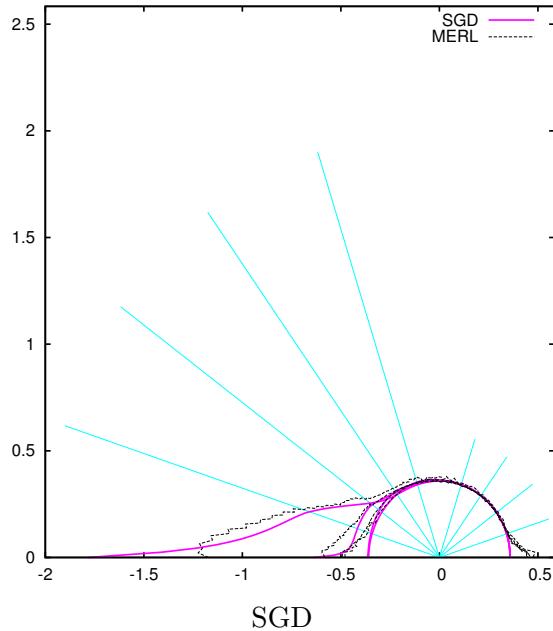


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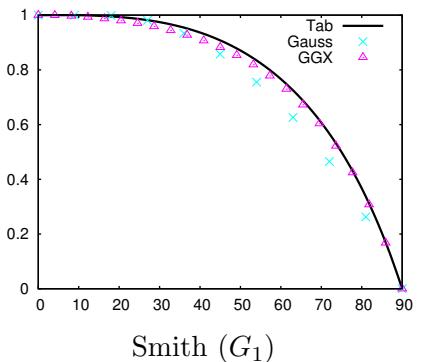
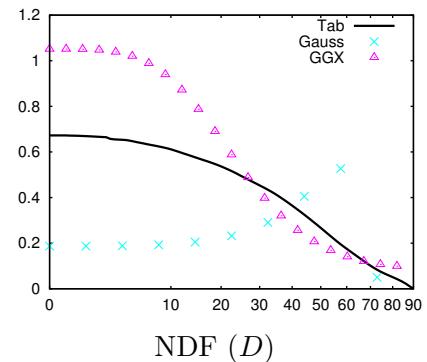
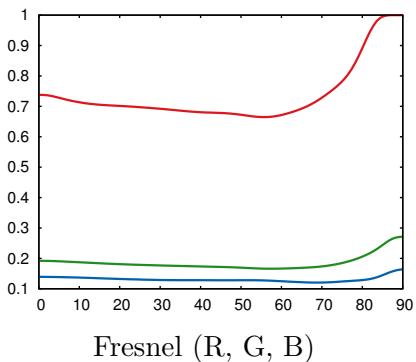


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

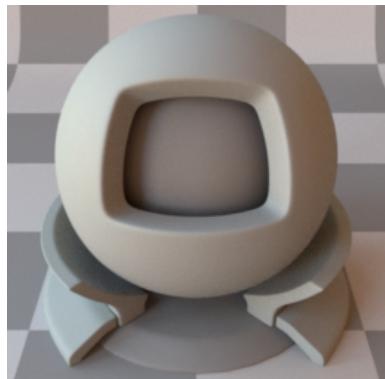


Fitted Microfacet Functions

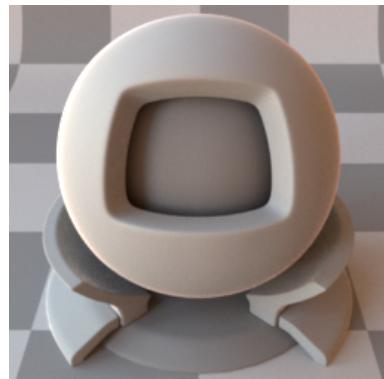


58 polyethylene

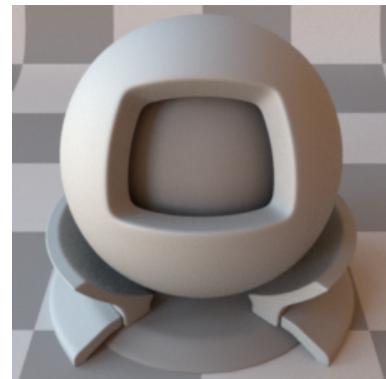
Rendings



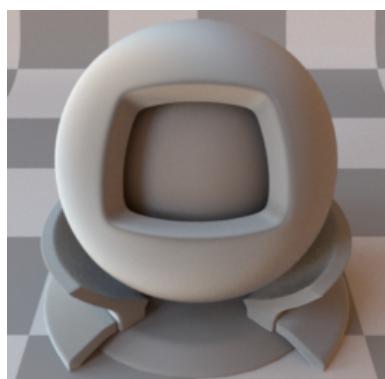
SGD



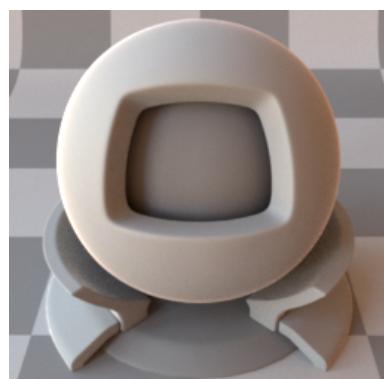
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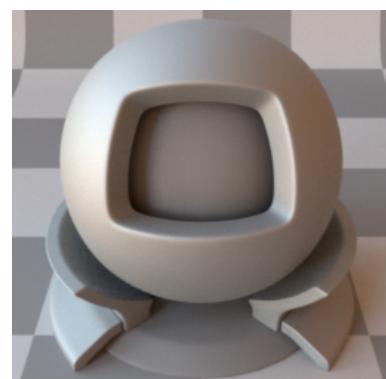
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

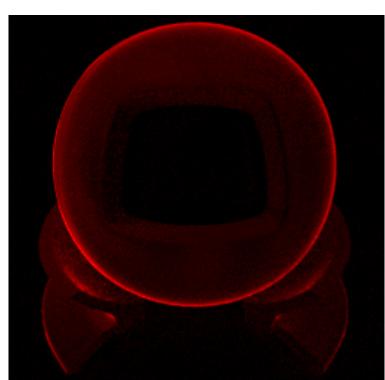


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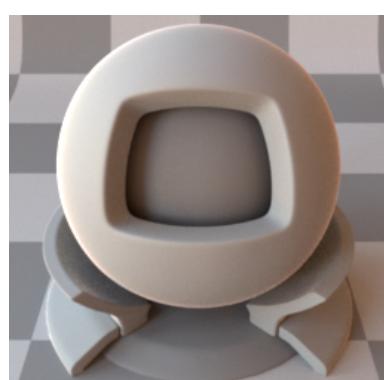


Ours: GGX

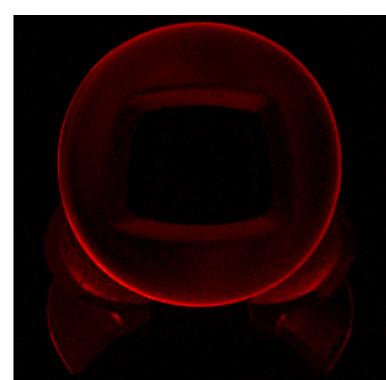
CIE dE00



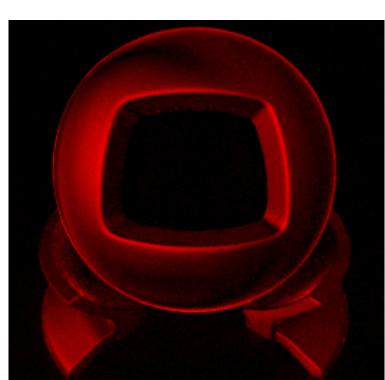
SGD



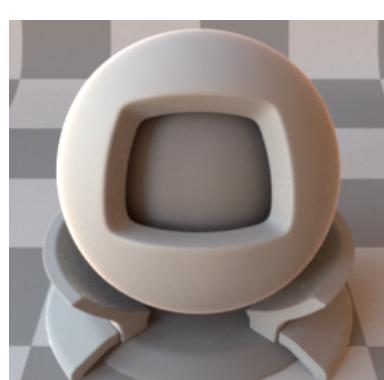
Reference



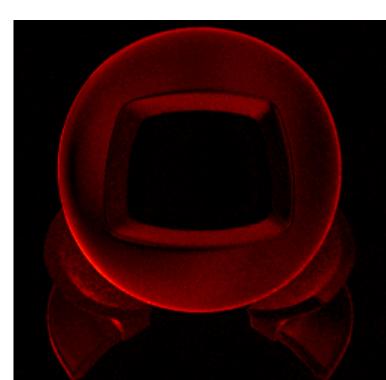
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

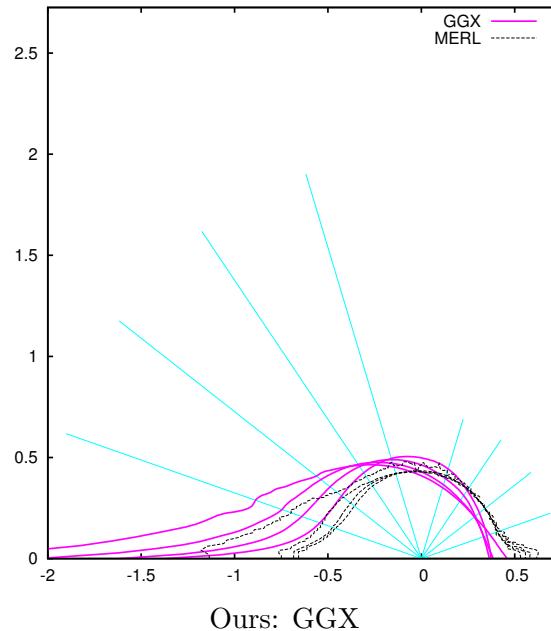
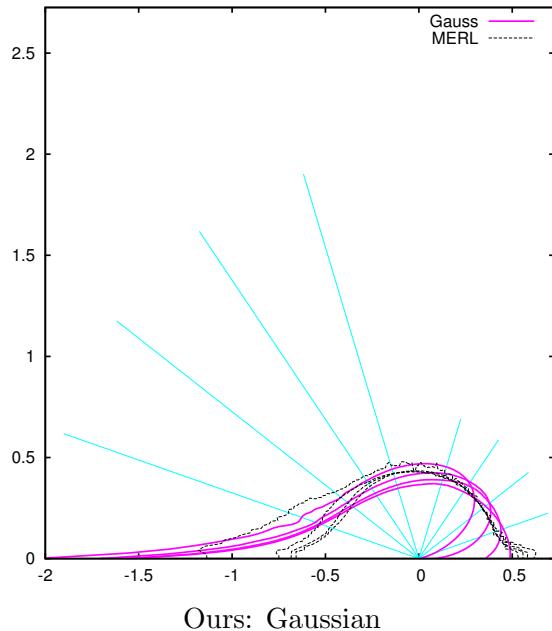
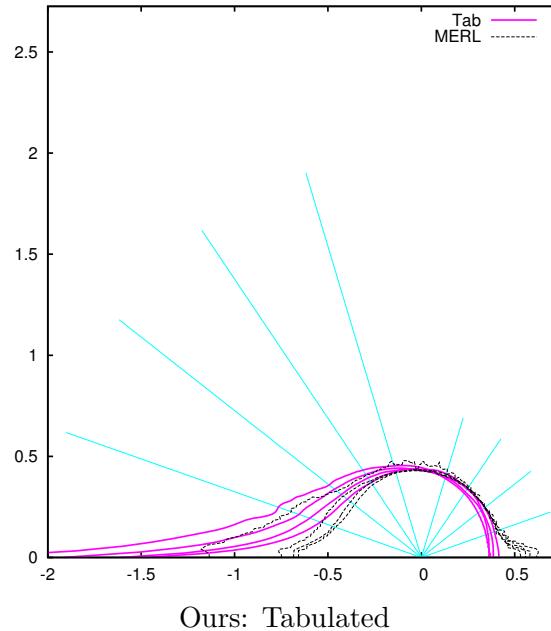
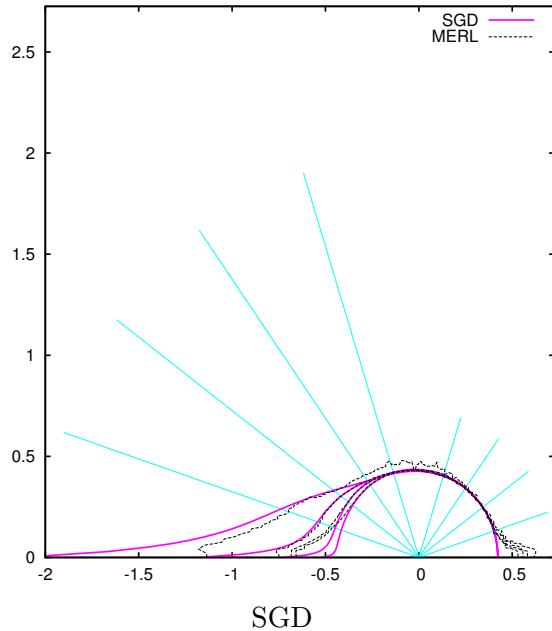


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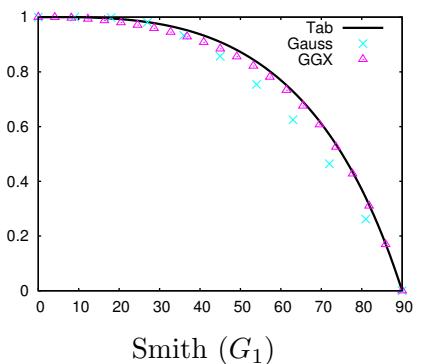
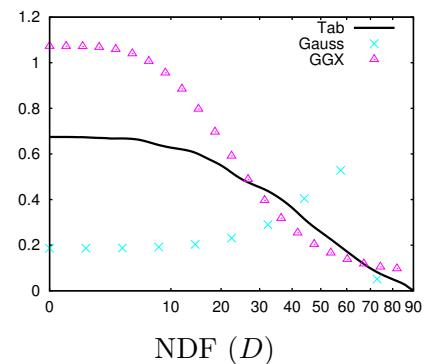
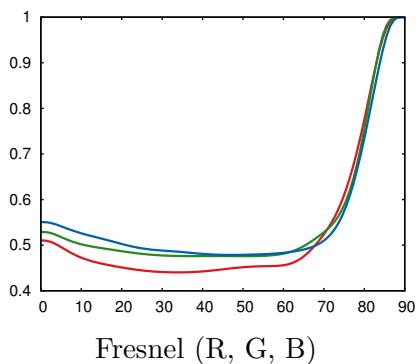


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

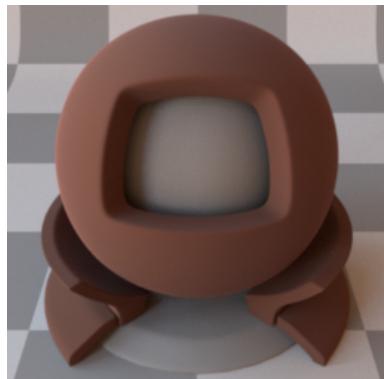


59 polyurethane-foam

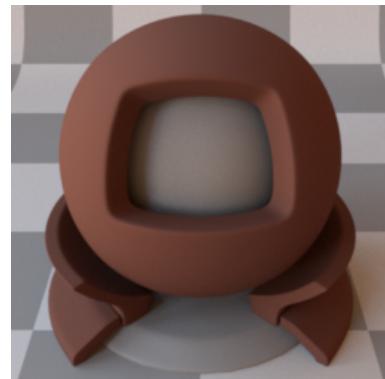
Rendings



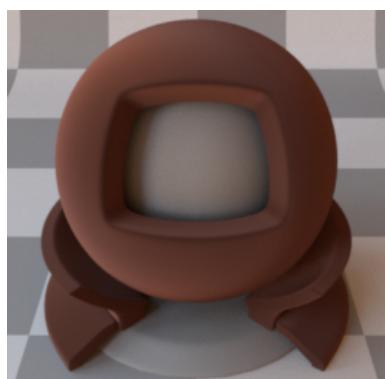
SGD



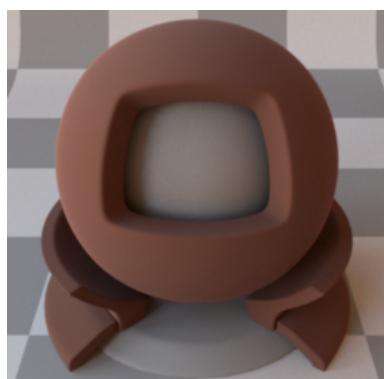
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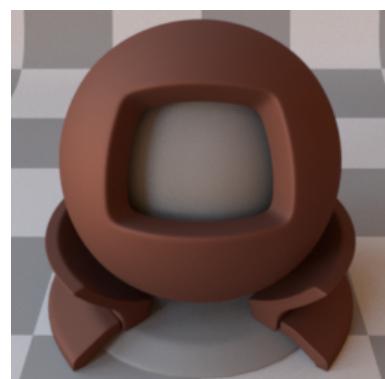
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

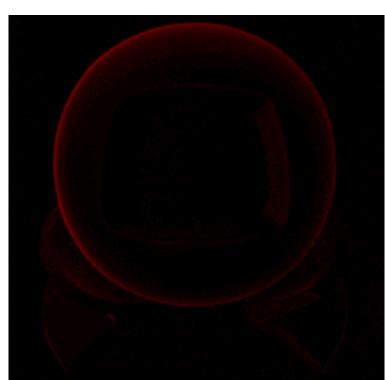


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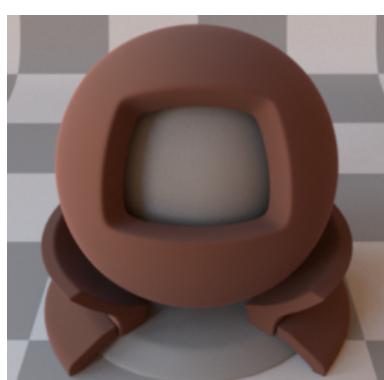


Ours: GGX

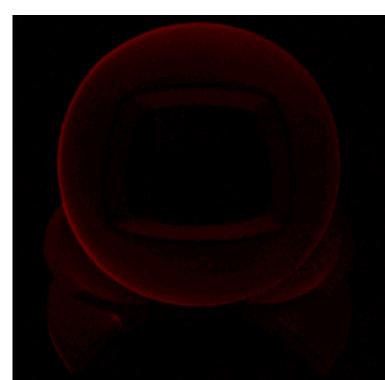
CIE dE00



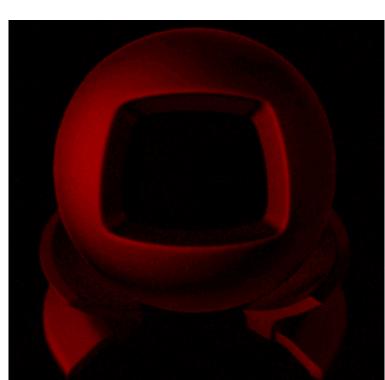
SGD



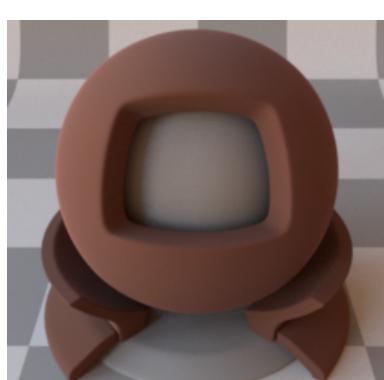
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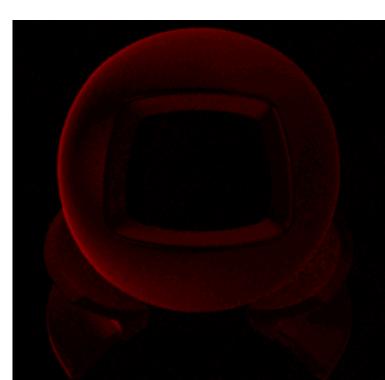
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

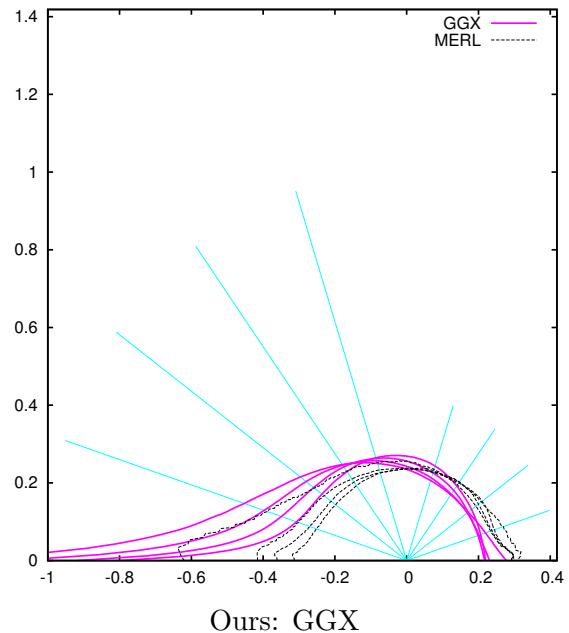
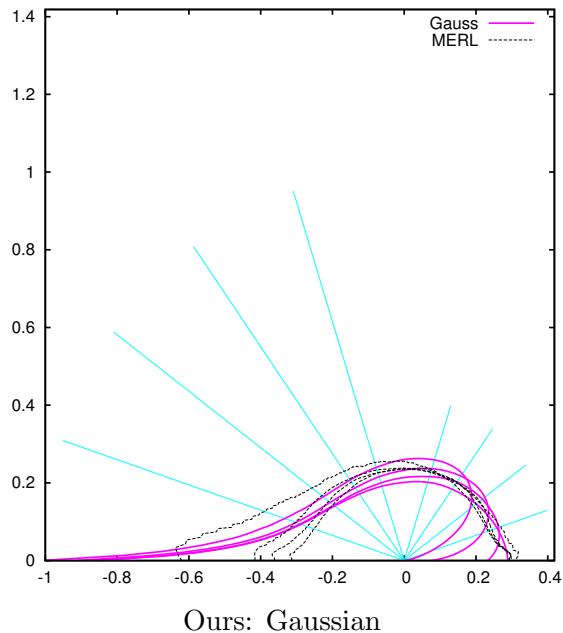
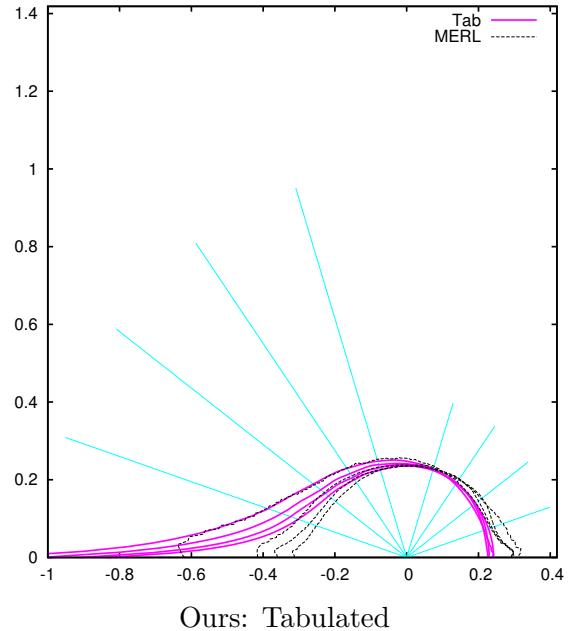
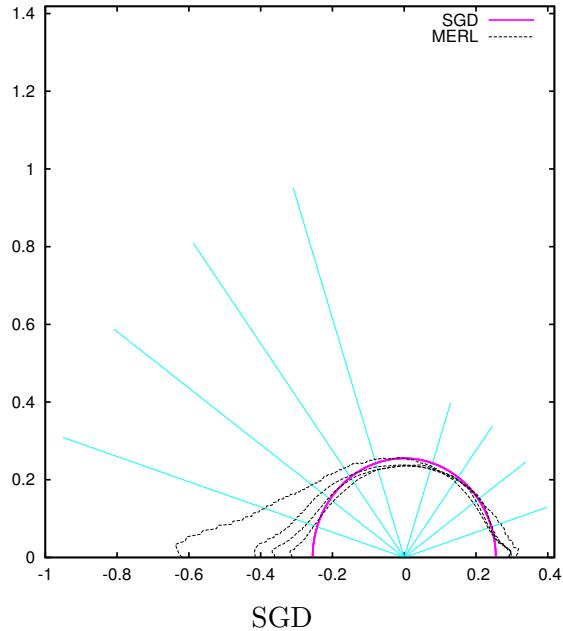


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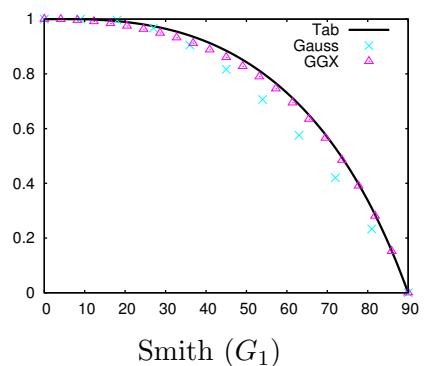
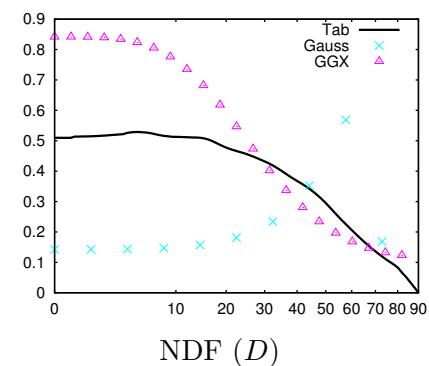
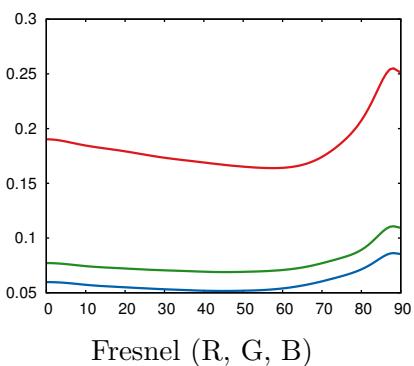


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

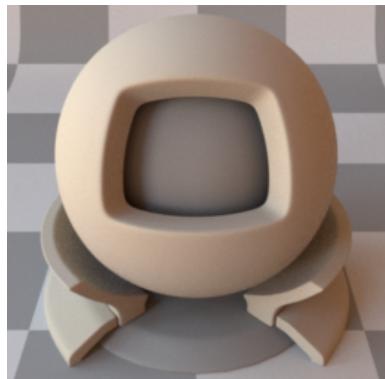


Fitted Microfacet Functions

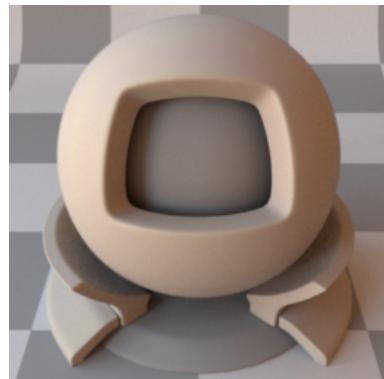


60 pure-rubber

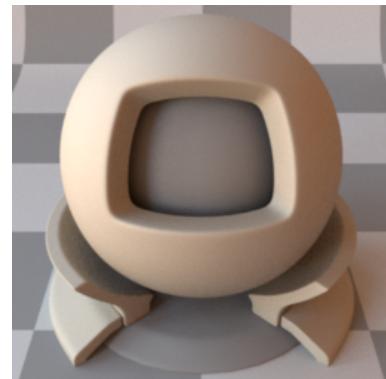
Renderings



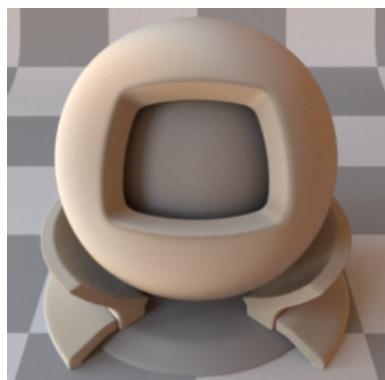
SGD



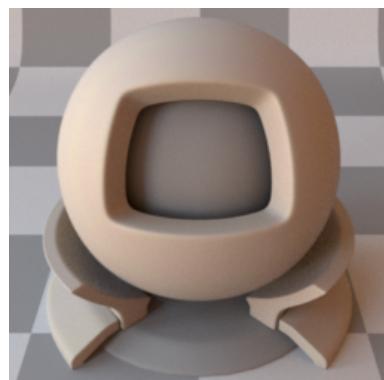
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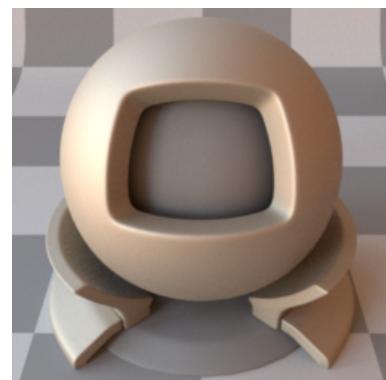
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

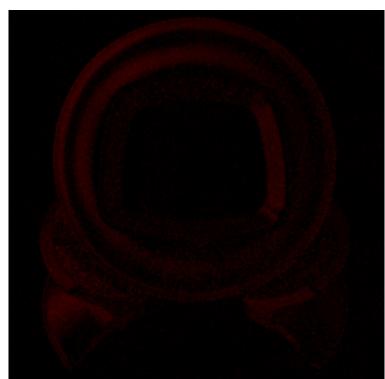


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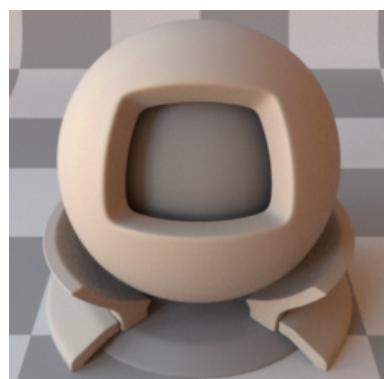


Ours: GGX

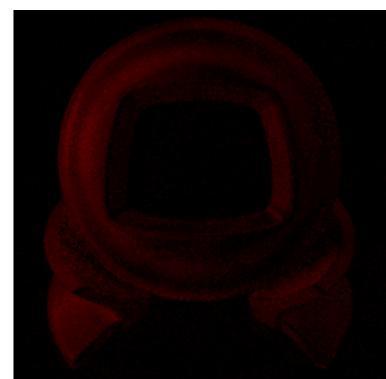
CIE dE00



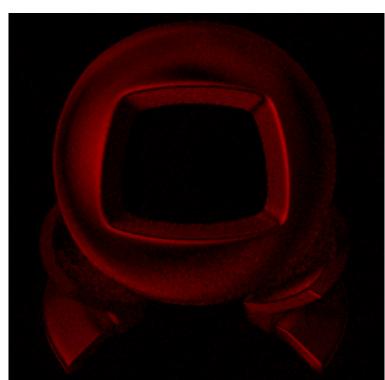
SGD



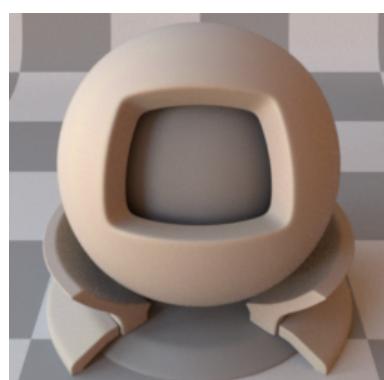
Reference



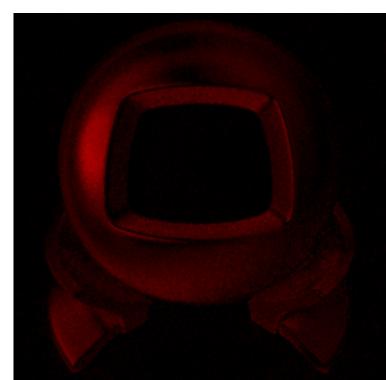
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

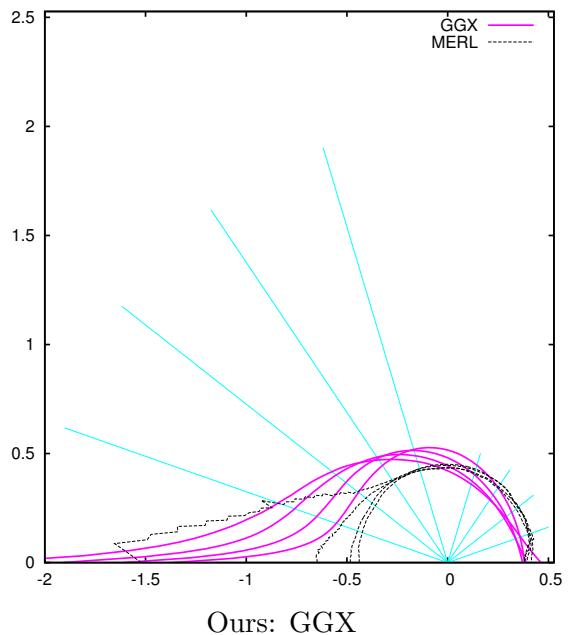
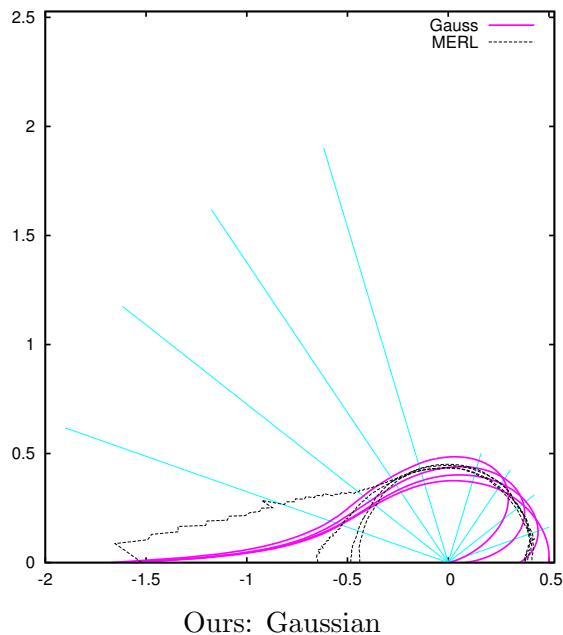
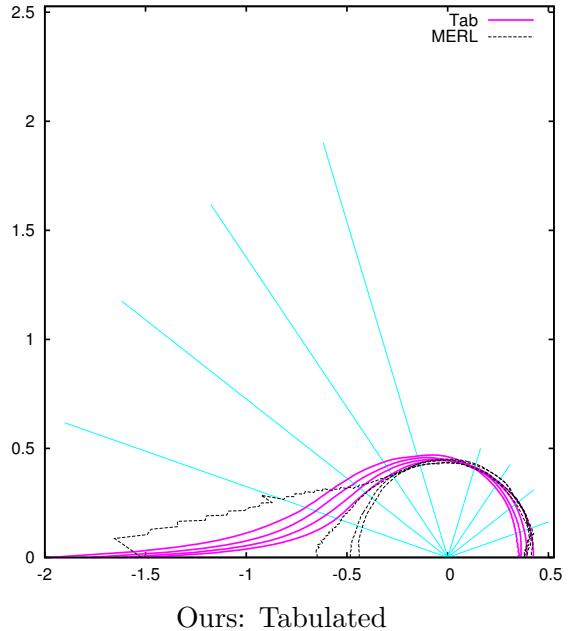
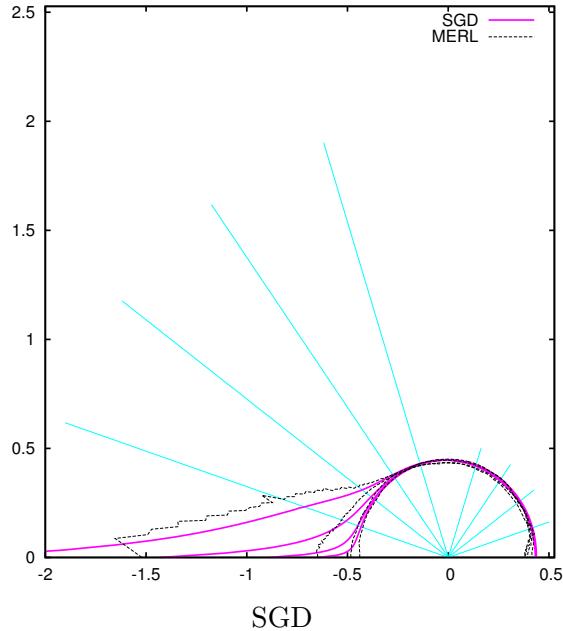


Reference

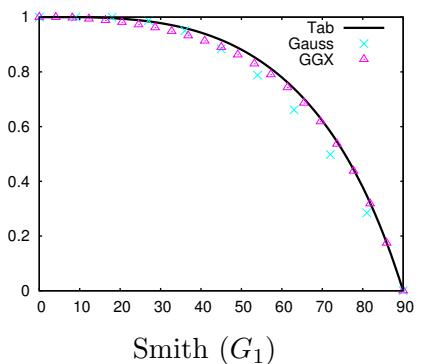
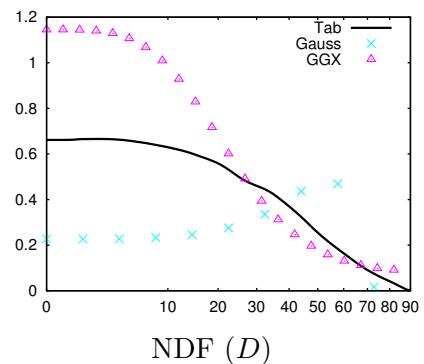
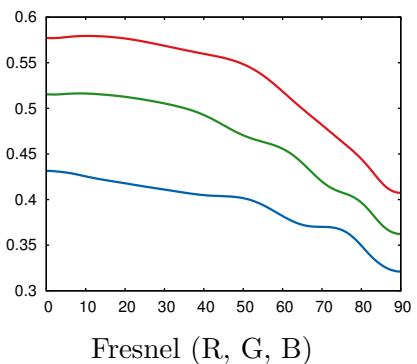


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



61 purple-paint

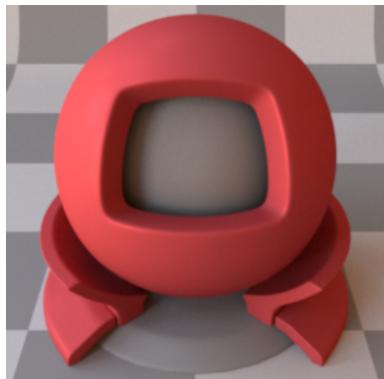
Renderings



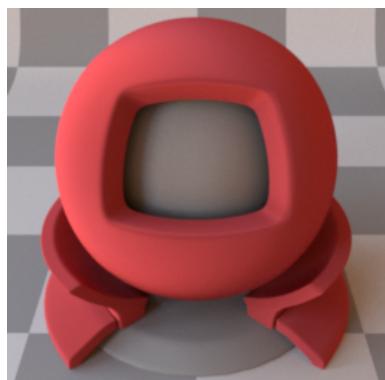
SGD



Reference



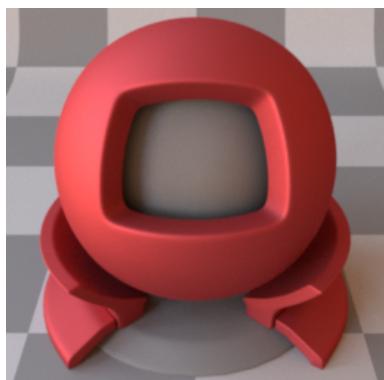
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

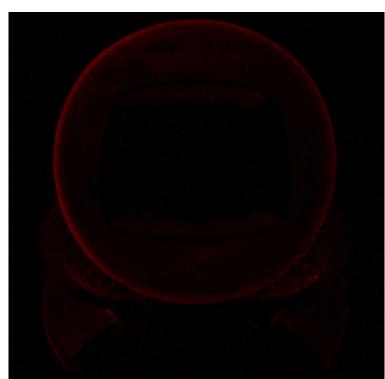


Reference



Ours: GGX

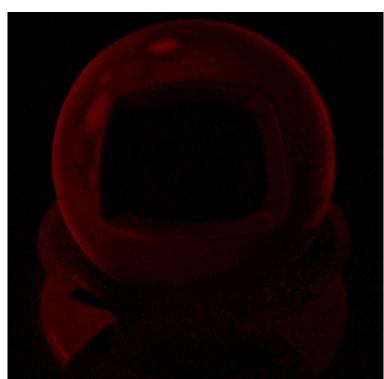
CIE dE00



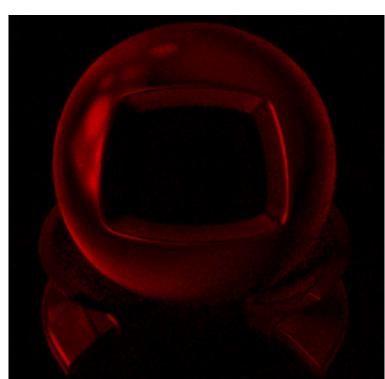
SGD



Reference



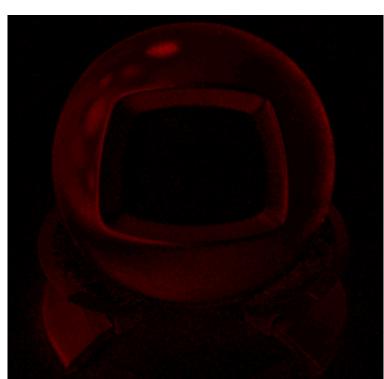
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

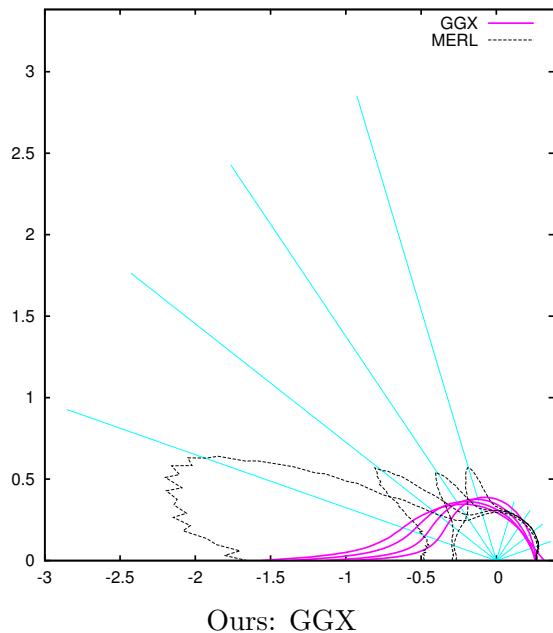
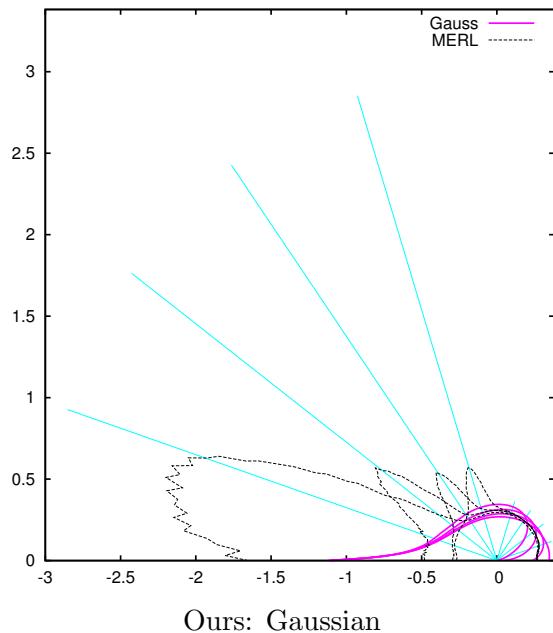
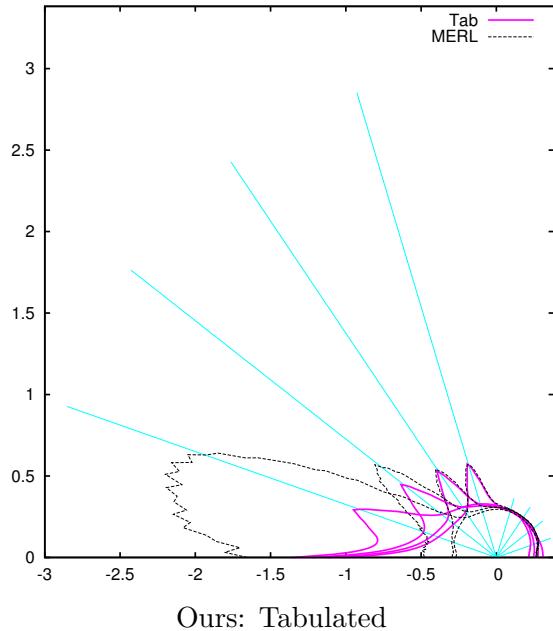
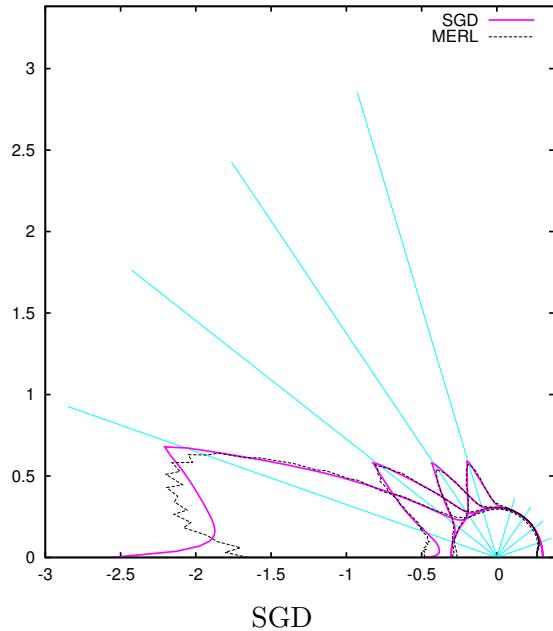


Reference

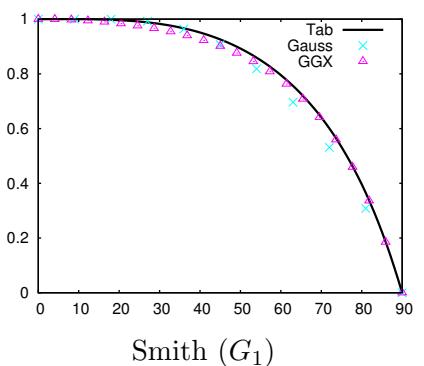
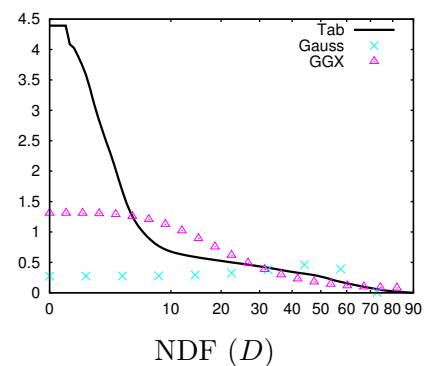
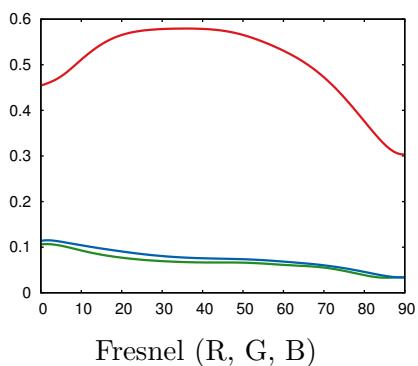


Ours: GGX

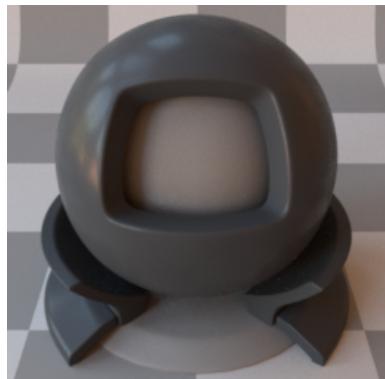
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



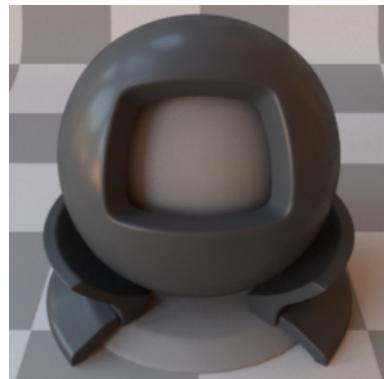
Fitted Microfacet Functions



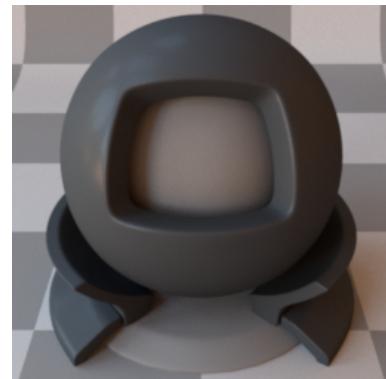
Renderings



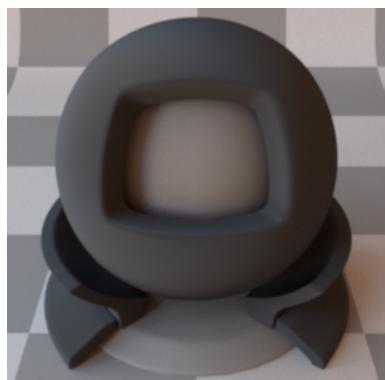
SGD



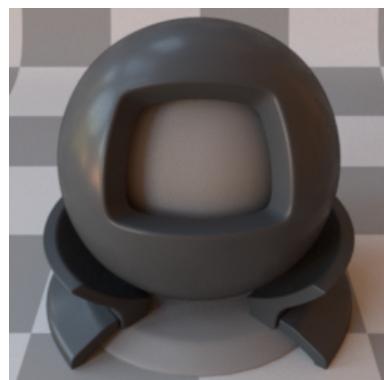
Reference



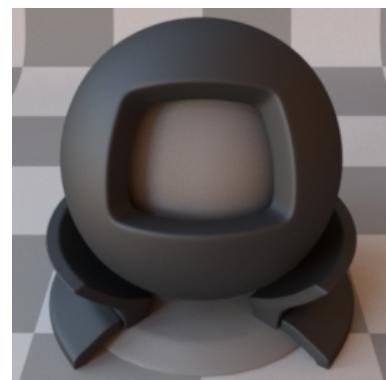
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

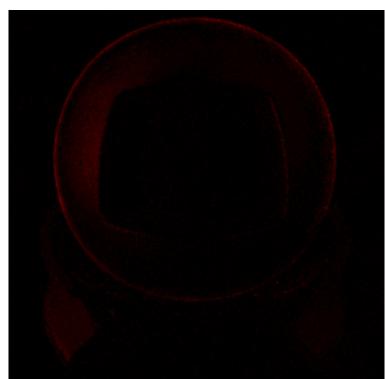


Reference

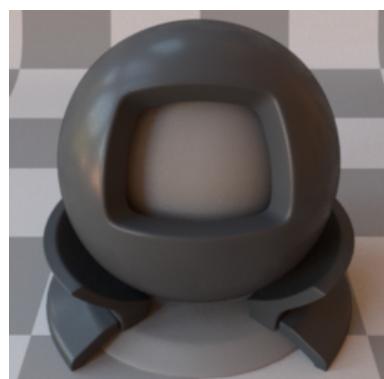


Ours: GGX

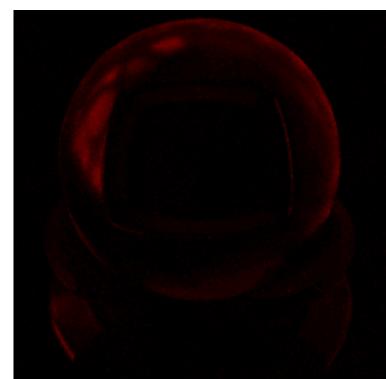
CIE dE00



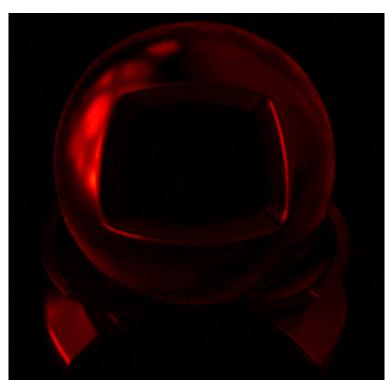
SGD



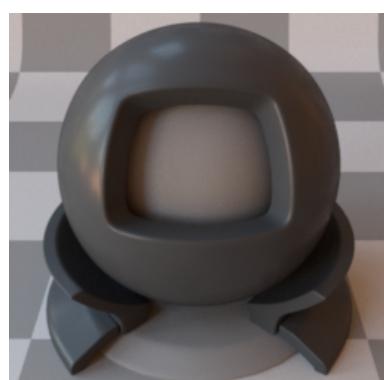
Reference



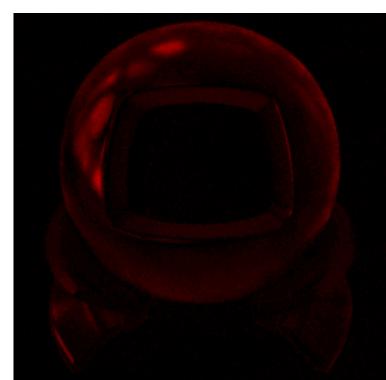
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

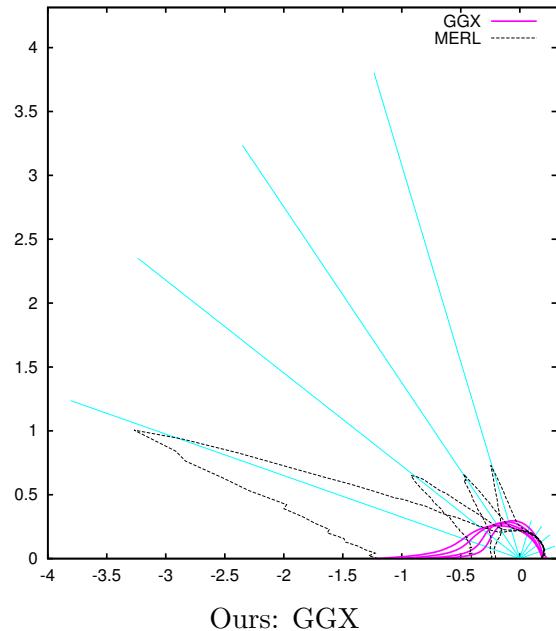
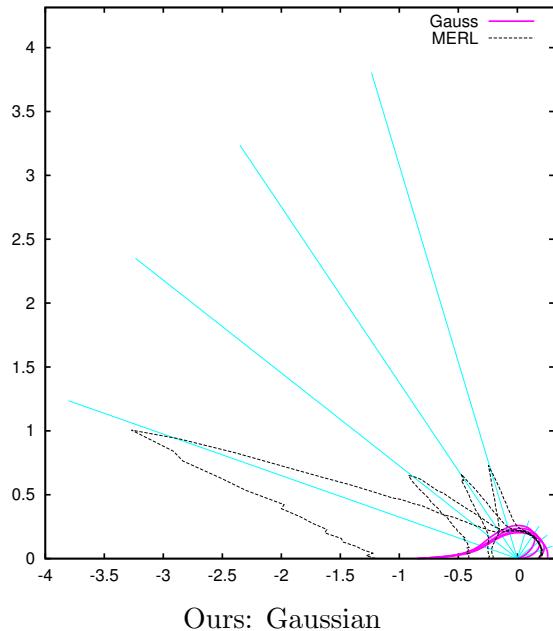
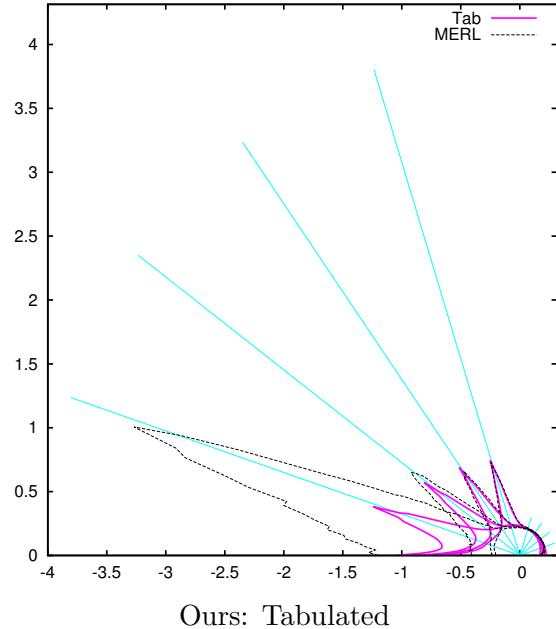
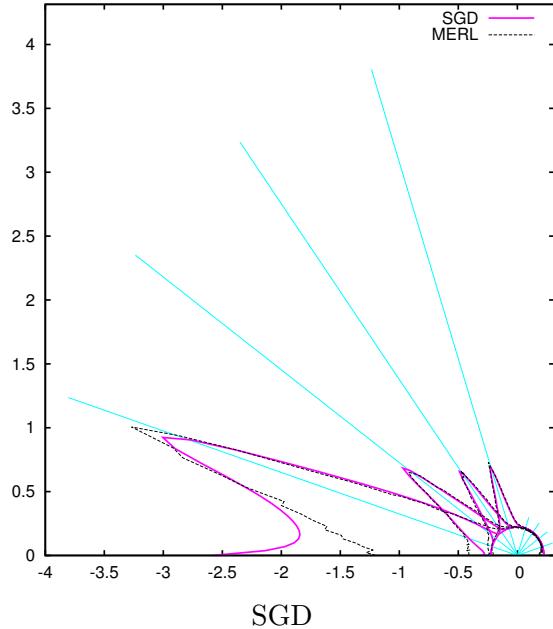


Reference

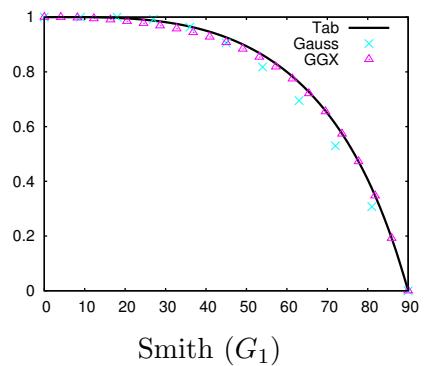
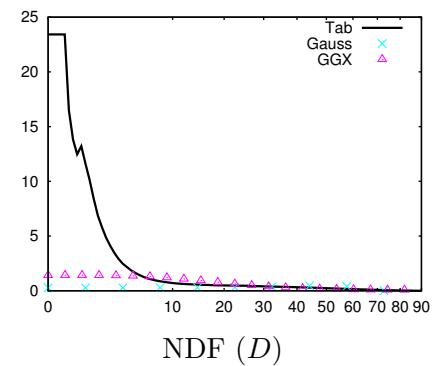
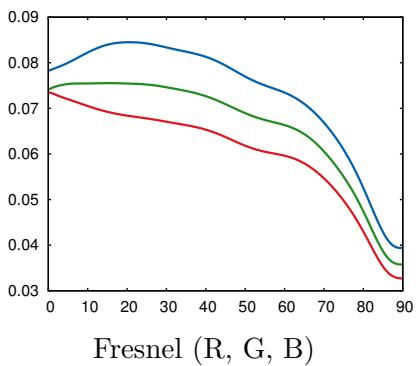


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

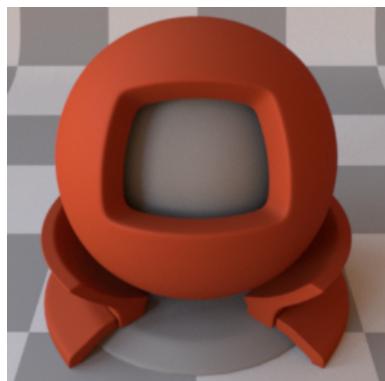


Fitted Microfacet Functions

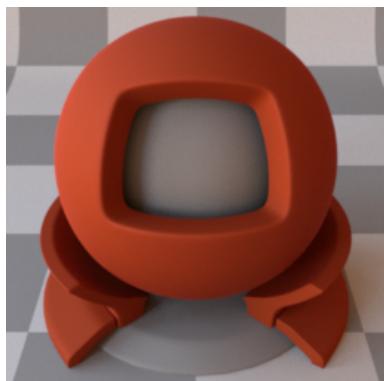


63 red-fabric

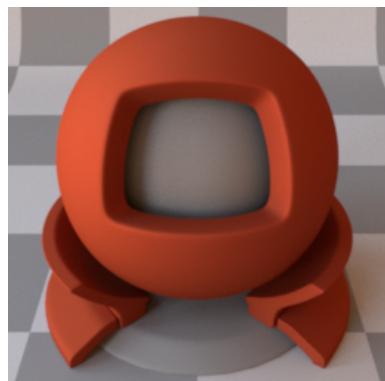
Renderings



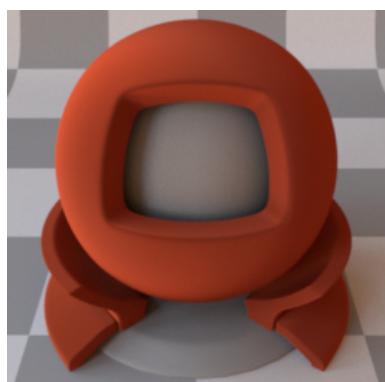
SGD



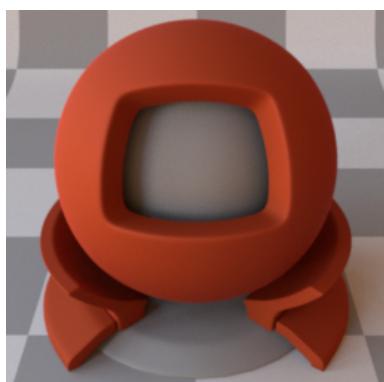
Reference



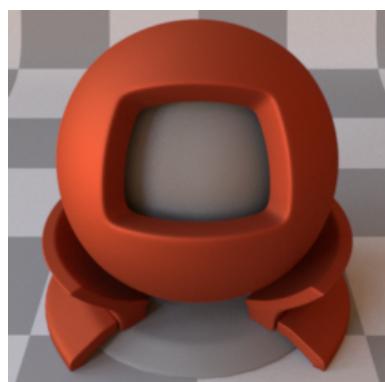
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference

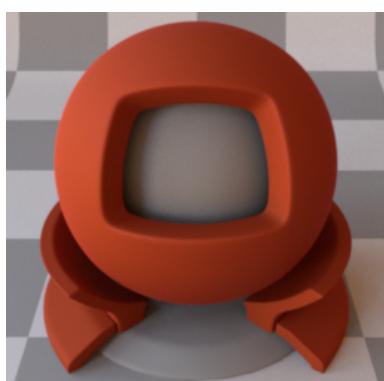


Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



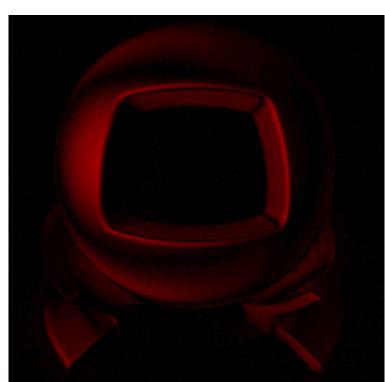
SGD



Reference



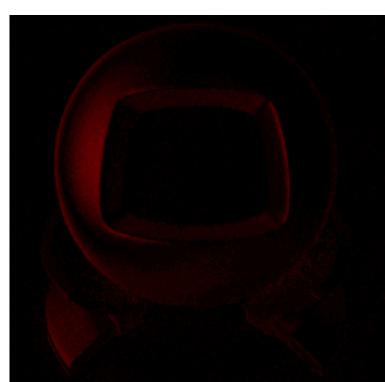
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

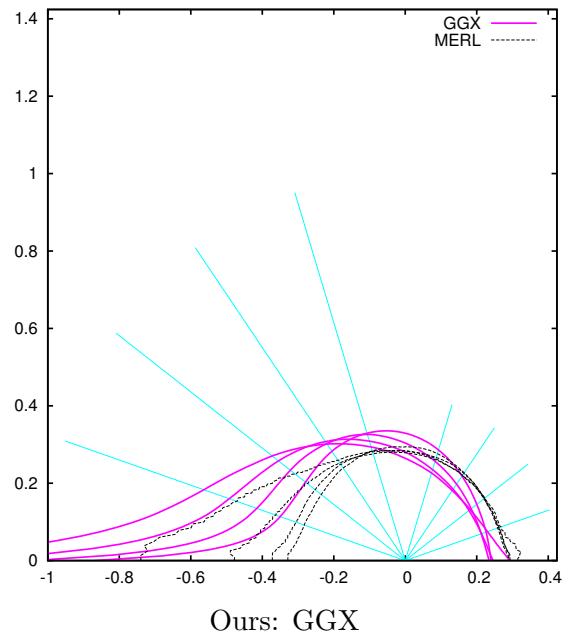
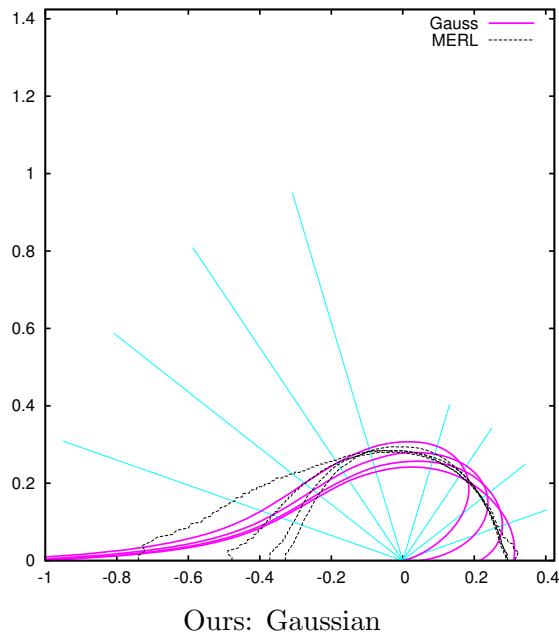
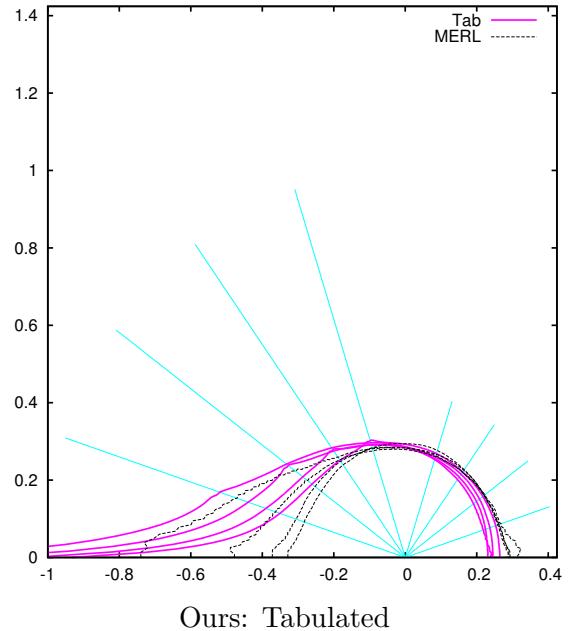
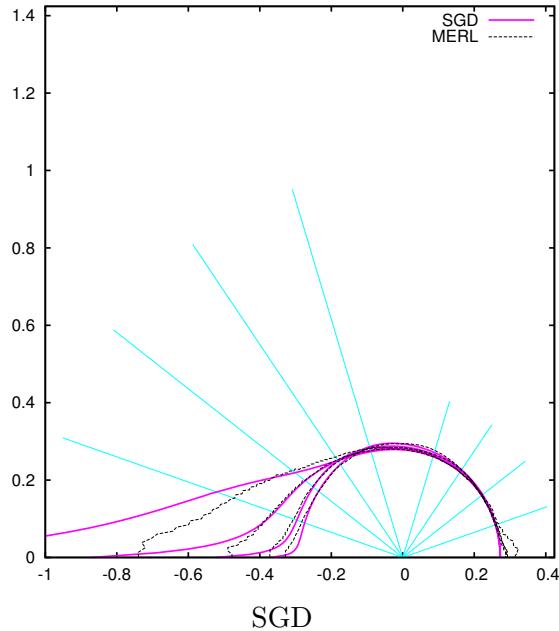


Reference

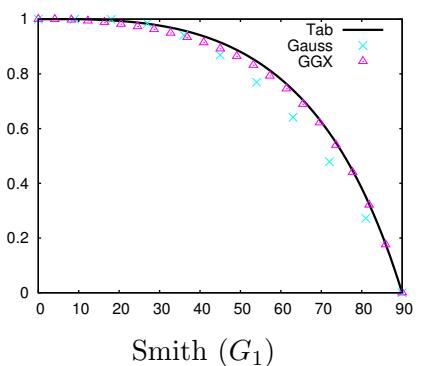
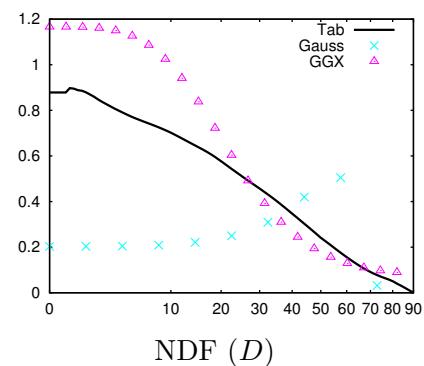
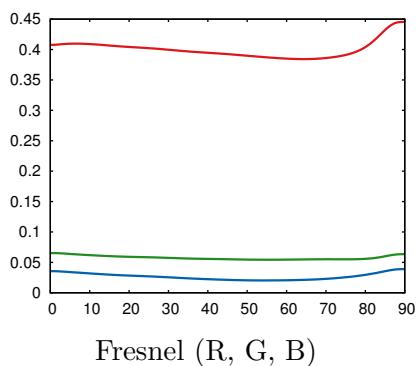


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

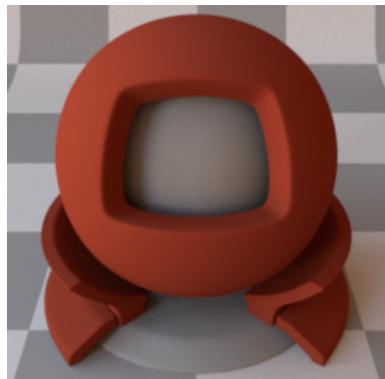


Fitted Microfacet Functions

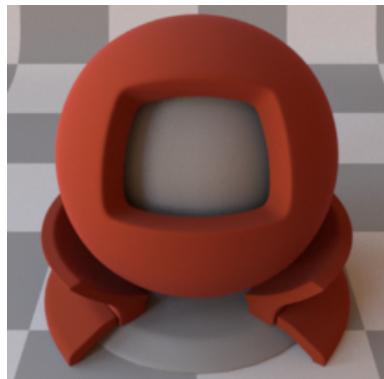


64 red-fabric2

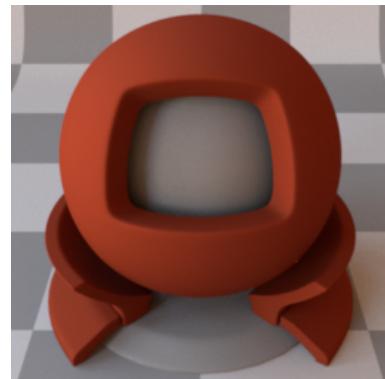
Renderings



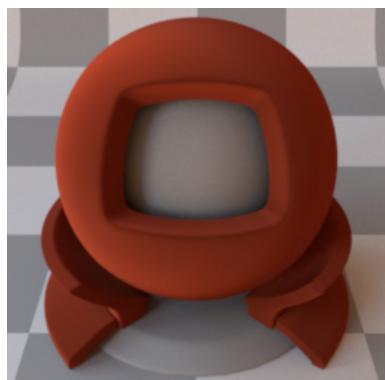
SGD



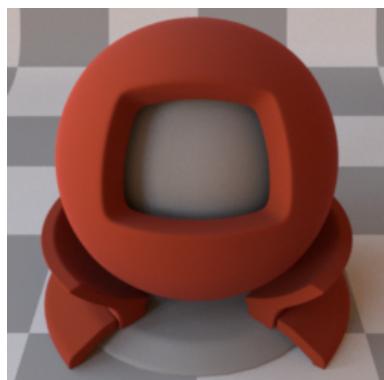
Reference



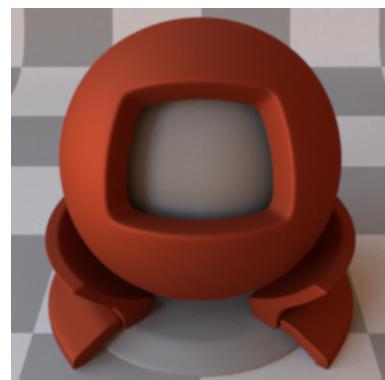
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

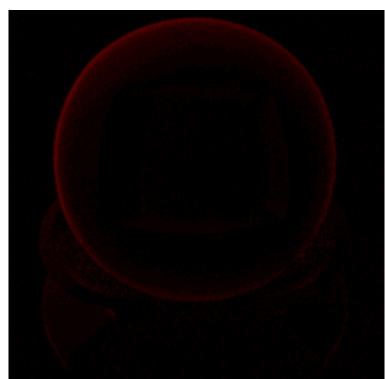


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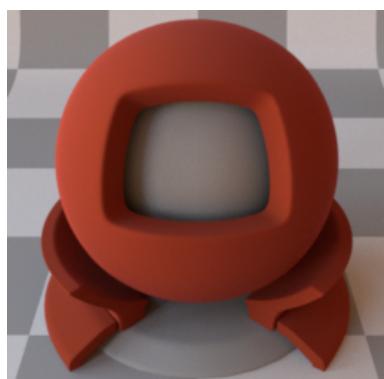


Ours: GGX

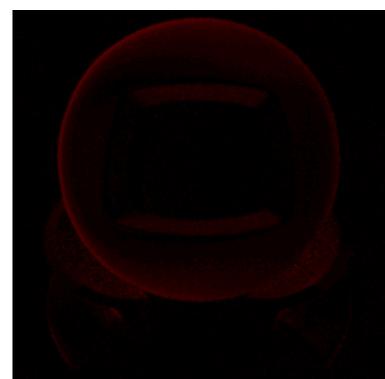
CIE dE00



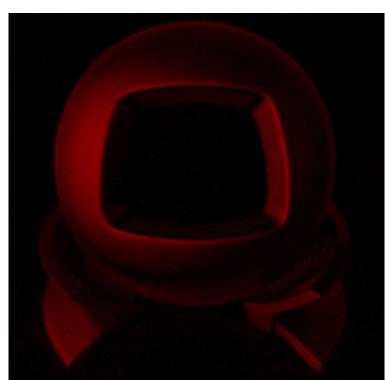
SGD



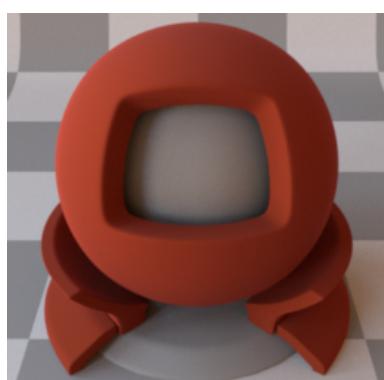
Reference



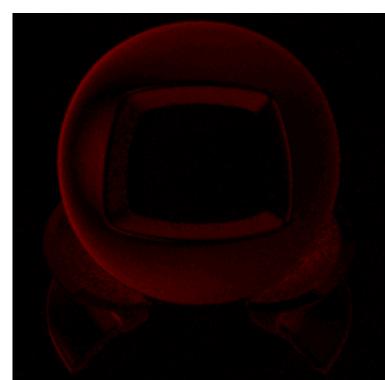
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

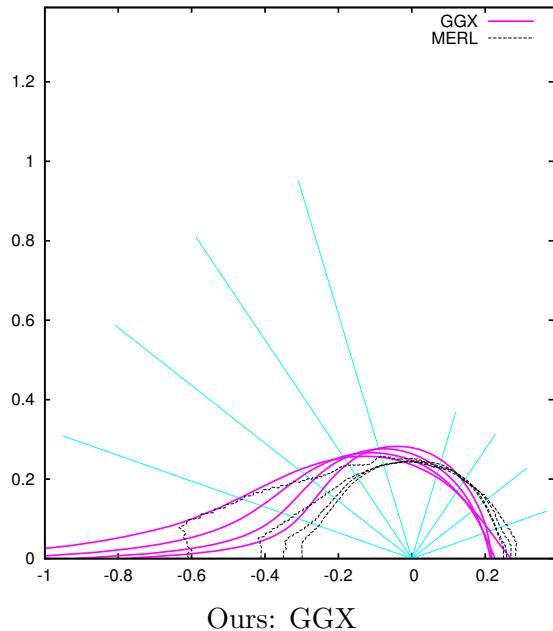
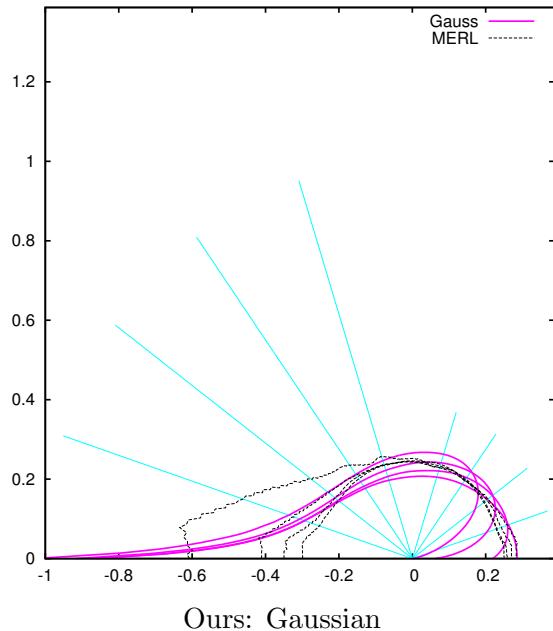
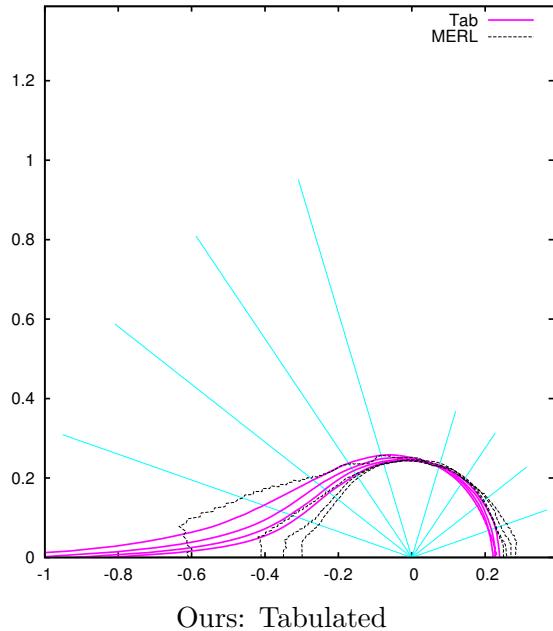
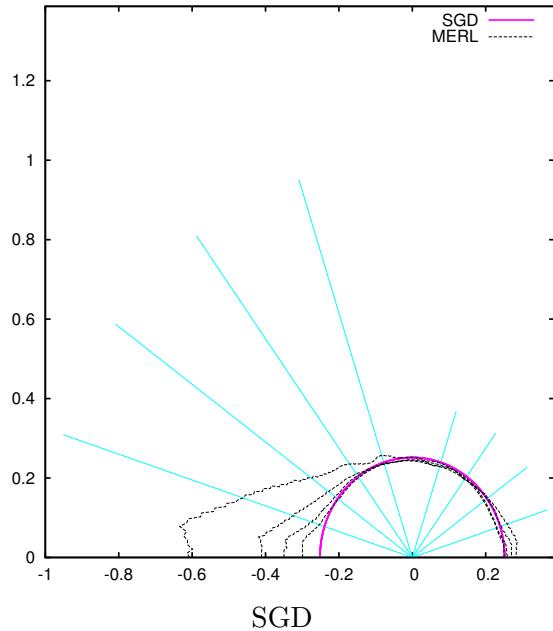


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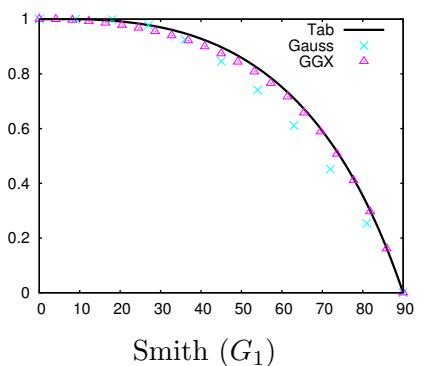
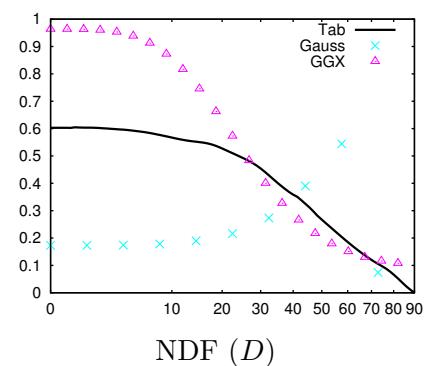
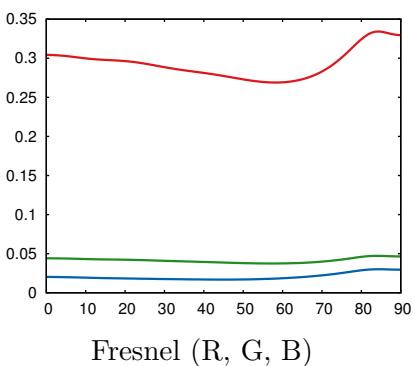


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



65 red-metallic-paint

Renderings



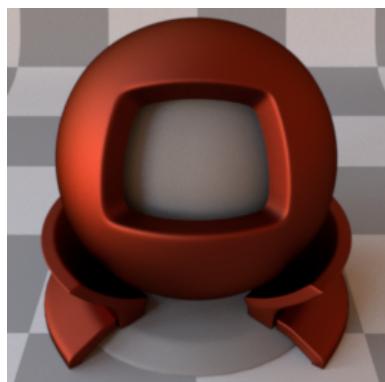
SGD



Reference



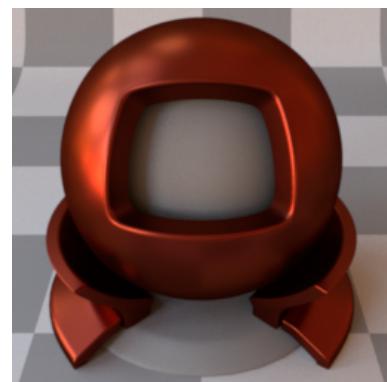
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference



Ours: GGX

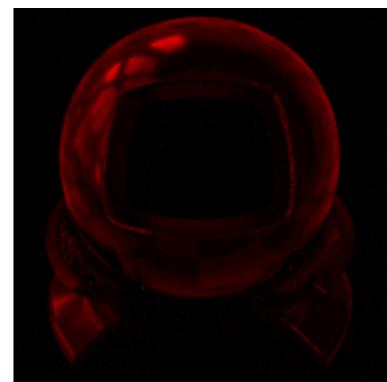
CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



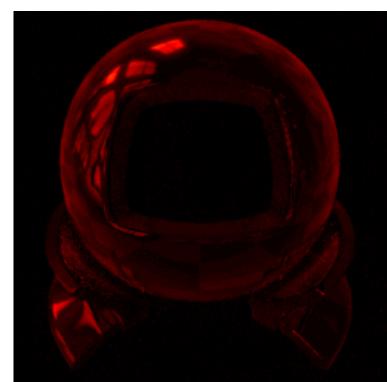
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

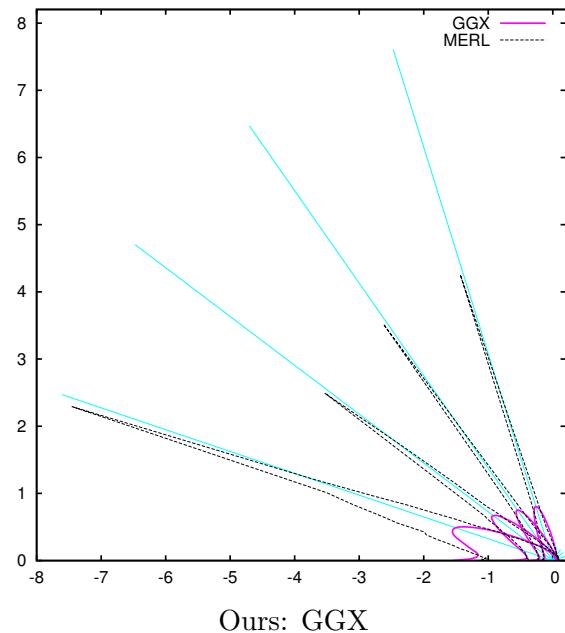
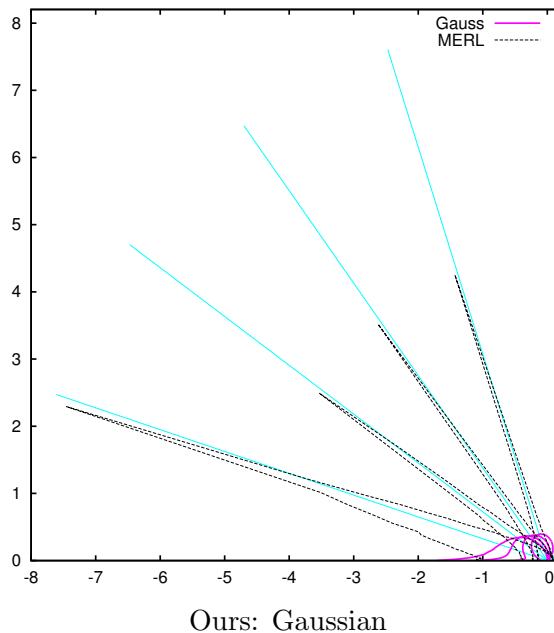
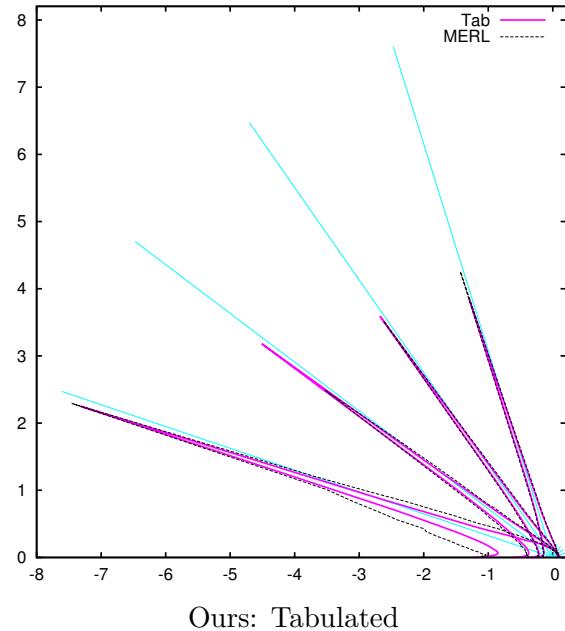
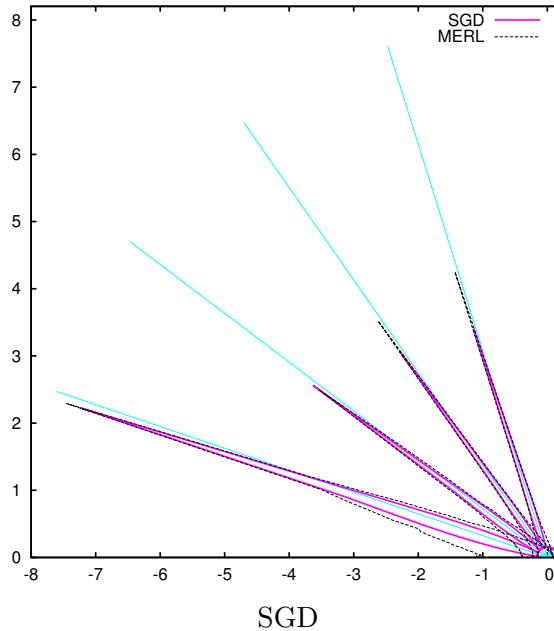


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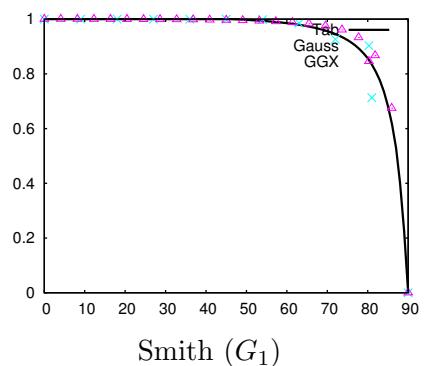
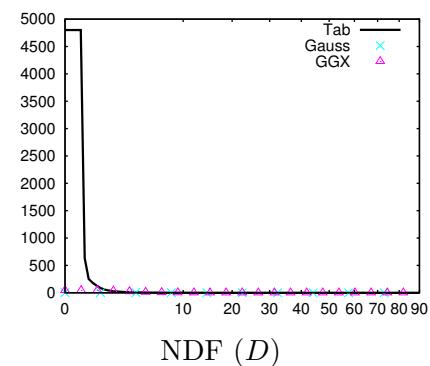
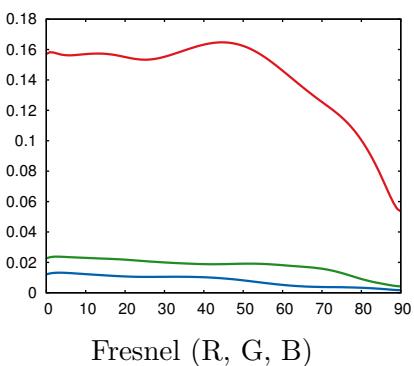


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



66 red-phenolic

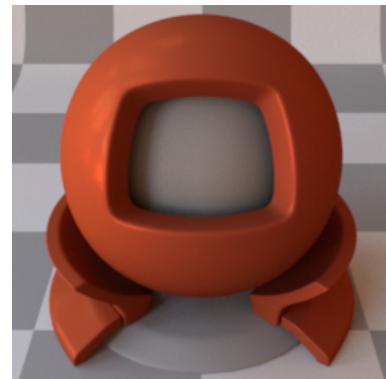
Renderings



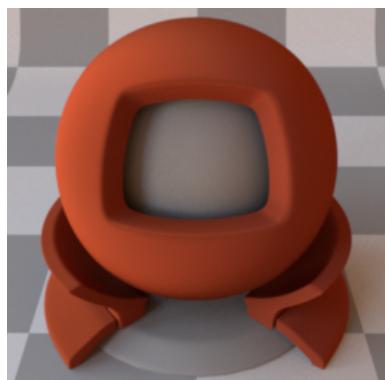
SGD



Reference



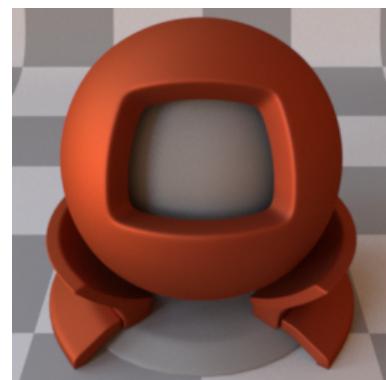
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

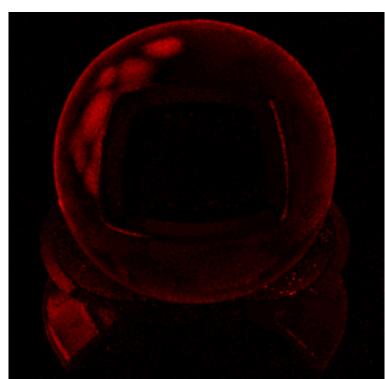


Reference



Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



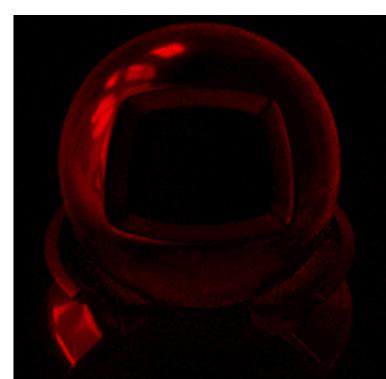
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

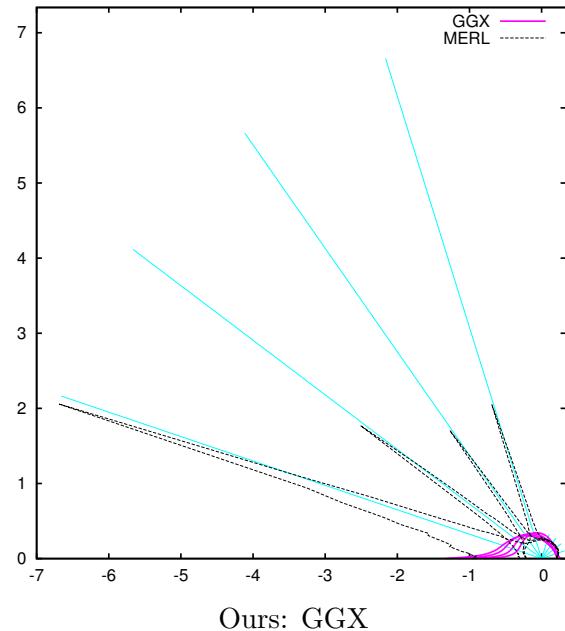
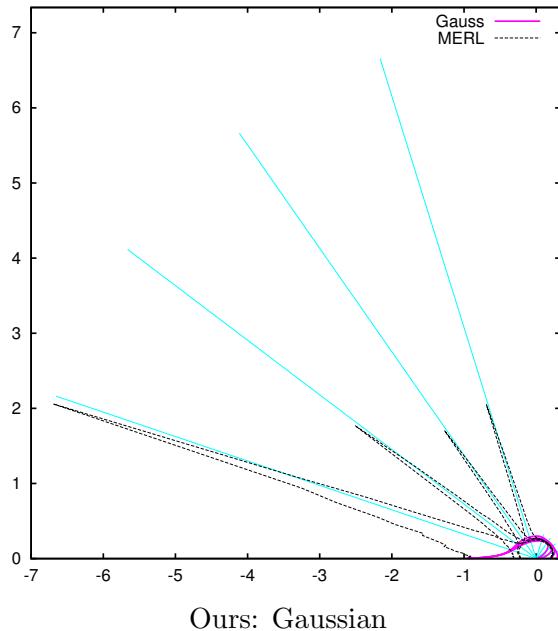
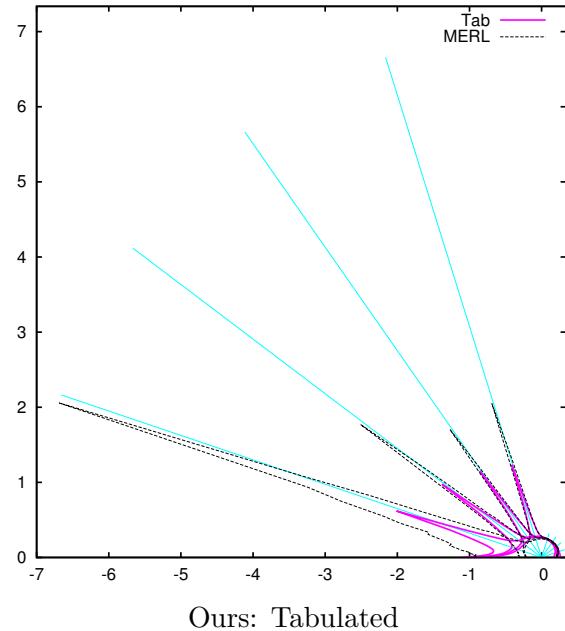
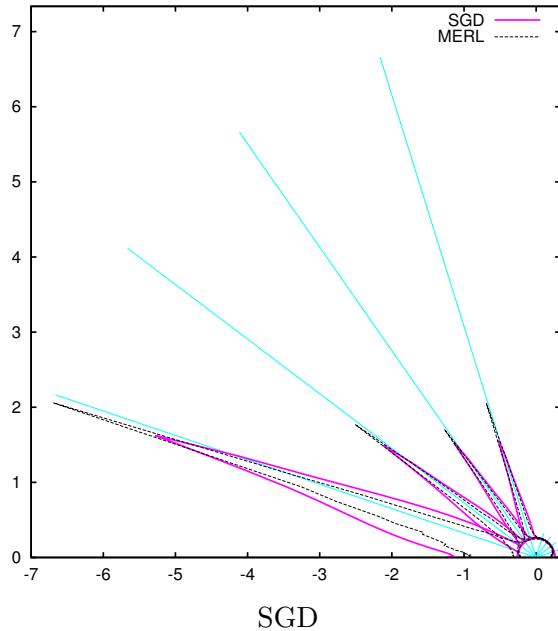


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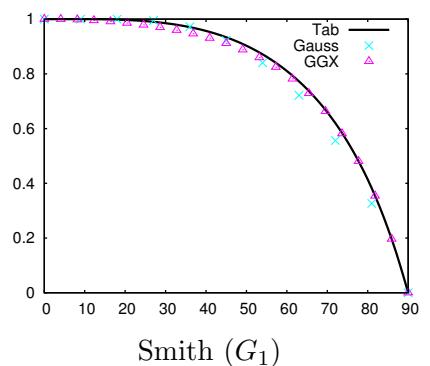
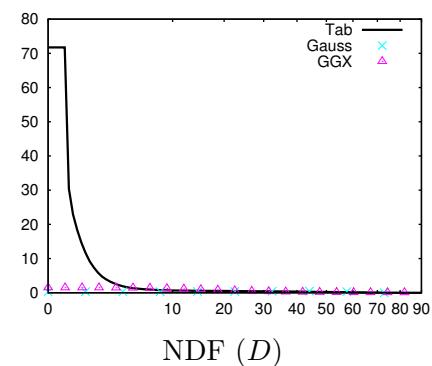
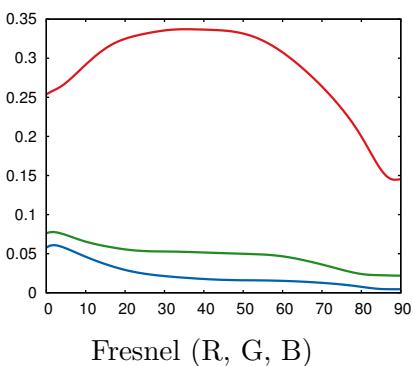


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

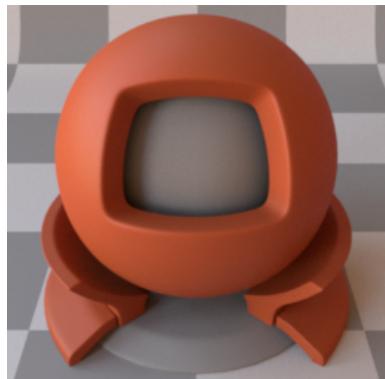


Fitted Microfacet Functions

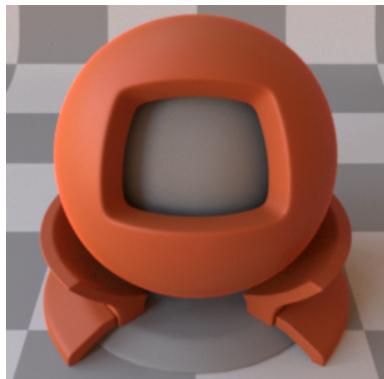


67 red-plastic

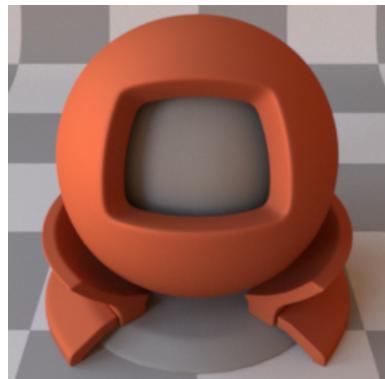
Renderings



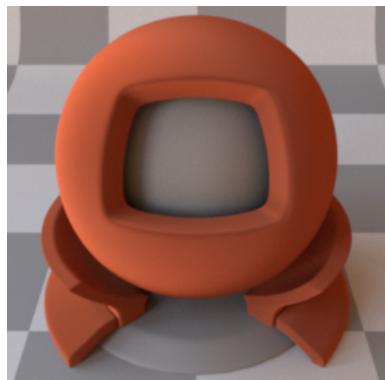
SGD



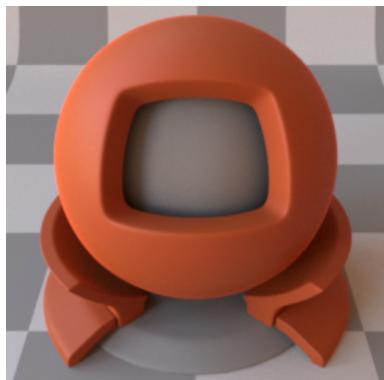
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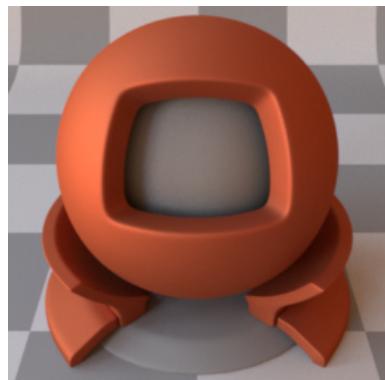
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

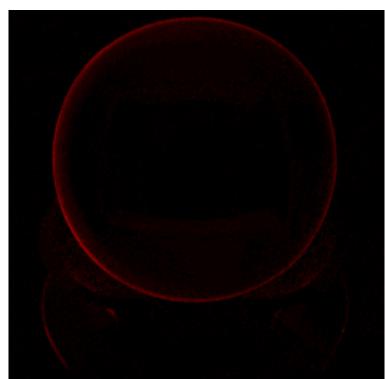


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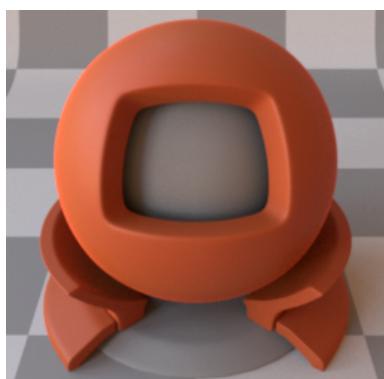


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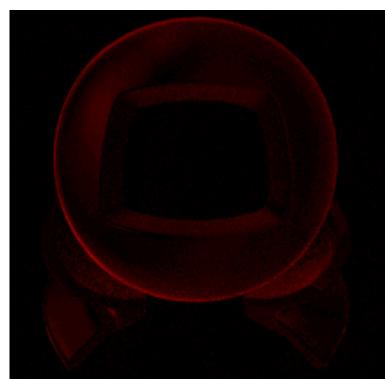
CIE dE00



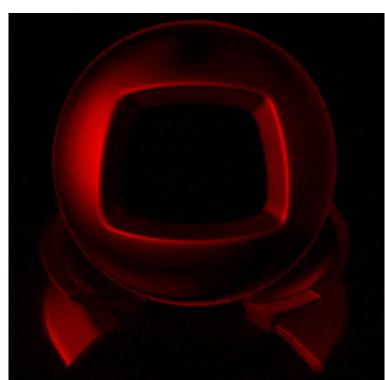
SGD



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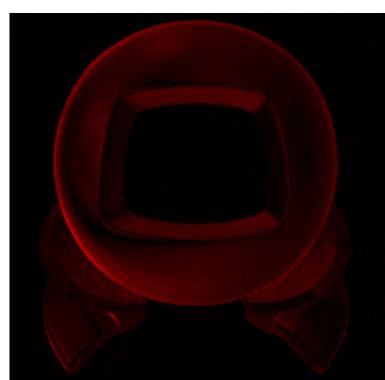
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

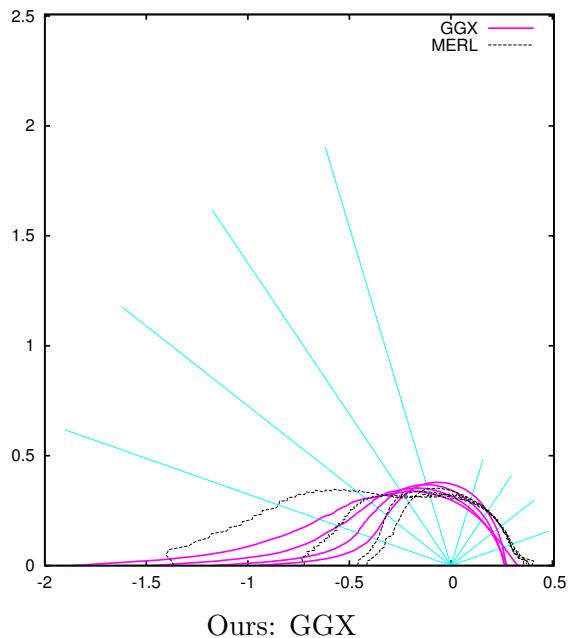
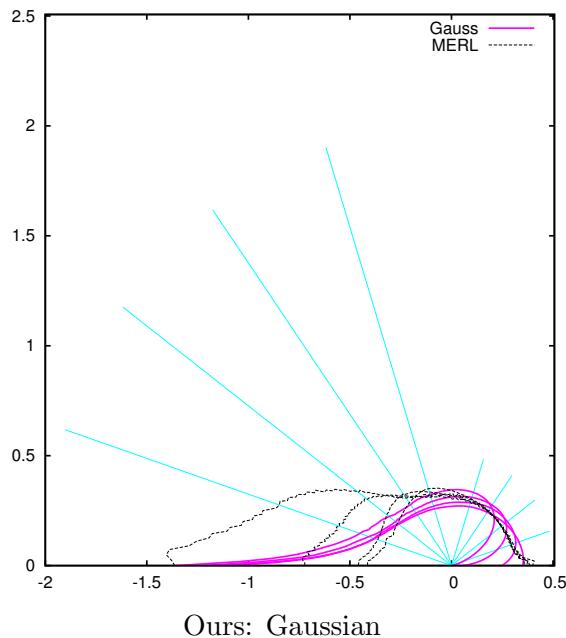
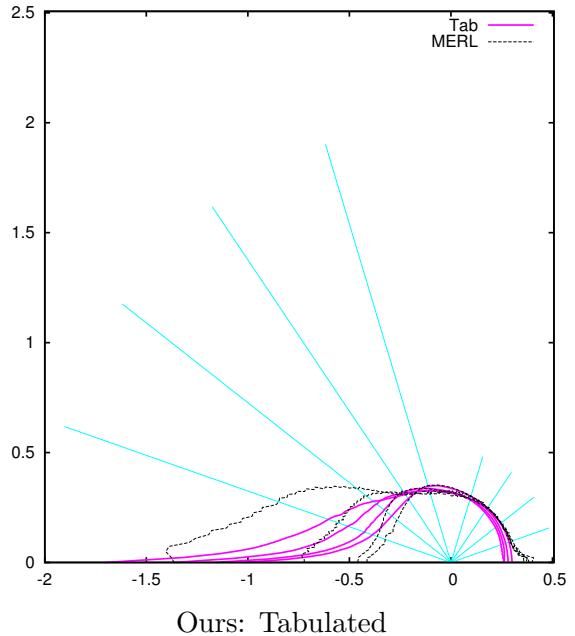
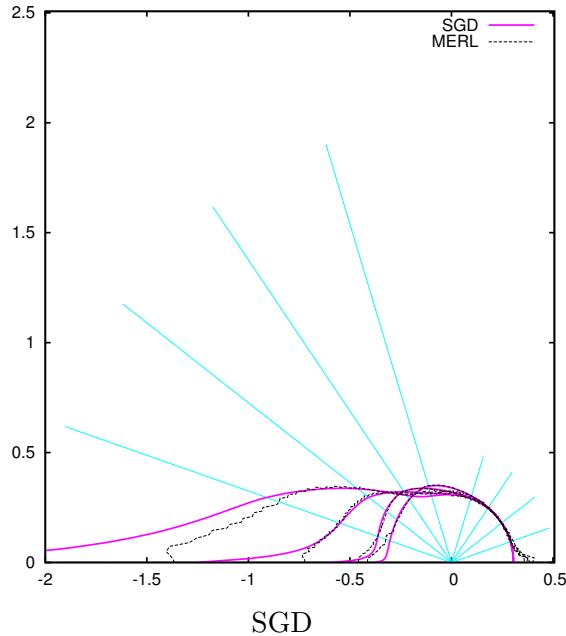


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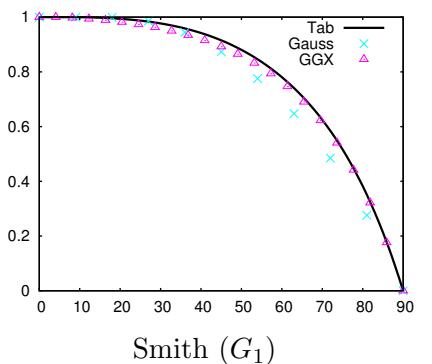
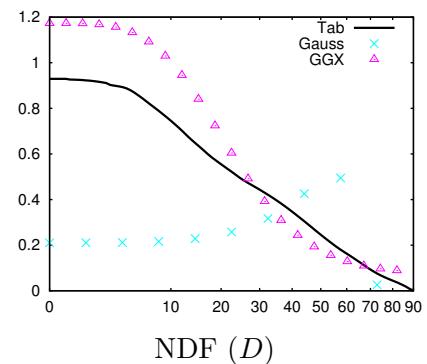
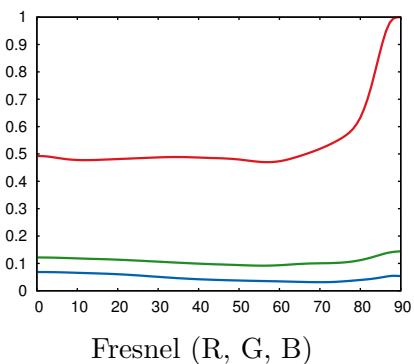


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



68 red-specular-plastic

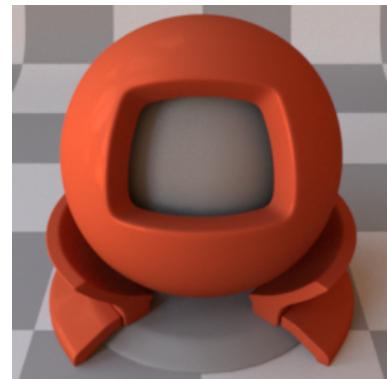
Renderings



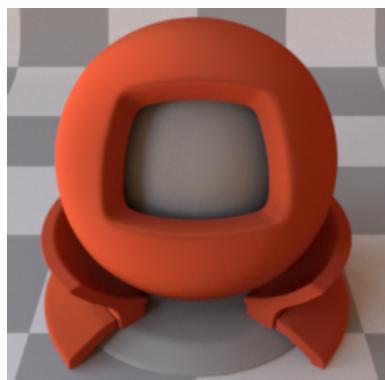
SGD



Reference



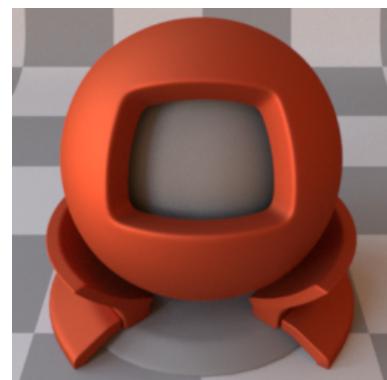
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

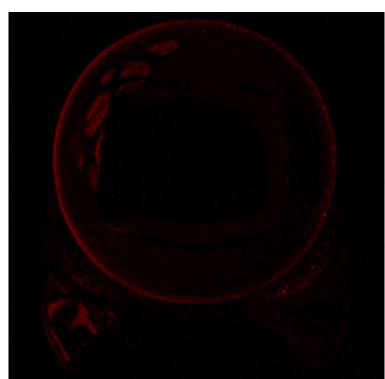


Reference



Ours: GGX

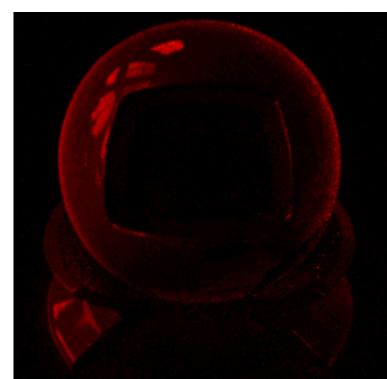
CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



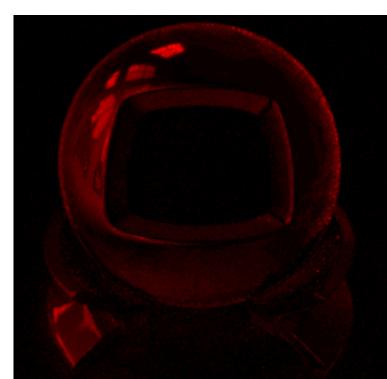
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

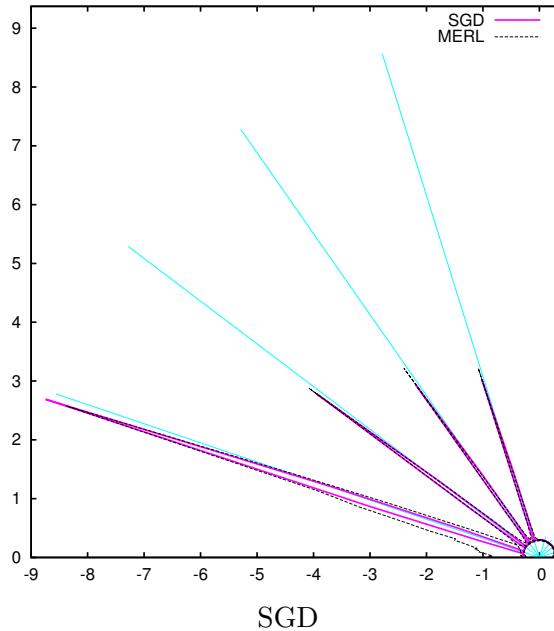


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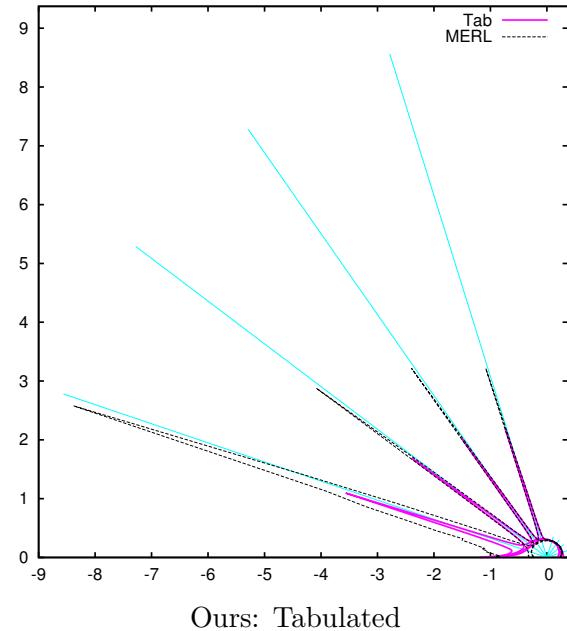


Ours: GGX

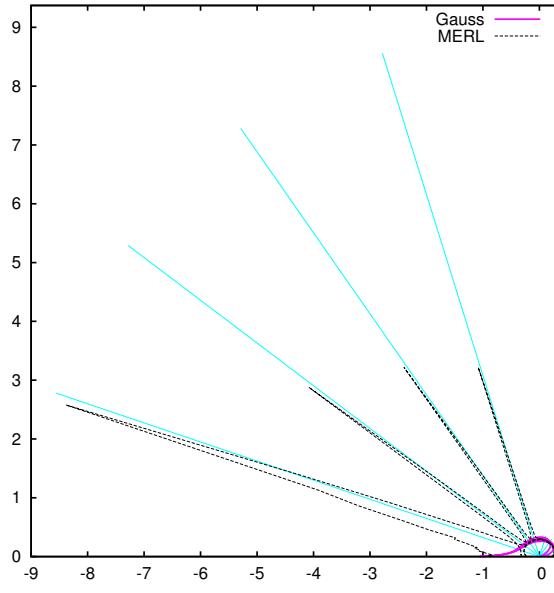
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



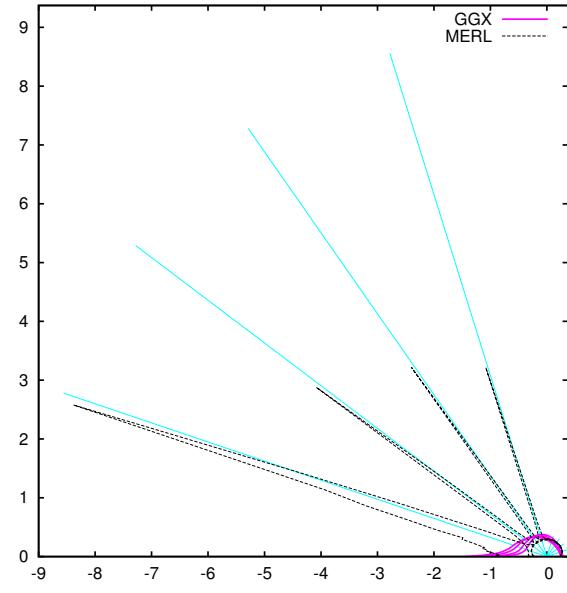
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

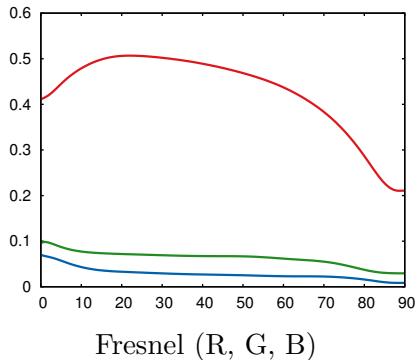


Ours: Gaussian

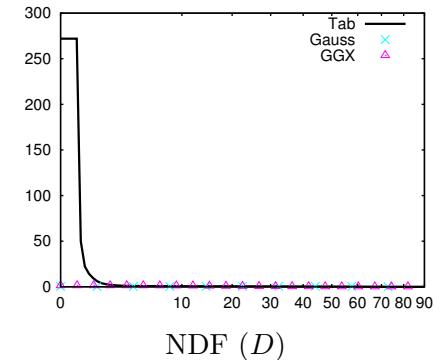


Ours: GGX

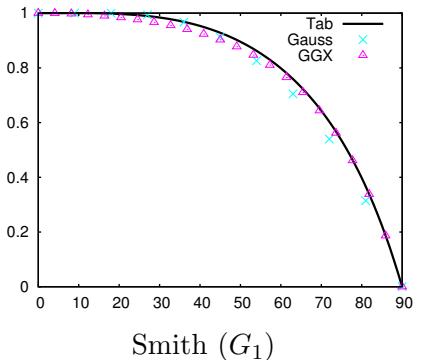
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



NDF (D)



Smith (G_1)

69 silicon-nitride

Renderings



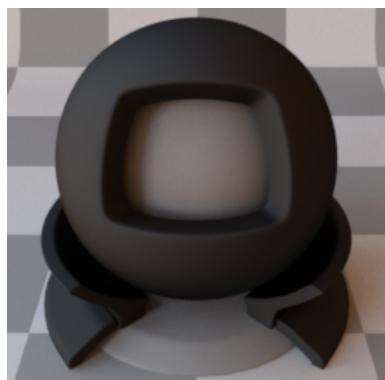
SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

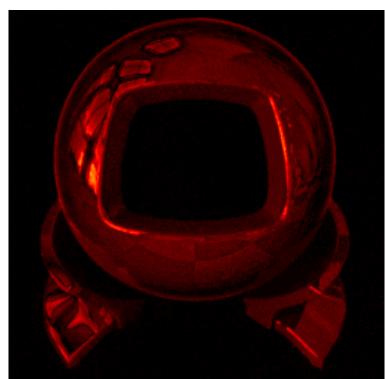


Reference



Ours: GGX

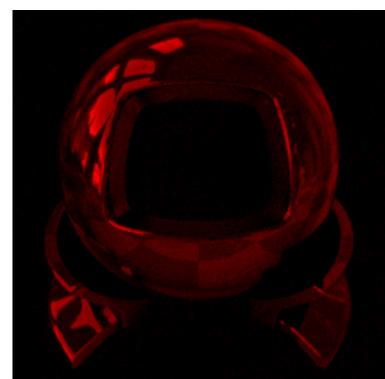
CIE dE00



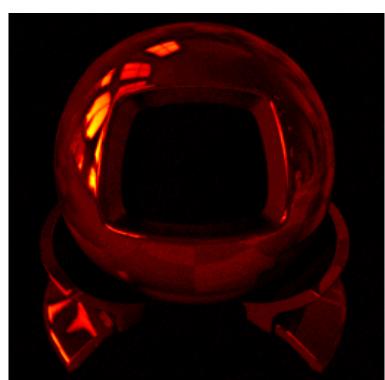
SGD



Reference



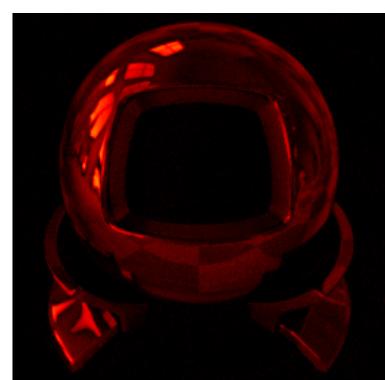
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

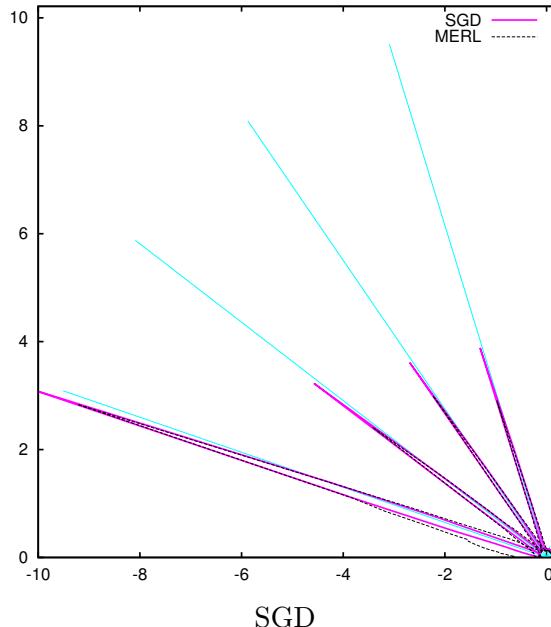


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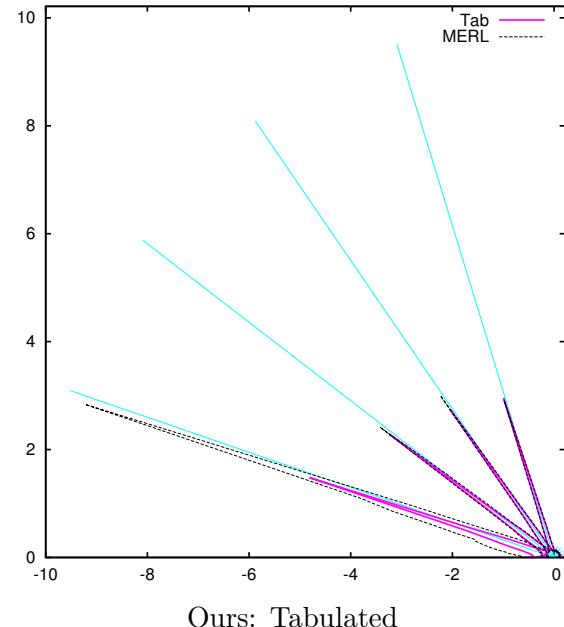


Ours: GGX

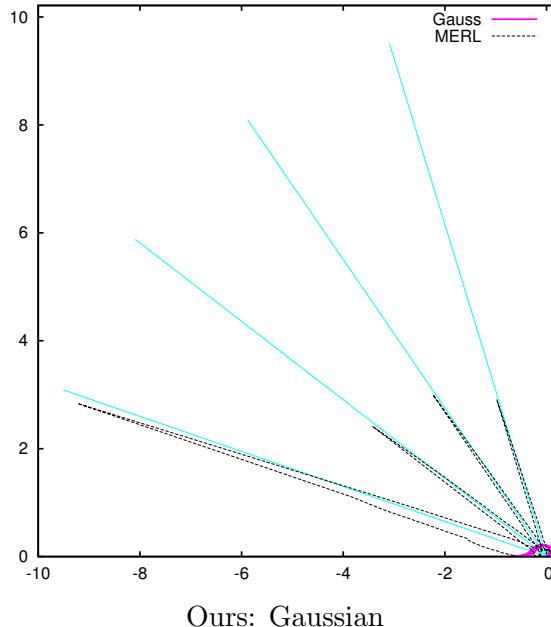
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



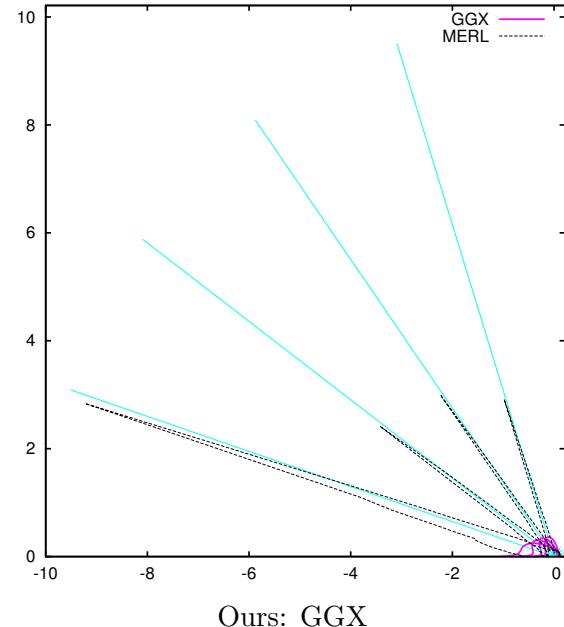
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

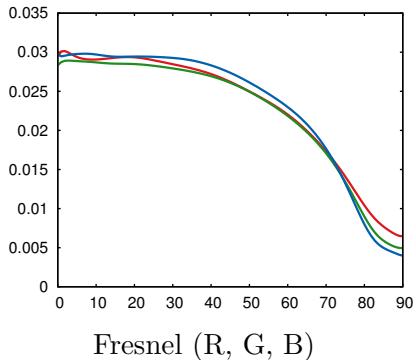


Ours: Gaussian

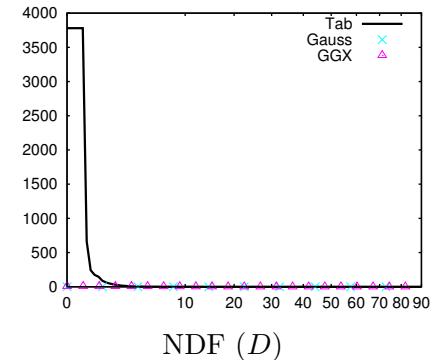


Ours: GGX

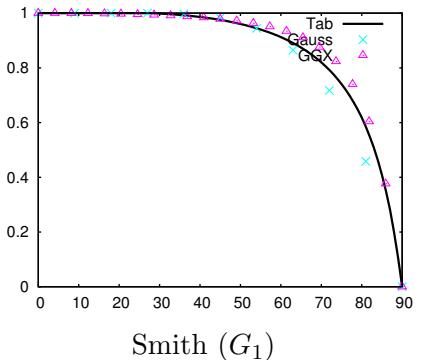
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



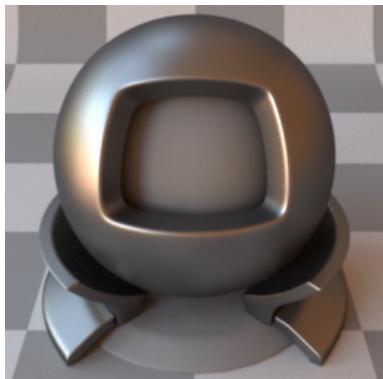
NDF (D)



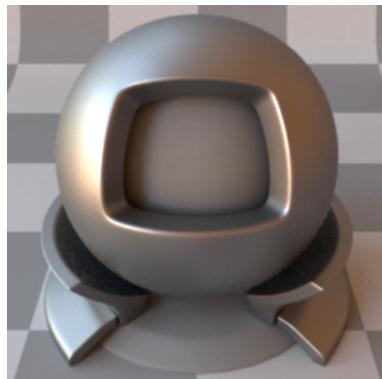
Smith (G_1)

70 silver-metallic-paint

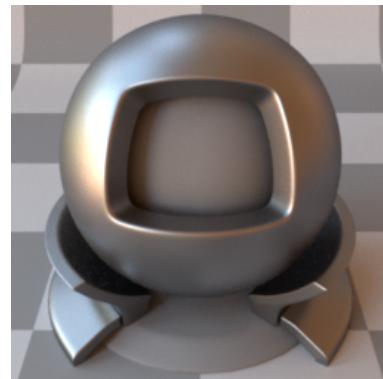
Renderings



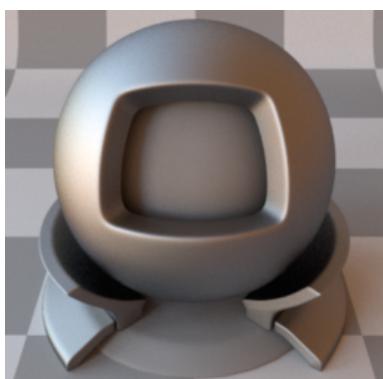
SGD



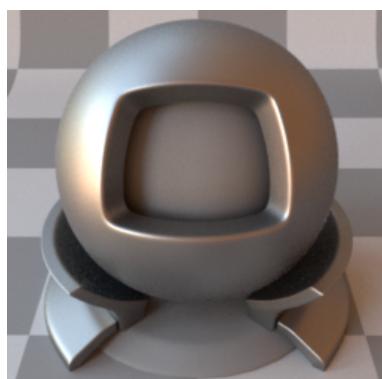
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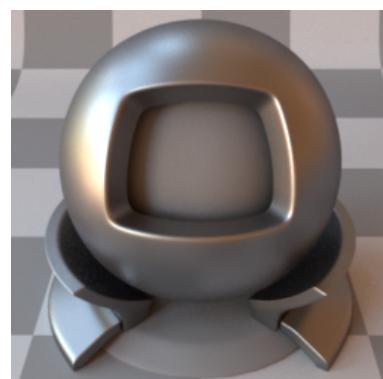
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

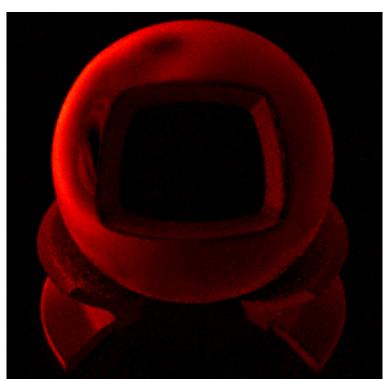


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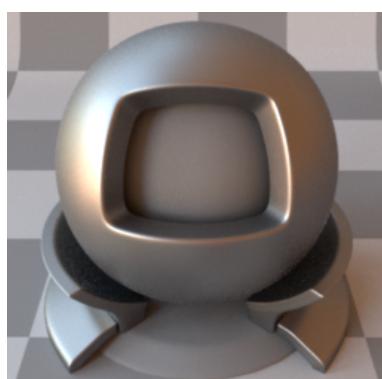


Ours: GGX

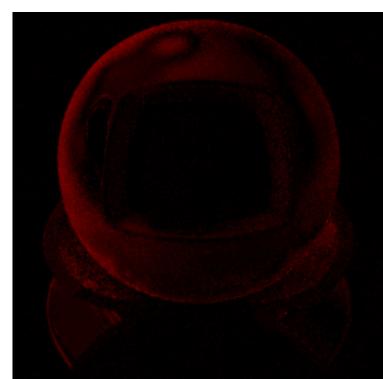
CIE dE00



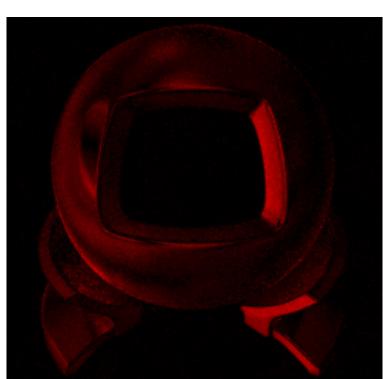
SGD



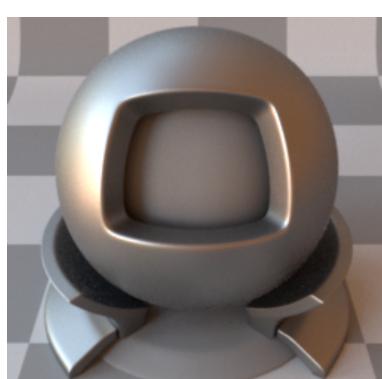
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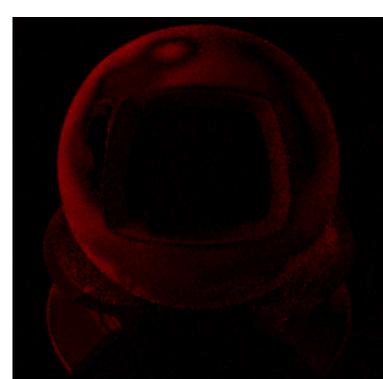
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

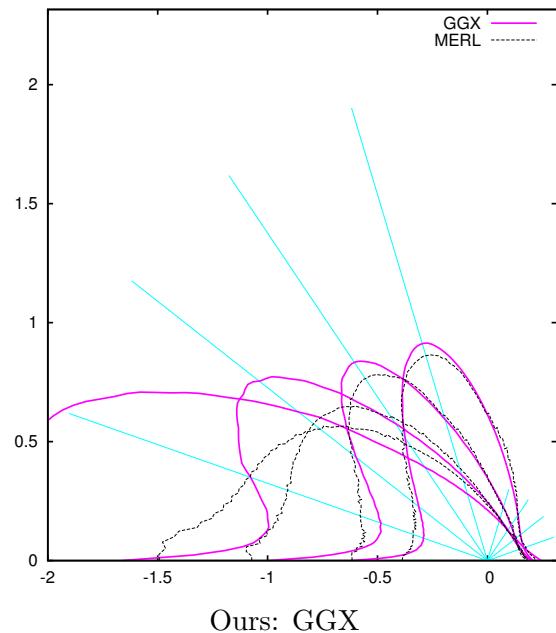
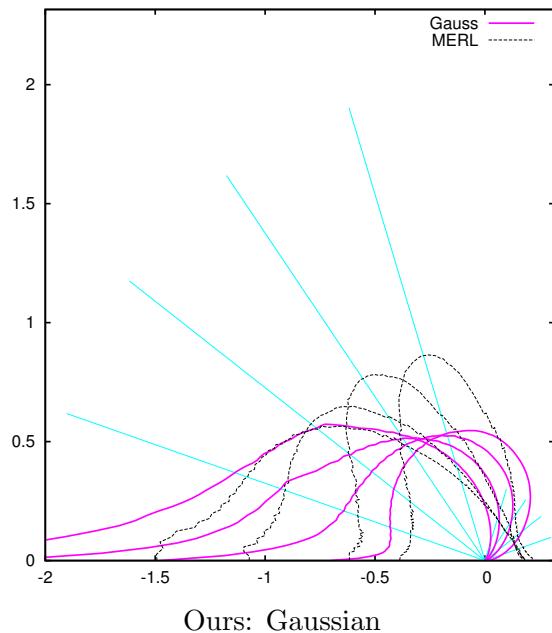
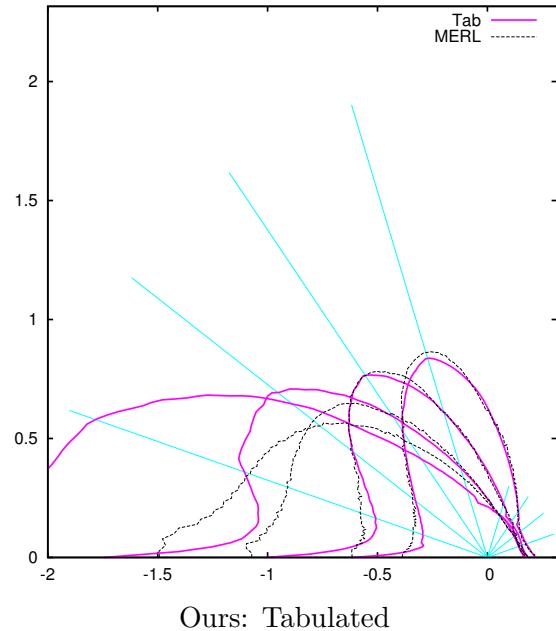
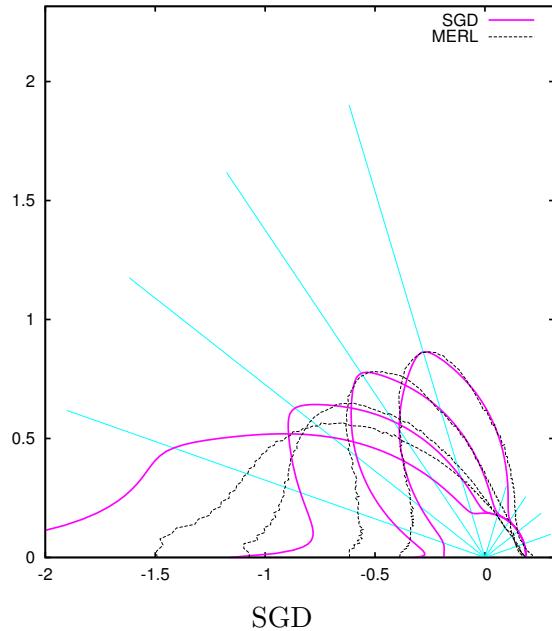


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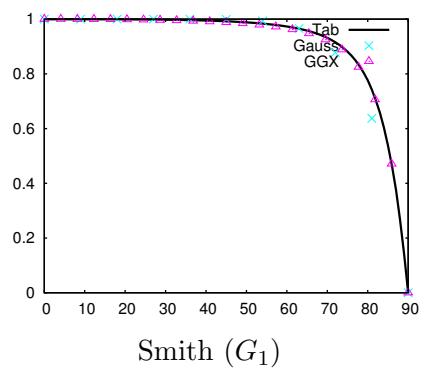
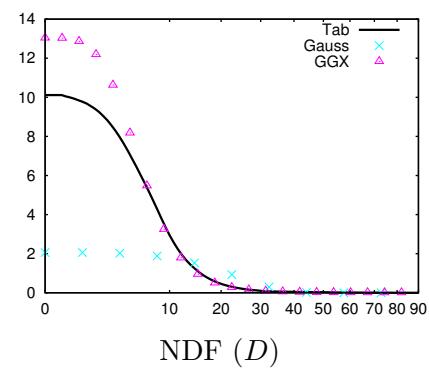
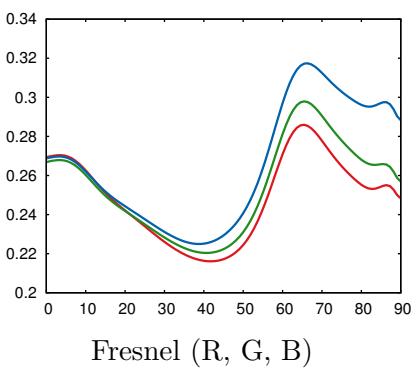


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

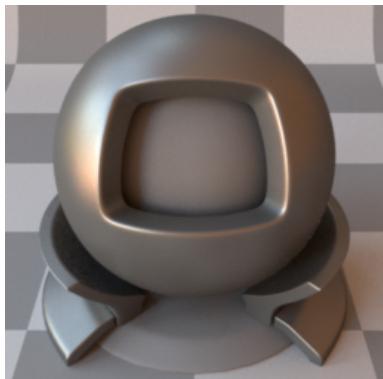


Fitted Microfacet Functions

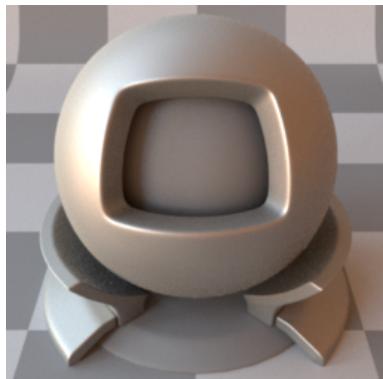


71 silver-metallic-paint2

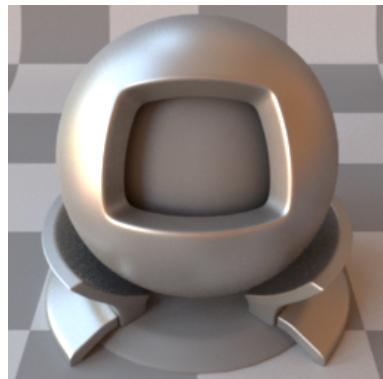
Renderegs



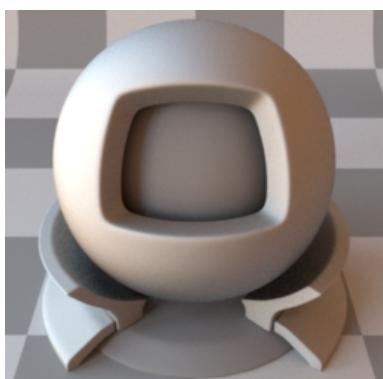
SGD



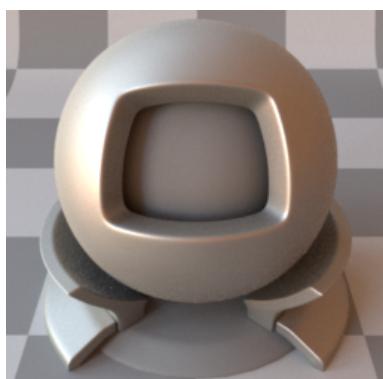
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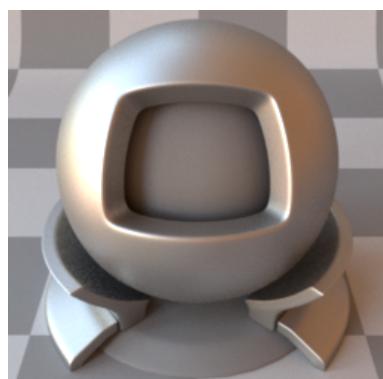
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

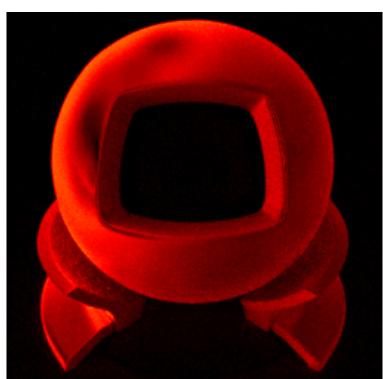


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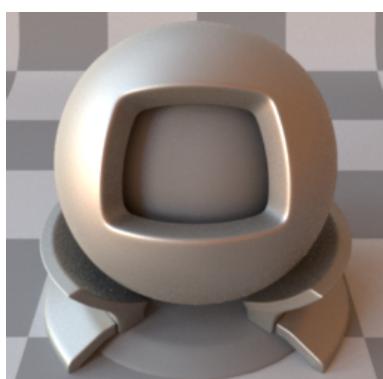


Ours: GGX

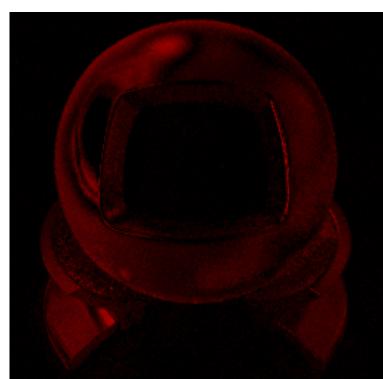
CIE dE00



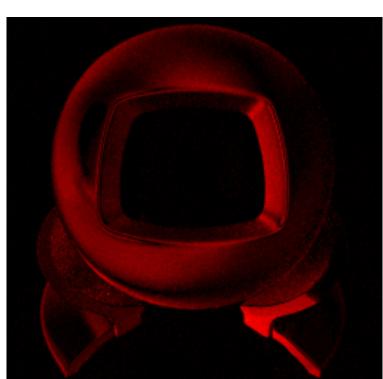
SGD



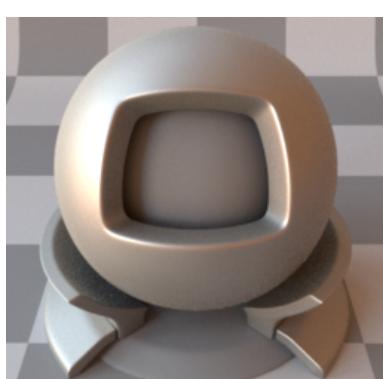
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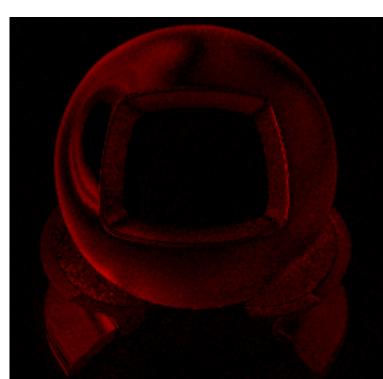
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

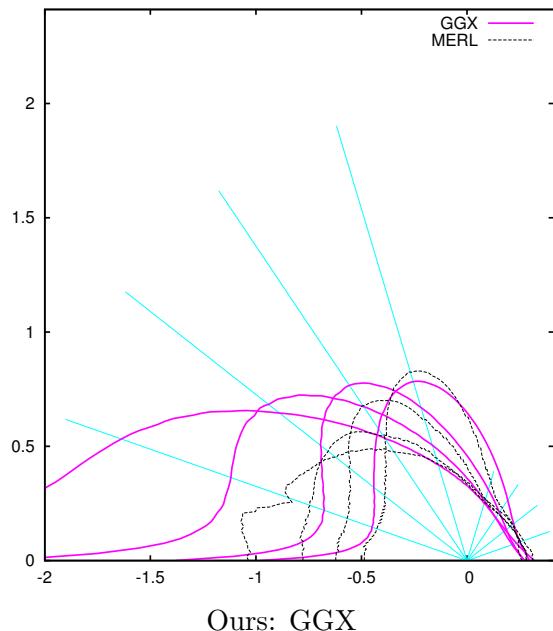
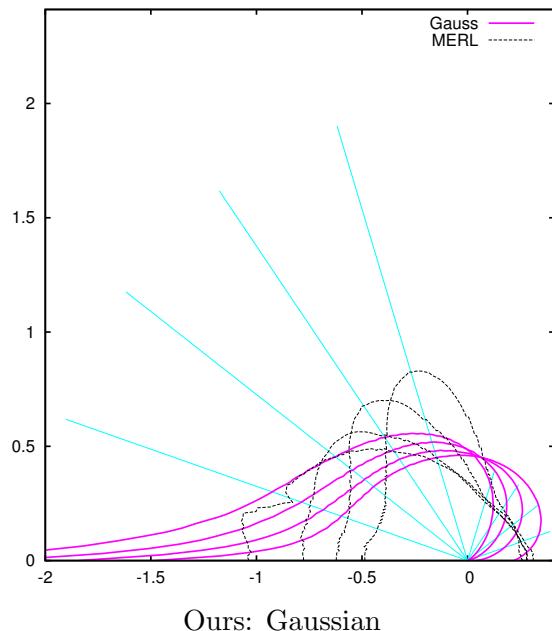
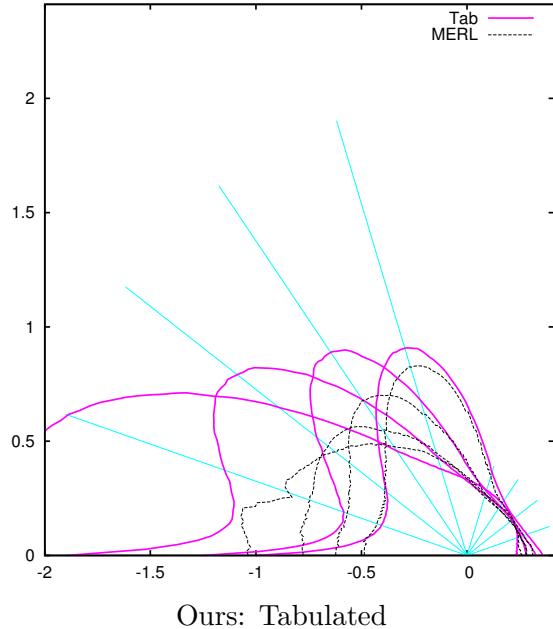
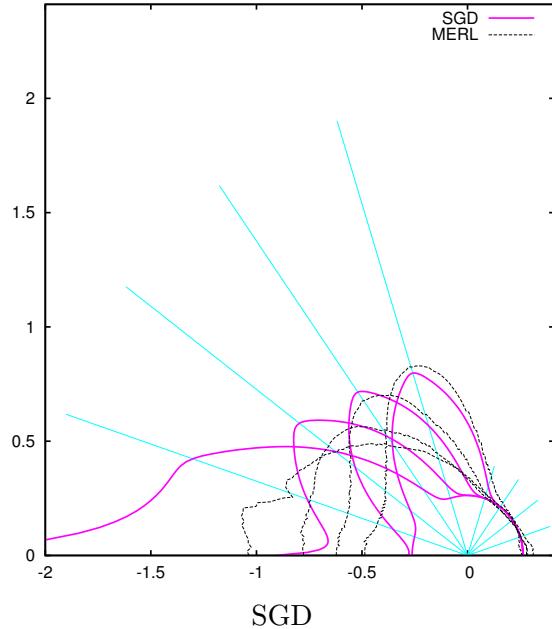


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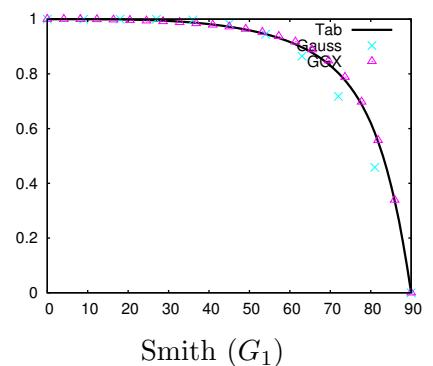
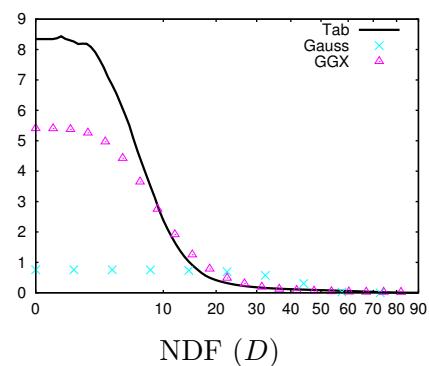
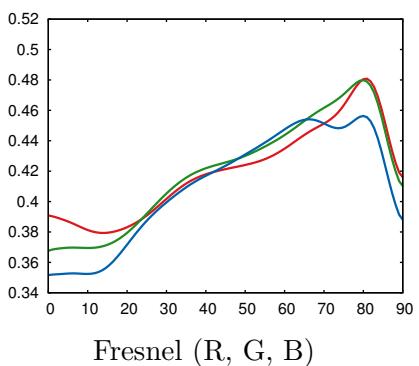


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

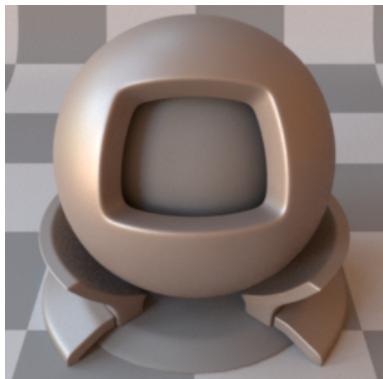


Fitted Microfacet Functions

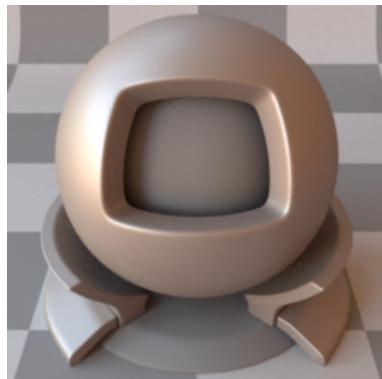


72 silver-paint

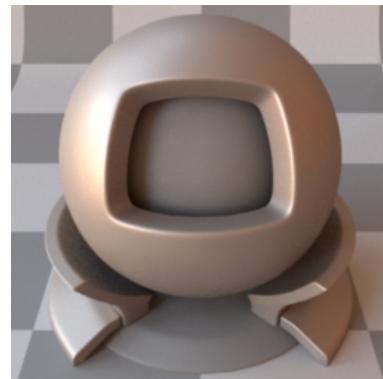
Rendings



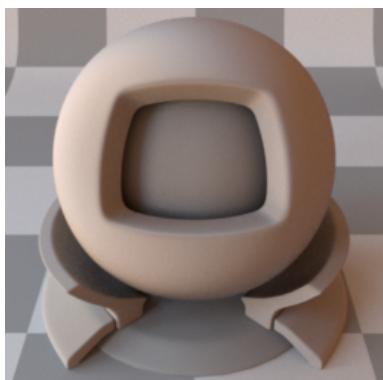
SGD



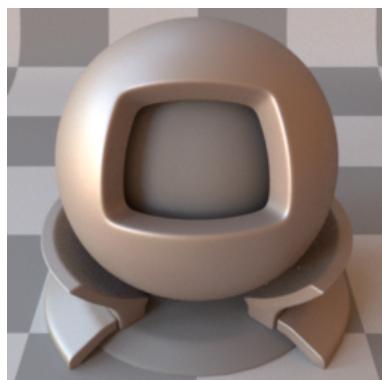
Reference



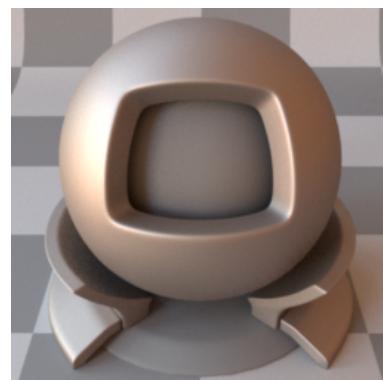
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

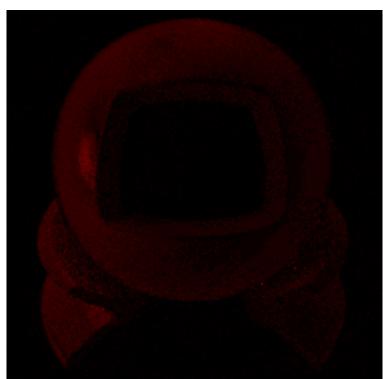


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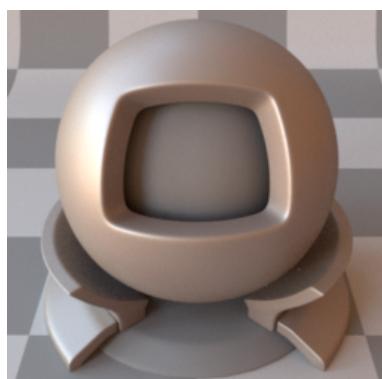


Ours: GGX

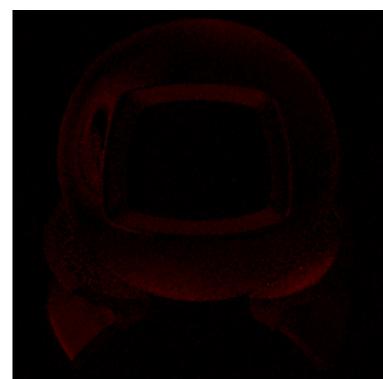
CIE dE00



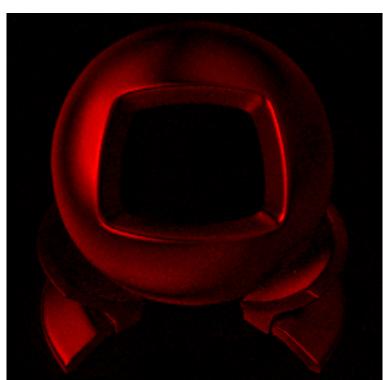
SGD



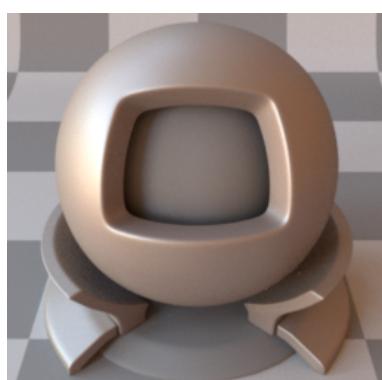
Reference



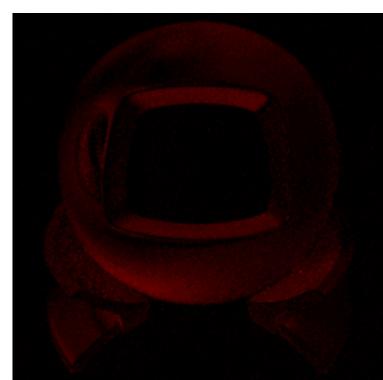
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

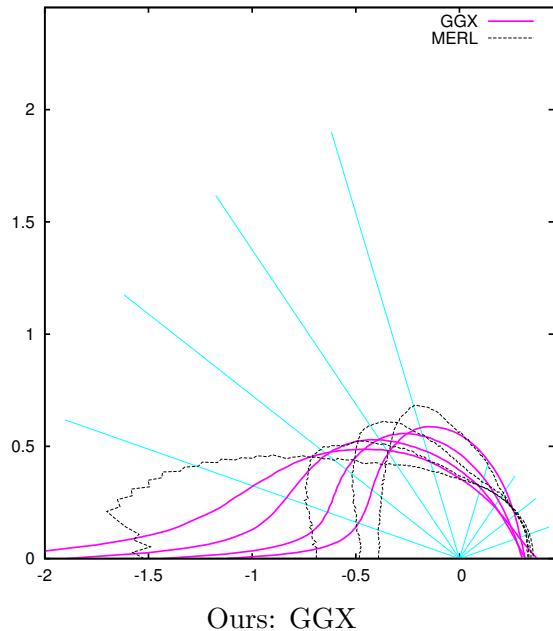
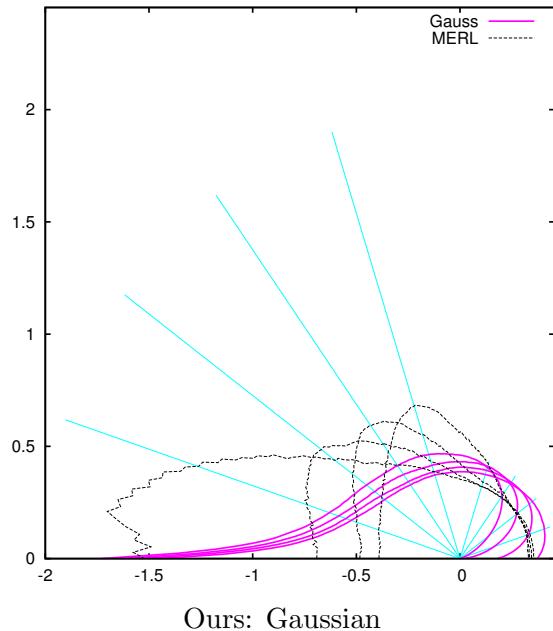
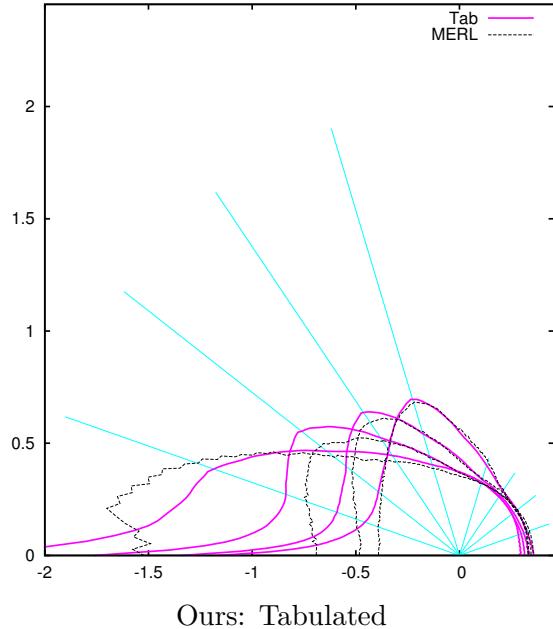
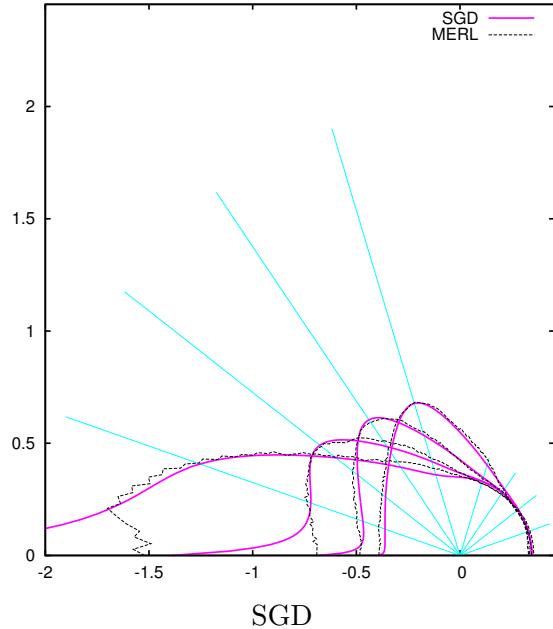


Reference

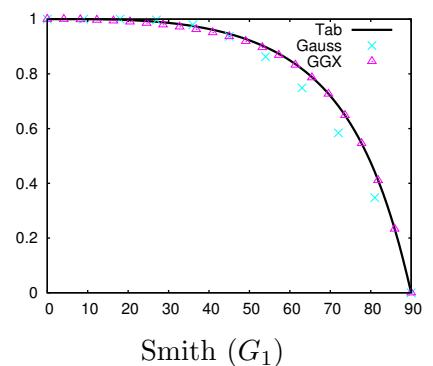
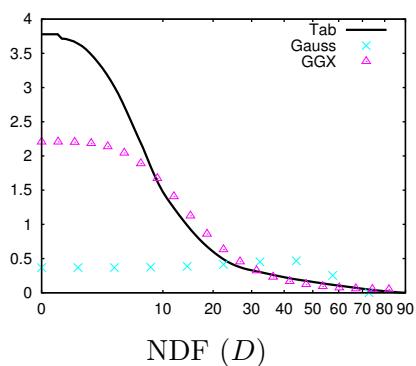
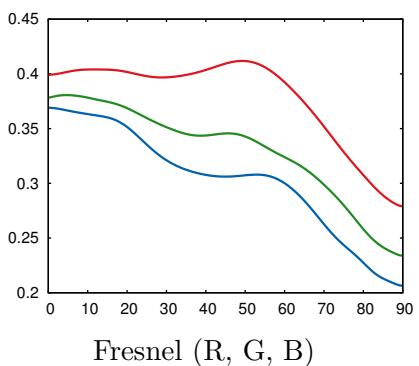


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

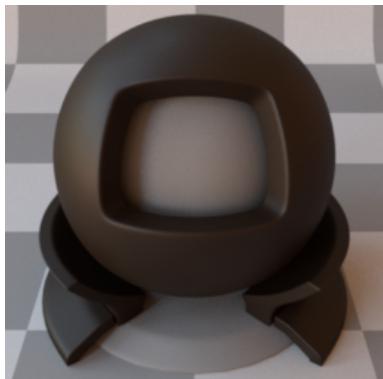


Fitted Microfacet Functions

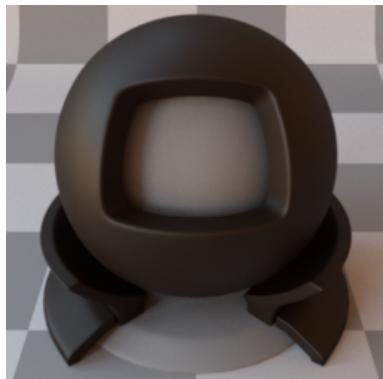


73 special-walnut-224

Renderings



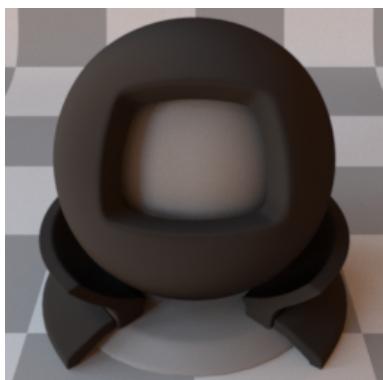
SGD



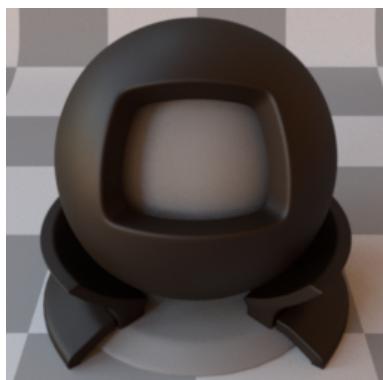
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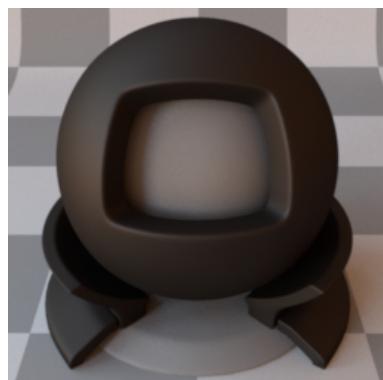
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference

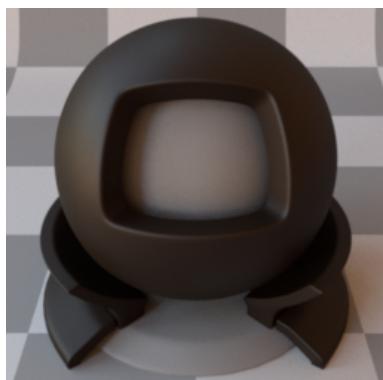


Ours: GGX

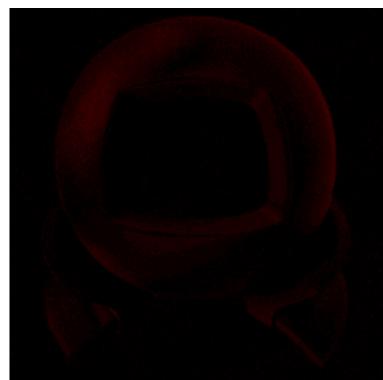
CIE dE00



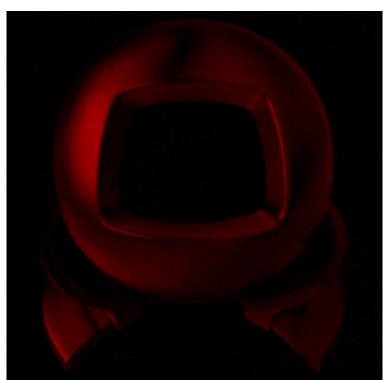
SGD



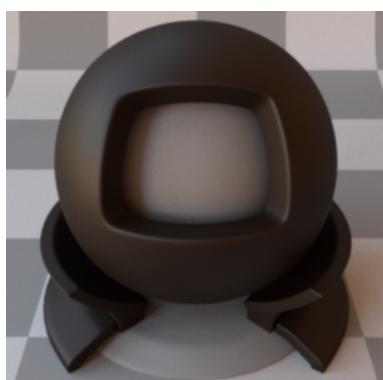
Reference



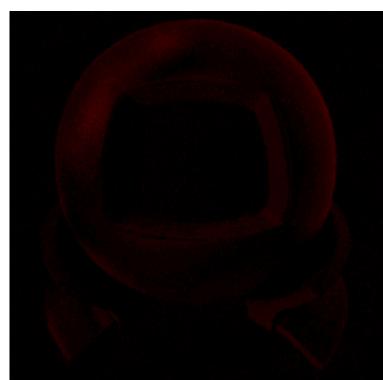
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

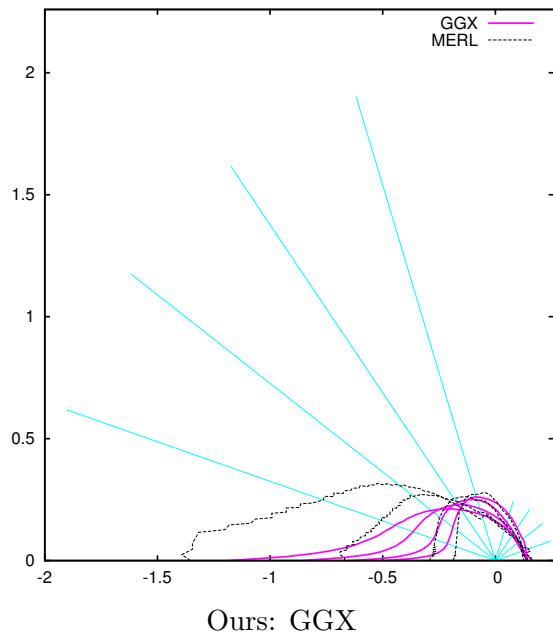
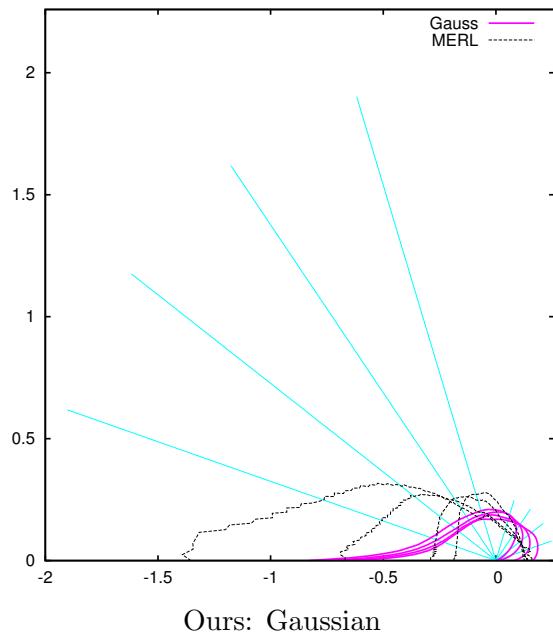
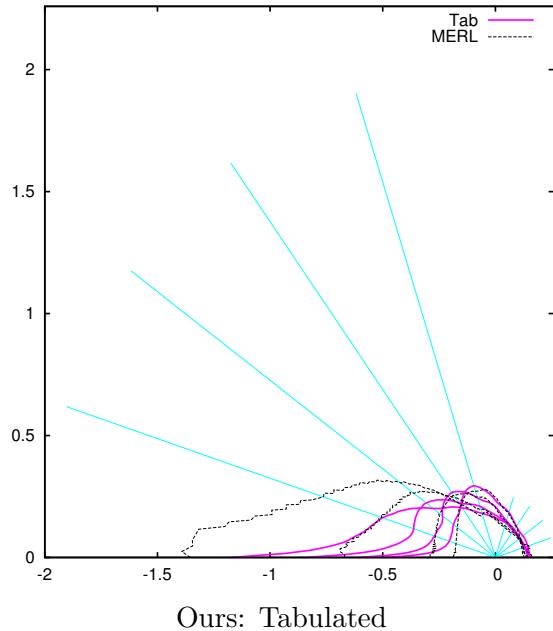
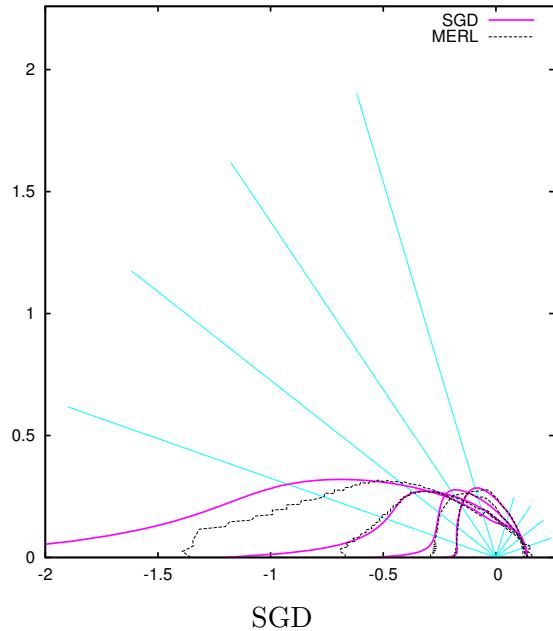


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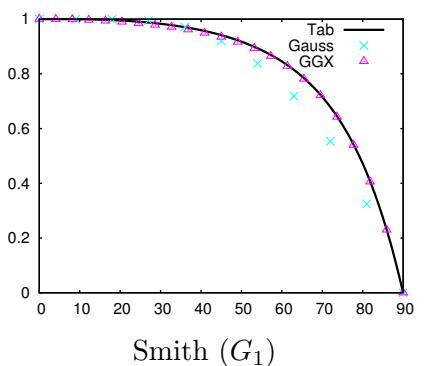
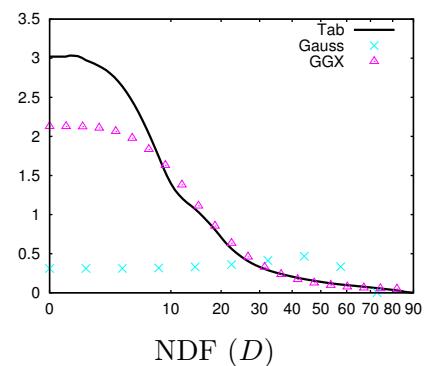
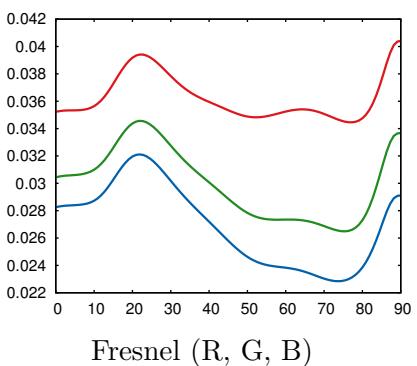


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



74 specular-black-phenolic

Renderings



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

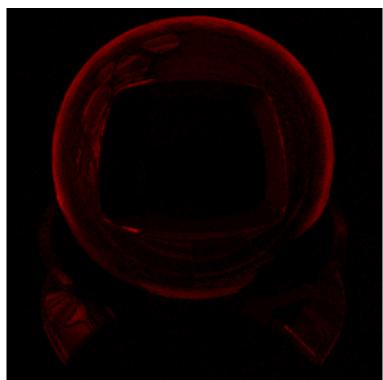


Reference



Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

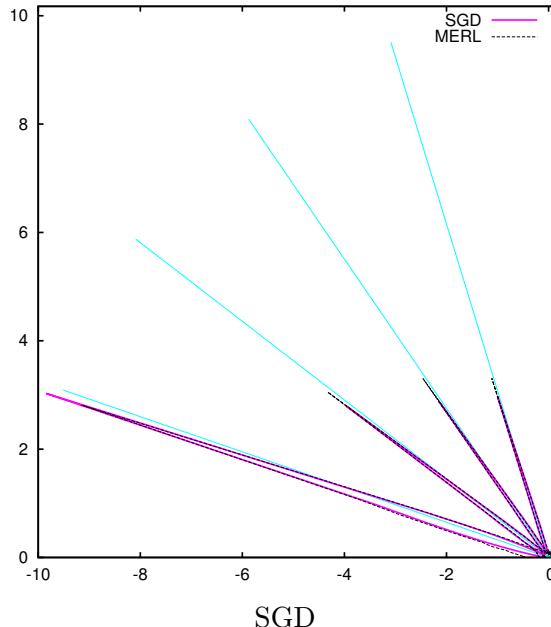


Reference

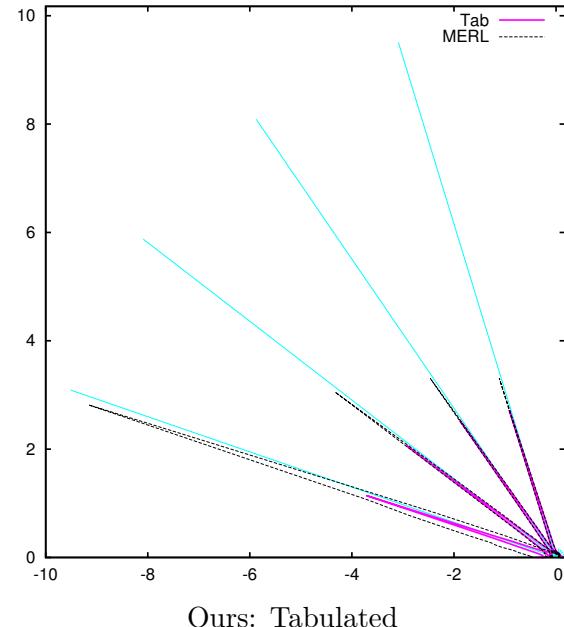


Ours: GGX

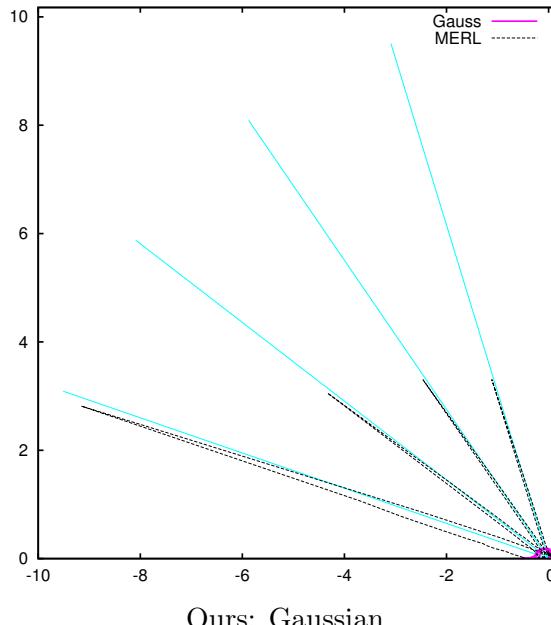
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



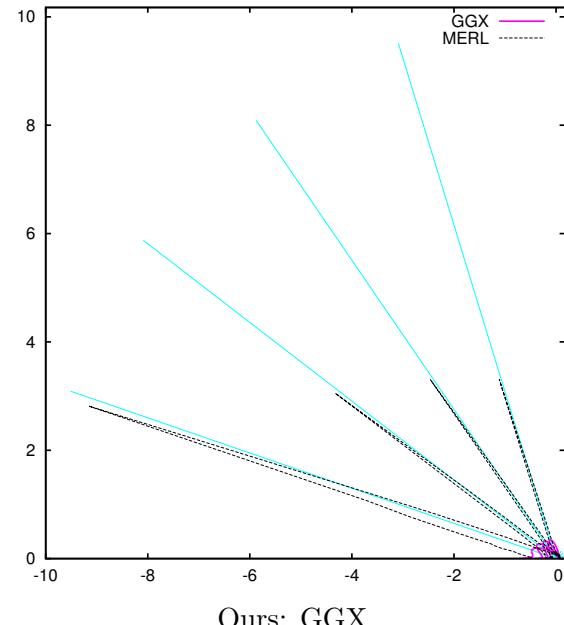
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

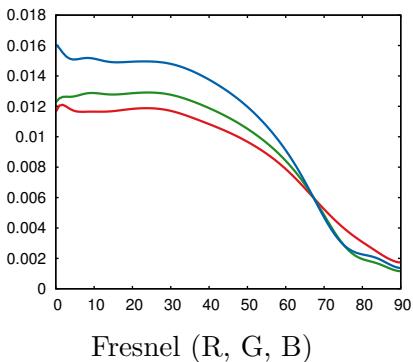


Ours: Gaussian

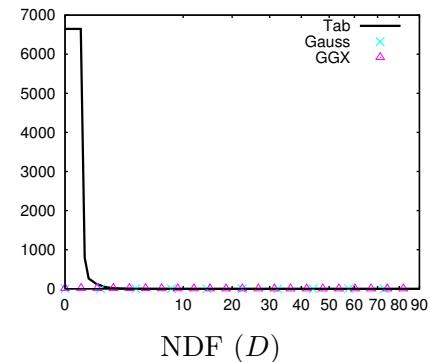


Ours: GGX

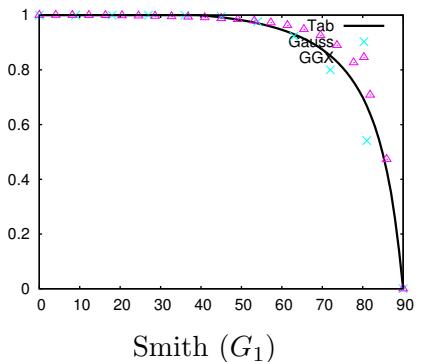
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



NDF (D)



Smith (G_1)

75 specular-blue-phenolic

Renderings



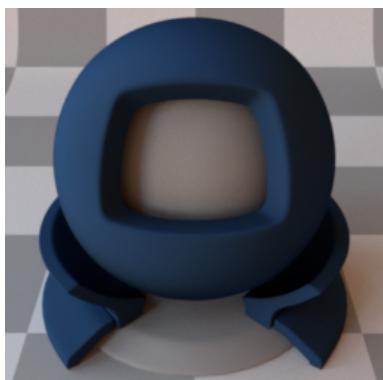
SGD



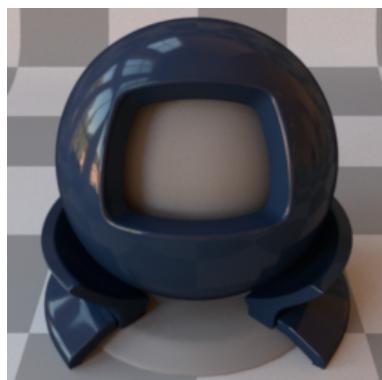
Reference



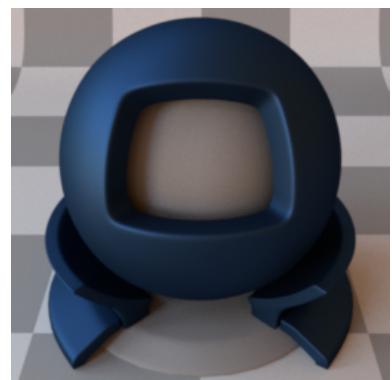
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference



Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



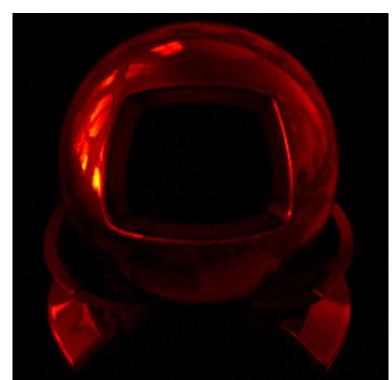
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

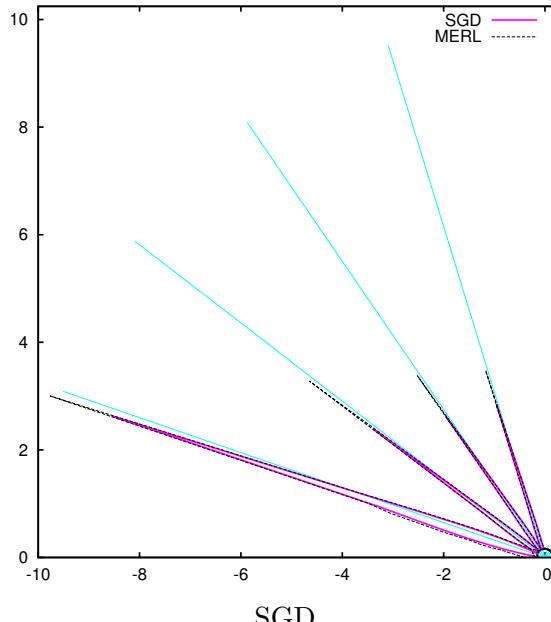


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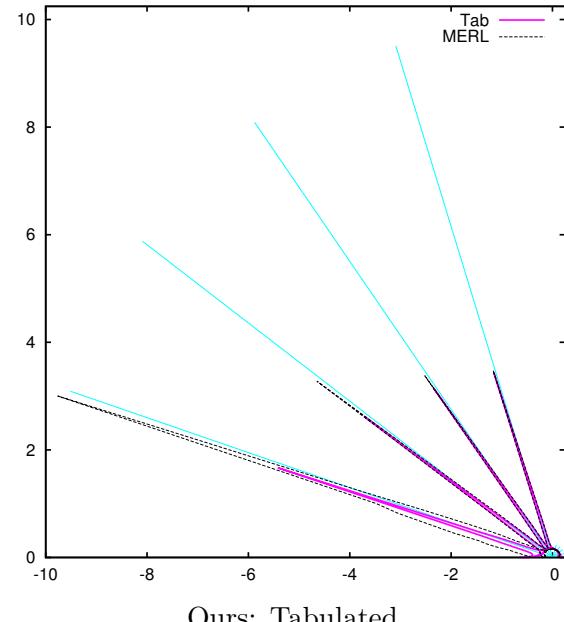


Ours: GGX

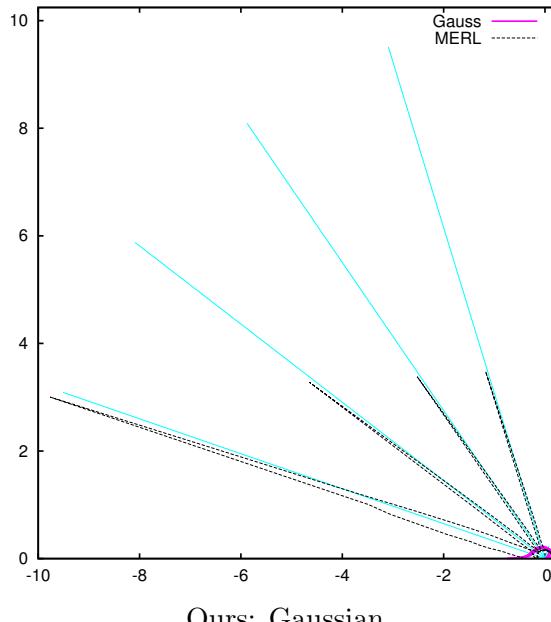
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



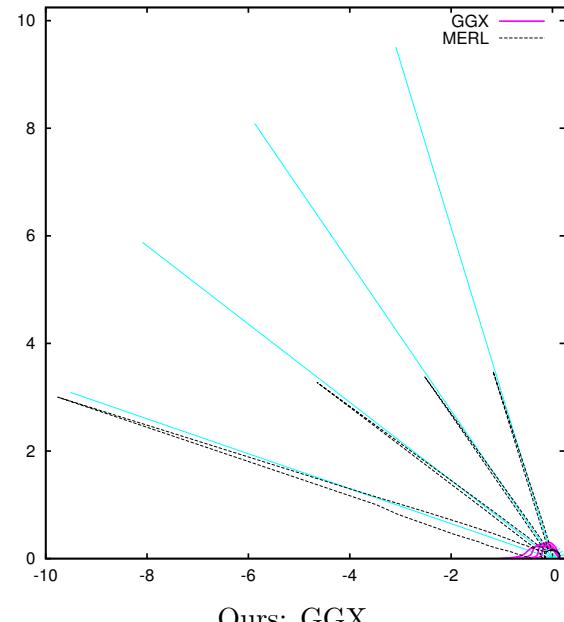
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

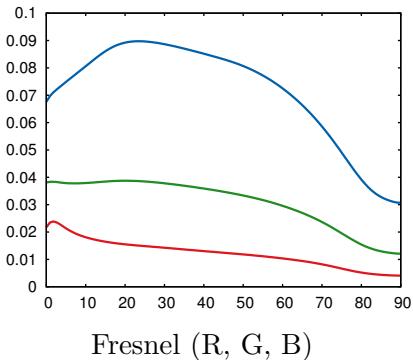


Ours: Gaussian

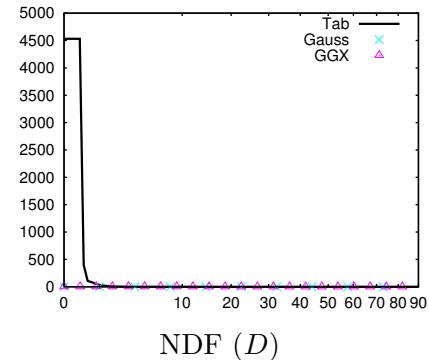


Ours: GGX

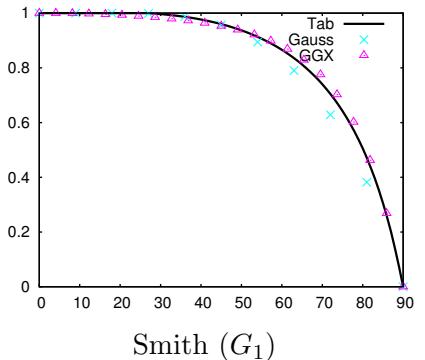
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



NDF (D)



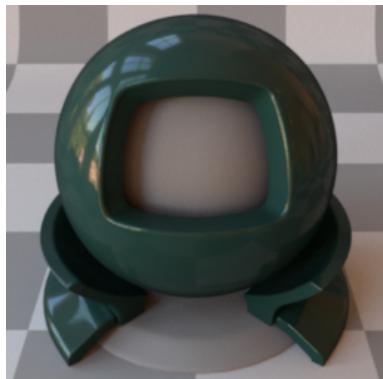
Smith (G_1)

76 specular-green-phenolic

Renderings



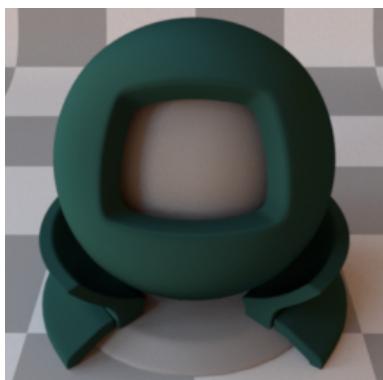
SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference



Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



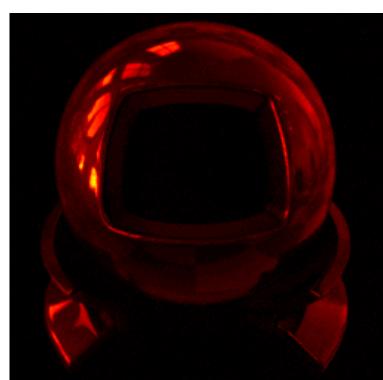
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

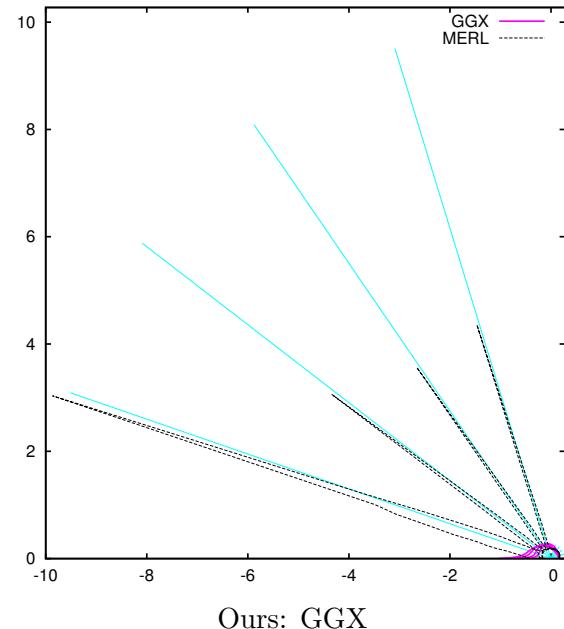
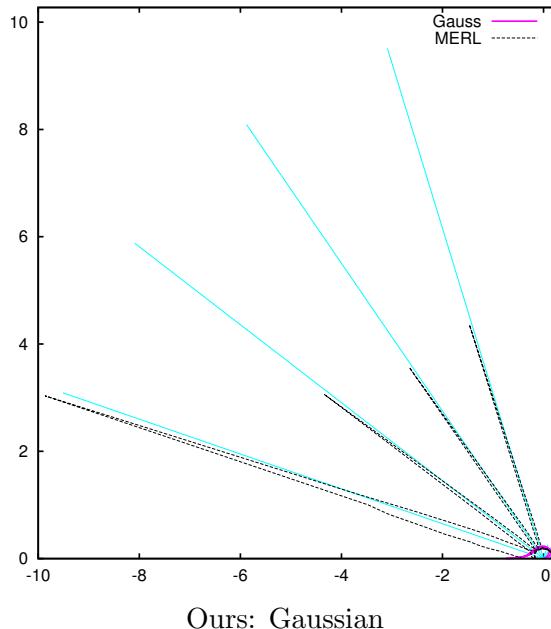
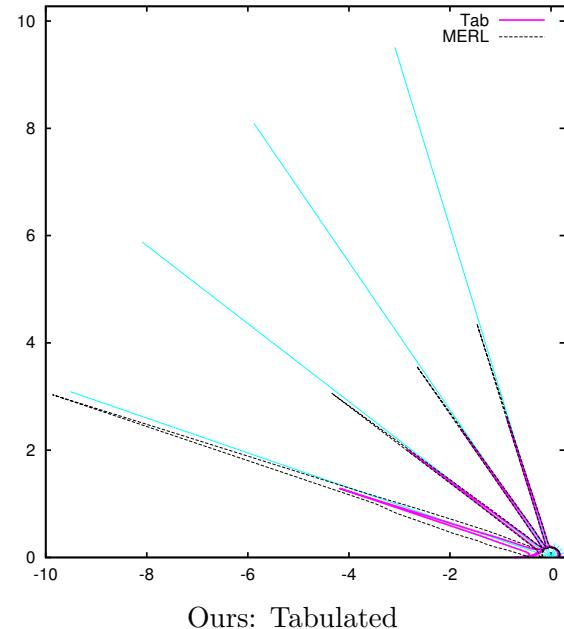
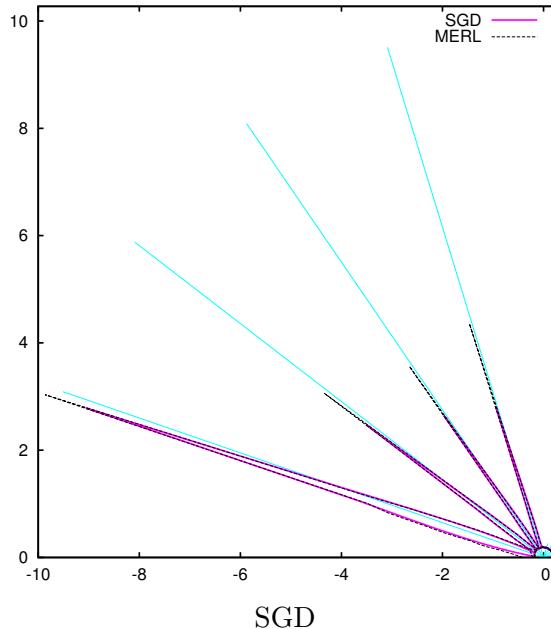


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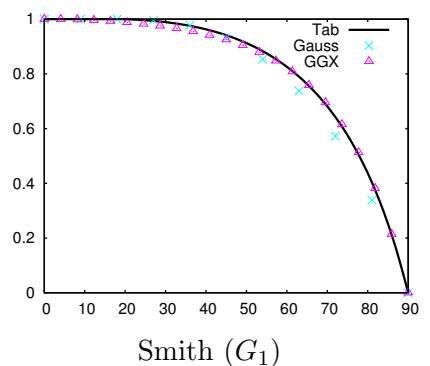
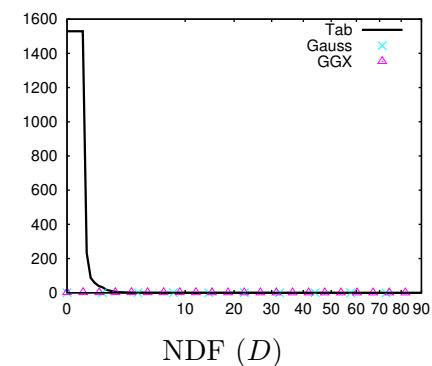
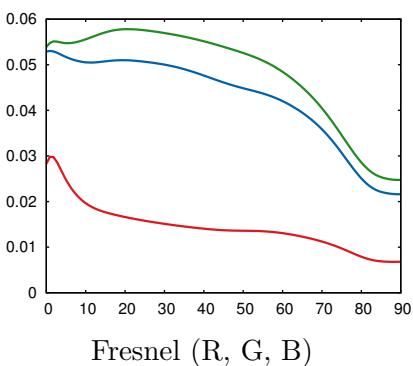


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



77 specular-maroon-phenolic

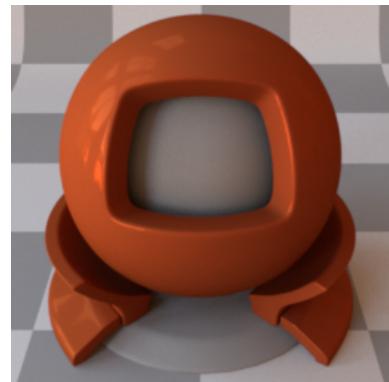
Renderegs



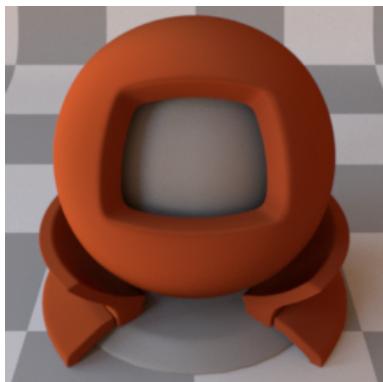
SGD



Reference



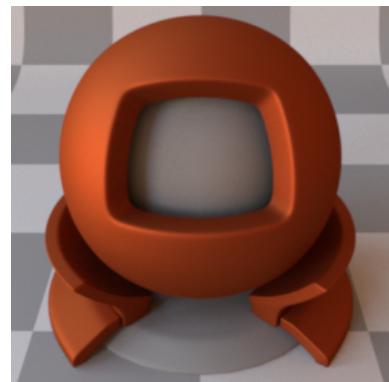
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

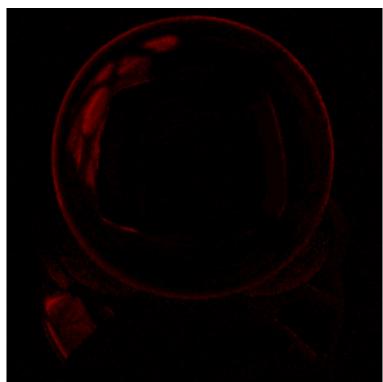


Reference



Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



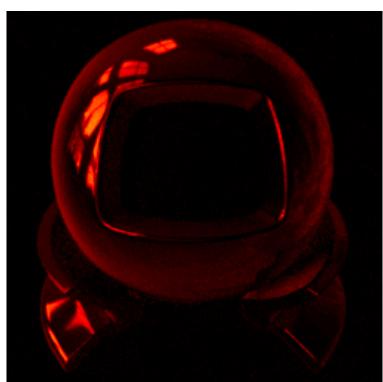
SGD



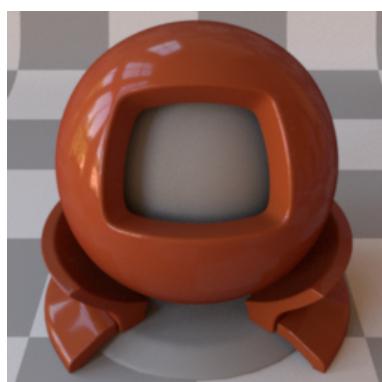
Reference



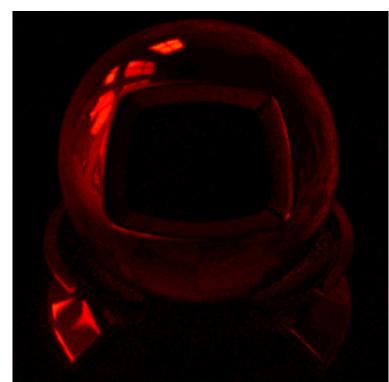
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

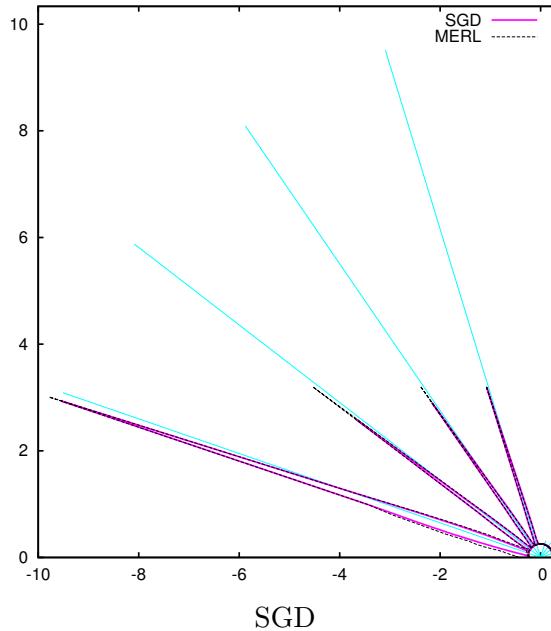


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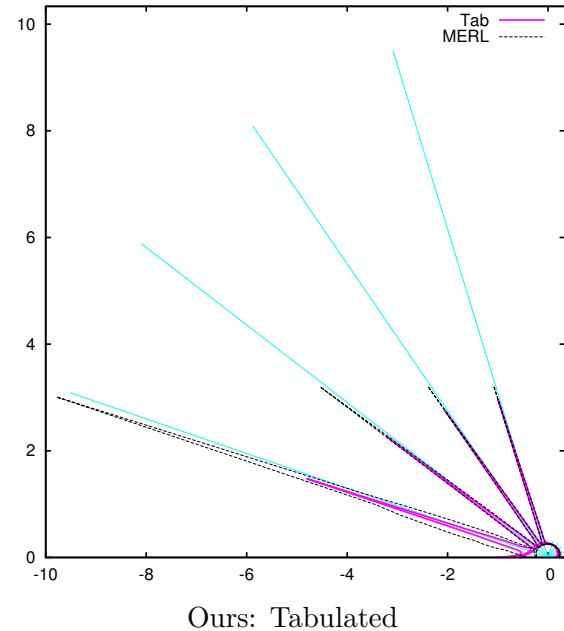


Ours: GGX

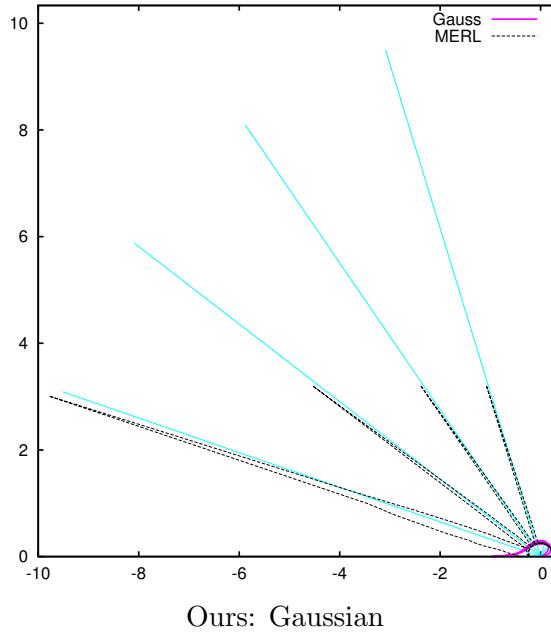
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



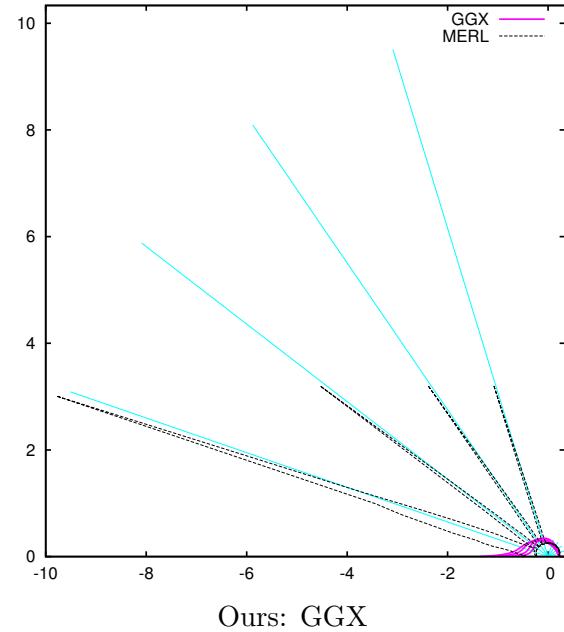
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

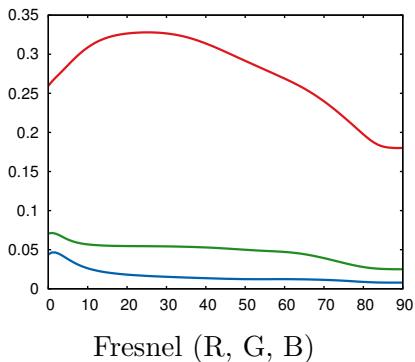


Ours: Gaussian

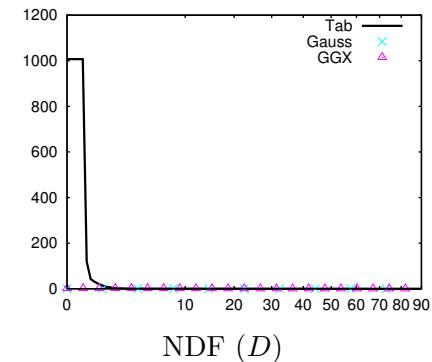


Ours: GGX

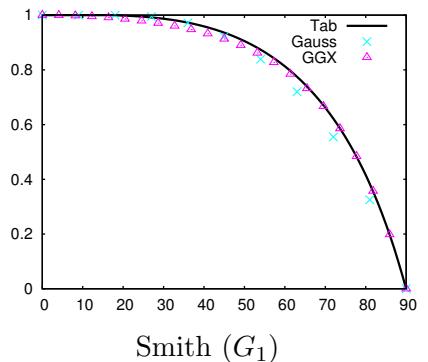
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



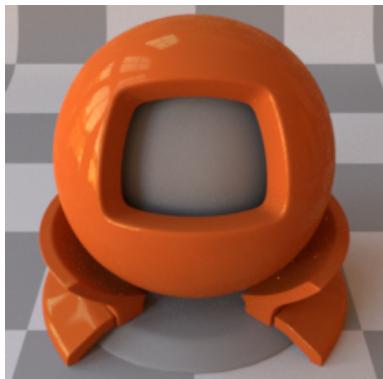
NDF (D)



Smith (G_1)

78 specular-orange-phenolic

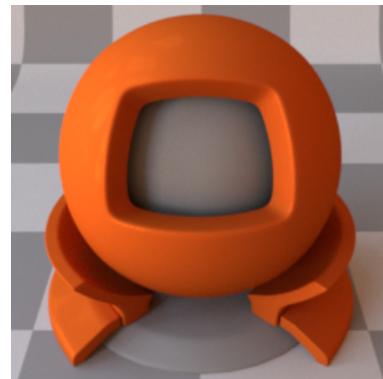
Renderings



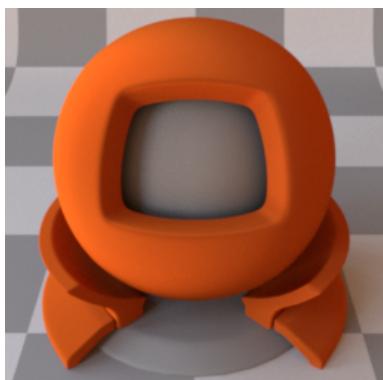
SGD



Reference



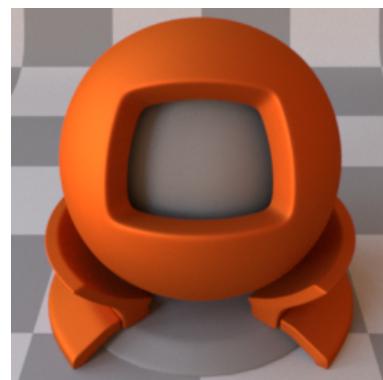
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

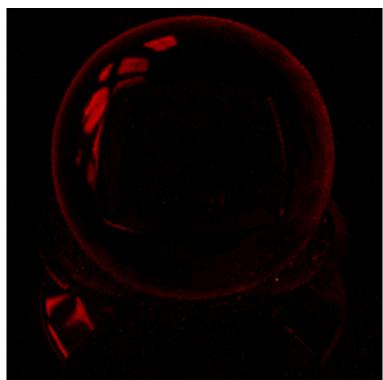


Reference



Ours: GGX

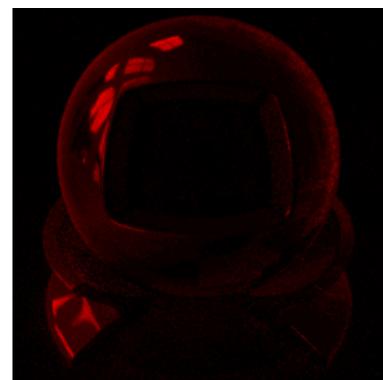
CIE dE00



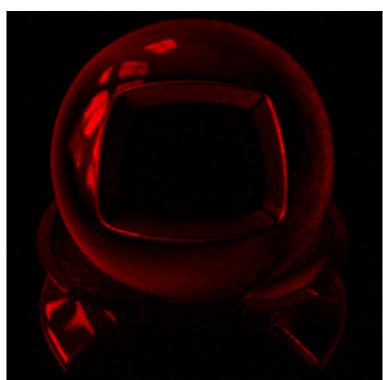
SGD



Reference



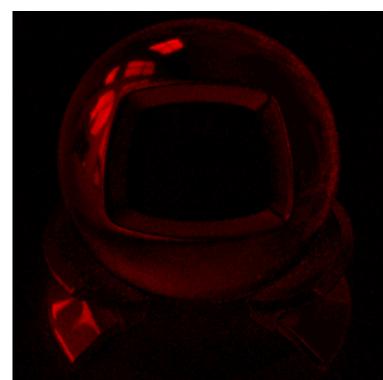
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

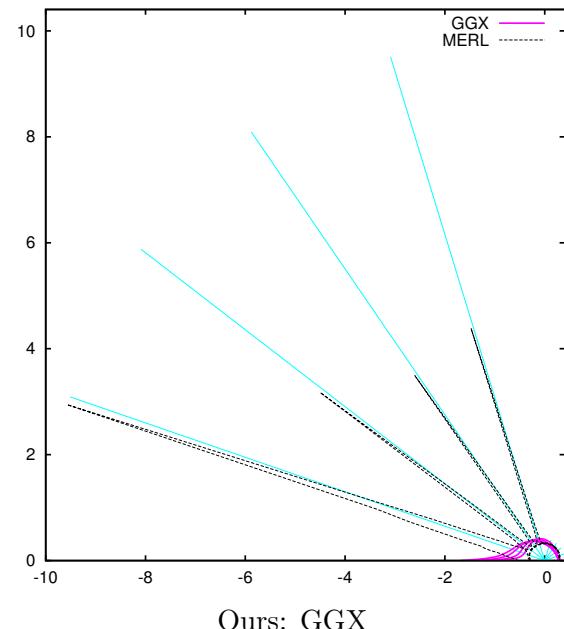
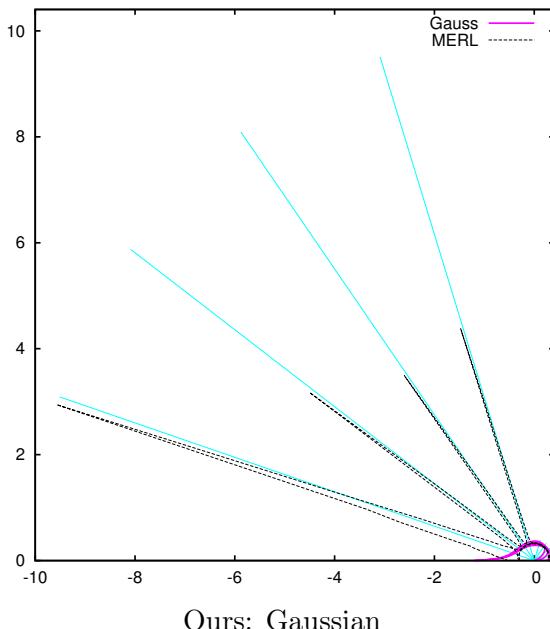
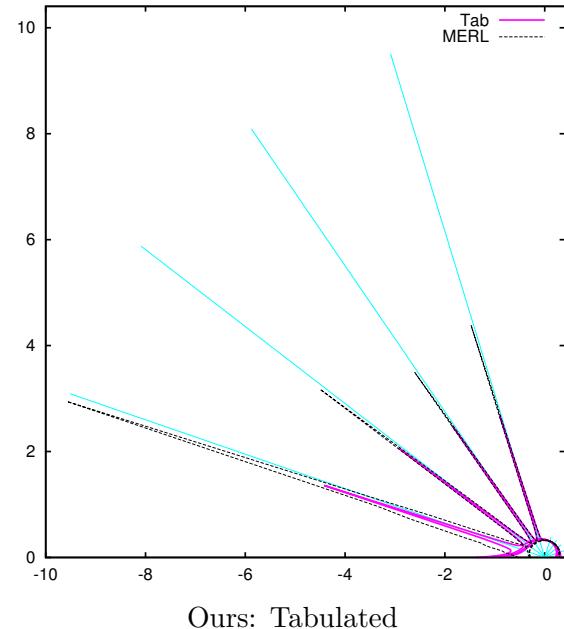
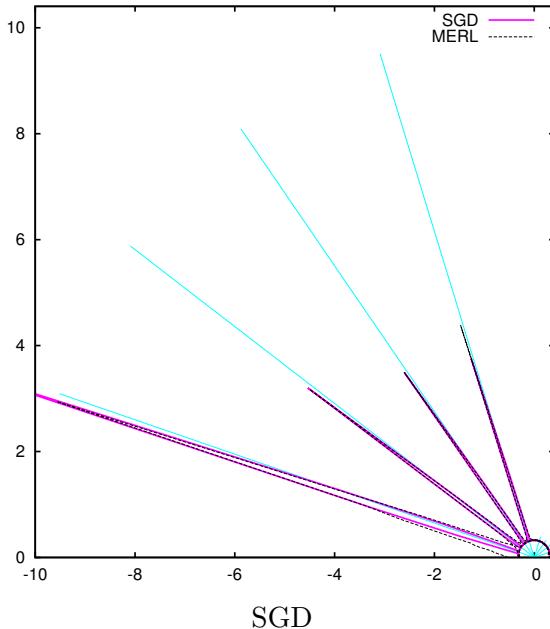


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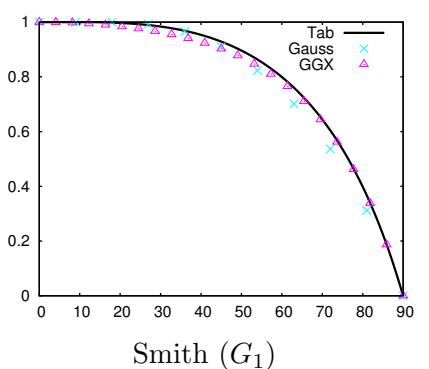
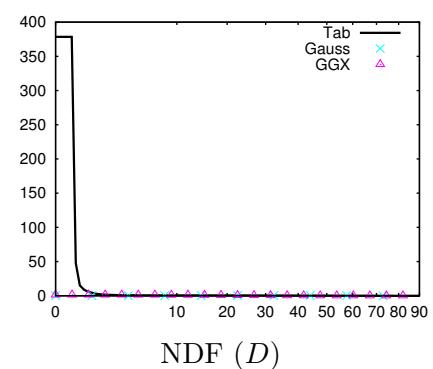
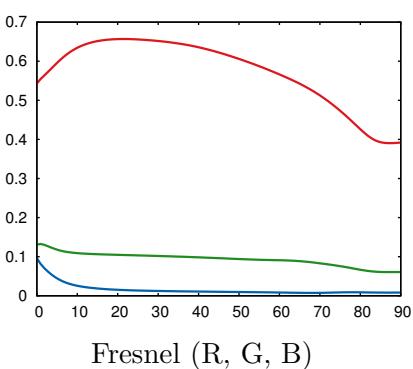


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



79 specular-red-phenolic

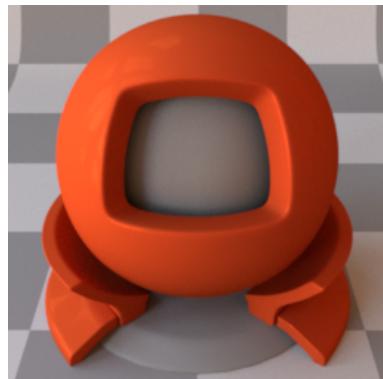
Renderings



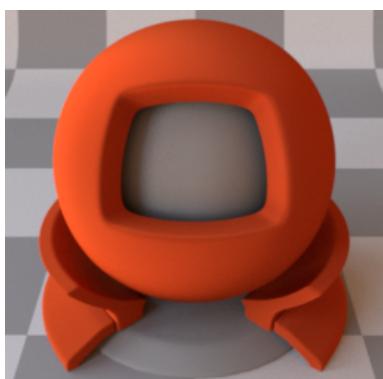
SGD



Reference



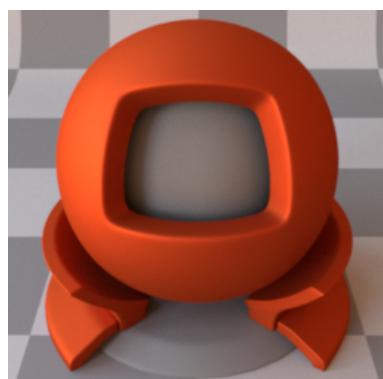
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

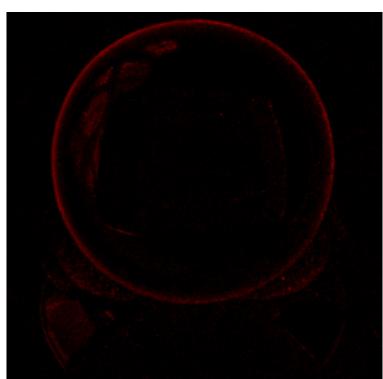


Reference



Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

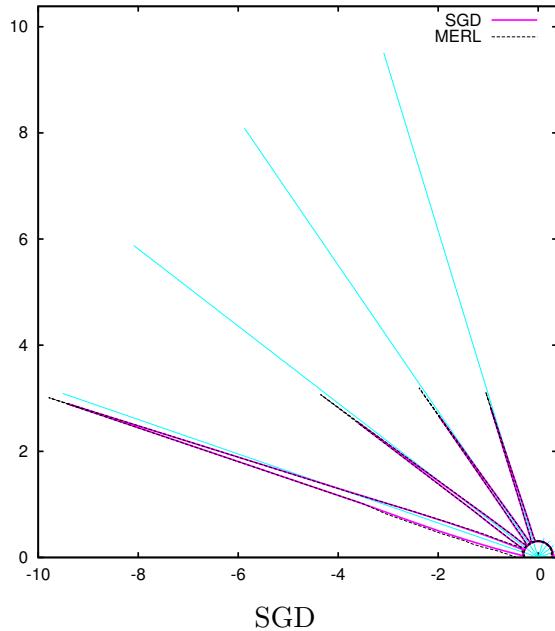


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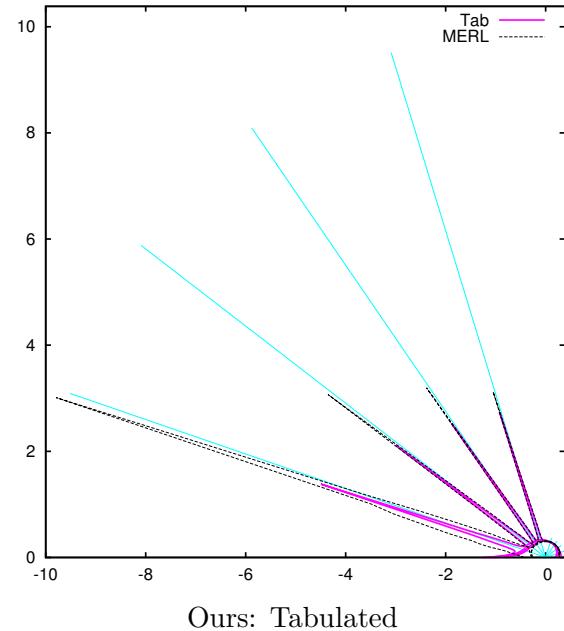


Ours: GGX

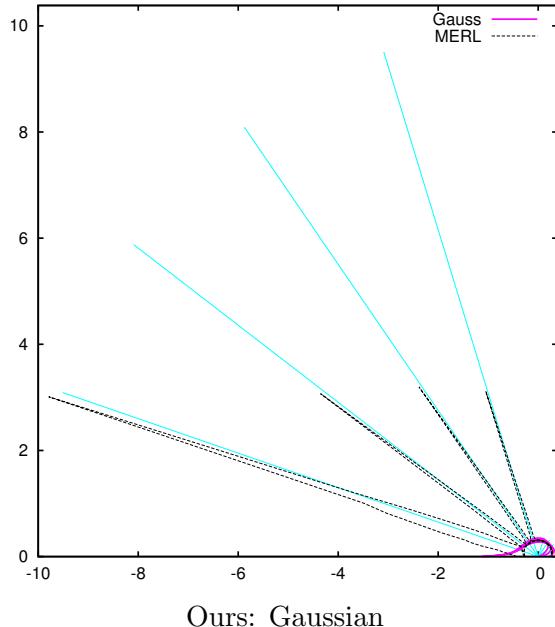
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



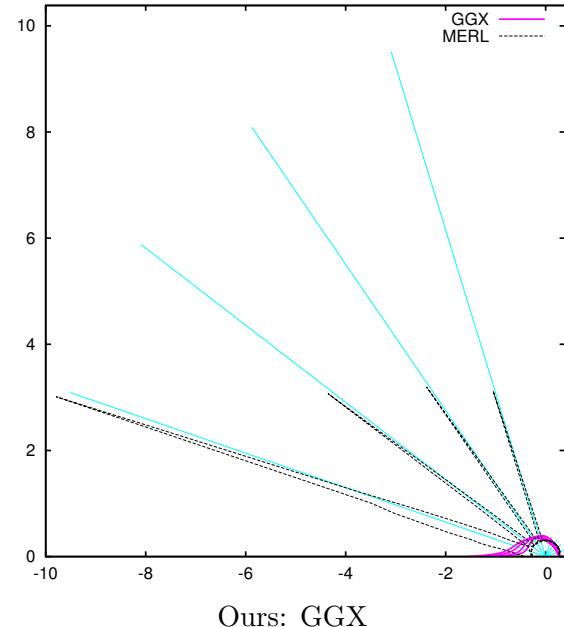
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

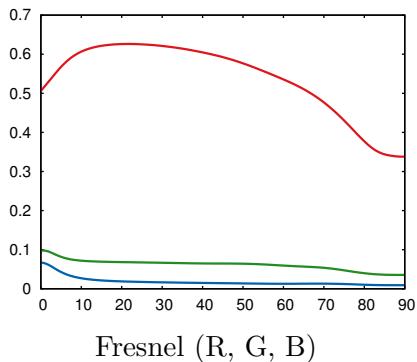


Ours: Gaussian

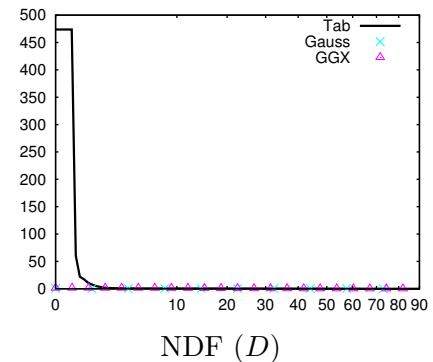


Ours: GGX

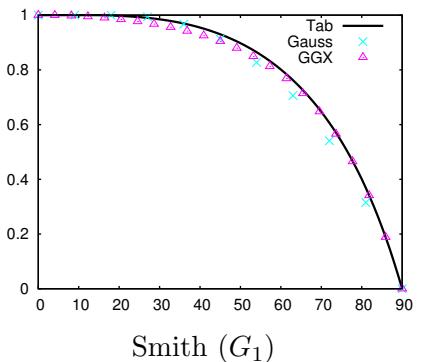
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



NDF (D)



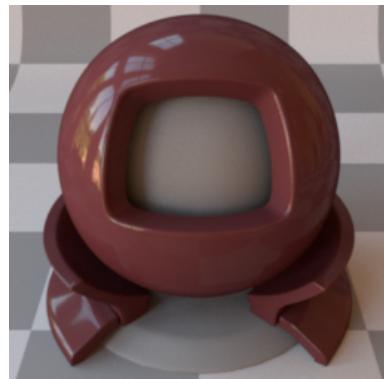
Smith (G_1)

80 specular-violet-phenolic

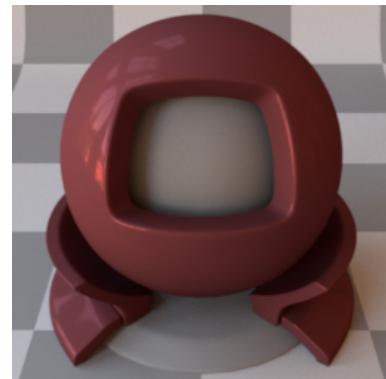
Renderings



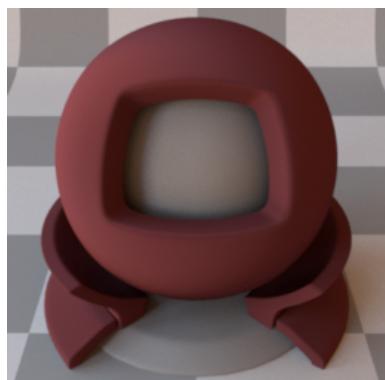
SGD



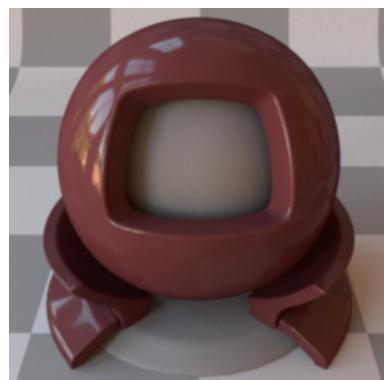
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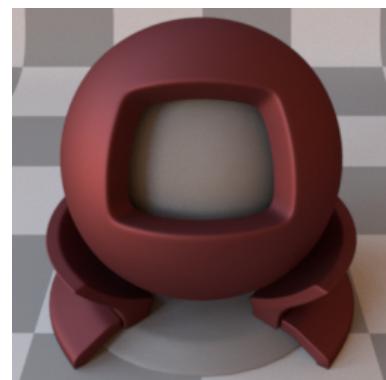
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference

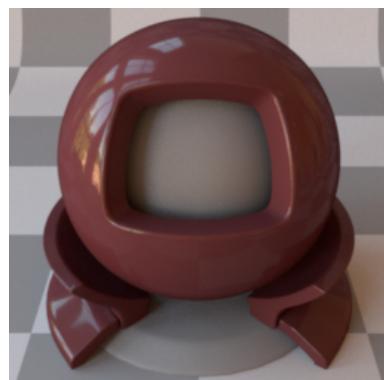


Ours: GGX

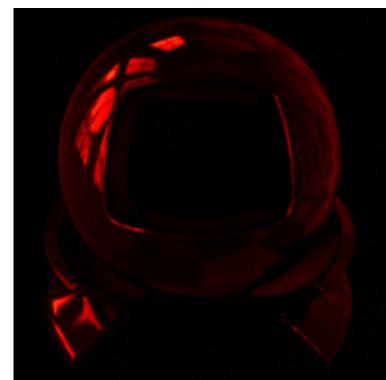
CIE dE00



SGD



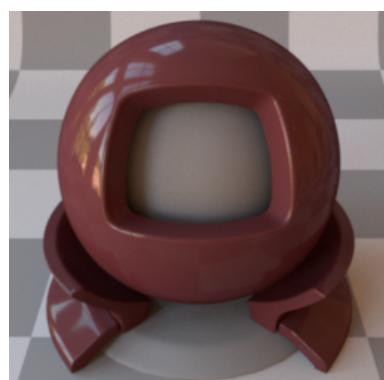
Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

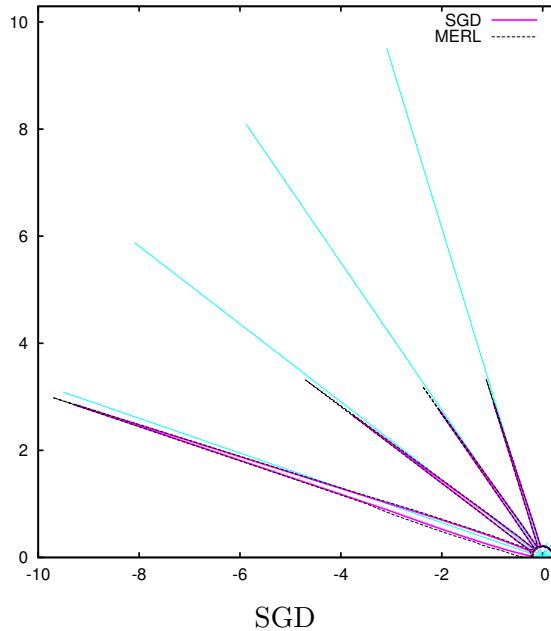


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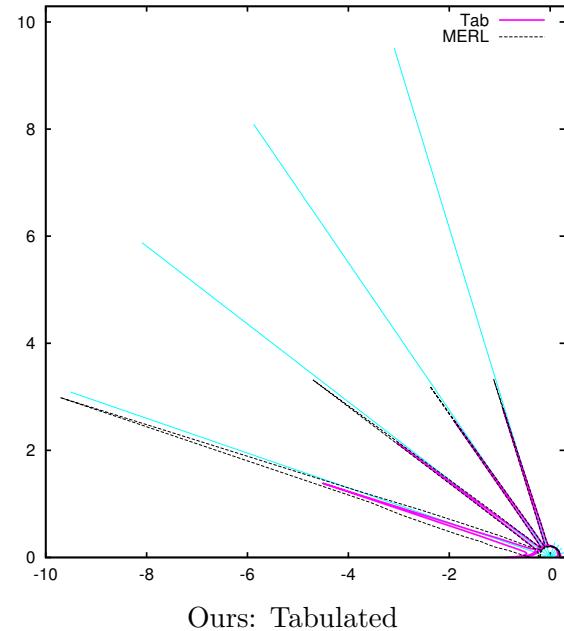


Ours: GGX

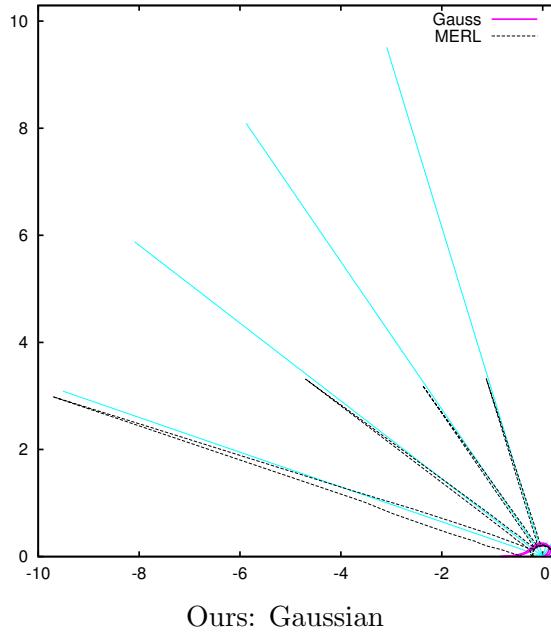
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



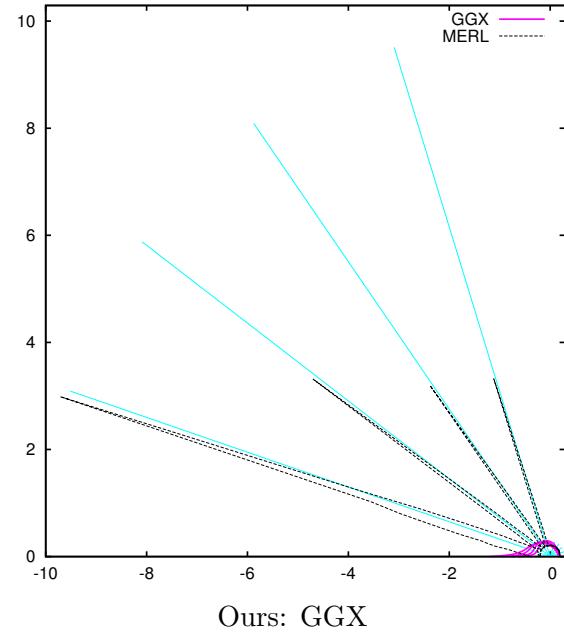
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

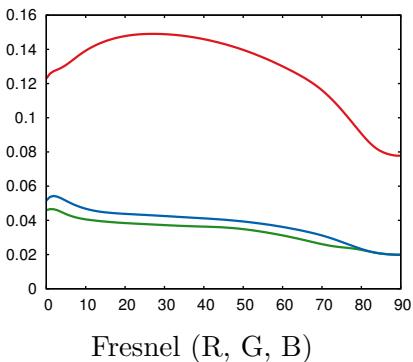


Ours: Gaussian

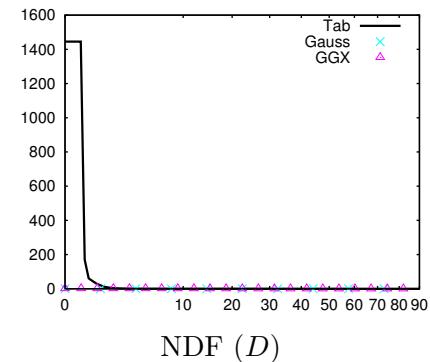


Ours: GGX

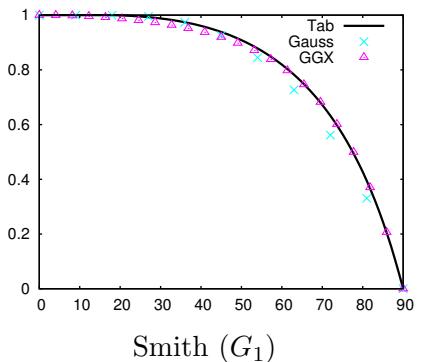
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



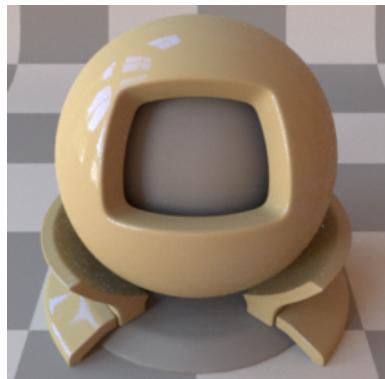
NDF (D)



Smith (G_1)

81 specular-white-phenolic

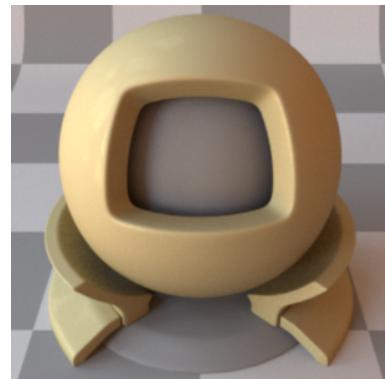
Renderings



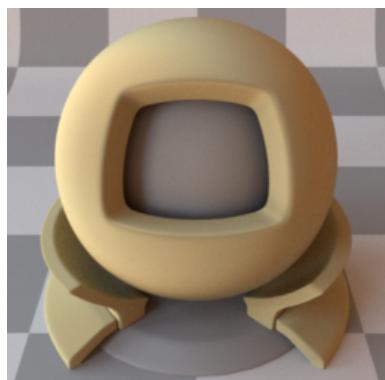
SGD



Reference



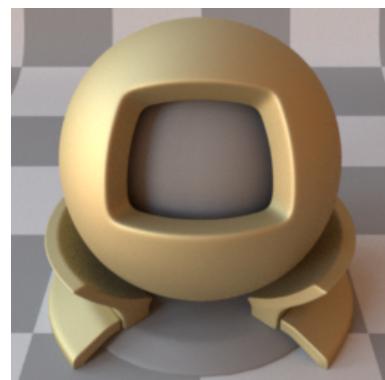
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

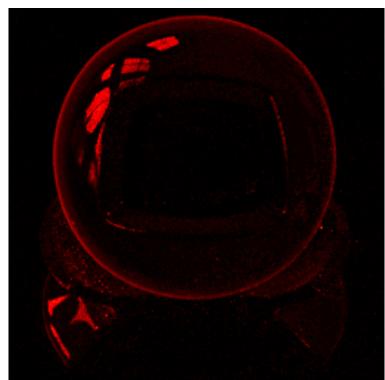


Reference



Ours: GGX

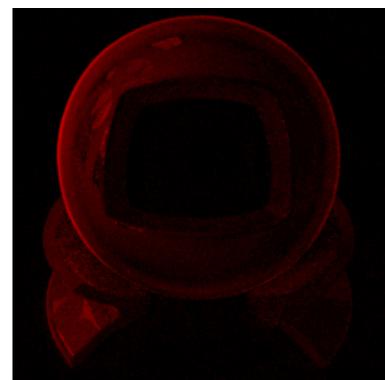
CIE dE00



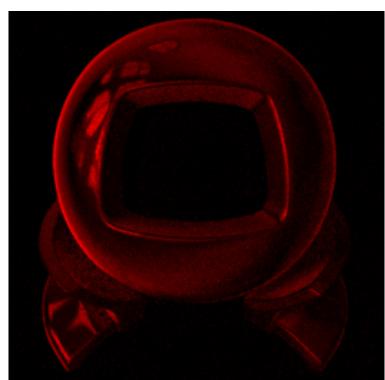
SGD



Reference



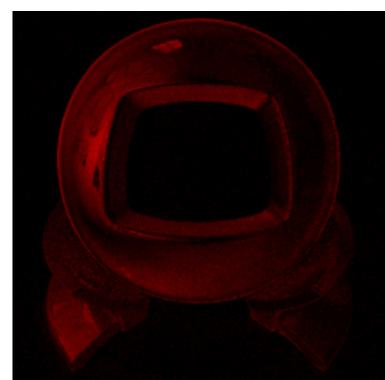
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

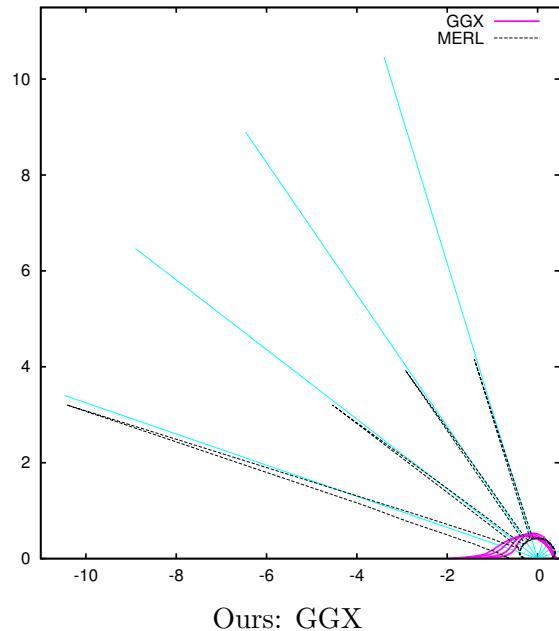
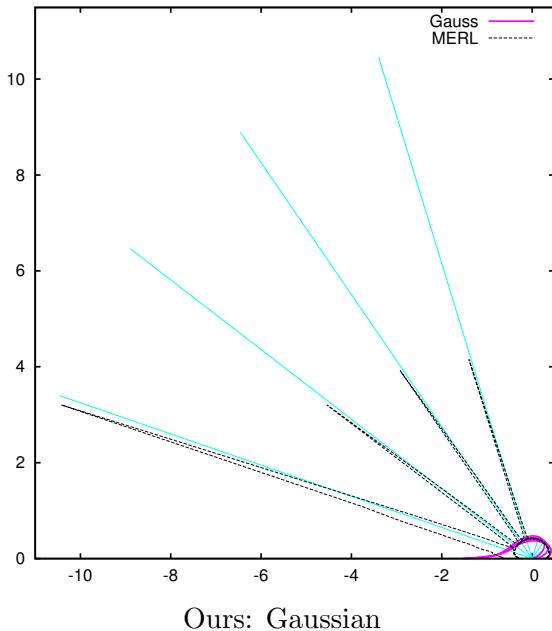
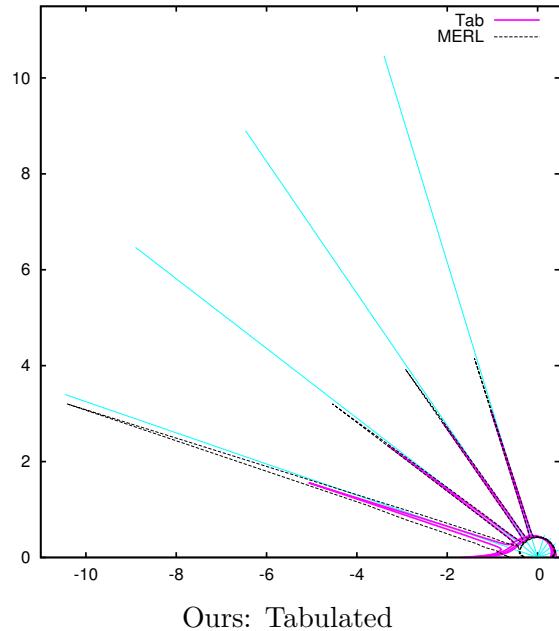
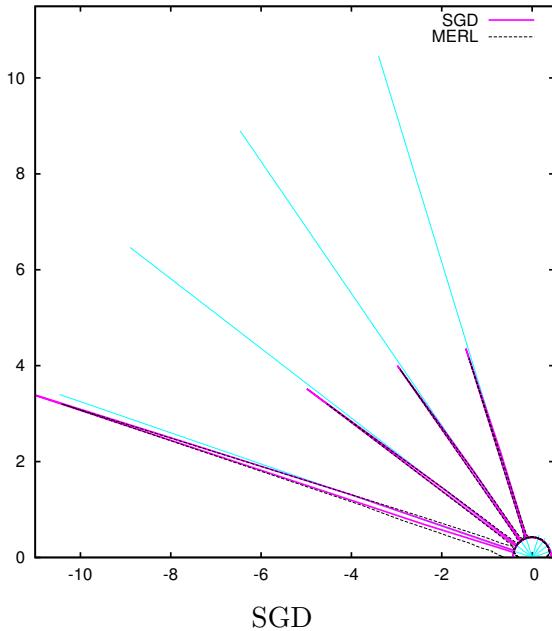


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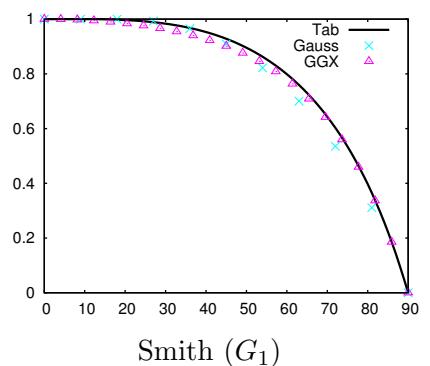
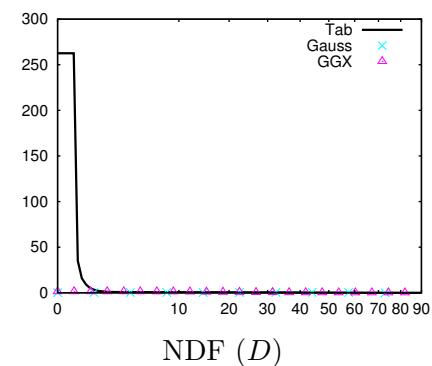
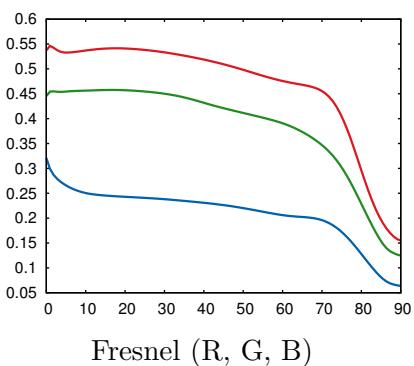


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



82 specular-yellow-phenolic

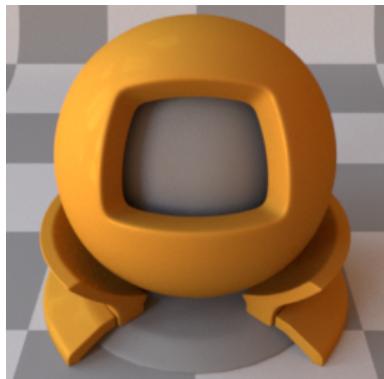
Renderings



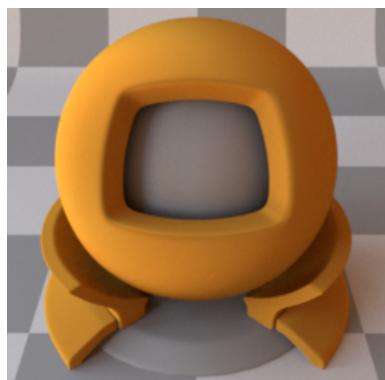
SGD



Reference



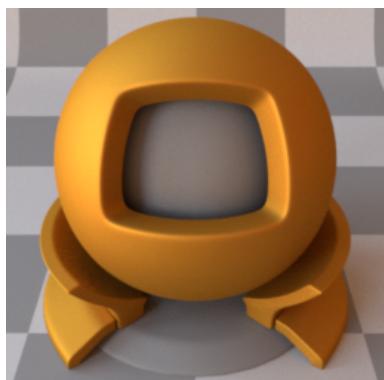
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

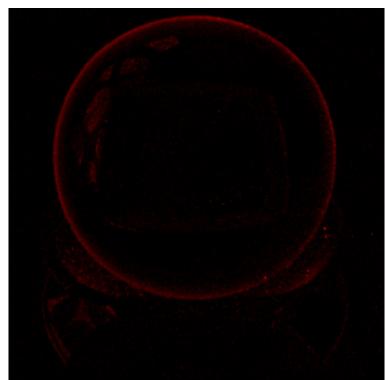


Reference



Ours: GGX

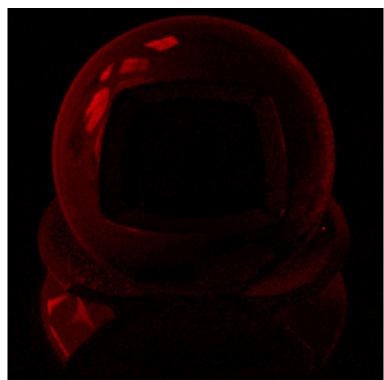
CIE dE00



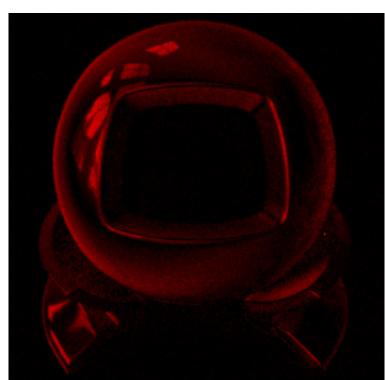
SGD



Reference



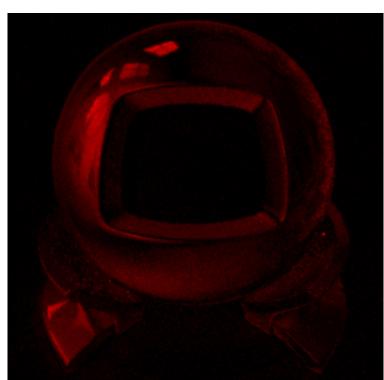
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

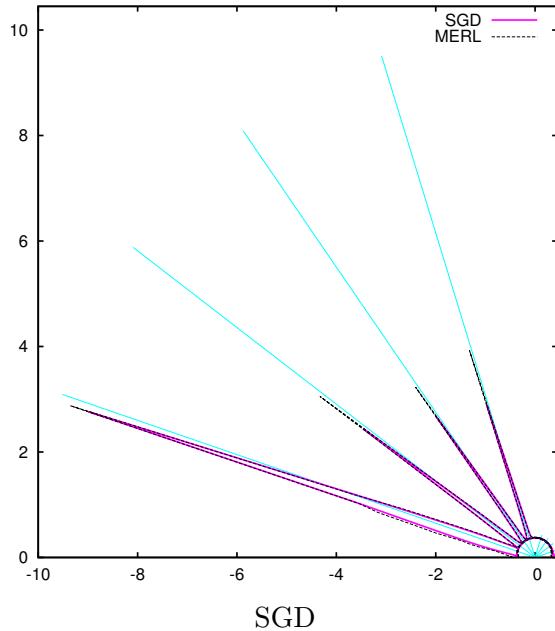


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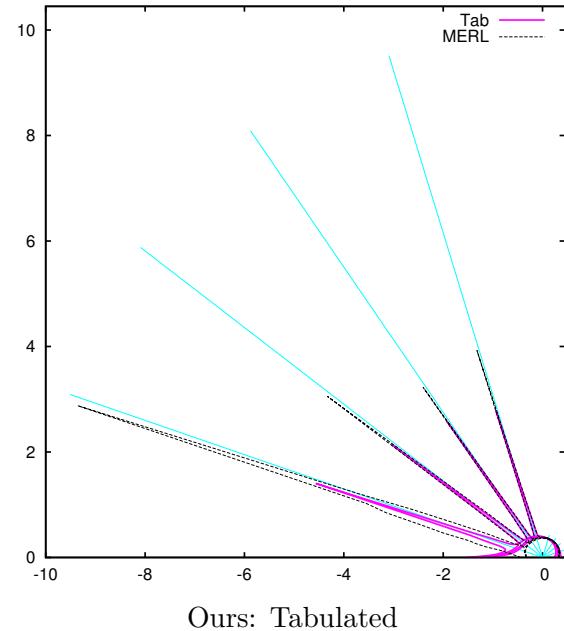


Ours: GGX

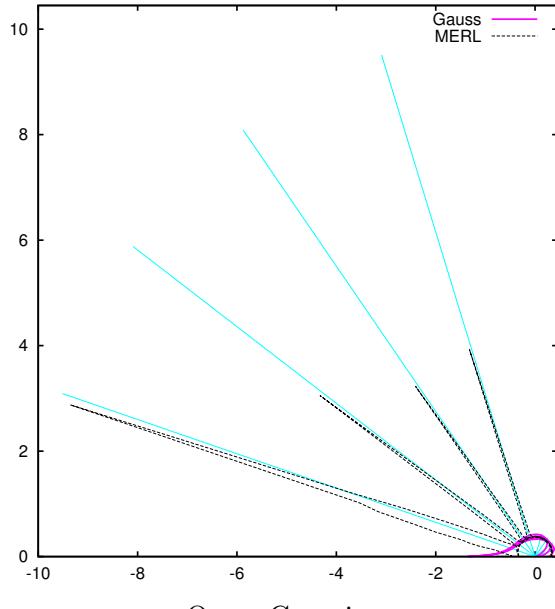
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



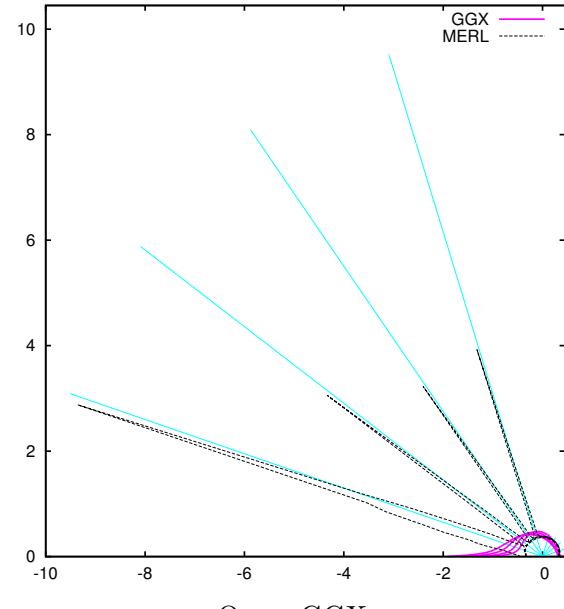
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

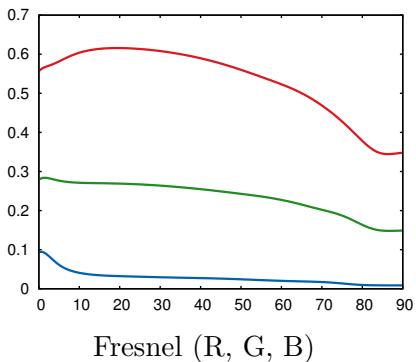


Ours: Gaussian

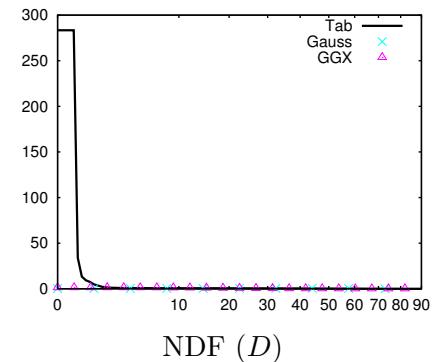


Ours: GGX

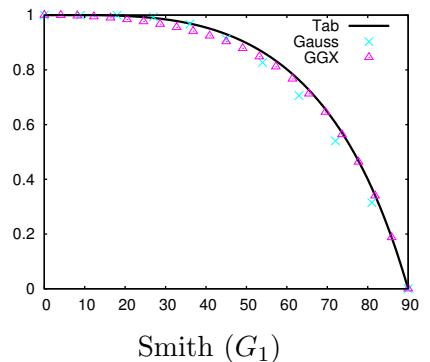
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



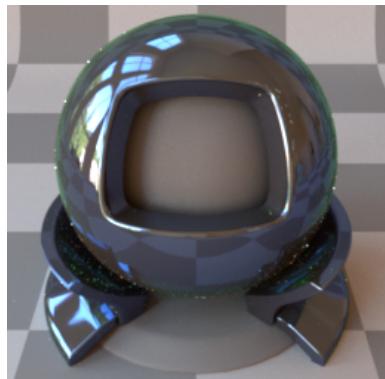
NDF (D)



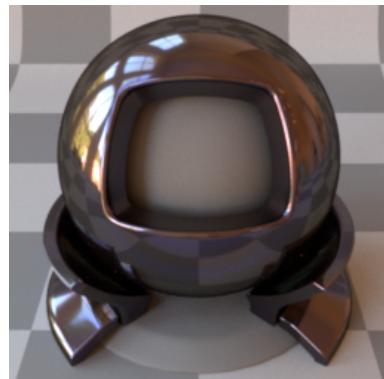
Smith (G_1)

83 ss440

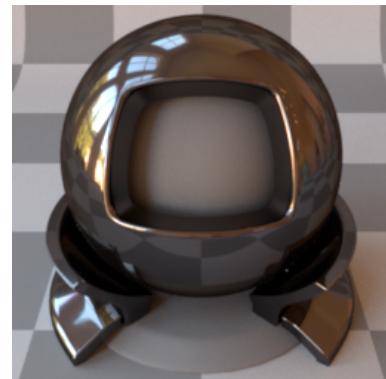
Renderings



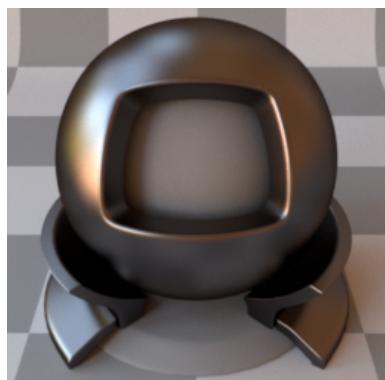
SGD



Reference



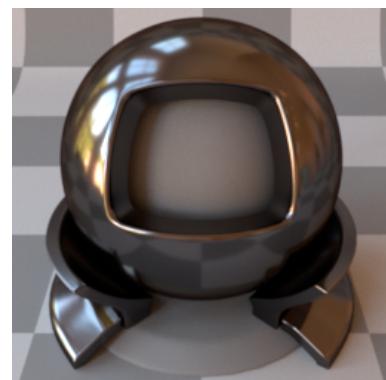
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

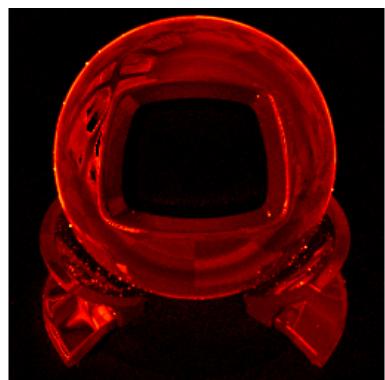


Reference

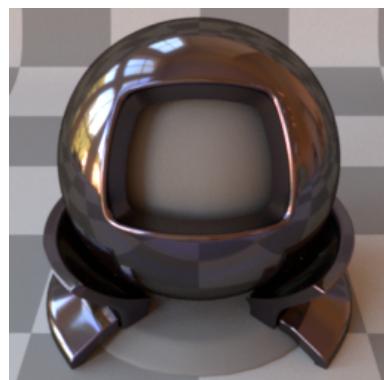


Ours: GGX

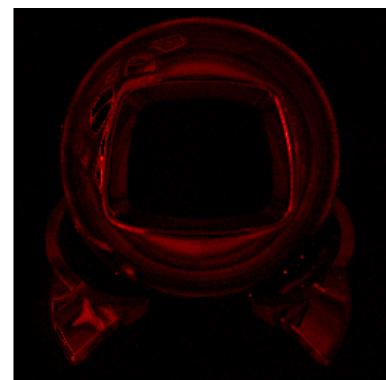
CIE dE00



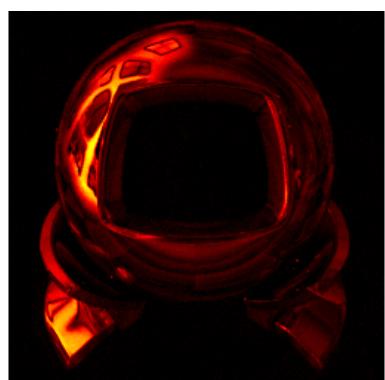
SGD



Reference



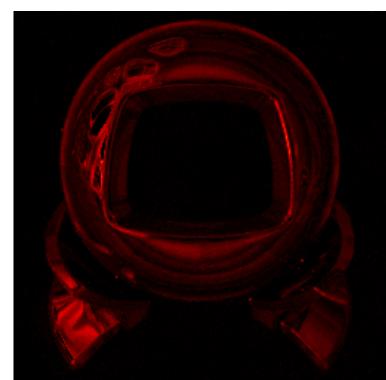
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

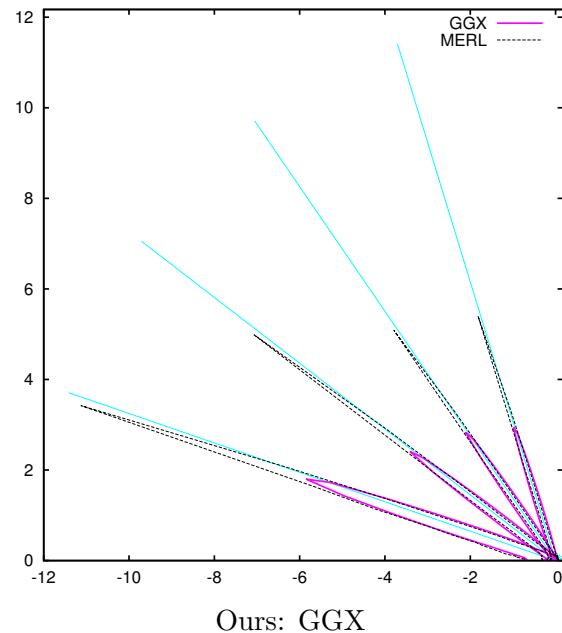
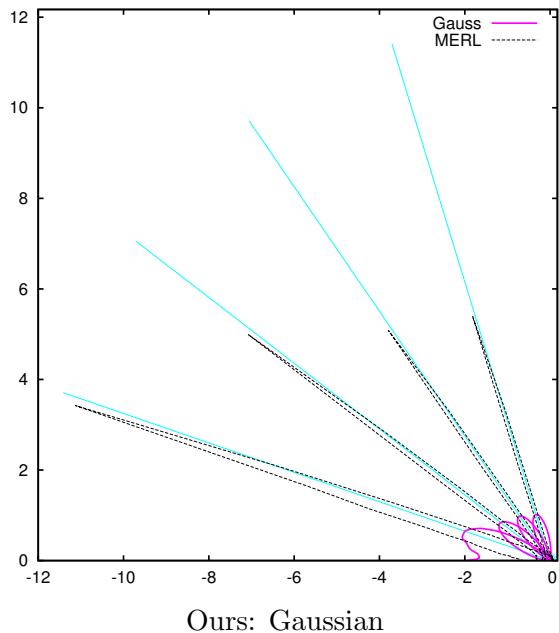
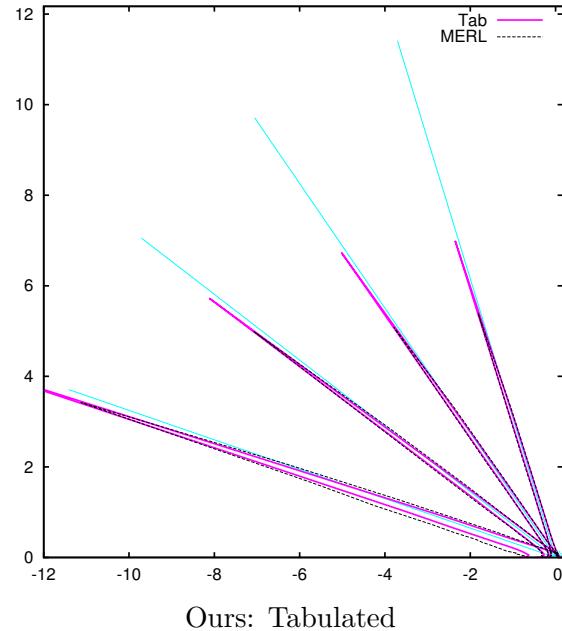
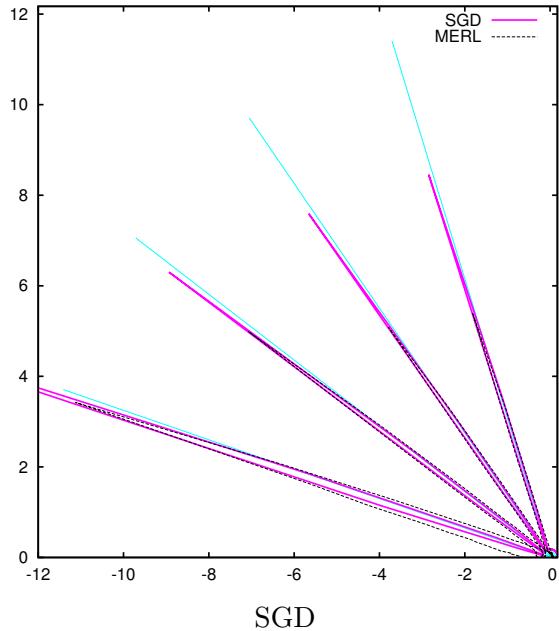


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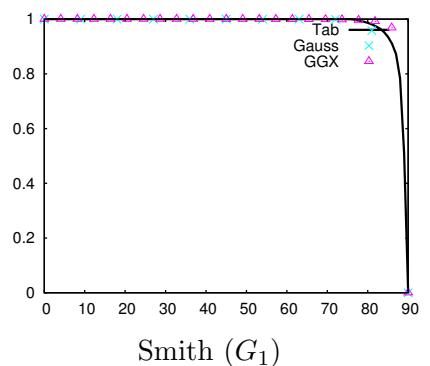
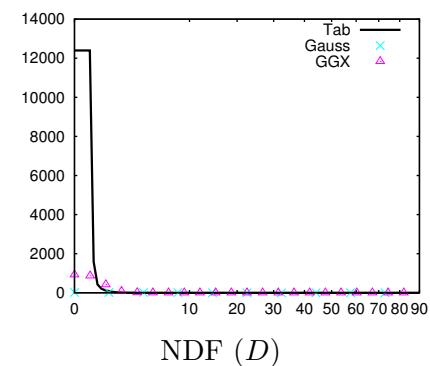
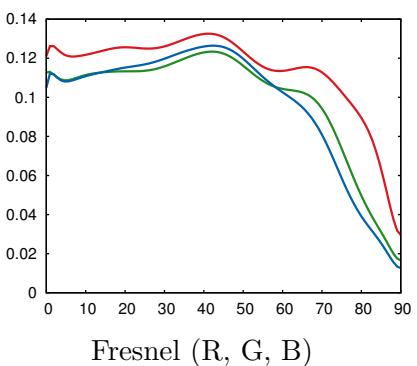


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

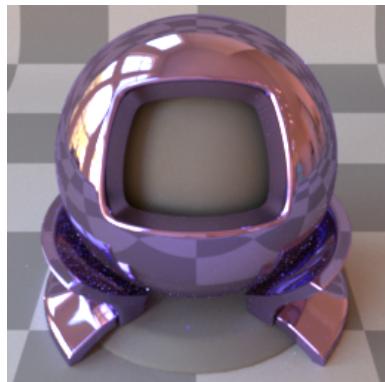


Fitted Microfacet Functions

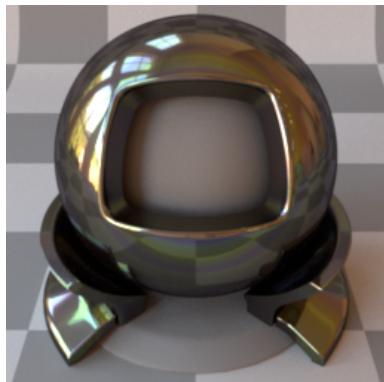


84 steel

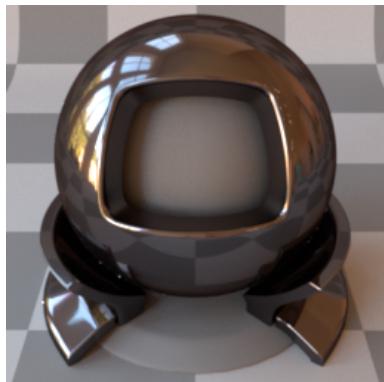
Rendings



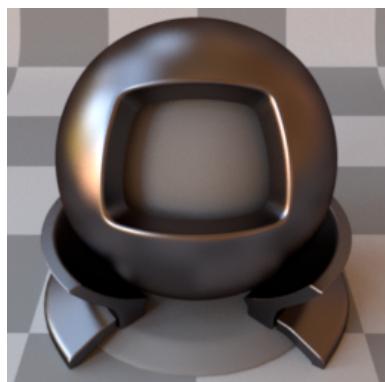
SGD



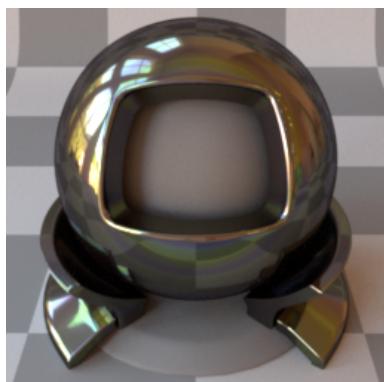
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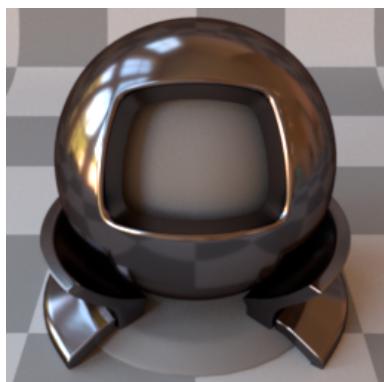
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

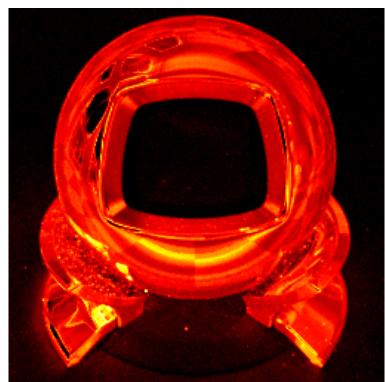


Reference

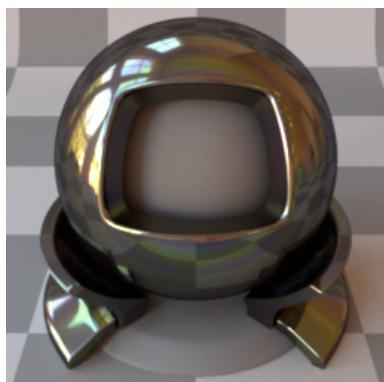


Ours: GGX

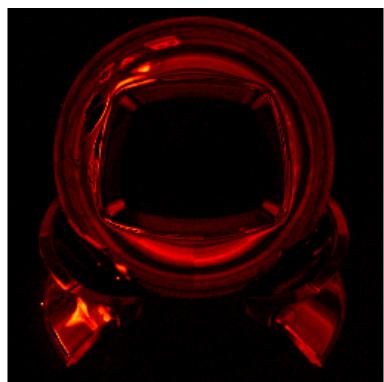
CIE dE00



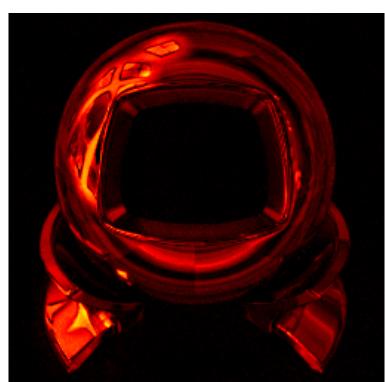
SGD



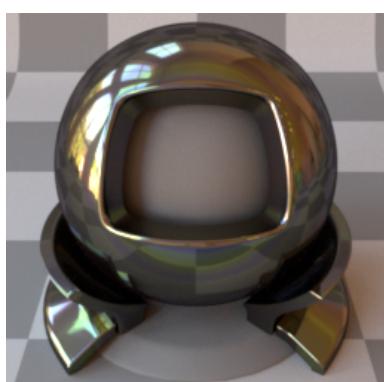
Reference



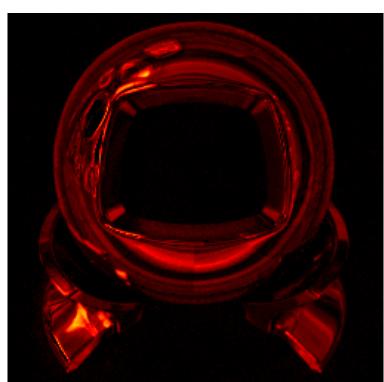
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

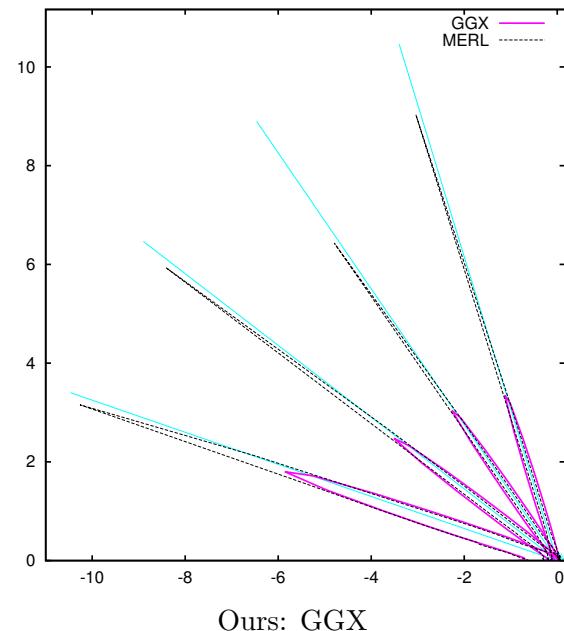
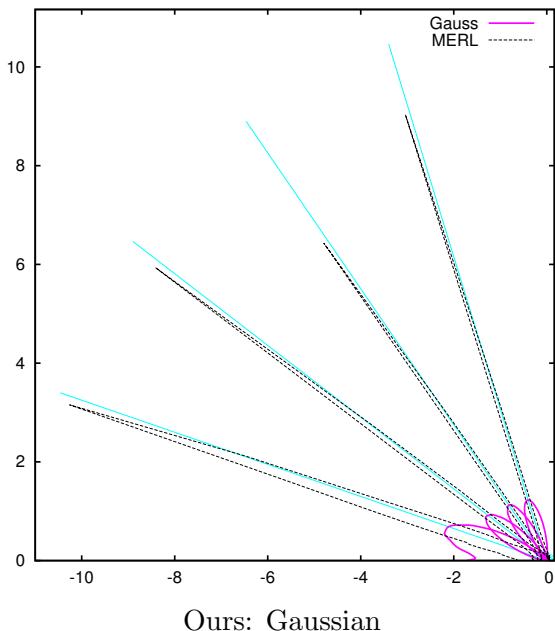
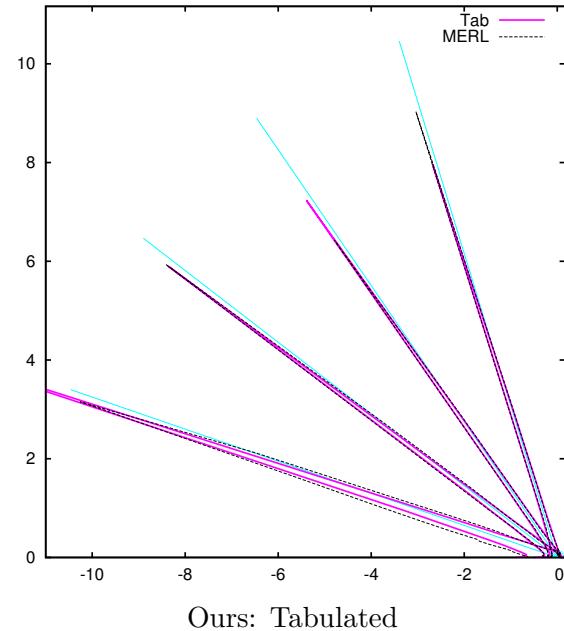
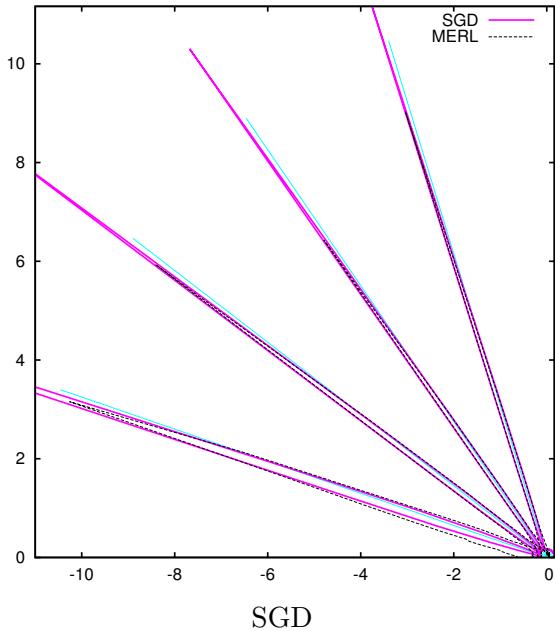


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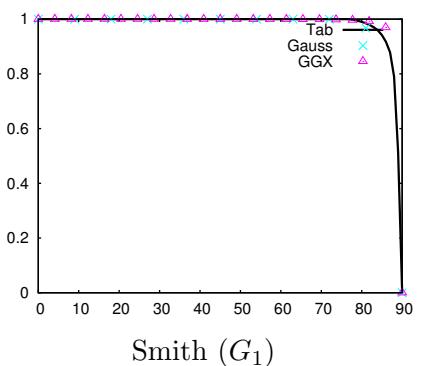
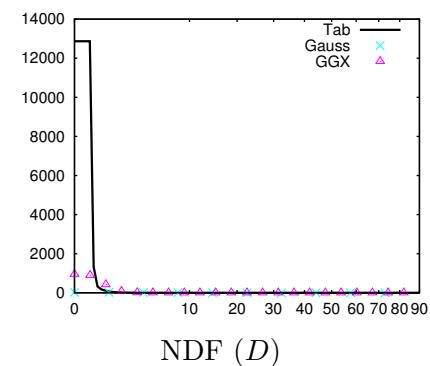
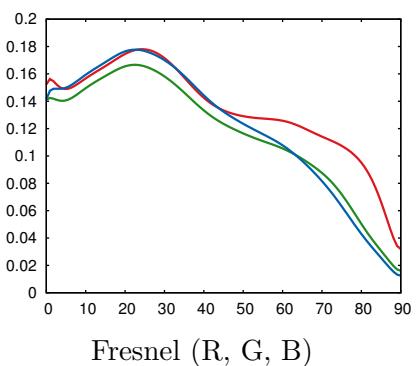


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

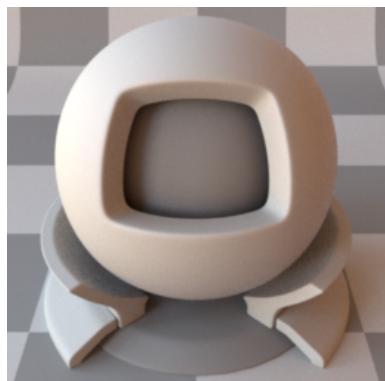


Fitted Microfacet Functions

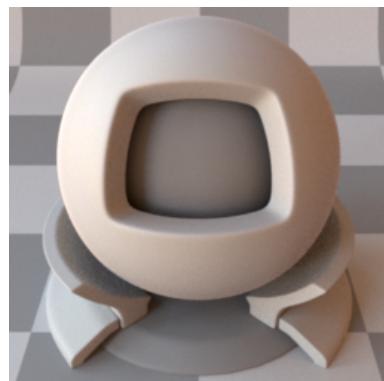


85 teflon

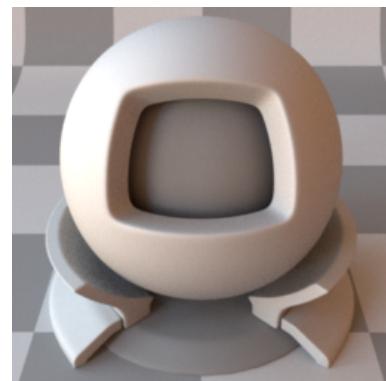
Renderings



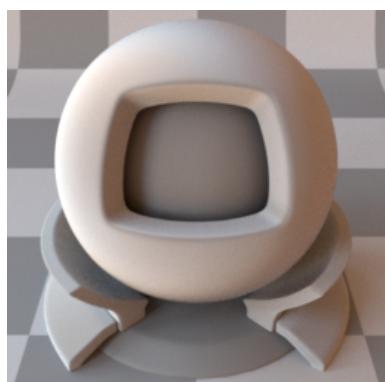
SGD



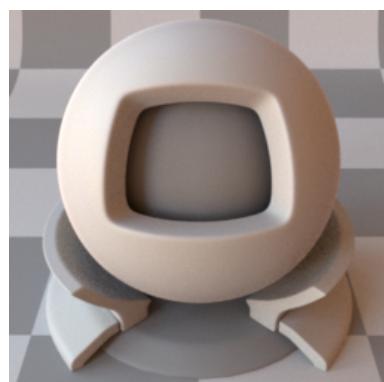
Reference



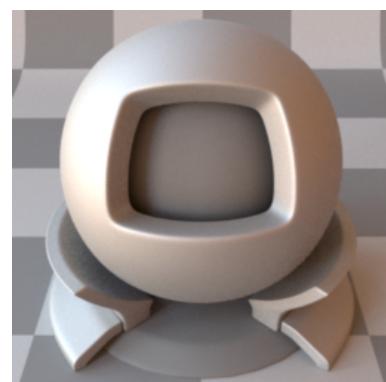
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

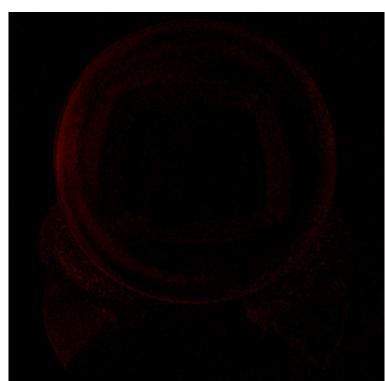


Reference



Ours: GGX

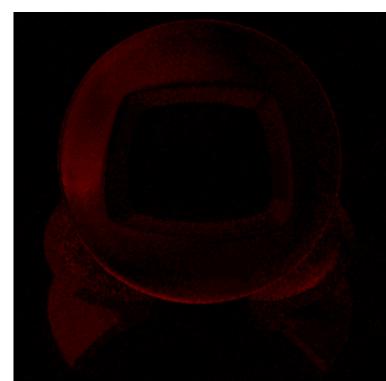
CIE dE00



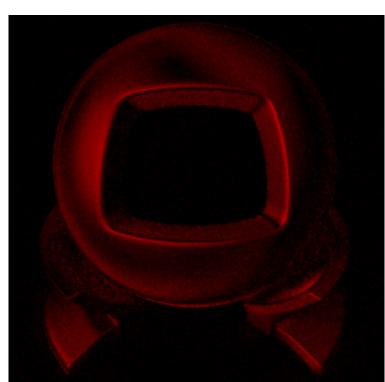
SGD



Reference



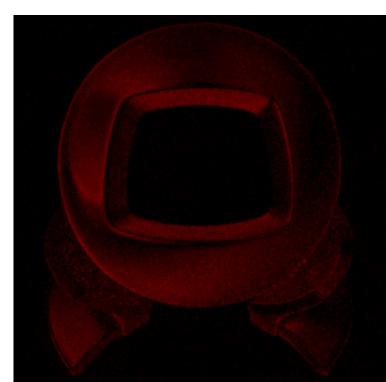
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

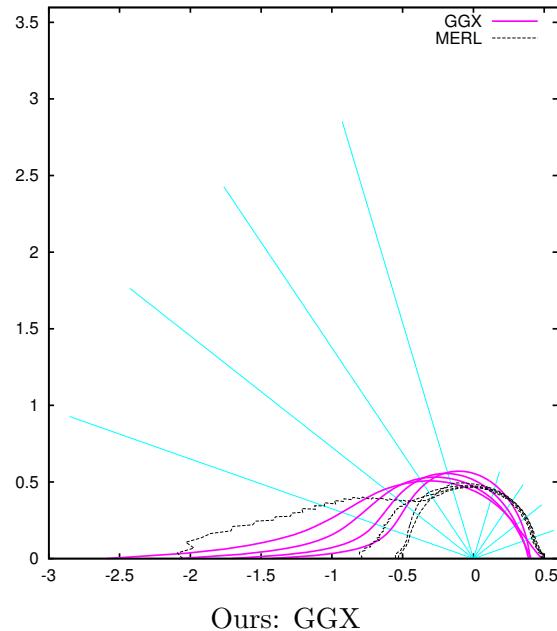
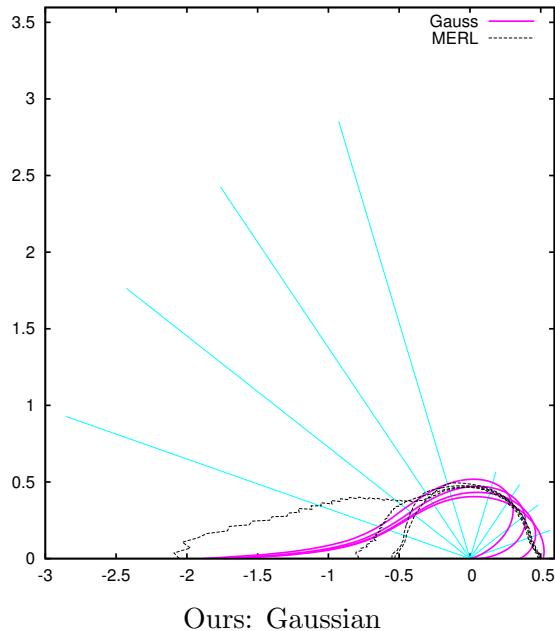
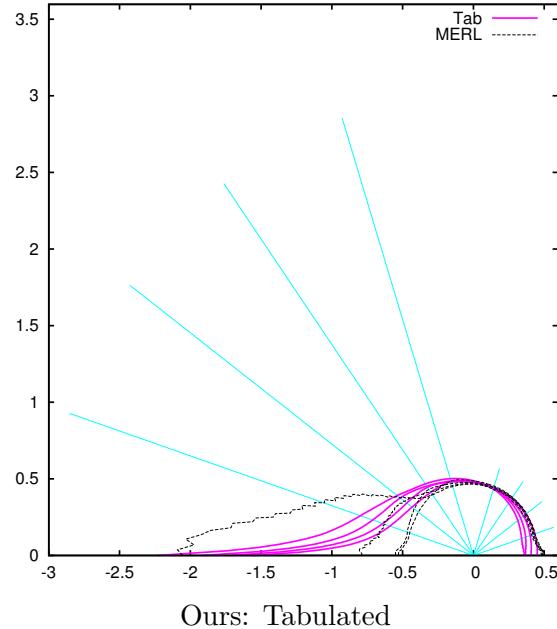
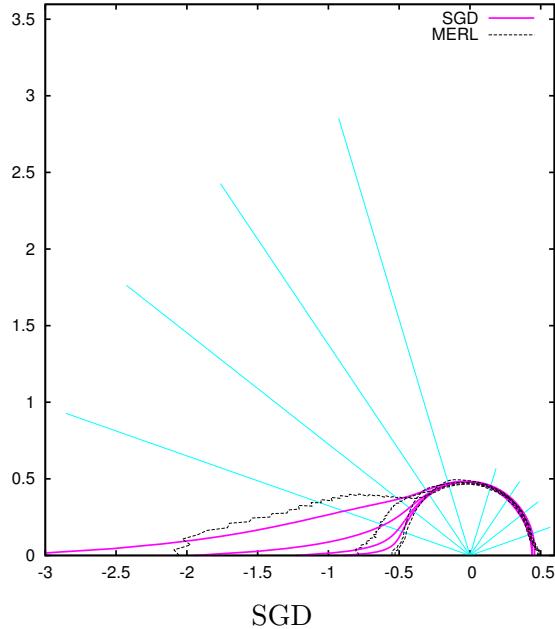


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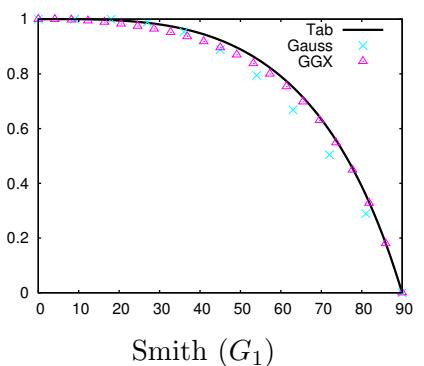
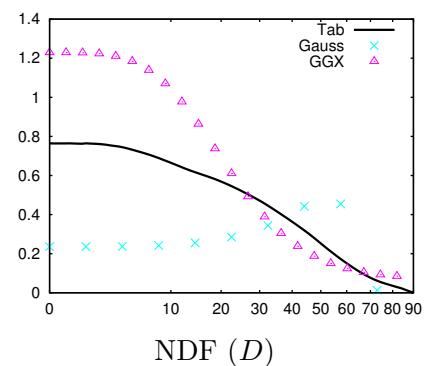
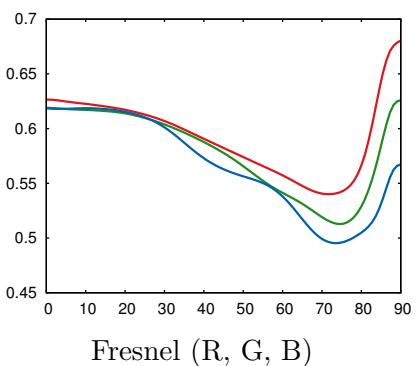


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

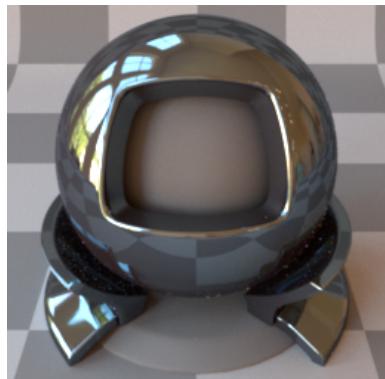


Fitted Microfacet Functions

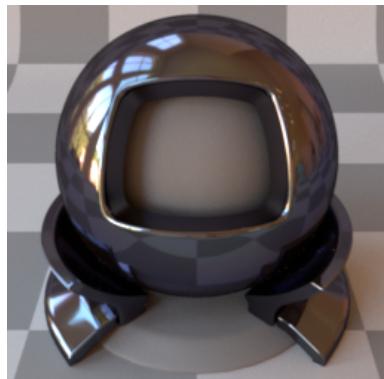


86 tungsten-carbide

Renderings



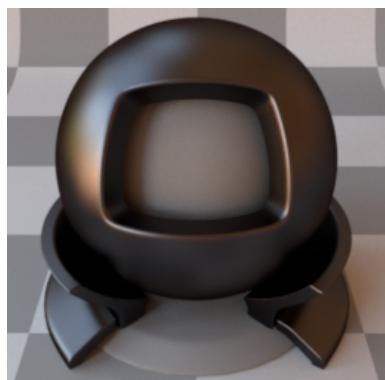
SGD



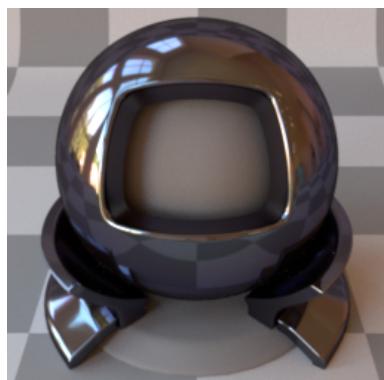
Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

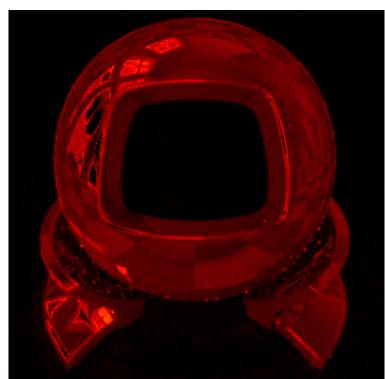


Reference



Ours: GGX

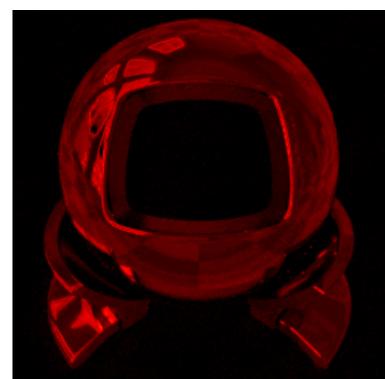
CIE dE00



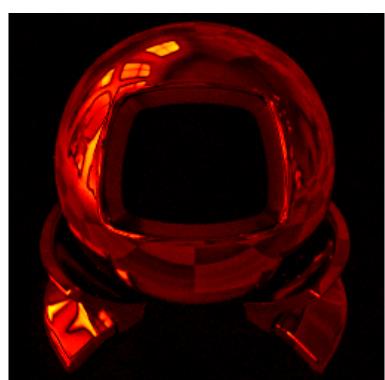
SGD



Reference



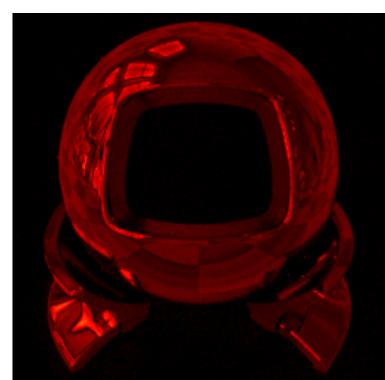
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

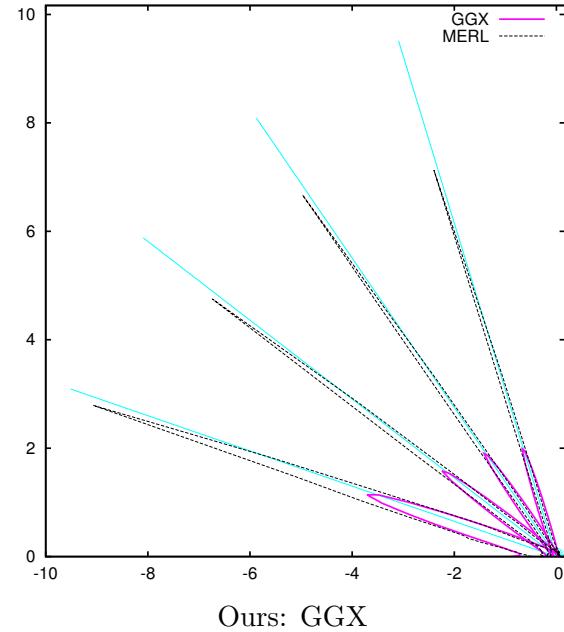
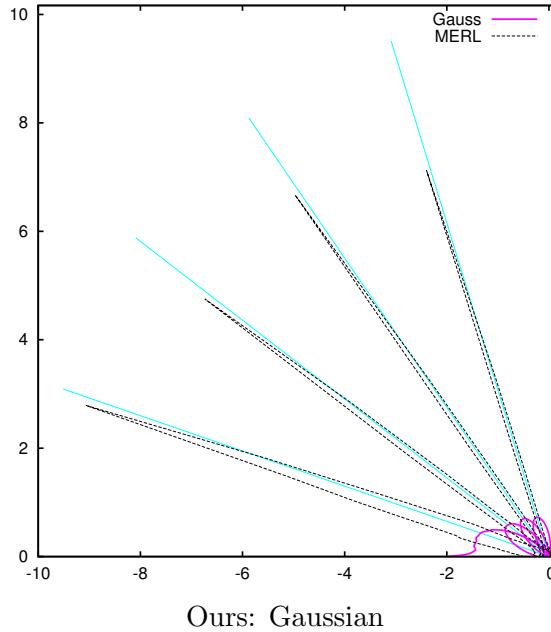
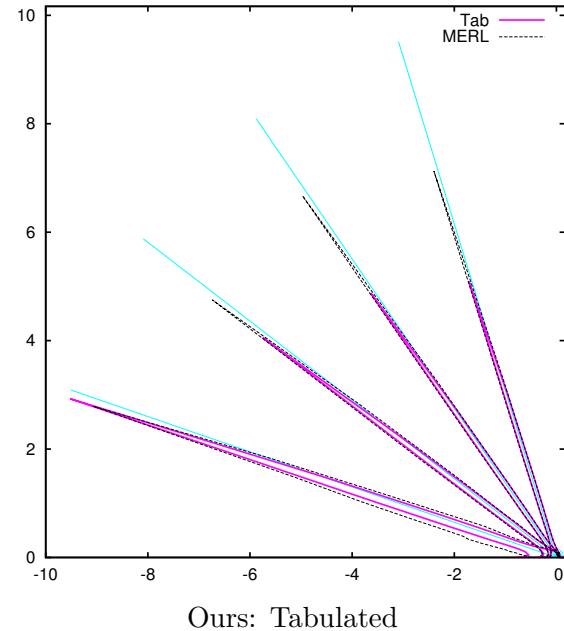
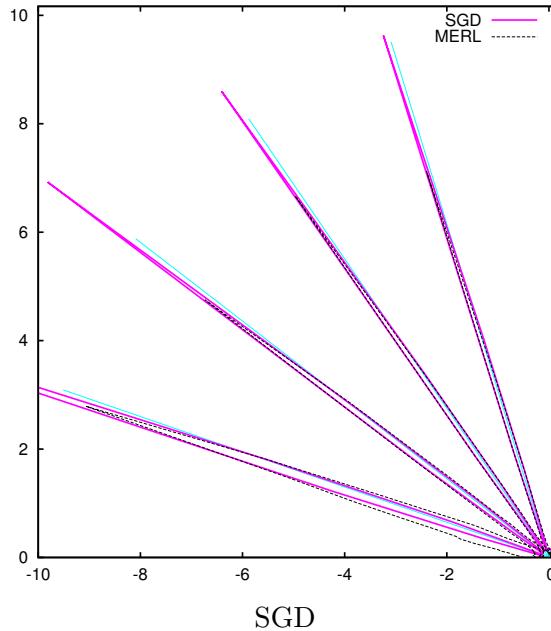


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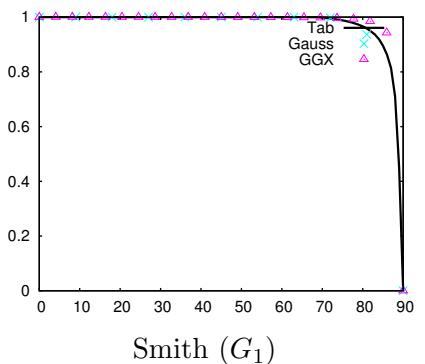
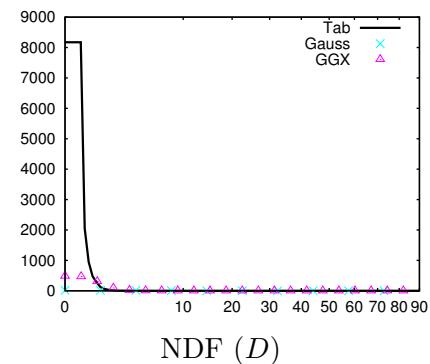
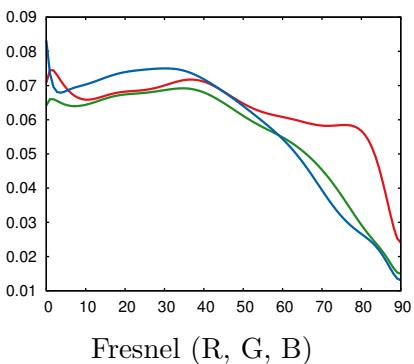


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

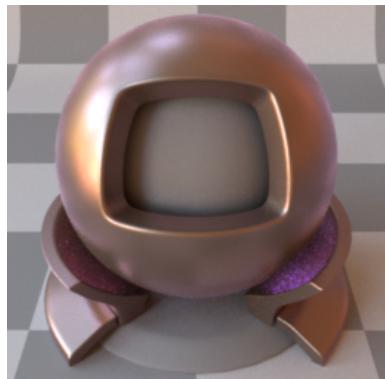


Fitted Microfacet Functions

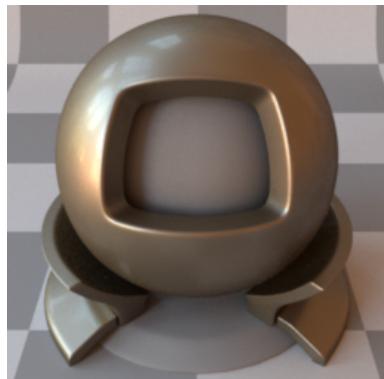


87 two-layer-gold

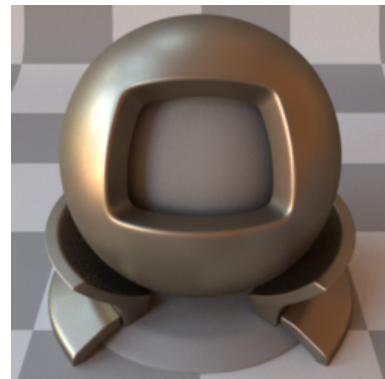
Renderings



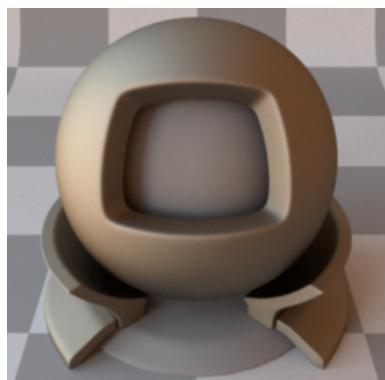
SGD



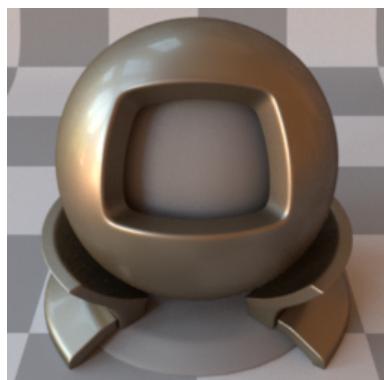
Reference



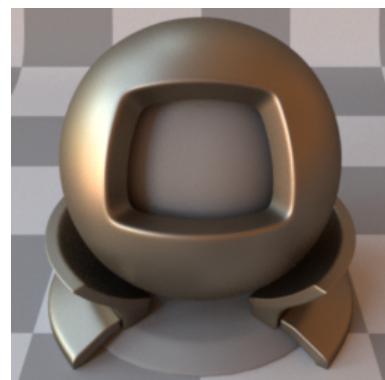
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

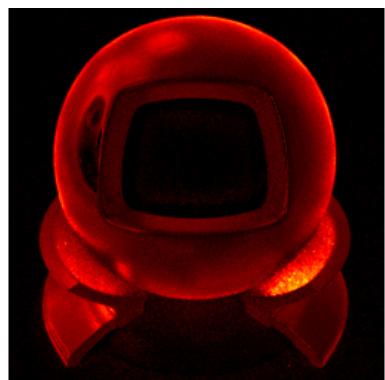


Reference

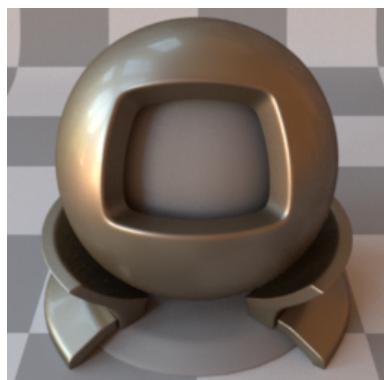


Ours: GGX

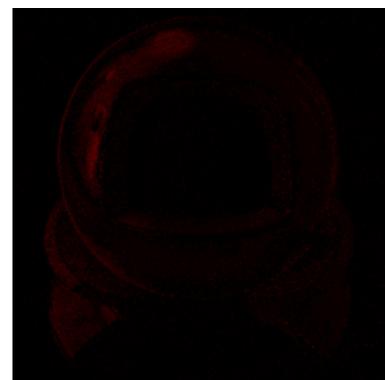
CIE dE00



SGD



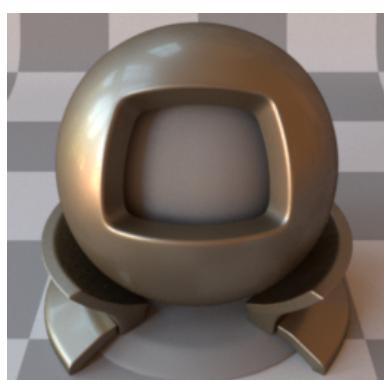
Reference



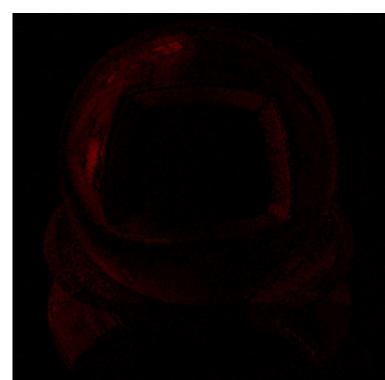
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

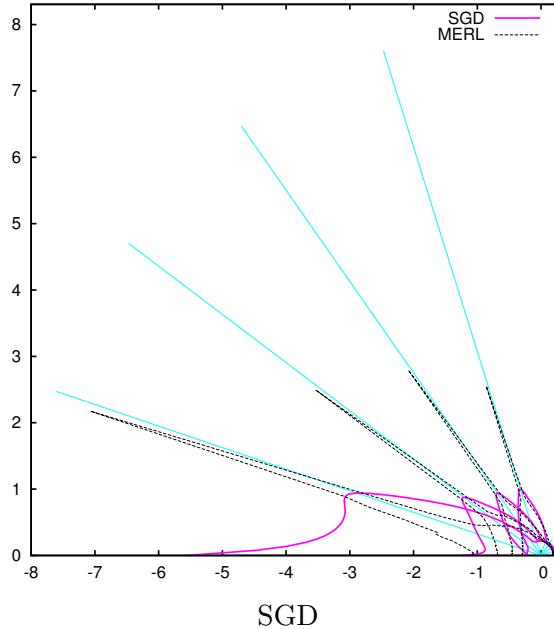


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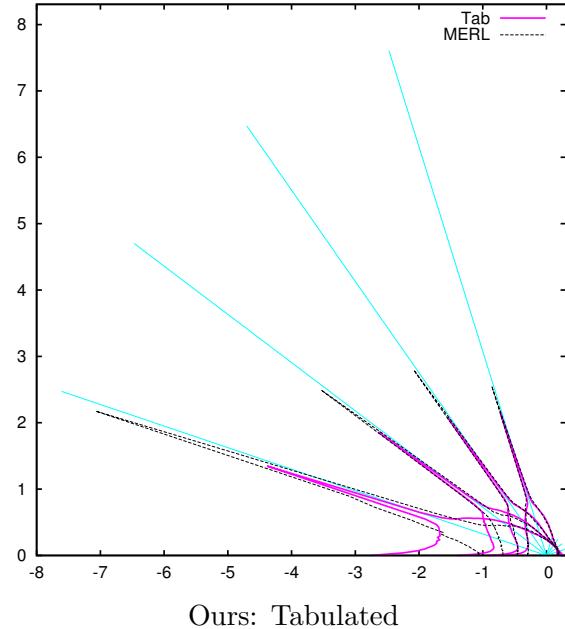


Ours: GGX

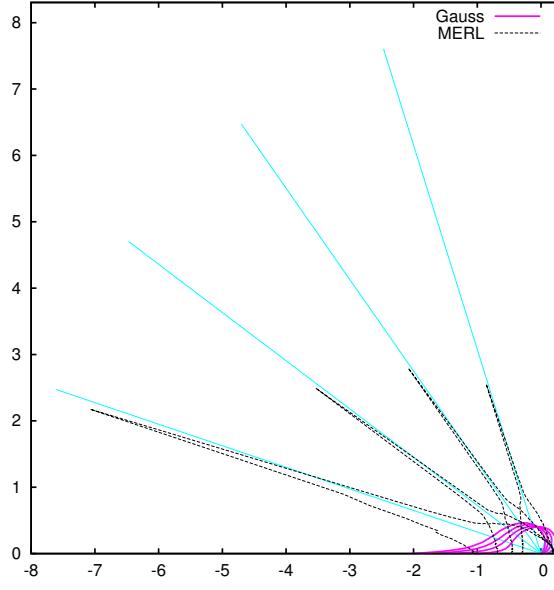
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



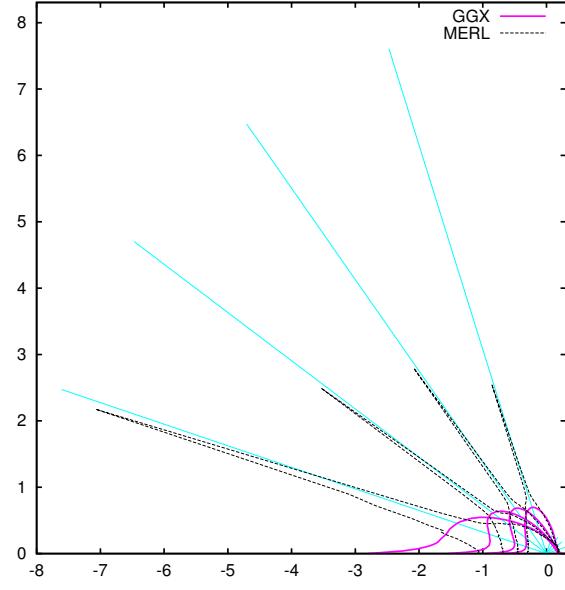
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

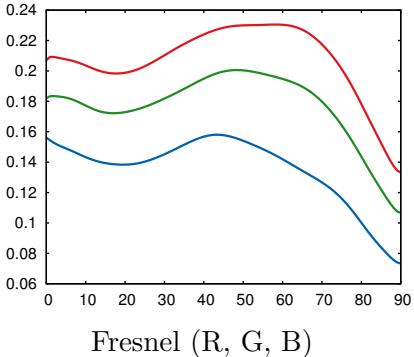


Ours: Gaussian

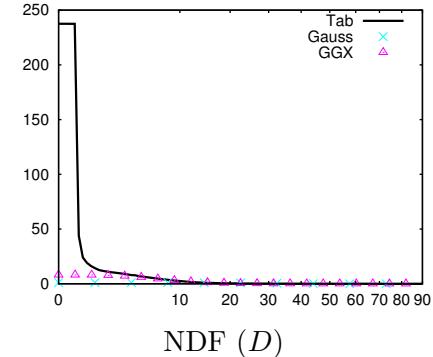


Ours: GGX

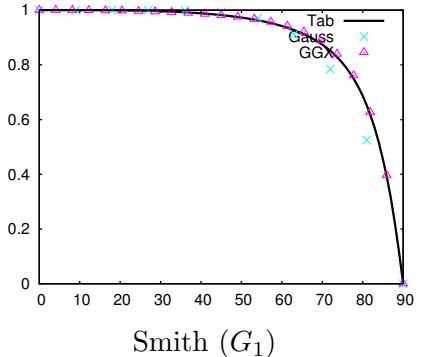
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



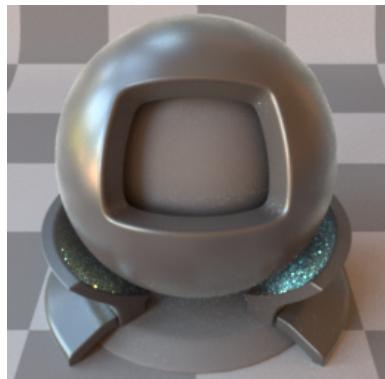
NDF (D)



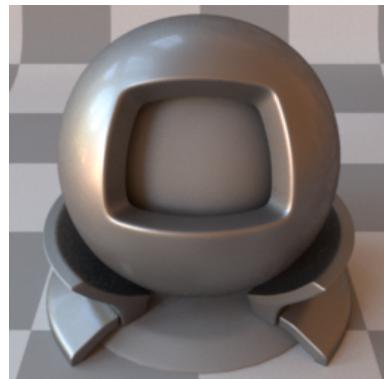
Smith (G_1)

88 two-layer-silver

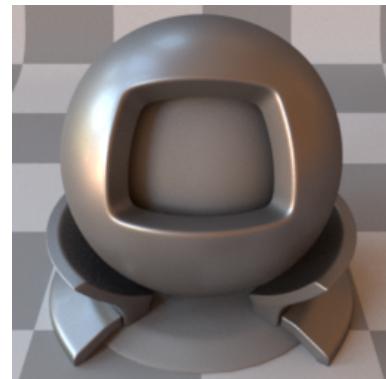
Renderings



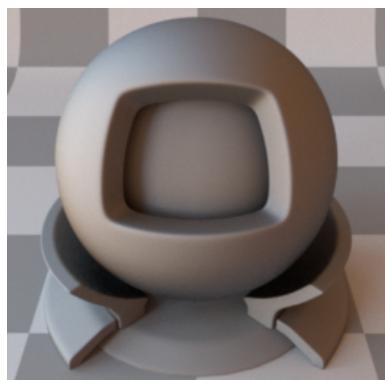
SGD



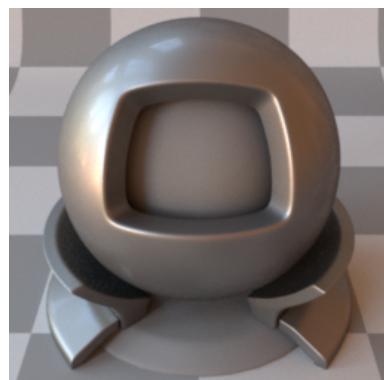
Reference



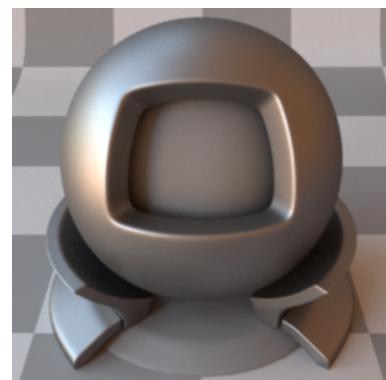
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

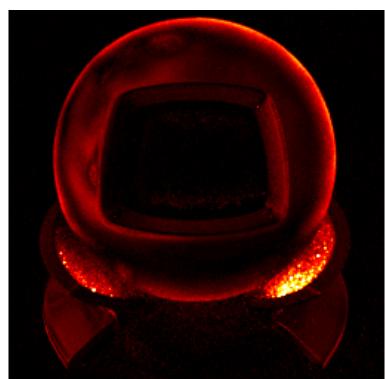


Reference

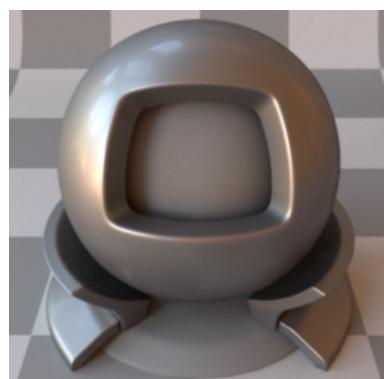


Ours: GGX

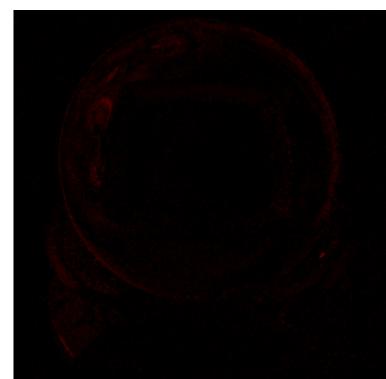
CIE dE00



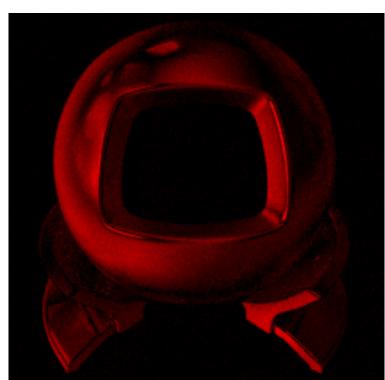
SGD



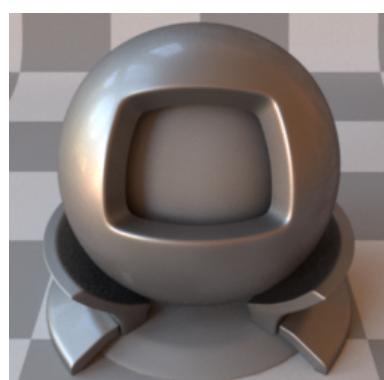
Reference



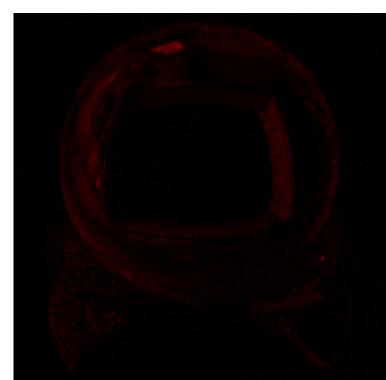
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

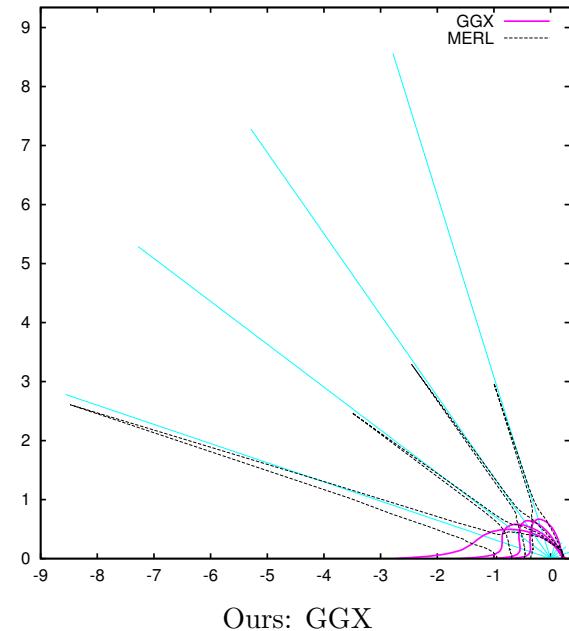
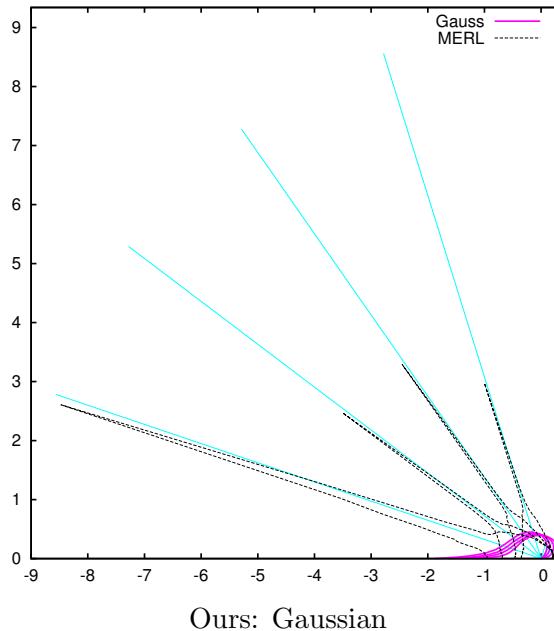
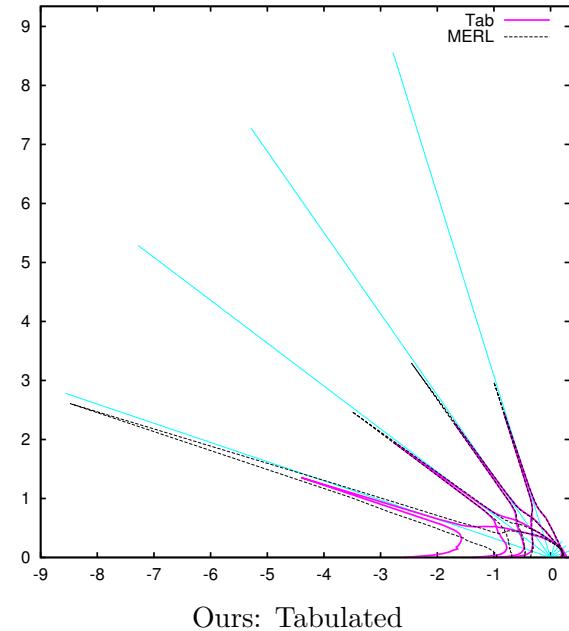
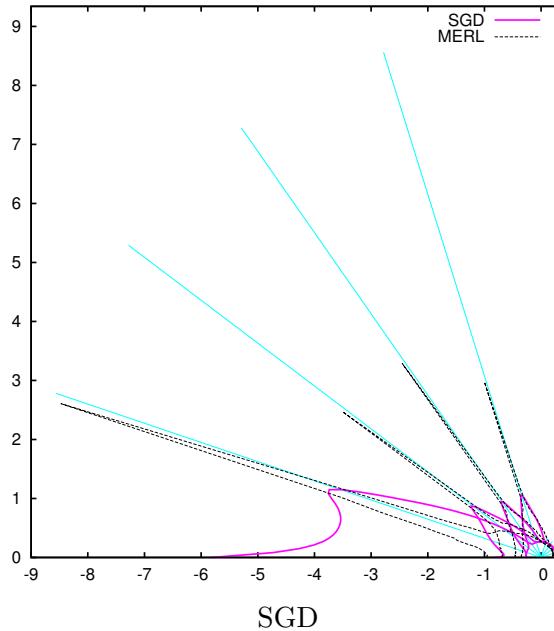


Reference

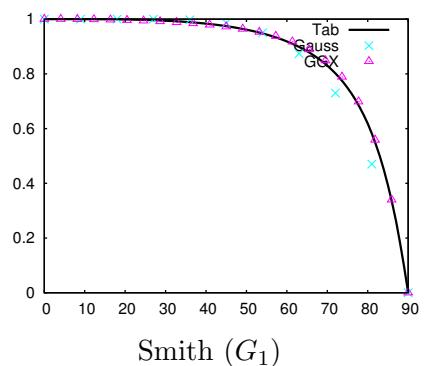
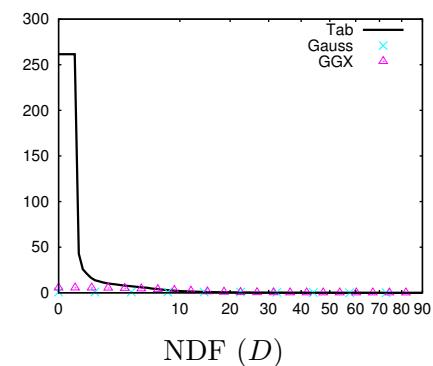
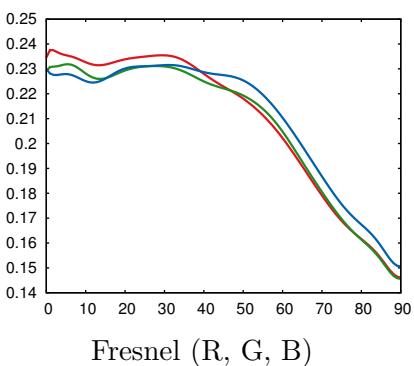


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



89 violet-acrylic

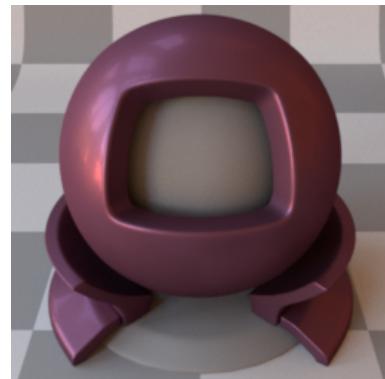
Renderings



SGD



Reference



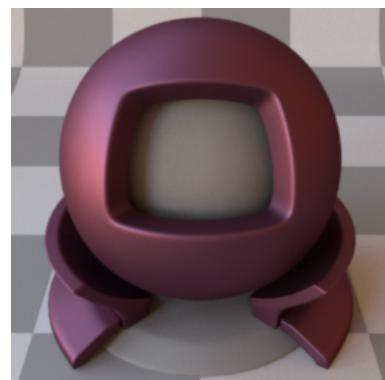
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

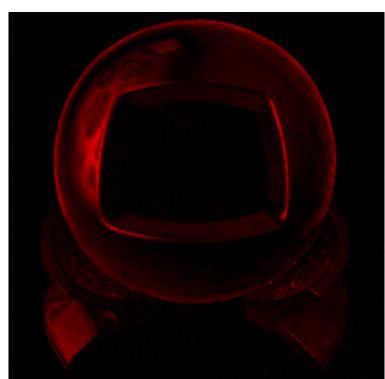


Reference



Ours: GGX

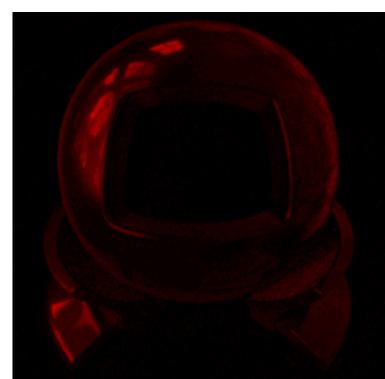
CIE dE00



SGD



Reference



Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

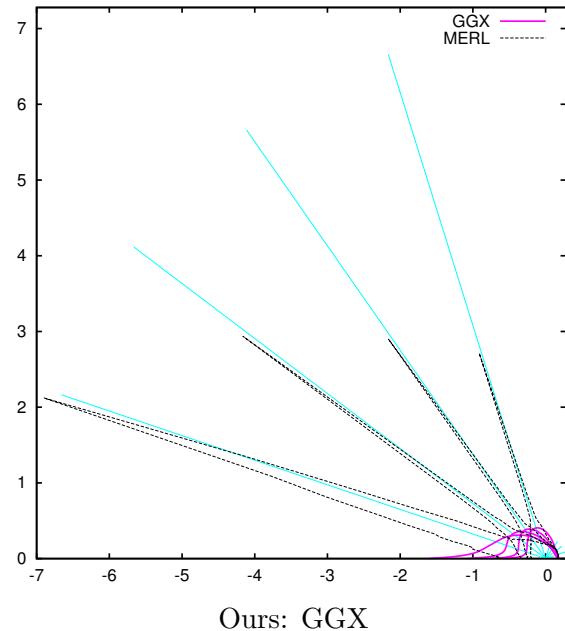
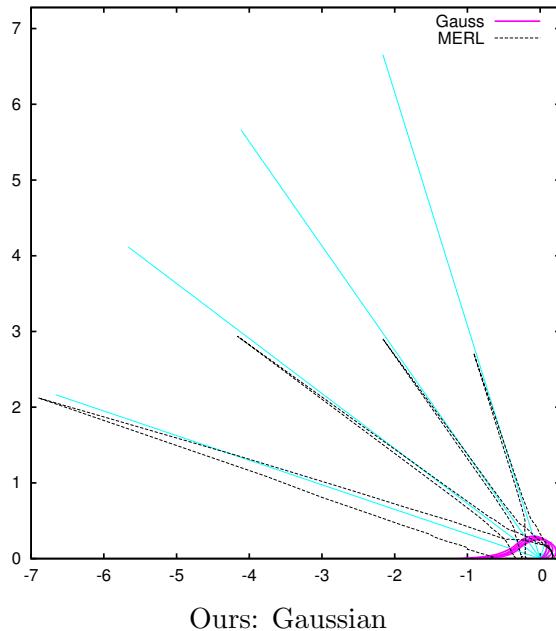
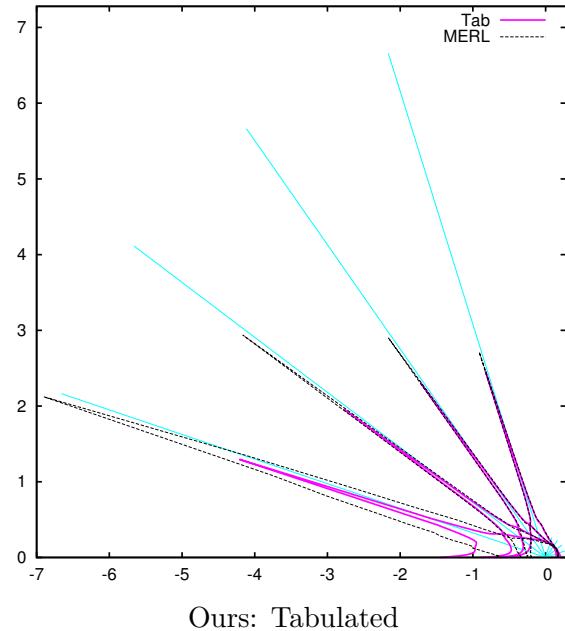
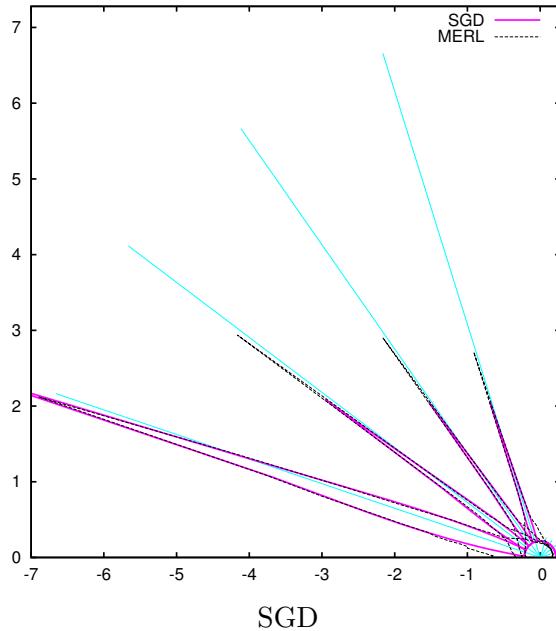


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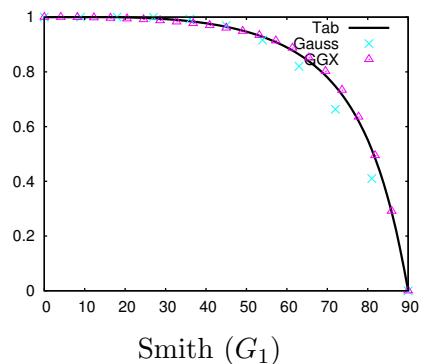
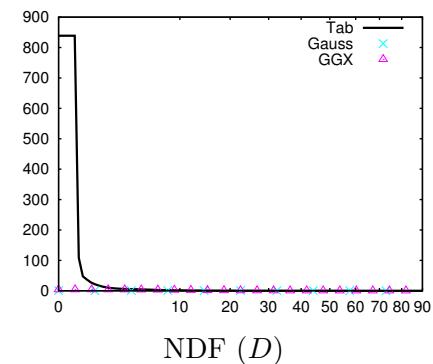
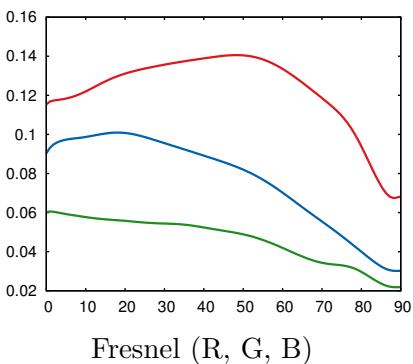


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



90 violet-rubber

Renderings



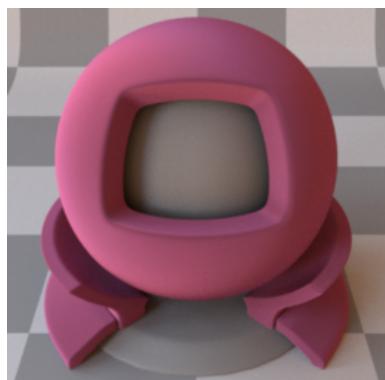
SGD



Reference



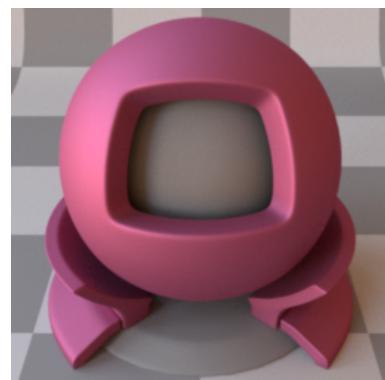
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian



Reference



Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



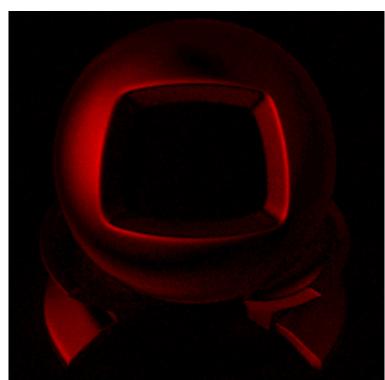
SGD



Reference



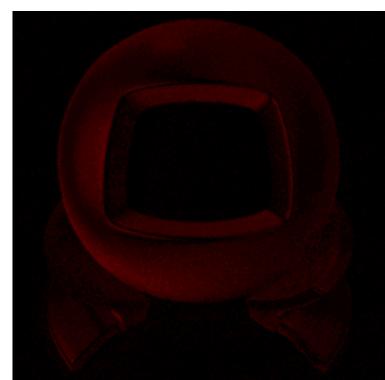
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

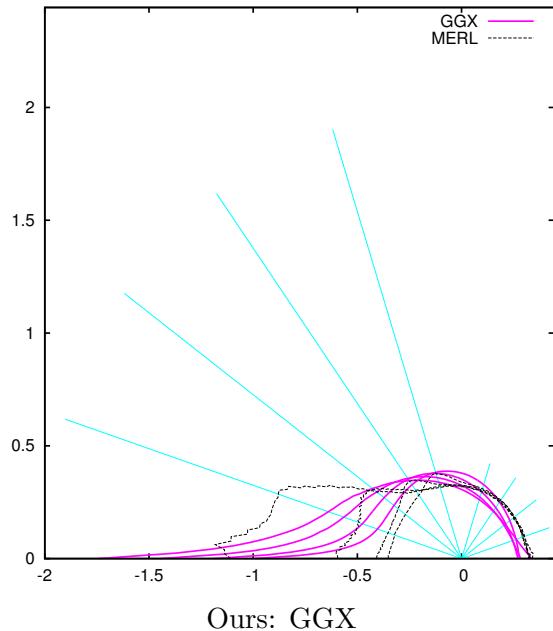
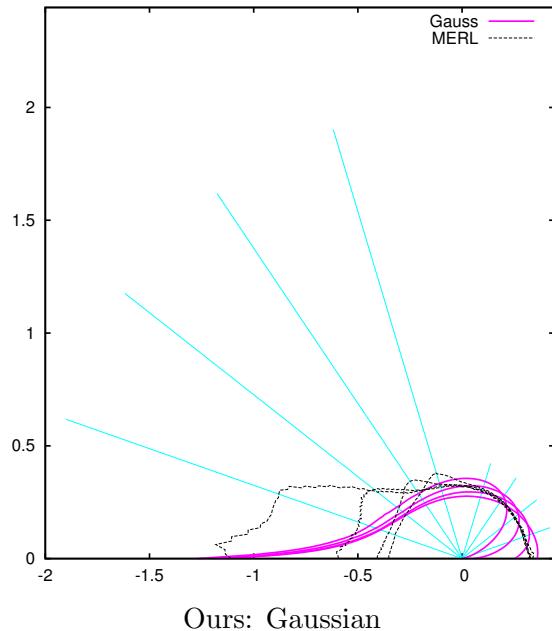
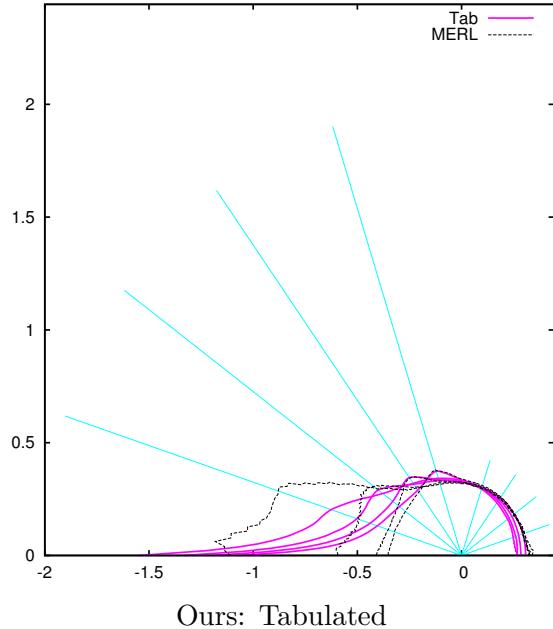
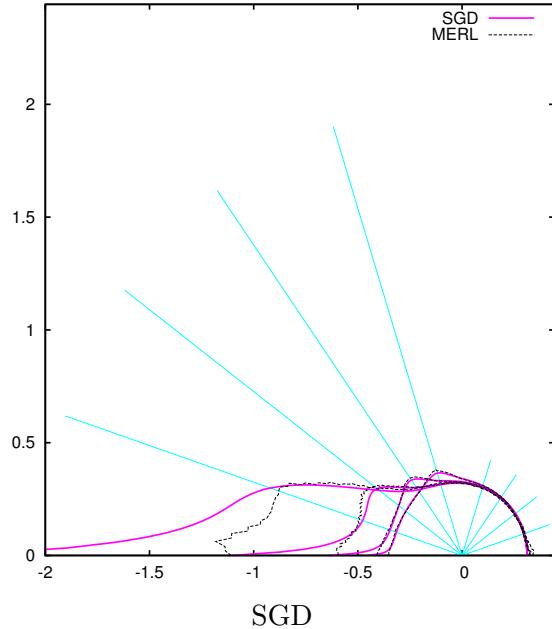


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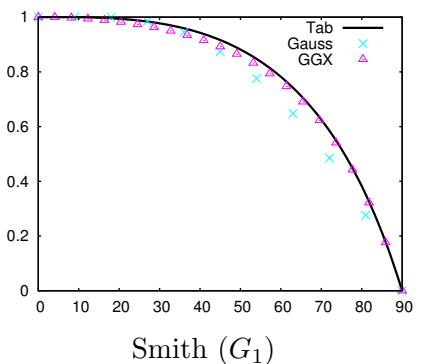
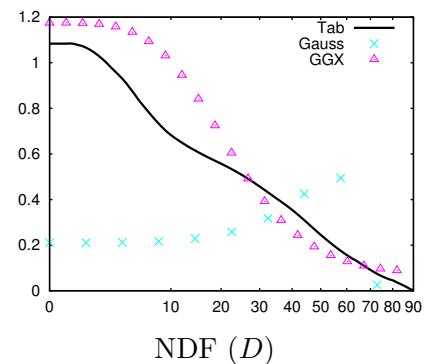
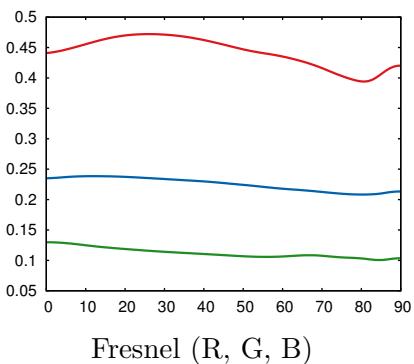


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

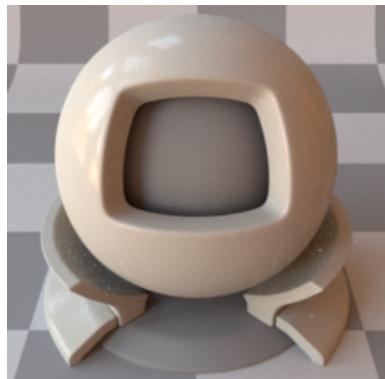


Fitted Microfacet Functions

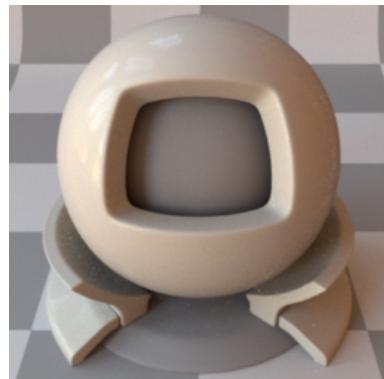


91 white-acrylic

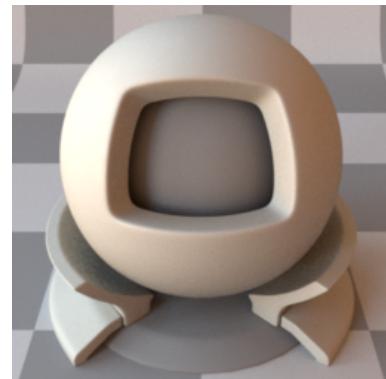
Renderings



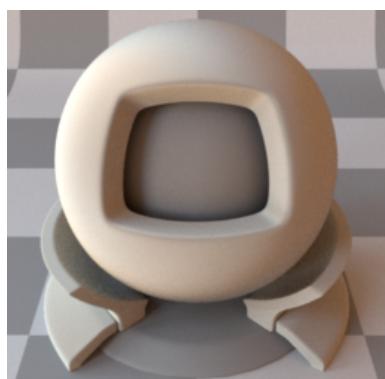
SGD



Reference



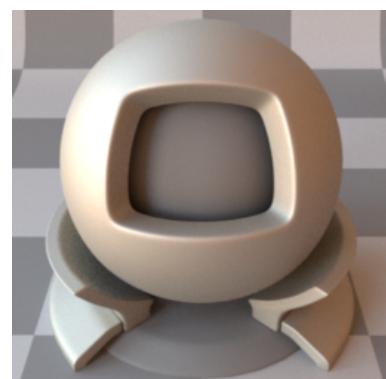
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

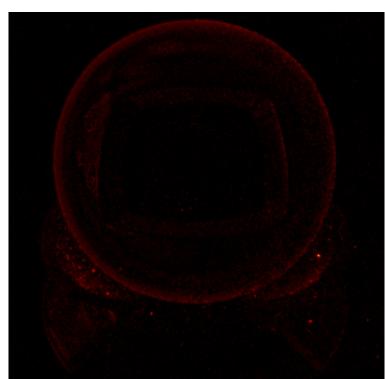


Reference



Ours: GGX

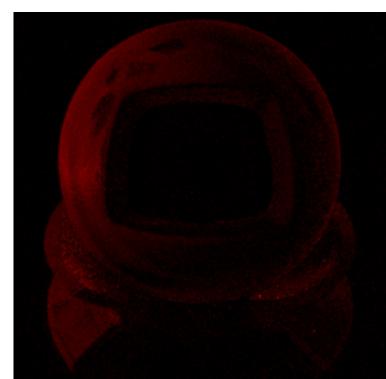
CIE dE00



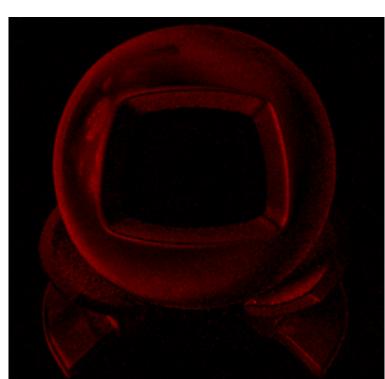
SGD



Reference



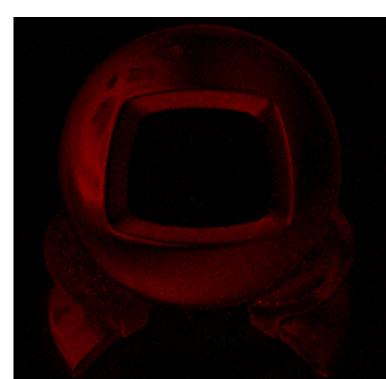
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

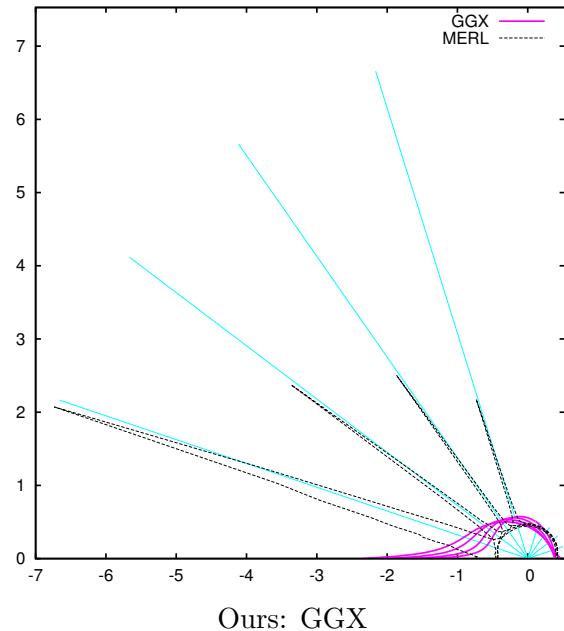
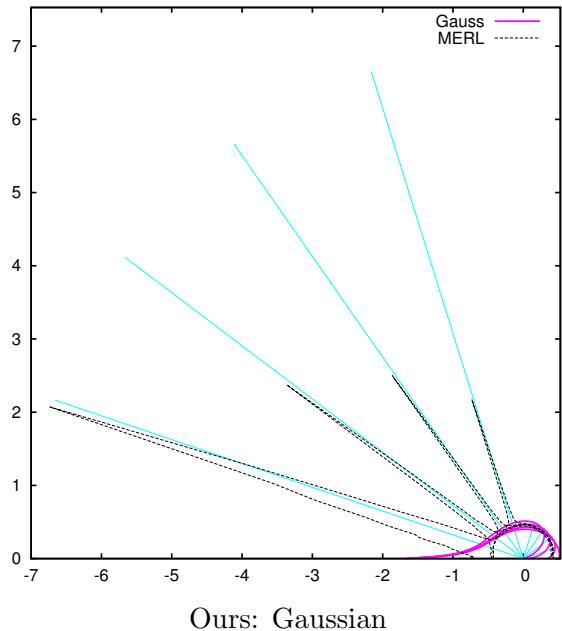
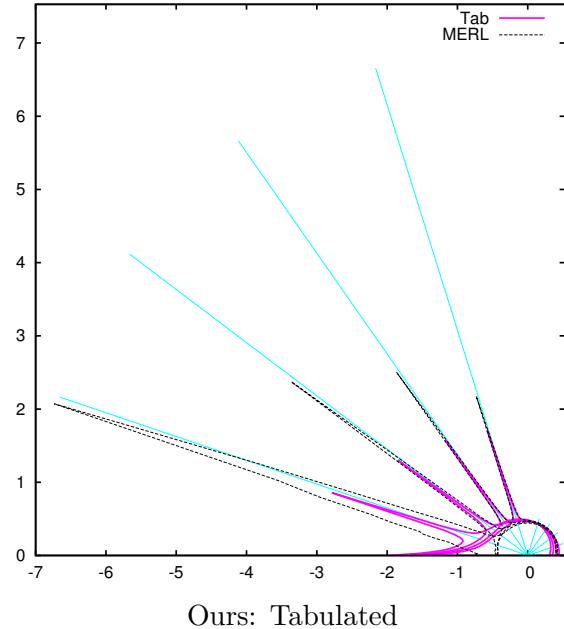
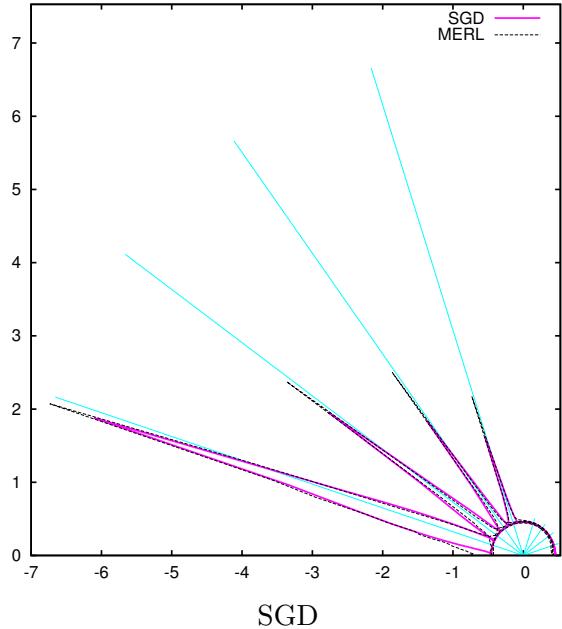


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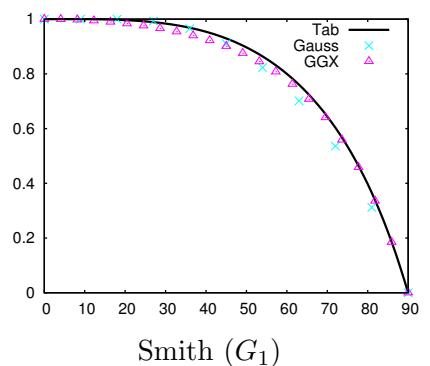
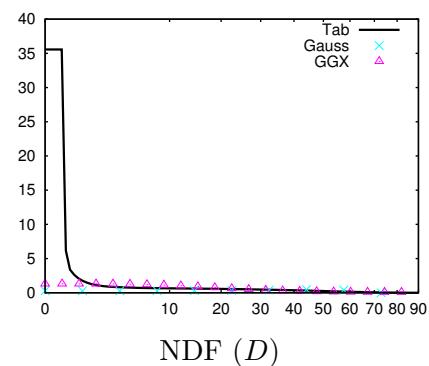
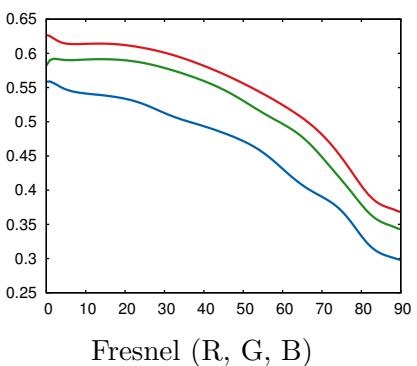


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

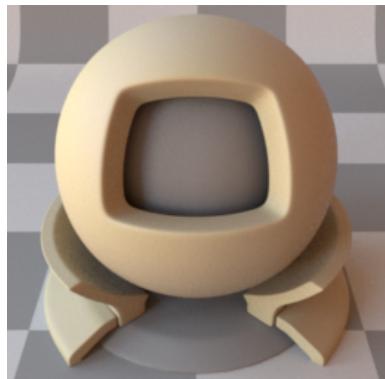


Fitted Microfacet Functions

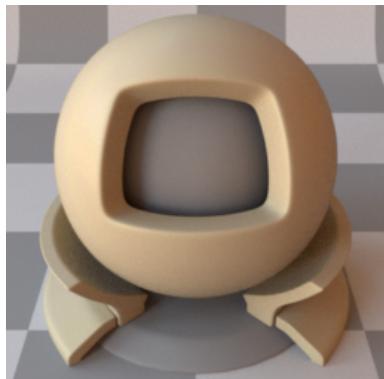


92 white-diffuse-bball

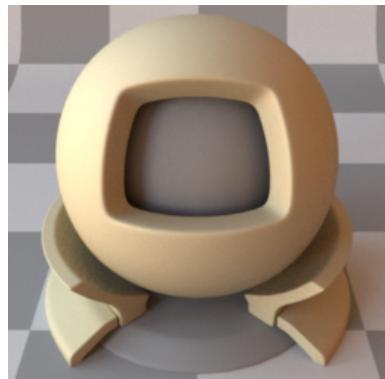
Renderings



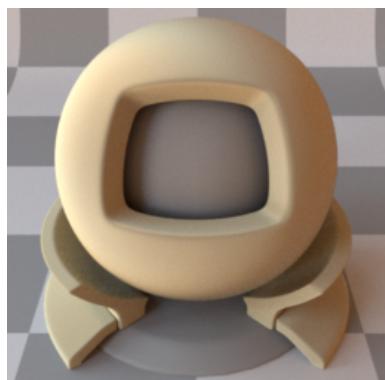
SGD



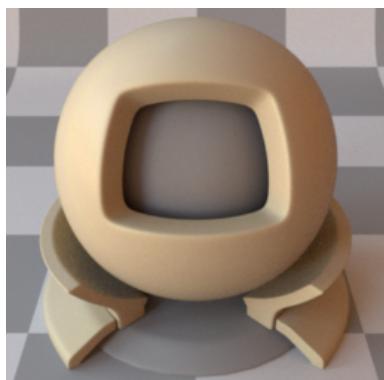
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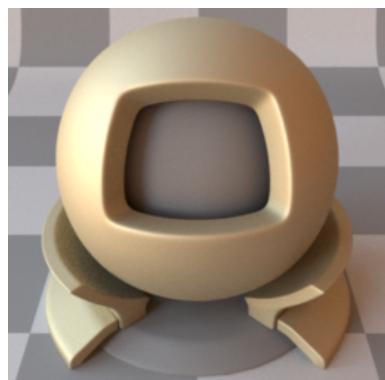
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

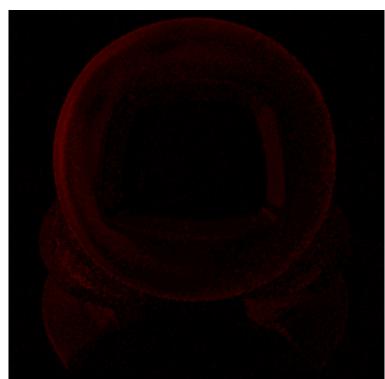


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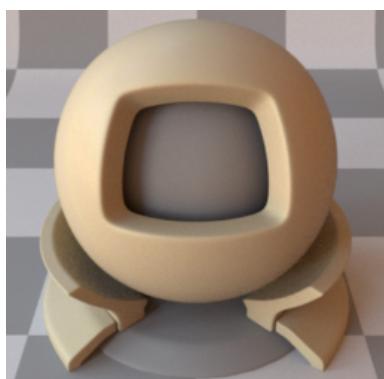


Ours: GGX

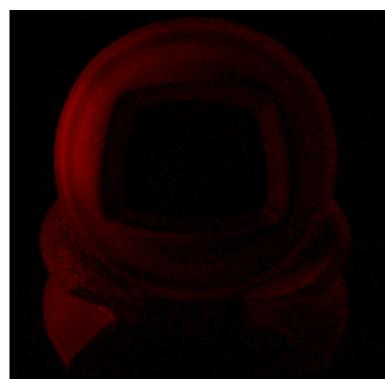
CIE dE00



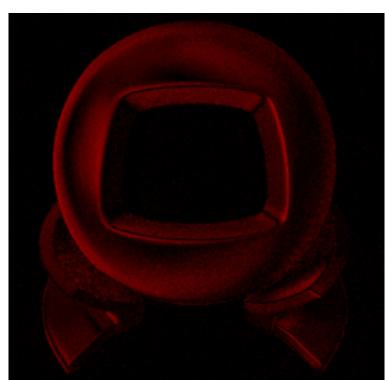
SGD



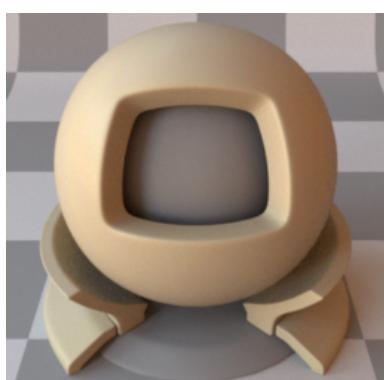
Reference



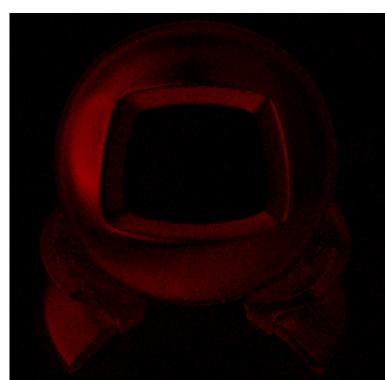
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

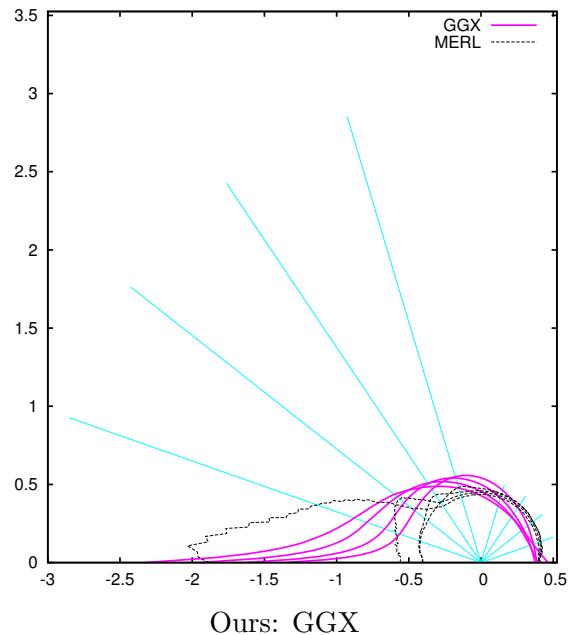
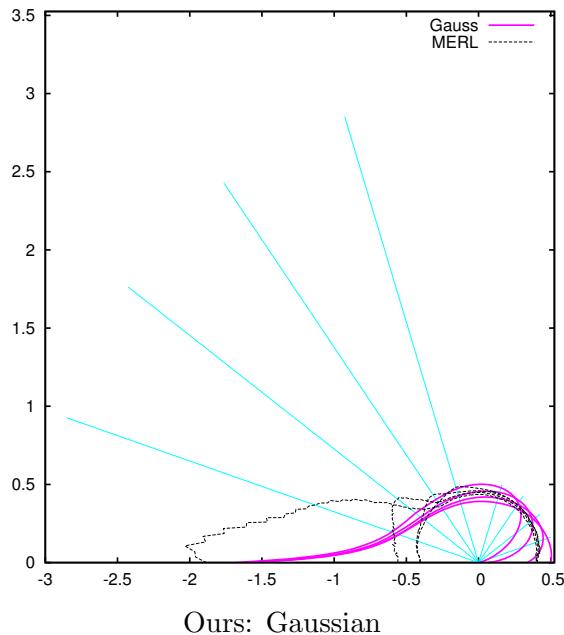
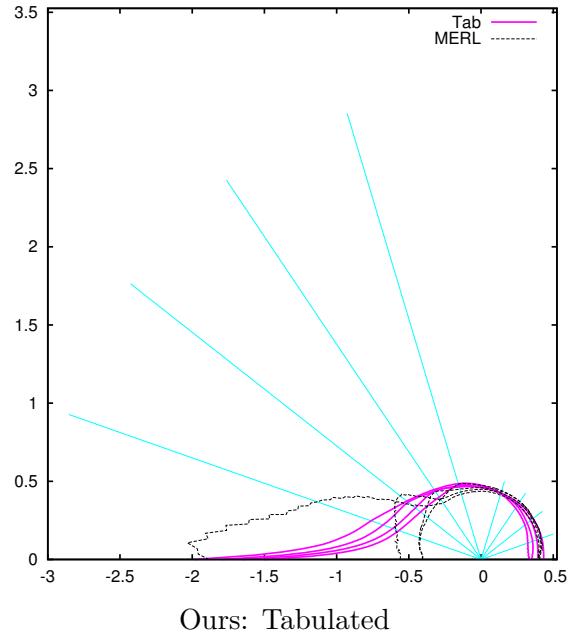
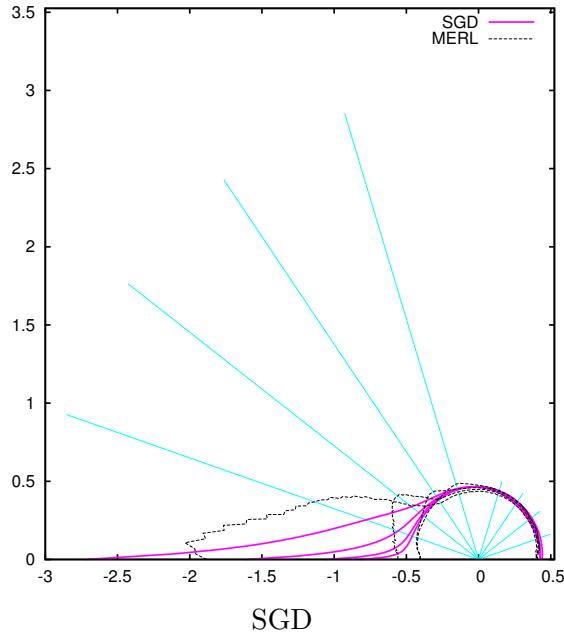


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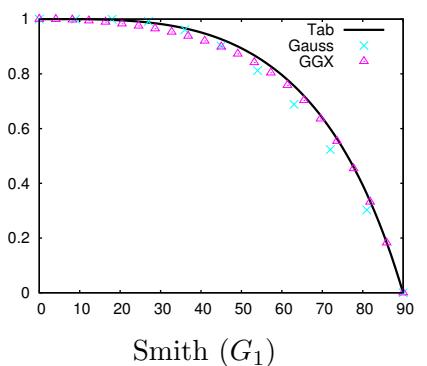
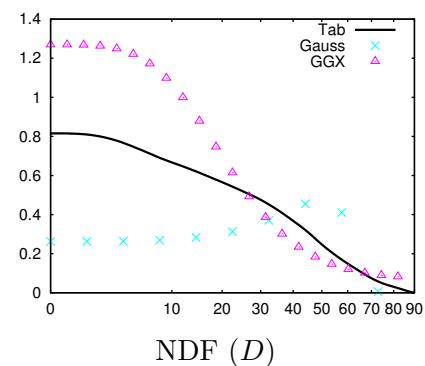
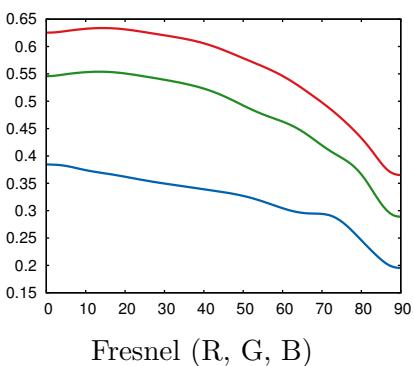


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

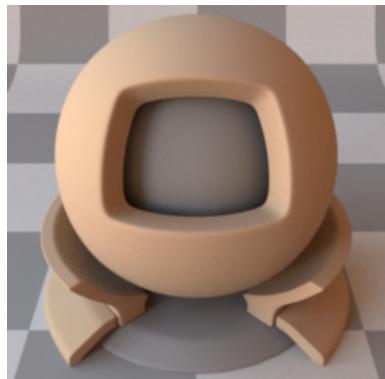


Fitted Microfacet Functions

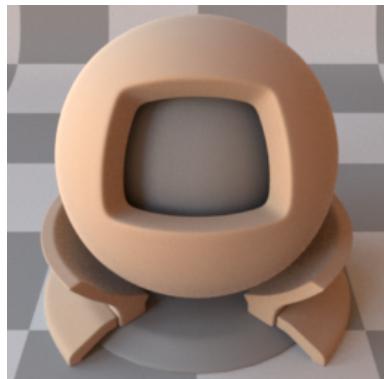


93 white-fabric

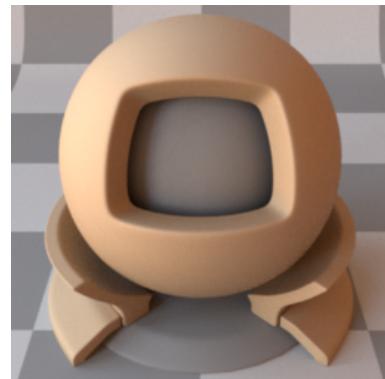
Renderings



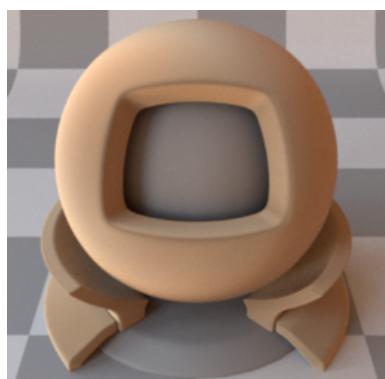
SGD



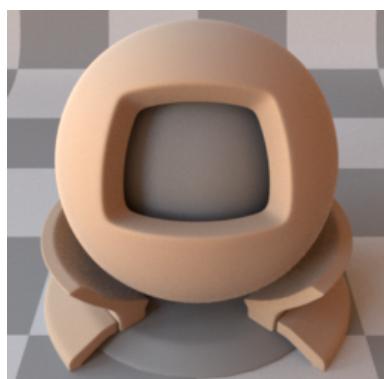
Reference



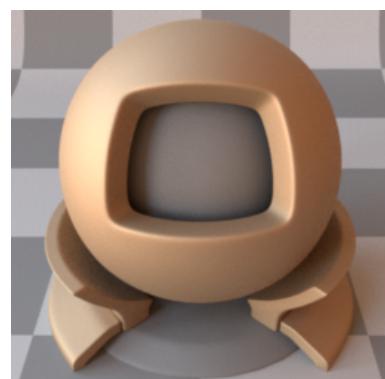
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

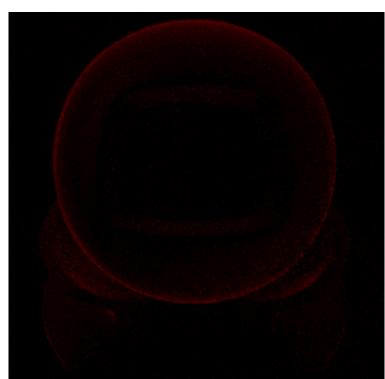


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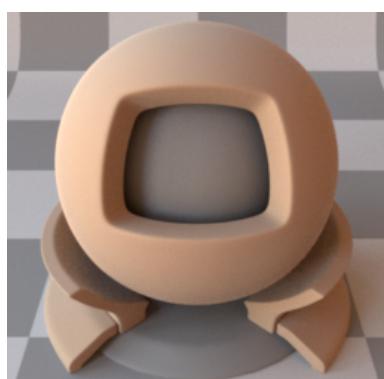


Ours: GGX

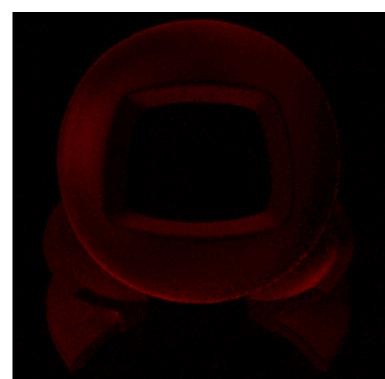
CIE dE00



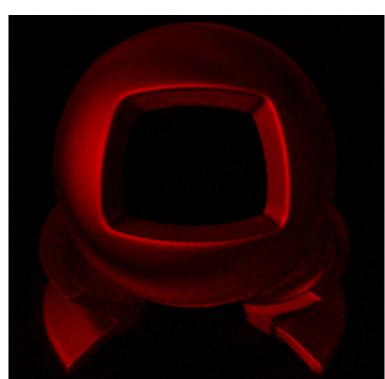
SGD



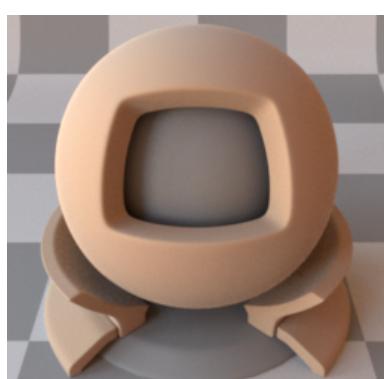
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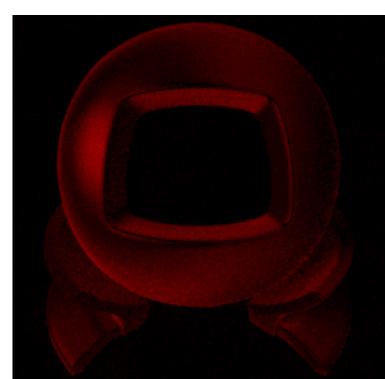
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

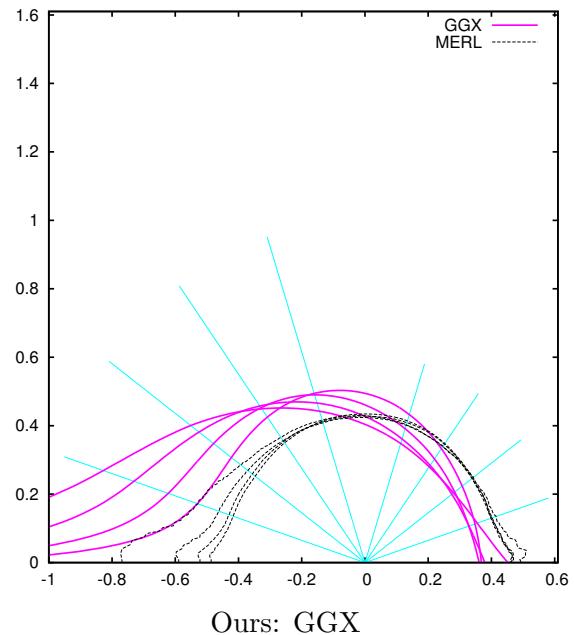
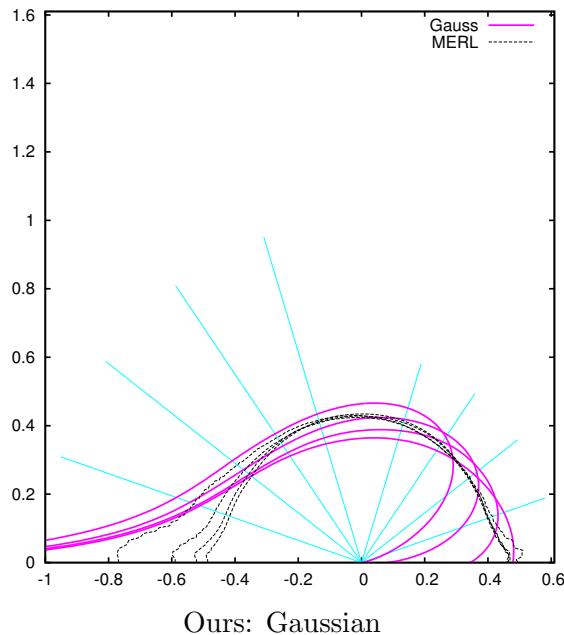
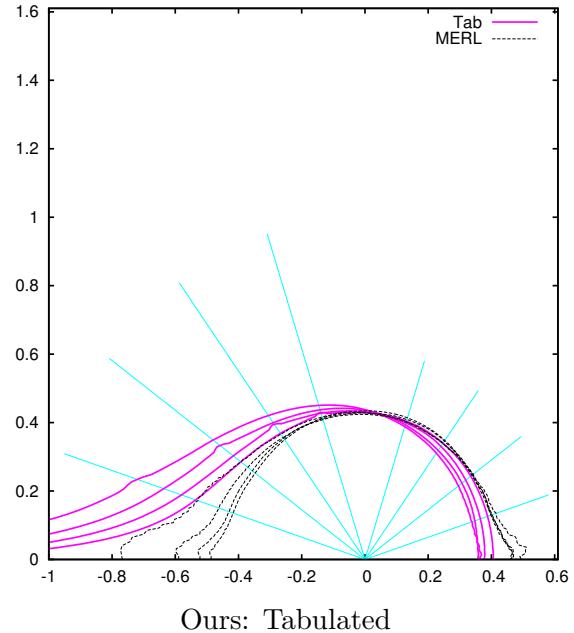
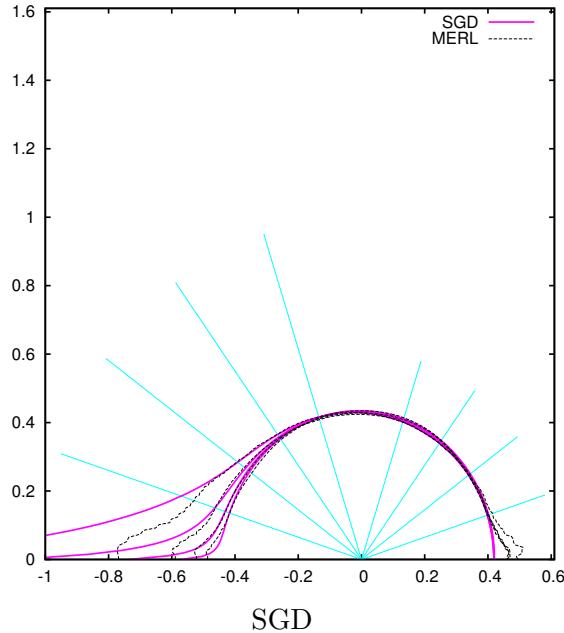


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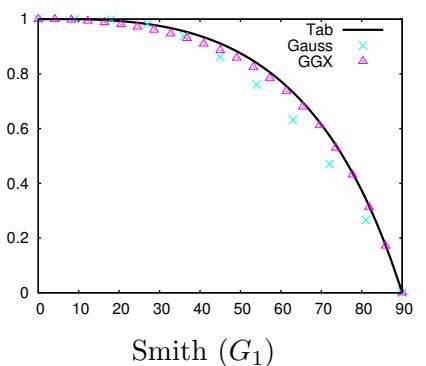
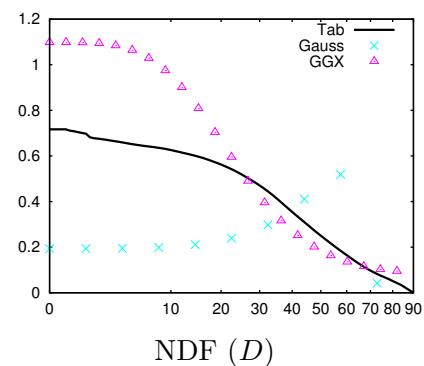
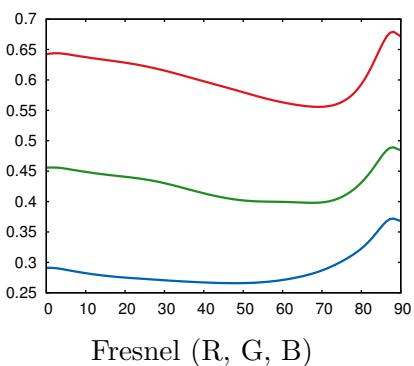


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

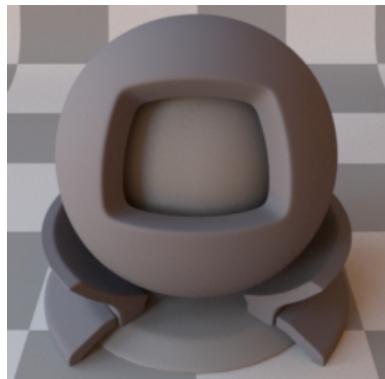


Fitted Microfacet Functions

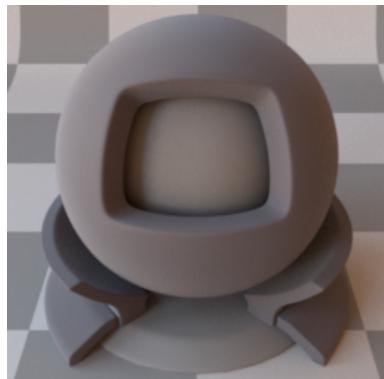


94 white-fabric2

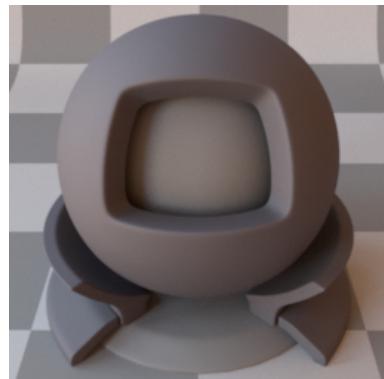
Renderings



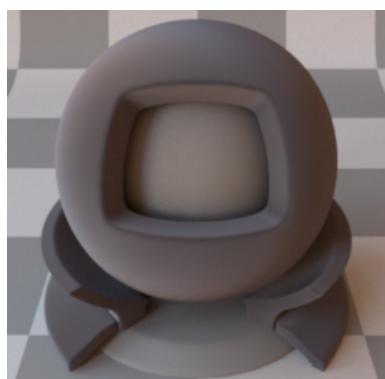
SGD



Reference



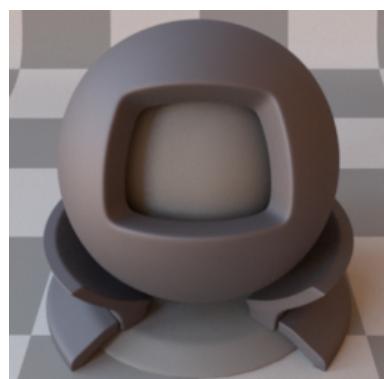
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

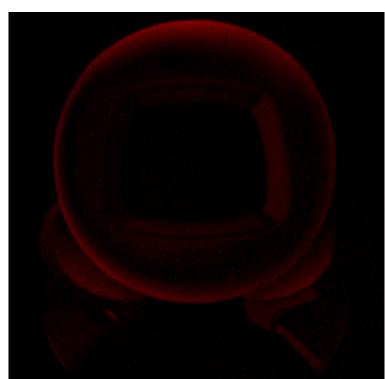


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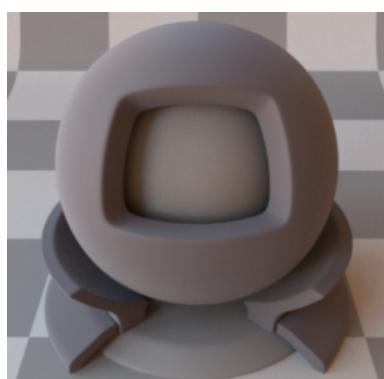


Ours: GGX

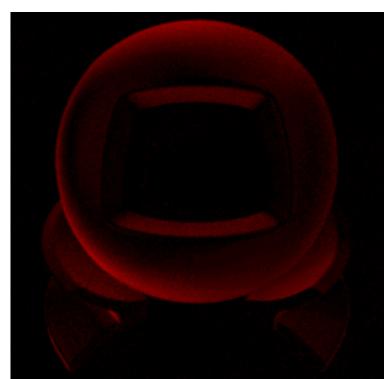
CIE dE00



SGD



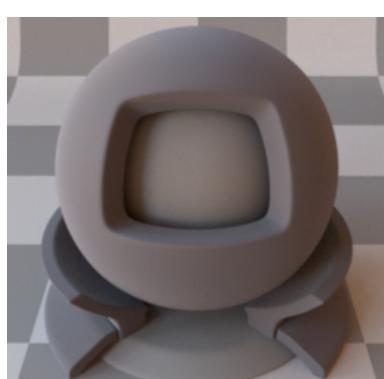
Reference



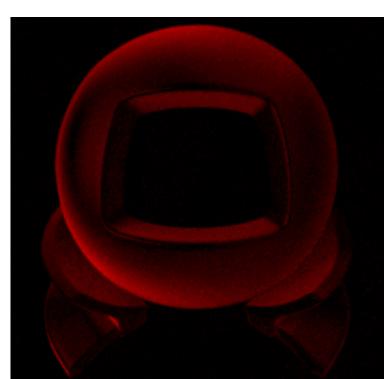
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

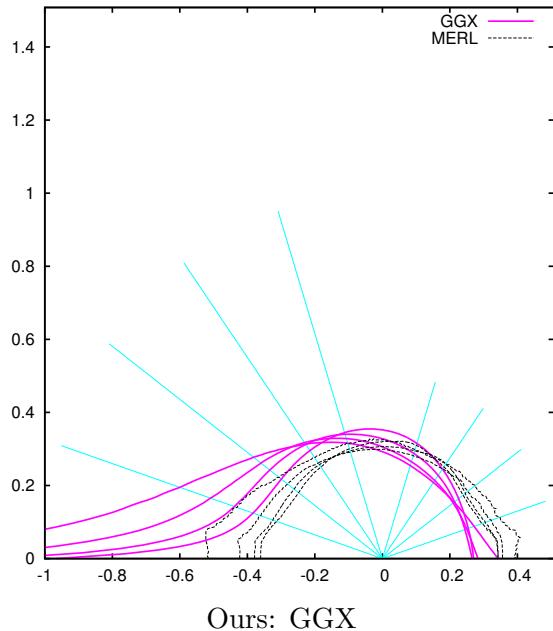
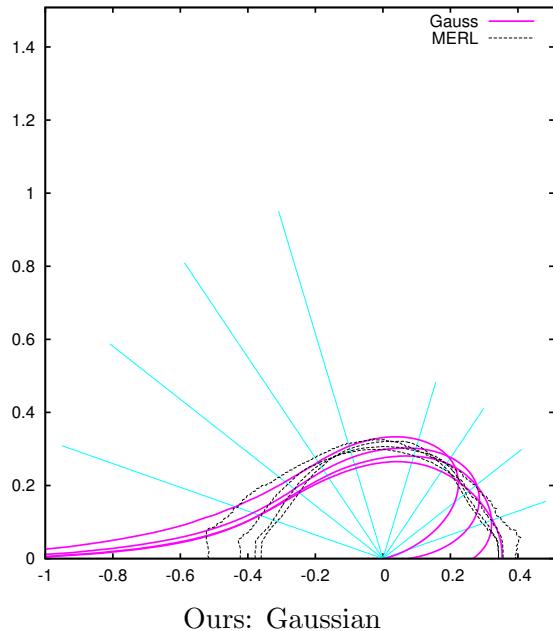
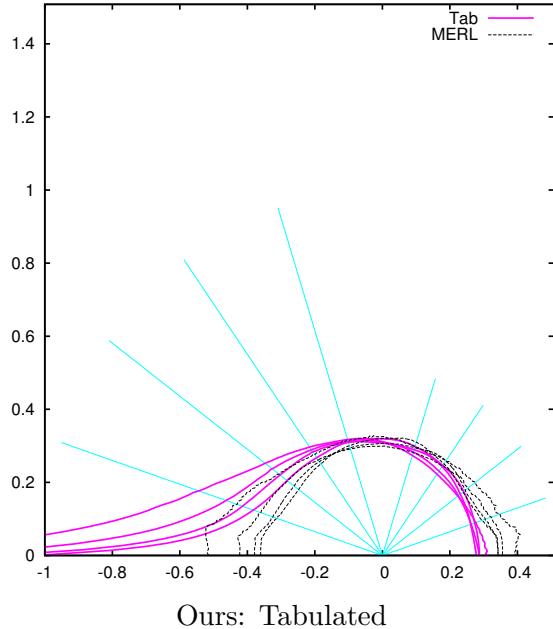
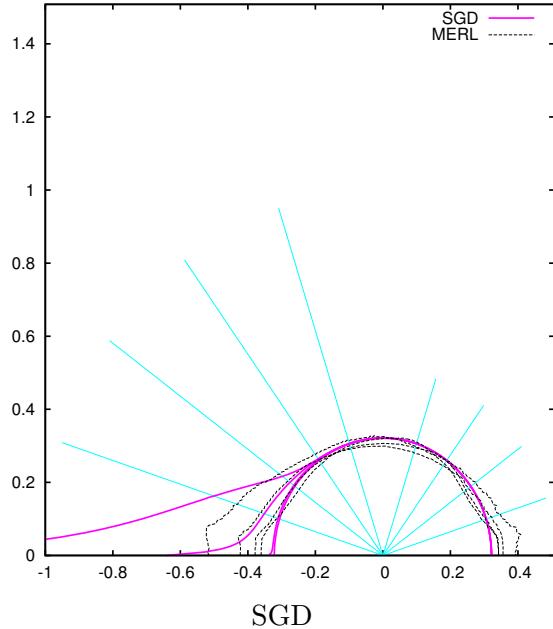


Reference

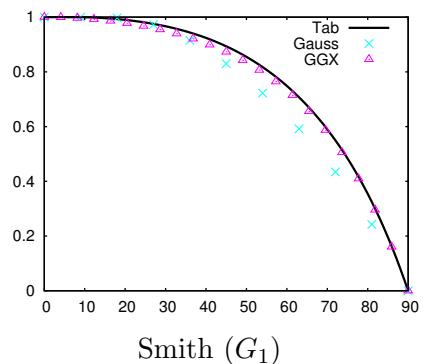
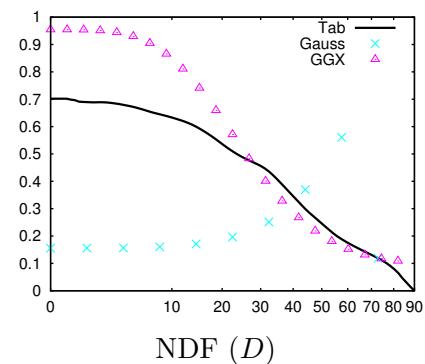
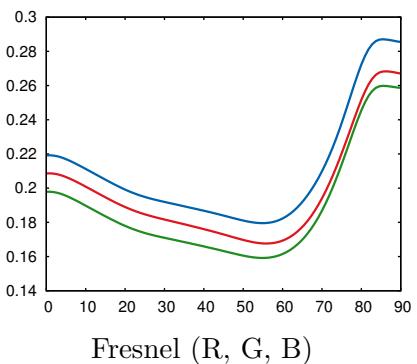


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

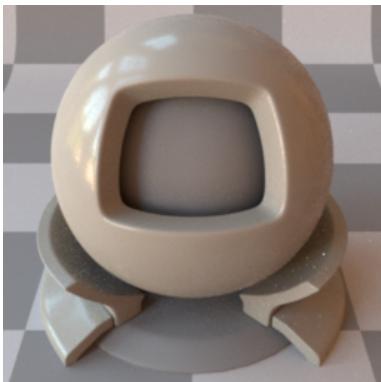


Fitted Microfacet Functions



95 white-marble

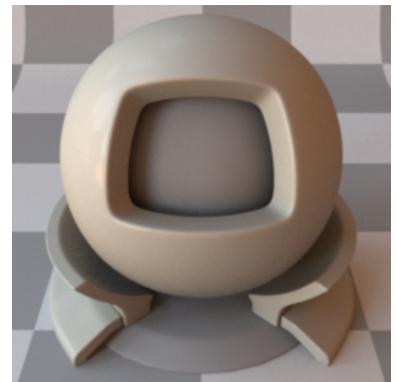
Renderings



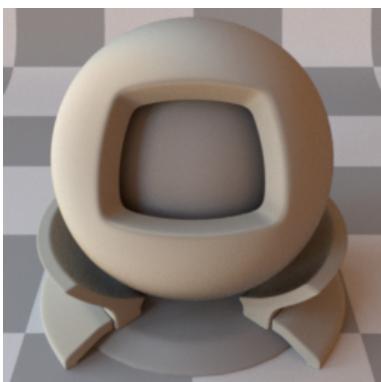
SGD



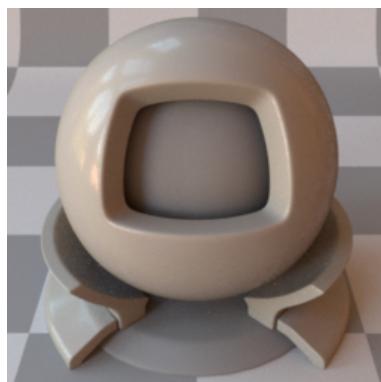
Reference



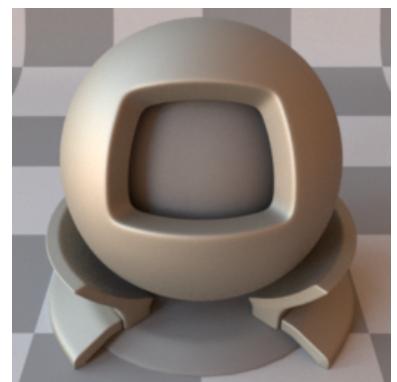
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

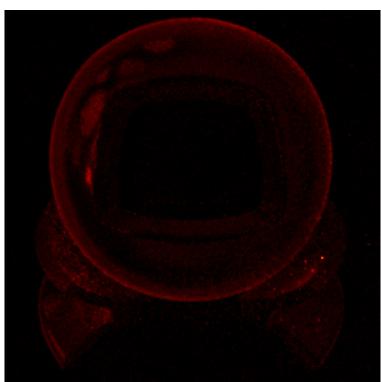


Reference



Ours: GGX

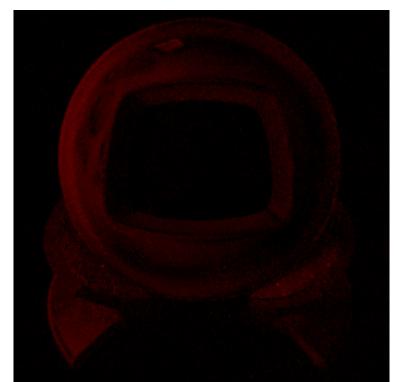
CIE dE00



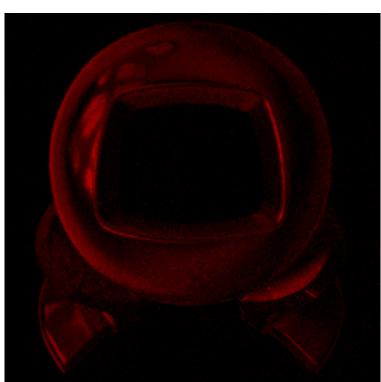
SGD



Reference



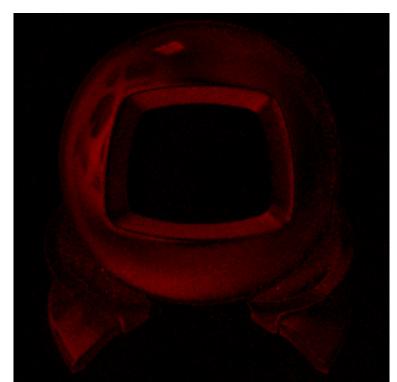
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

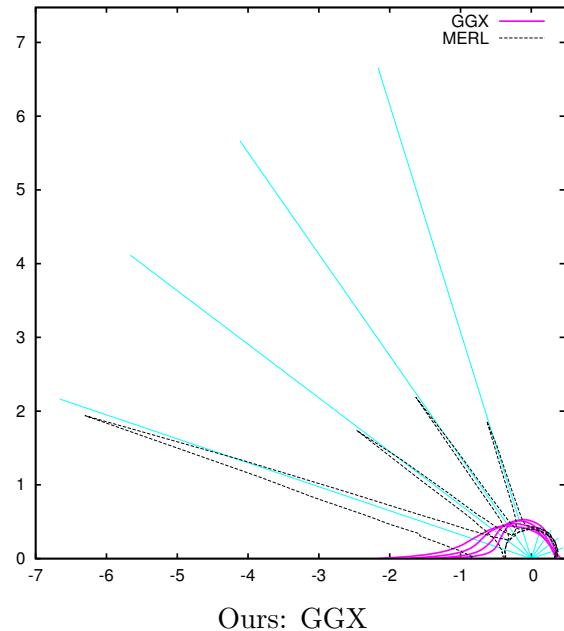
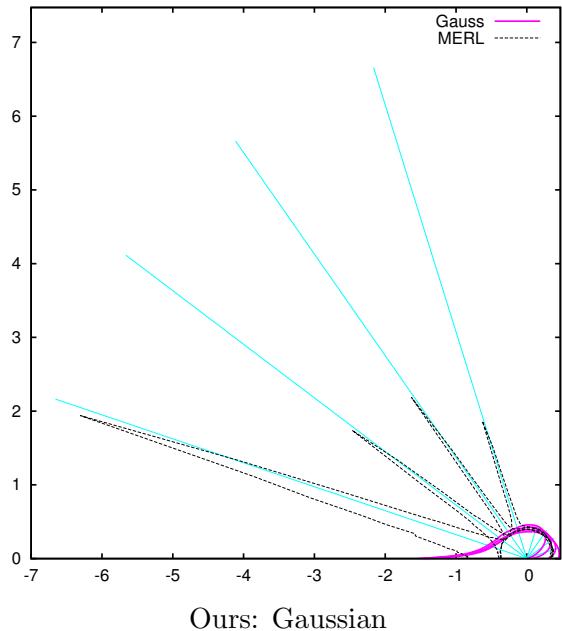
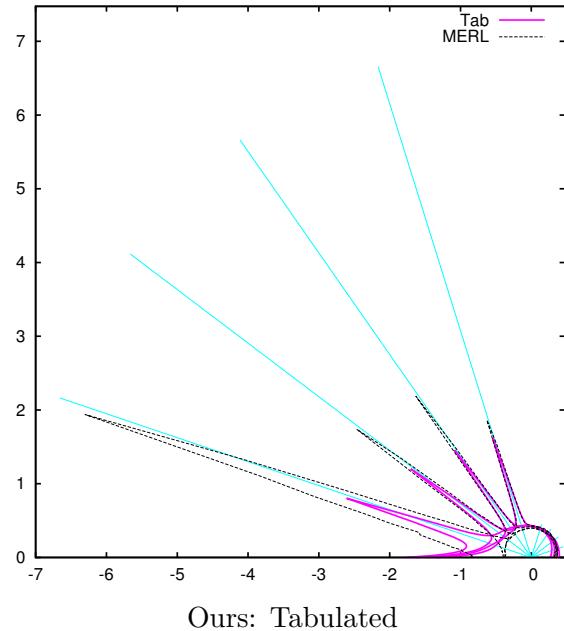
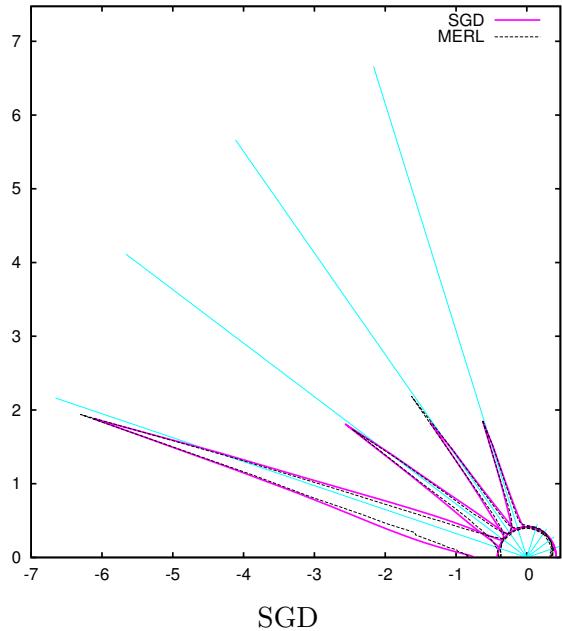


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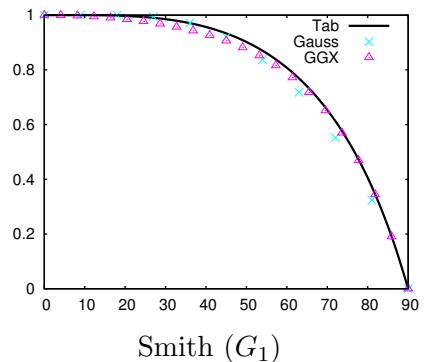
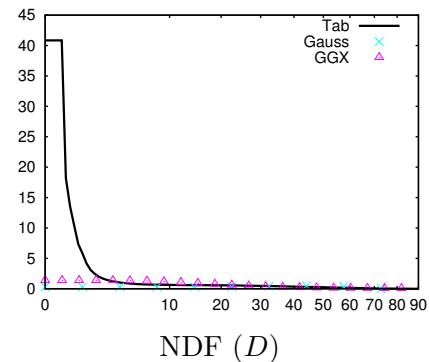
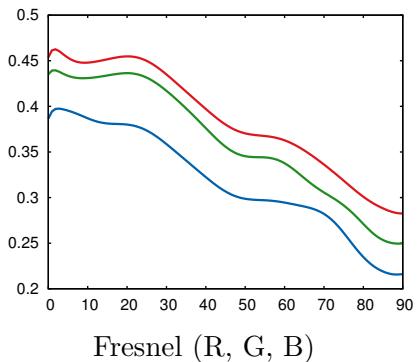


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)

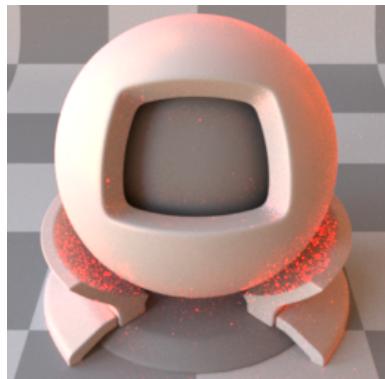


Fitted Microfacet Functions

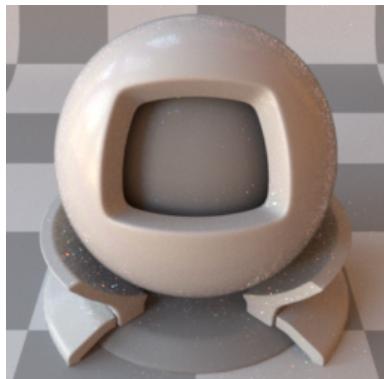


96 white-paint

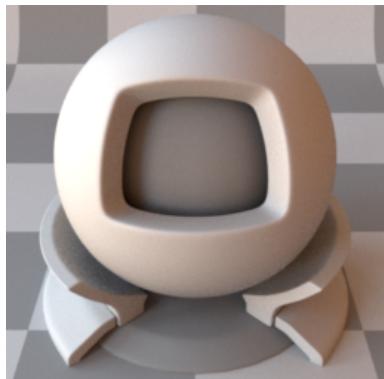
Renderings



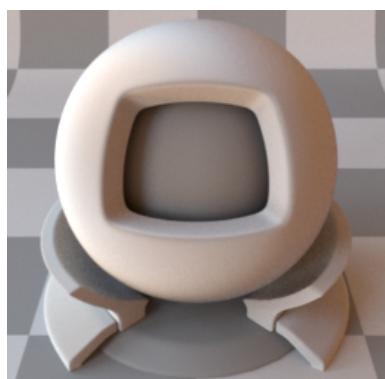
SGD



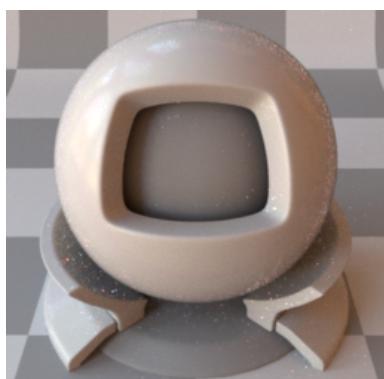
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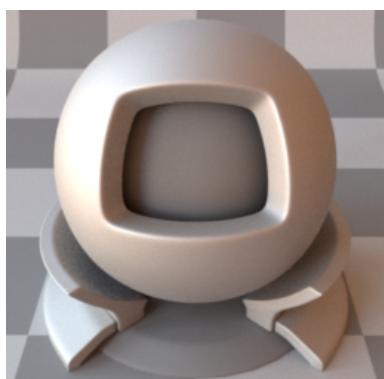
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

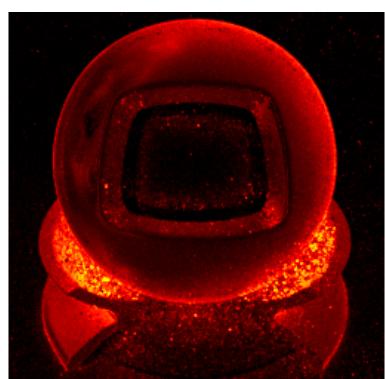


Reference

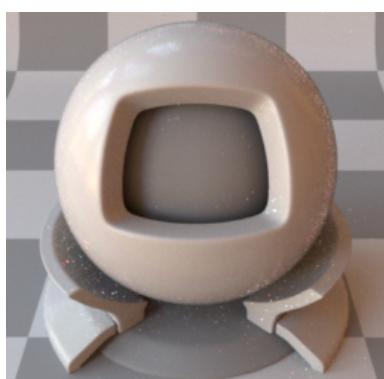


Ours: GGX

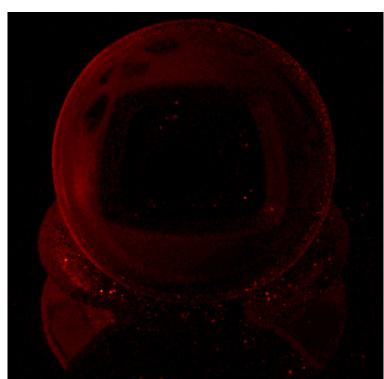
CIE dE00



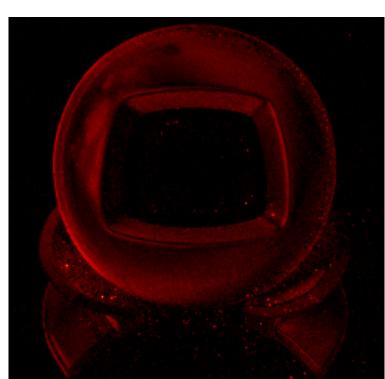
SGD



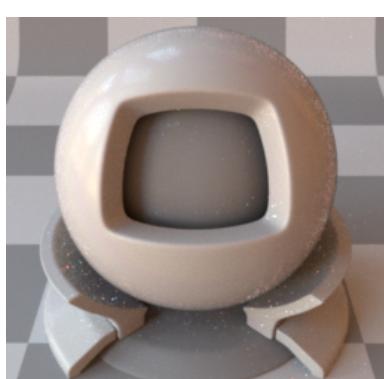
Reference



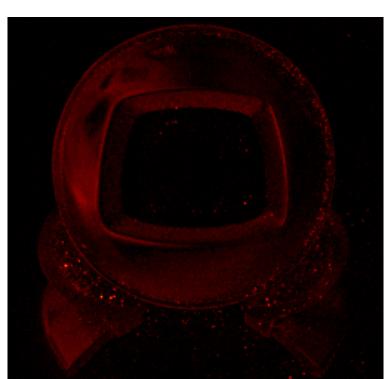
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

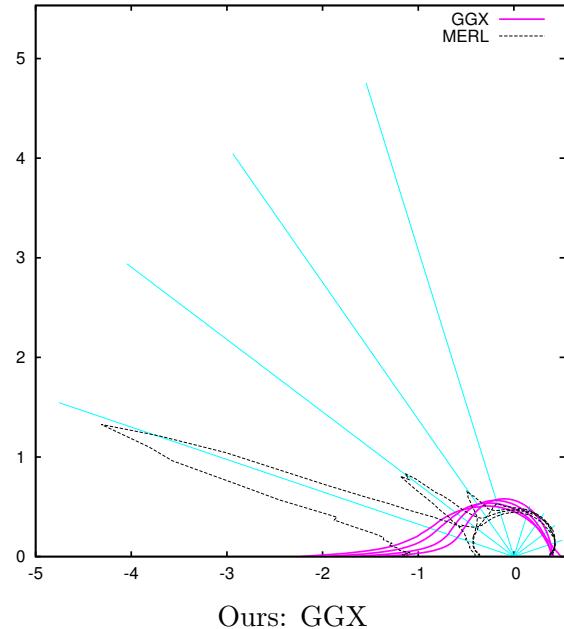
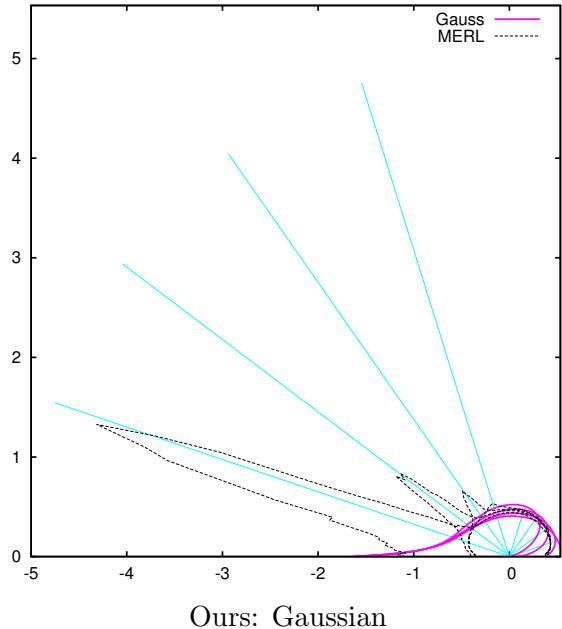
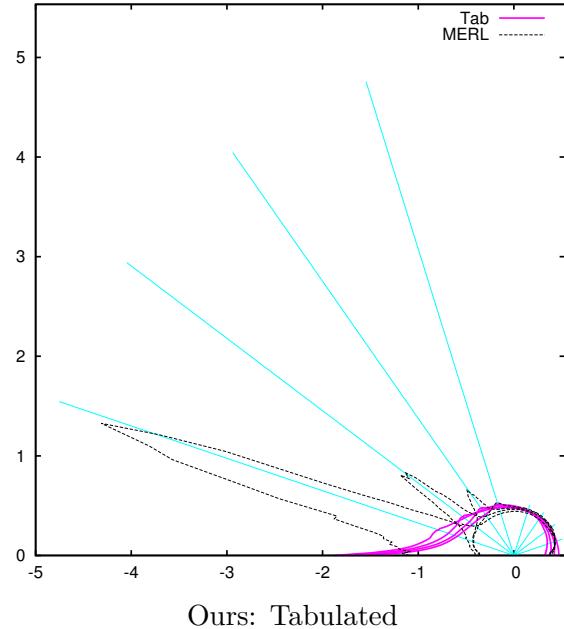
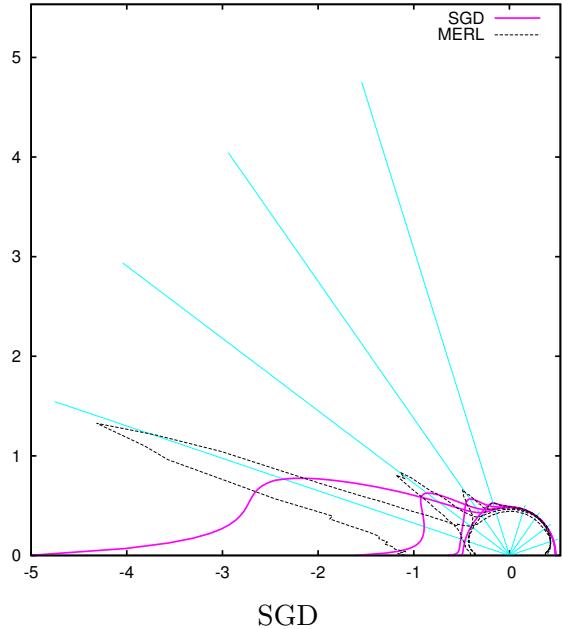


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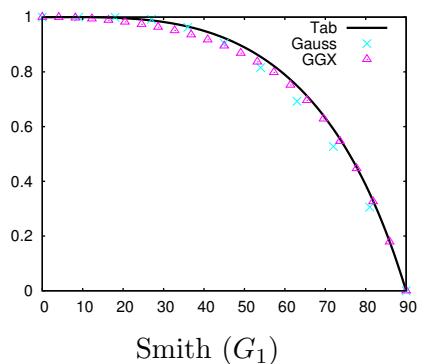
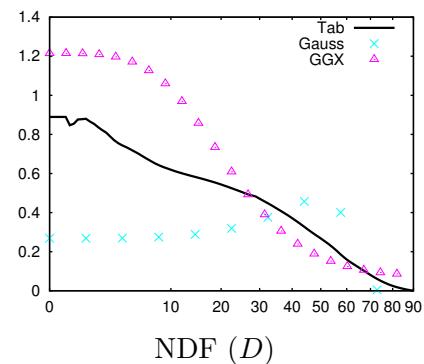
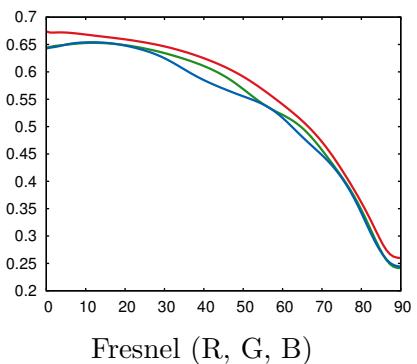


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions



97 yellow-matte-plastic

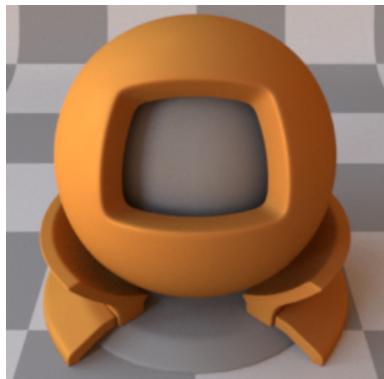
Renderings



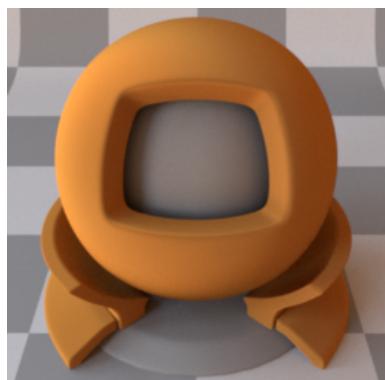
SGD



Reference



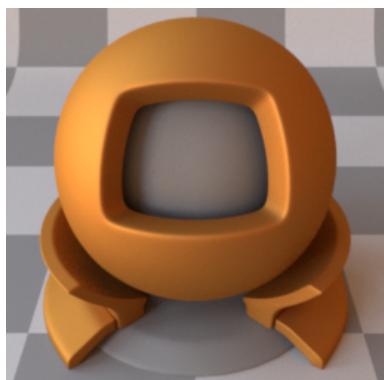
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

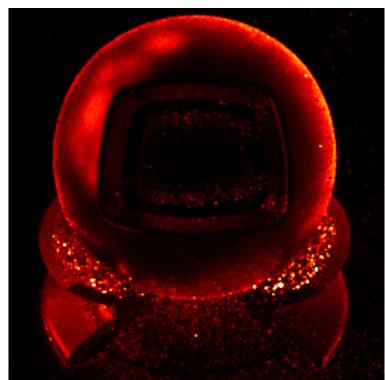


Reference



Ours: GGX

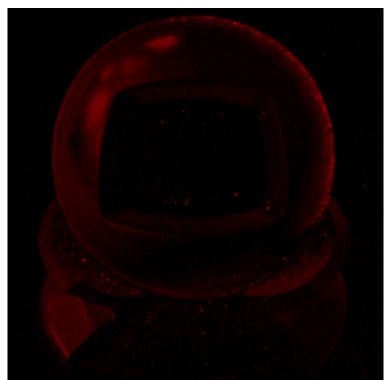
CIE dE00



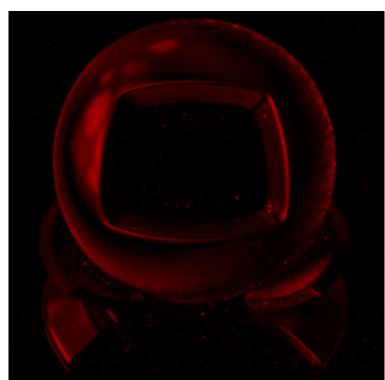
SGD



Reference



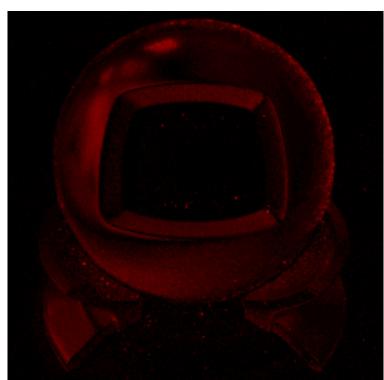
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

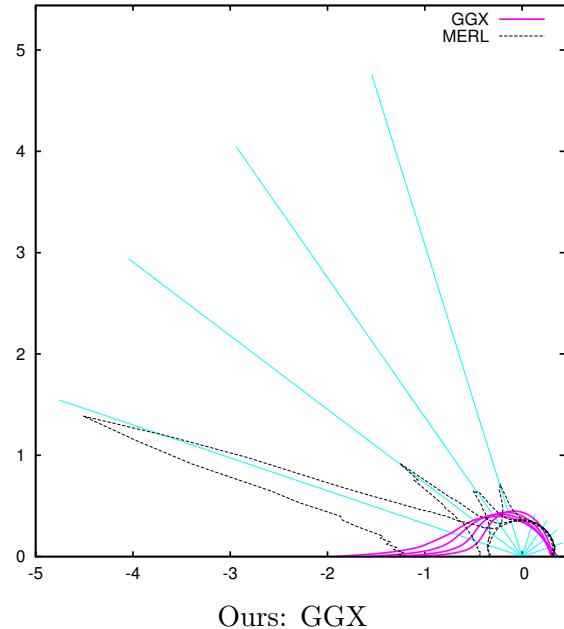
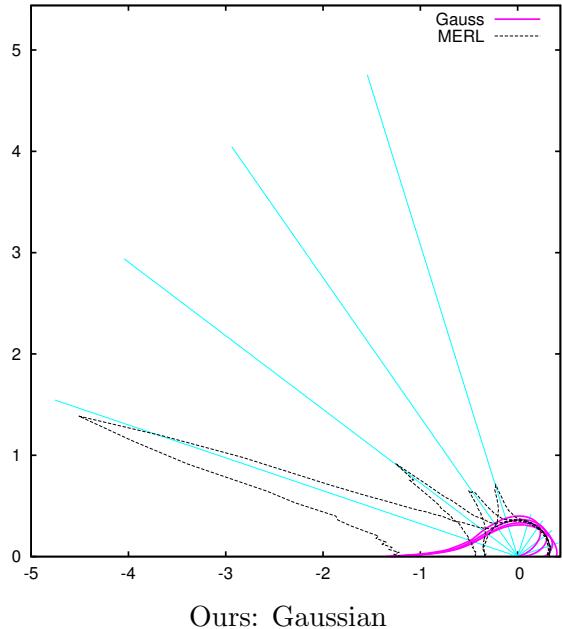
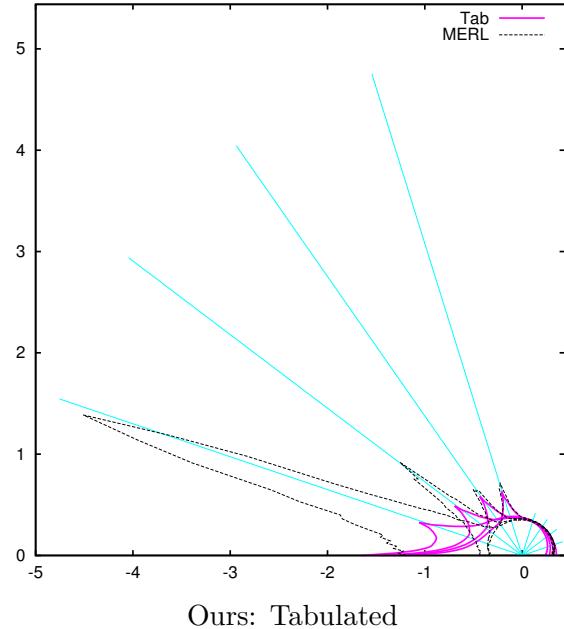
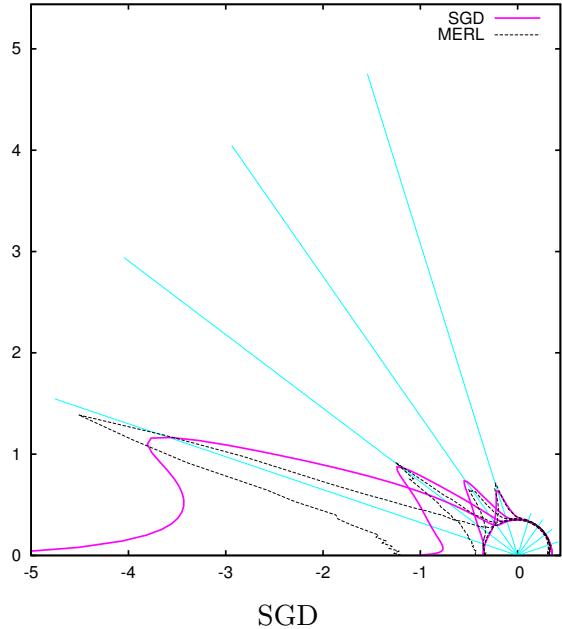


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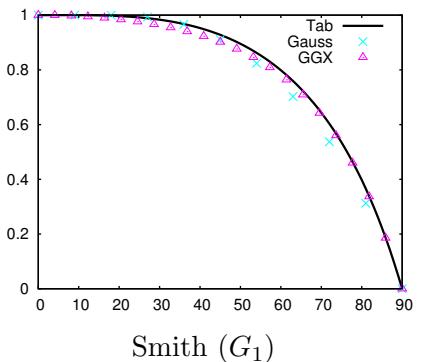
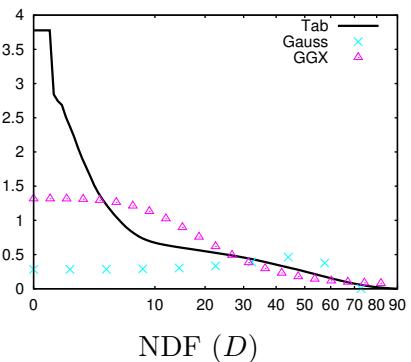
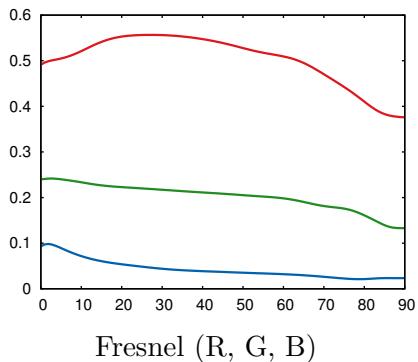


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

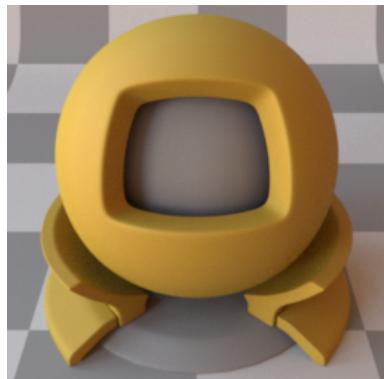


98 yellow-paint

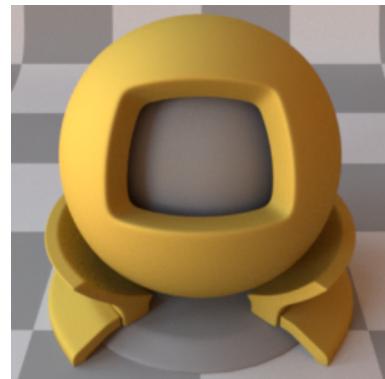
Renderings



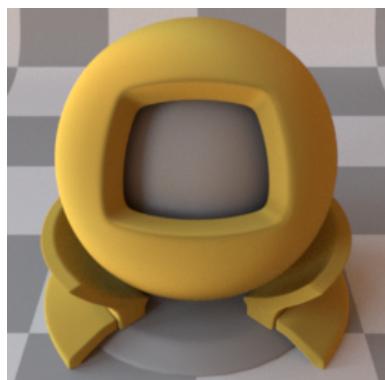
SGD



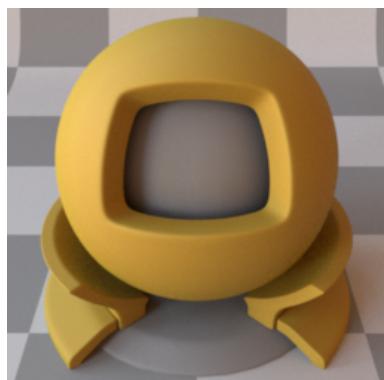
Reference



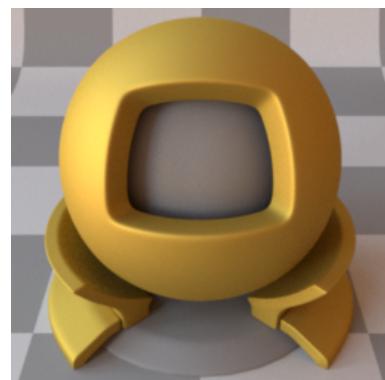
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

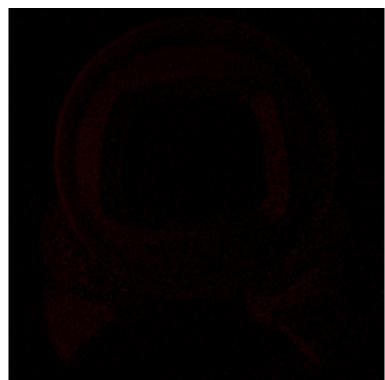


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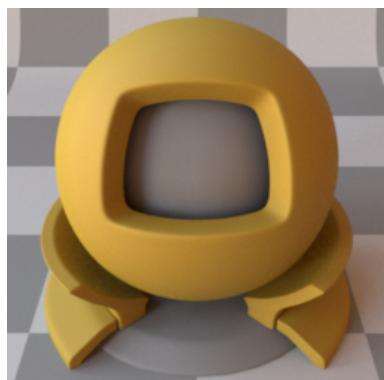


Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



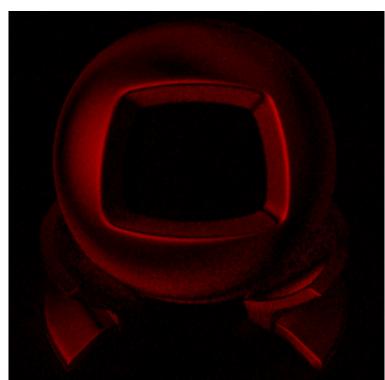
SGD



Reference



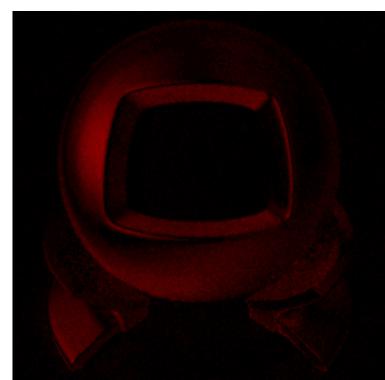
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

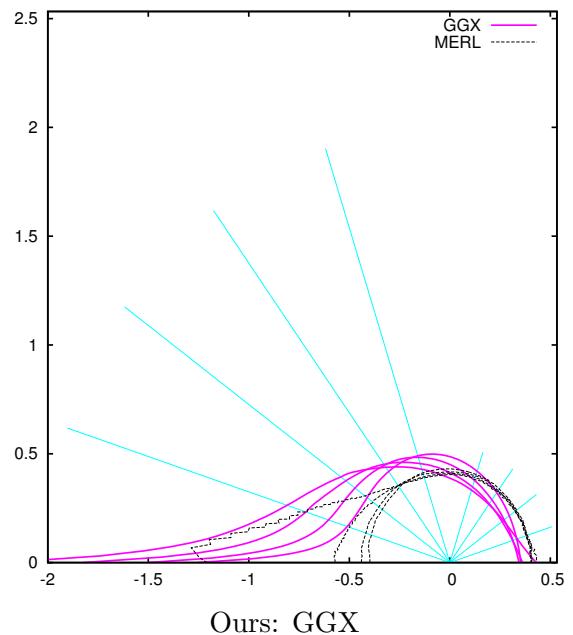
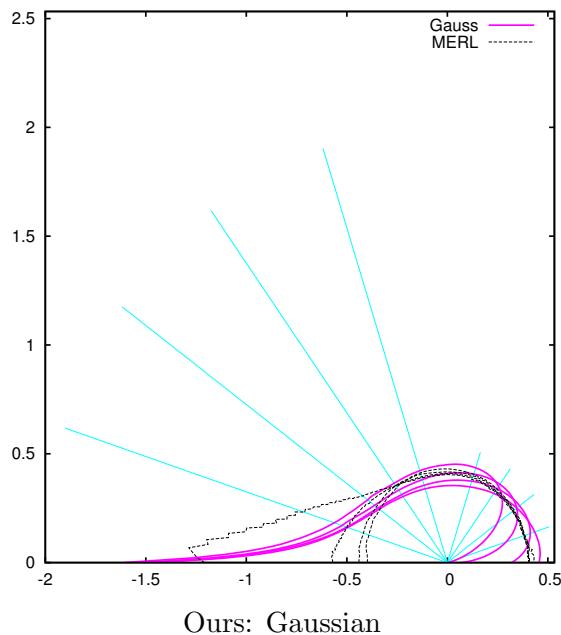
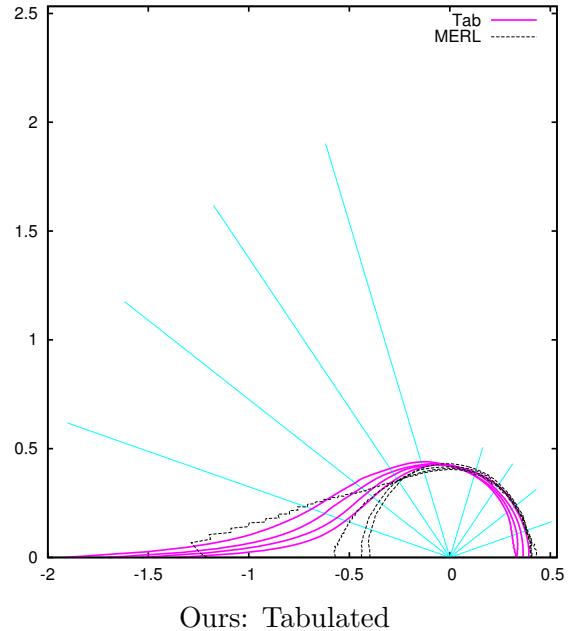
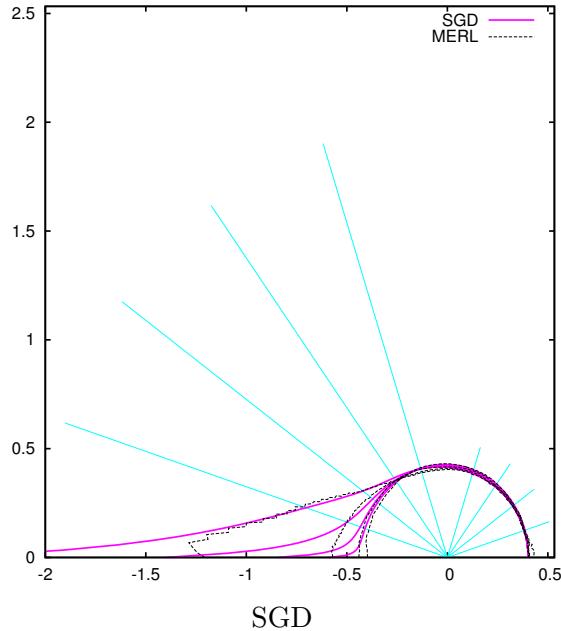


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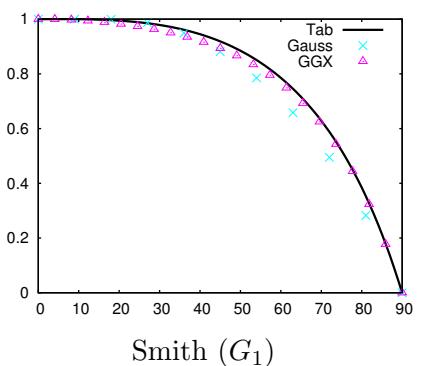
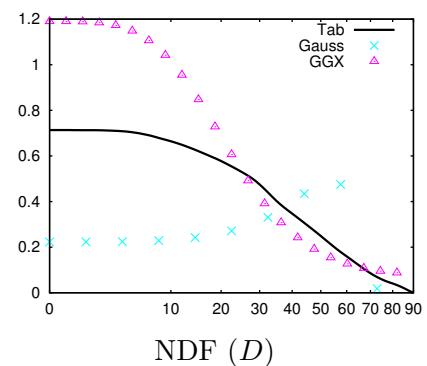
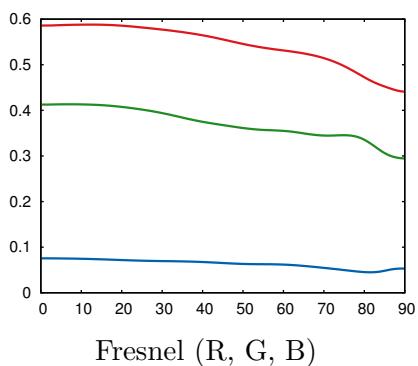


Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

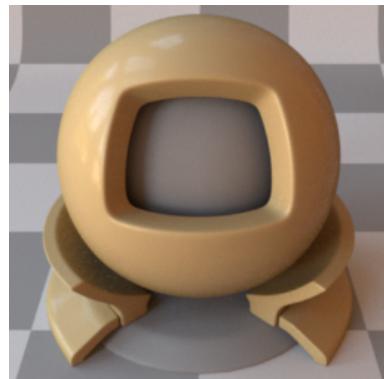


99 yellow-phenolic

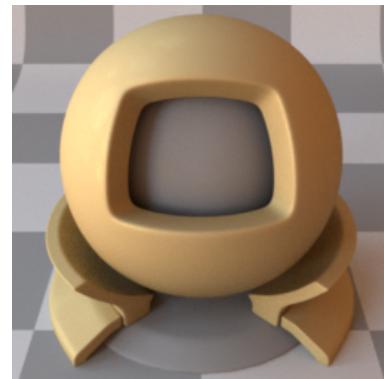
Renderings



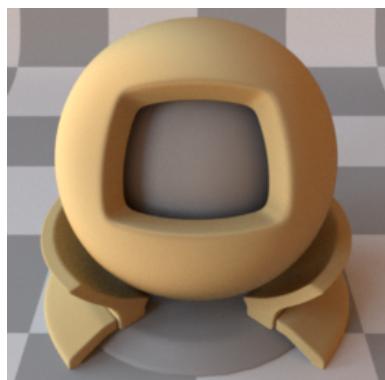
SGD



Reference



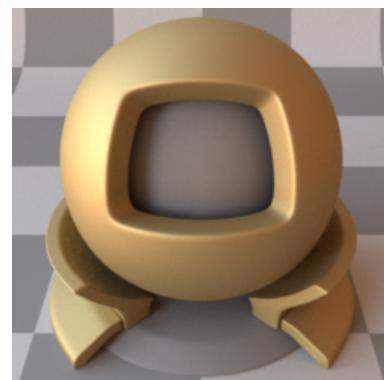
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

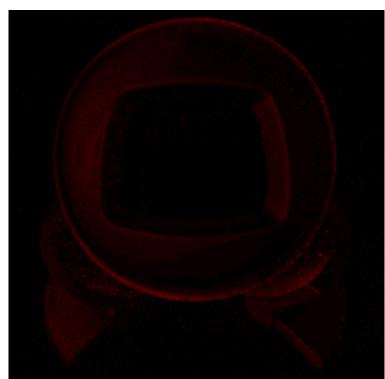


Reference



Ours: GGX

CIE dE00



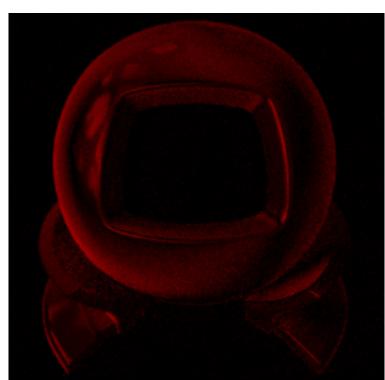
SGD



Reference



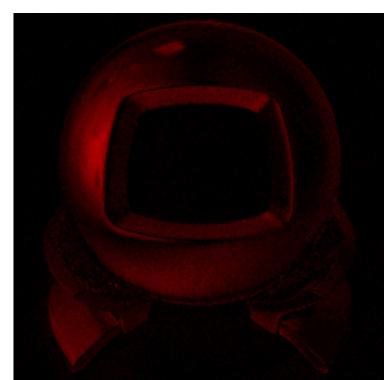
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

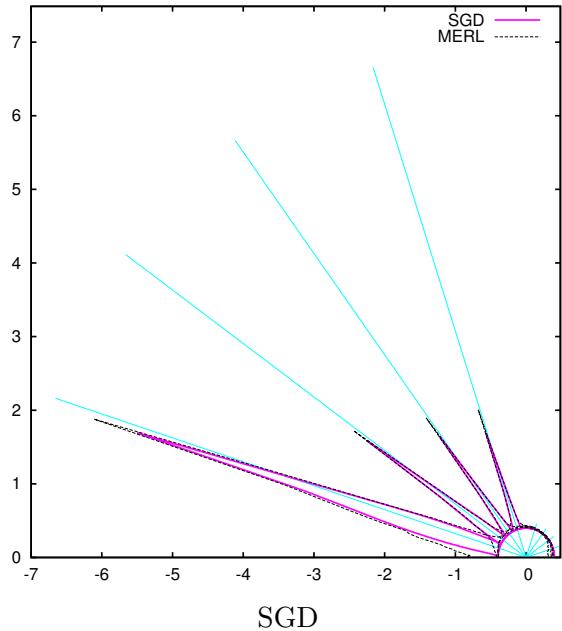


Reference

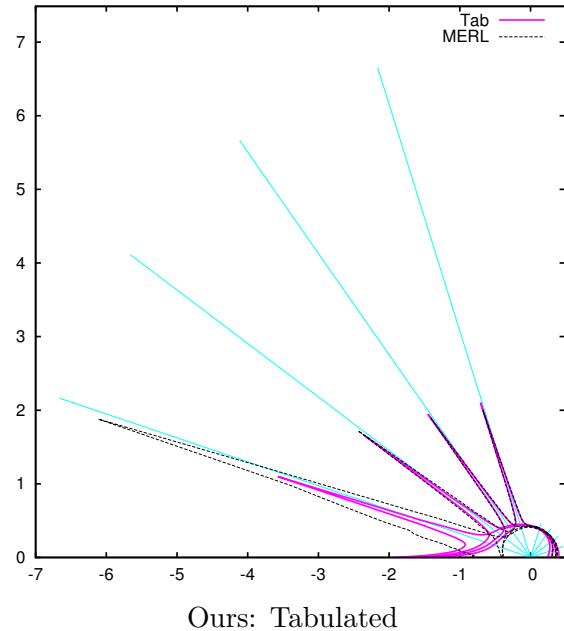


Ours: GGX

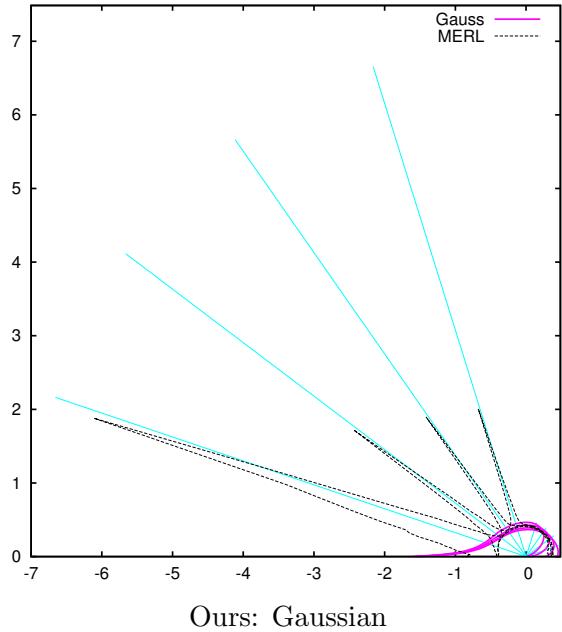
BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



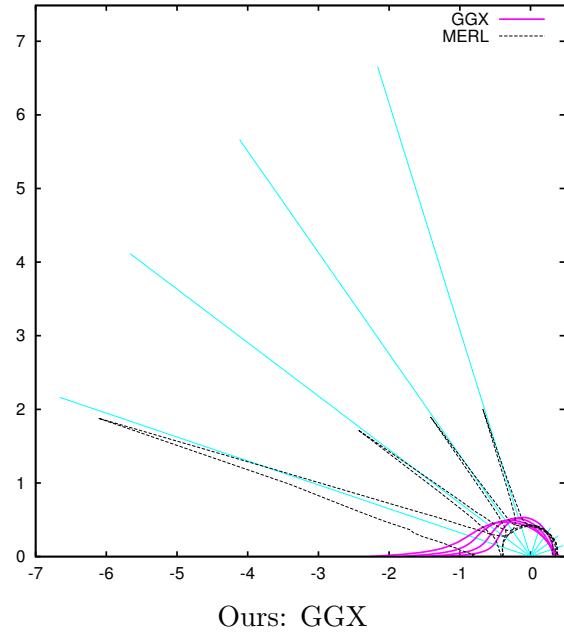
SGD



Ours: Tabulated

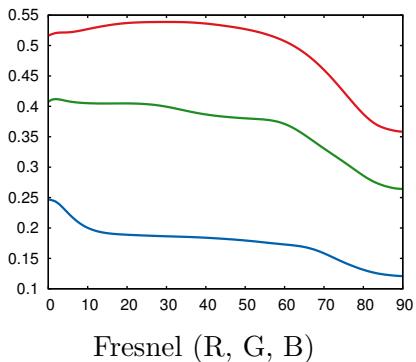


Ours: Gaussian

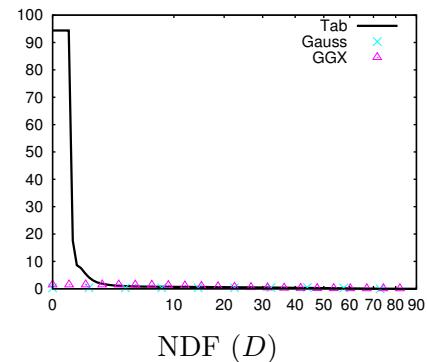


Ours: GGX

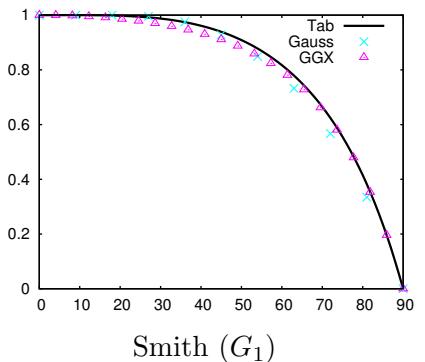
Fitted Microfacet Functions



Fresnel (R, G, B)



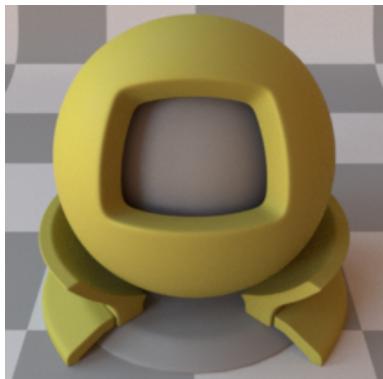
NDF (D)



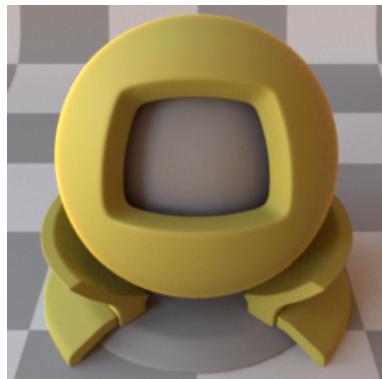
Smith (G_1)

100 yellow-plastic

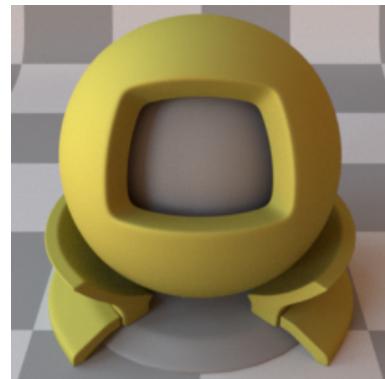
Renderings



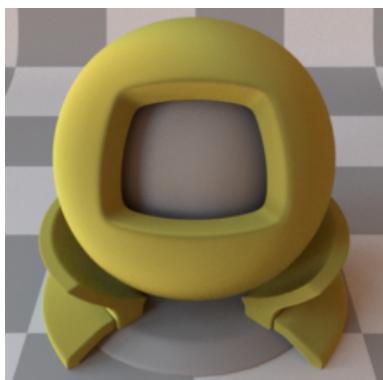
SGD



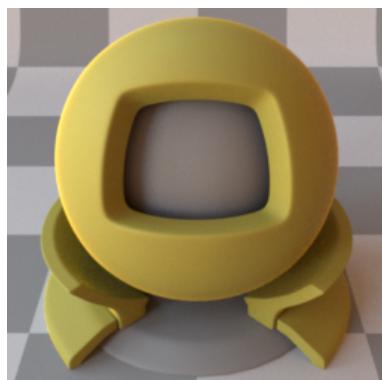
Reference



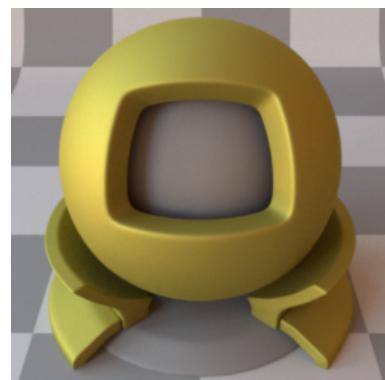
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

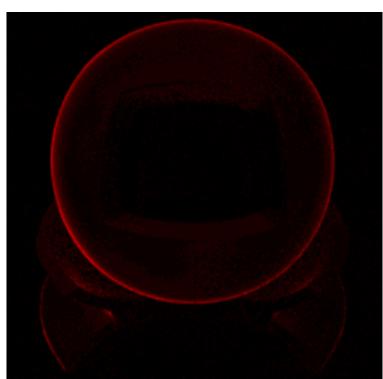


Reference

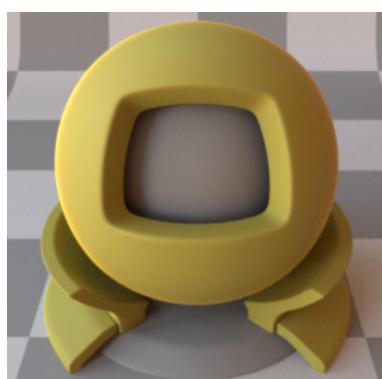


Ours: GGX

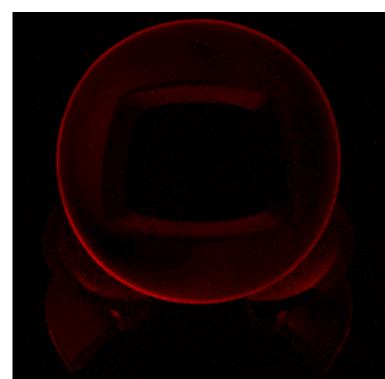
CIE dE00



SGD



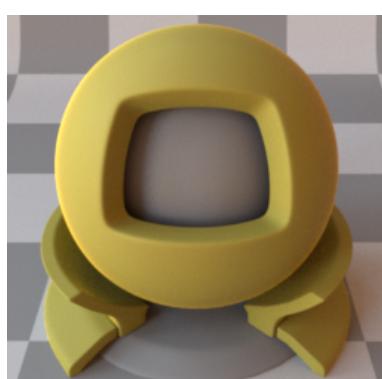
Reference



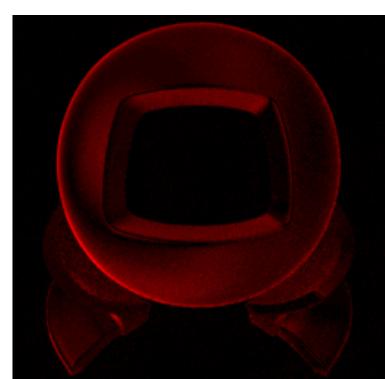
Ours: Tabulated



Ours: Gaussian

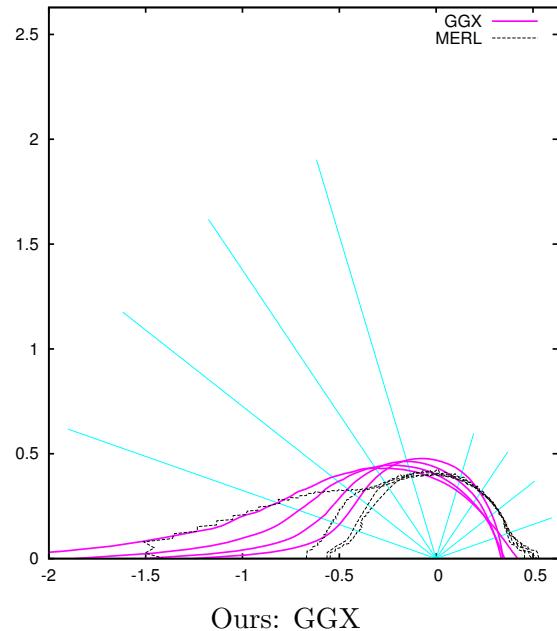
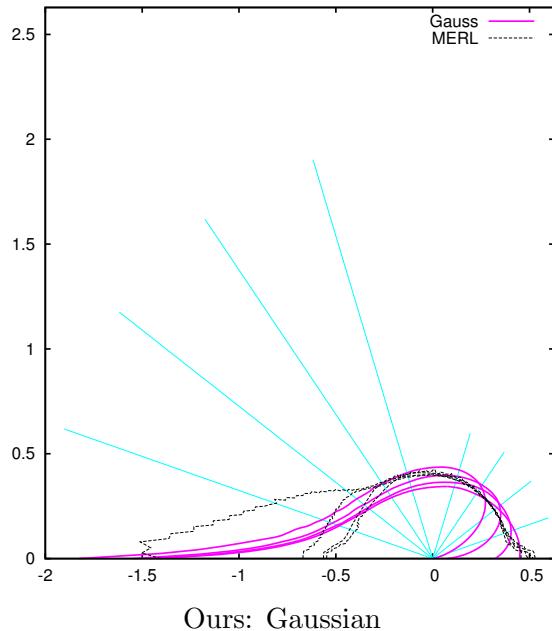
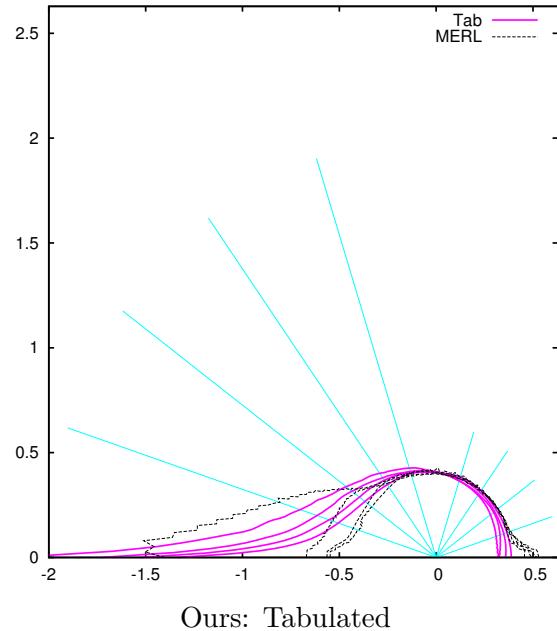
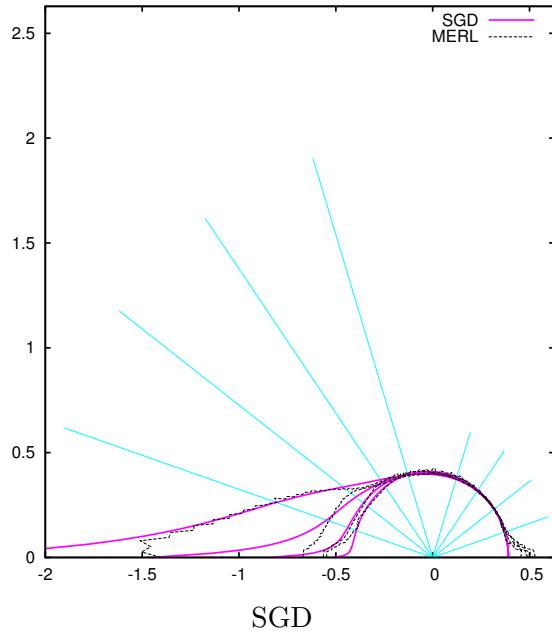


Reference



Ours: GGX

BRDF Lobes in the Incidence Plane (Cubic Root Applied)



Fitted Microfacet Functions

